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Uniform Crime Reports

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Crime in the United States

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UNIFORM

CRIME

REPORTS

for the United States

SUMMARY

CRIME INDEX

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CRIMES CLEARED

PERSONS ARRESTED

ADVISORY: Committee on Uniform Crime Records
International Association of Chiefs of Police;
Committee on Uniform Crime Reporting
National Sheriffs' Association

LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL

APPENDICES

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FOREWORD

Crime in the United States contains statistical documentation of criminal activity that has taken place in our country during the past year. Its various tables and graphs provide a measurement of crime that has been proven through five decades to be a valuable aid to the law enforcement community. The data represent much more; they depict a national problem shared jointly by every aspect of American society.

The real impact of crime cannot be demonstrated in statistical terms. These pages do not depict, for example, the anger, fear, and frustration suffered by the victims of crime. We cannot see the pain and heartache endured by the families of murder victims, including 78 law enforcement officers feloniously killed in the line of duty. The vast economic burden resulting from criminality, direct losses as well as enormous costs for maintaining a criminal justice apparatus to prevent, detect, and punish those responsible, is not portrayed. From these pages, we cannot discern the long hours, the arduous efforts, and the sacrifices made by our dedicated law enforcement agencies to thwart crime and apprehend lawbreakers.

Crime figures represent a full range of detrimental effects upon our society. Thus, decreases in crime rates are indeed welcomed news. From 1982 to 1984, we experienced such declines. In 1985, however, a reversal of that trend took place. The overall Crime Index increased by 5 percent, and violent crime alone rose by 4 percent. There are few social statements more tragic than these.

Plausible explanations for crime fluctuations are frequently offered, but their accuracy is often questionable and certainly controversial. Law enforcement remains diligent; our citizenry has increasingly taken an active role in the fight against lawlessness. Yet, we see crime rising.

Whatever the reasons for the crime increase last year, the course we must take is clear. It is up to all of law enforcement, the criminal justice community, and of course, each and every citizen to do more. We must take full advantage of every resource available to fight crime; to enact laws that protect the public while ensuring that lawbreakers are brought to justice; to direct our research, our strategies, our funding, our training, and our manpower to their most effective ends, not only to solve crime but also to prevent it.

The Uniform Crime Reporting Program is presently undergoing great changes. The "Blueprint for the Future of the Uniform Crime Reporting Program" is designed to provide a very specific, comprehensive valuation of crime on local, state, and national levels. The better we understand the character and dimensions of lawlessness, the better our chances to control crime and return to the decreases of recent years.

William H Webster

William H. Webster
Director

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CRIME FACTORS

The presence of crime in our Nation is a matter of serious concern not only to the law enforcement profession, but to society at large. Historically, the causes and origins of crime have been the subjects of investigation by varied disciplines. Many factors affecting the volume and type of crime occurring from place to place have been delineated. Some of these are as follows:

Population density and degree of urbanization with size of locality and its surrounding area.

Variations in composition of the population, particularly youth concentration.

Stability of population with respect to residents' mobility, commuting patterns, and transient factors.

Modes of transportation and highway system.

Economic conditions, including median income, destitution, and job availability.

Cultural conditions, such as educational, recreational, and religious characteristics.

Family conditions with respect to divorce and family cohesiveness.

Climate.

Effective strength of law enforcement agencies.

Administrative and investigative emphases of law enforcement.

Policies of other components of the criminal justice system (i.e., prosecutorial, judicial, correctional, and probational).

Attitudes of citizenry toward crime.

Crime reporting practices of citizenry.

The Uniform Crime Reports give a nationwide view of crime based on statistics contributed by state and local law enforcement agencies. Population size is the only correlate of crime utilized in this publication. While the other factors listed above are of equal concern, no attempt is made to relate them to the data presented. *The reader is, therefore, cautioned against comparing statistical data of individual reporting units from cities, counties, states, or colleges and universities solely on the basis of their population coverage or student enrollment.*

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SECTION I
SUMMARY OF THE UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING PROGRAM

The Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program is a nationwide cooperative venture of nearly 16,000 city, county, and state law enforcement agencies which voluntarily report data on crimes brought to their attention. Serving as a national clearinghouse, the FBI has tabulated the data produced by the Program for over 5 decades, and throughout the years, has issued periodic assessments of the nature and type of crime in the Nation. Although its primary objective is to generate a reliable set of criminal statistics for use in law enforcement administration, operation, and management, the Program's data have become one of the leading social indicators in the country. The American public looks to UCR for information on fluctuations in the level of crime, while criminologists, sociologists, legislators, municipal planners, the press, and other students of criminal justice use the statistics for varied research and planning purposes.

Historical Background

In the 1920s, the International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP) recognized a need for national crime statistics and formed the Committee on Uniform Crime Records to develop a system of uniform police statistics. After studying state criminal codes and making an evaluation of the recordkeeping practices in use, the Committee in 1929 completed a plan for crime reporting which became the foundation of the UCR Program.

Since offenses known to law enforcement were the most readily available crime information, the Committee elected to survey local agencies to obtain data on crimes brought to their attention. Realizing that not all crimes are reported, the Committee evaluated various offenses on the basis of their seriousness, frequency of occurrence, pervasiveness in all geographic areas of the country, and likelihood of being reported to law enforcement. Using those criteria, seven offenses were chosen to serve as an Index for gauging fluctuations in the overall volume and rate of crime. Known jointly as the Crime Index, these offenses included the violent crimes of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault and the property crimes of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. By congressional mandate, arson was added as the eighth Index offense in 1979.

During the early planning of the Program, it was recognized that the differences among criminal codes precluded a mere aggregation of state statistics to arrive at a national total. Further, because of the variances in punishment for the same offenses in different state codes, no distinction between felony and misdemeanor crimes was possible. To avoid these problems and provide nationwide uniformity in crime reporting, standardized offense definitions were formulated. Today, as at the Program's outset, law enforcement agencies submit data in accordance with the UCR standard definitions without regard for local statutes. The definitions used by the Program are set forth in Appendix II of this publication.

In January 1930, 400 cities representing 20 million inhabitants in 43 states began participating in the UCR Program. In that same year, Congress enacted legislation under Title 28, Section 534, of the United States Code authorizing the Attorney General to gather crime information. The Attorney General, in turn, designated the FBI to serve as the national clearinghouse for the data collected. Since that time, data based on uniform classifications and procedures for reporting have been obtained from the Nation's law enforcement agencies.

Throughout its more than 50 years of operation, the Program has remained virtually unchanged in terms of the data collected and disseminated. As time progressed, evaluations of the Program were suggested, and one study was conducted in 1958. By the 1980s, a broad utility had evolved for UCR, and law enforcement had expanded its capabilities to supply information related to crime. When a thorough evaluative study of UCR was again proposed, an immediate review of the Program seemed appropriate.

The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), recognizing its role in the wide spectrum of national criminal justice statistics, agreed to underwrite a comprehensive UCR Program study and redesign effort comprised of three phases. To be conducted by an independent contractor, the first two phases were structured to determine what, if any, changes should be made to the current Program. The third phase would involve implementation of the changes identified. Abt Associates Inc. of Cambridge, Massachusetts, overseen by the FBI, BJS, and a Steering Committee comprised of prestigious individuals representing a myriad of disciplines, commenced the first of the three phases in 1982.

During the first phase, the historical evolution of the Program was examined. All aspects of the Program, including the objectives and intended user audience, data items, reporting mechanisms, quality control, publications and user services, and relationships with other criminal justice data systems, were studied.

Early in 1984, a conference on the future of UCR was held in Elkridge, Maryland. This meeting launched the second phase of the study, which would examine alternative potential futures for UCR and conclude with a set of recommended changes. Attendees at this conference reviewed work conducted during the first phase and discussed the potential changes that should be considered during phase two.

Findings from the evaluation's first phase and input on the alternatives for the future being developed in phase two were also major topics of discussion at the seventh National UCR Conference in July, 1984. Overlapping these two phases was a survey of law enforcement agencies.

Phase two ended in early 1985 with the production of a draft "Blueprint for the Future of the Uniform Crime Reporting Program." The study's Steering Committee reviewed the draft report at a March, 1985, meeting and made various recommendations for revision. The Committee members, however, endorsed the report's concepts.

In April, 1985, the phase two recommendations were presented at the eighth National UCR Conference. While various considerations for the final report were set forth, the overall concept for the revised Program was unanimously approved. The joint IACP/National Sheriffs' Association (NSA) Committee on UCR also issued a resolution endorsing the Blueprint.

The final report, the "Blueprint for the Future of the Uniform Crime Reporting Program," was released in the summer of 1985. It specifically outlines recommendations for an expanded, improved UCR Program to meet informational needs into the next century. With the first two phases now complete, the third and final phase will consist of implementing the adopted improvements. As implementation progresses, the amount of information available will greatly increase, and UCR can better serve its large and varied audience.

Advisory Groups

Providing vital links between local law enforcement and the FBI in the conduct of the UCR Program are the IACP and the NSA. The IACP's Committee on Uniform Crime Records, as it has since the Program began, represents the thousands of police departments nationwide. The NSA's Committee on Uniform Crime Reporting, established in June, 1966, encourages sheriffs throughout the country to fully participate in the Program. Both committees serve in advisory capacities concerning the UCR Program's operation.

The Association of State Uniform Crime Reporting Programs and committees on UCR within individual state law enforcement associations are also active in promoting interest in the UCR Program. These organizations foster widespread and more intelligent use of uniform crime statistics and lend assistance to contributors when the need arises.

Methods of Data Collection

The information compiled by UCR contributors is forwarded to the FBI either directly from the local law enforcement agency or through a state-level UCR Program. Agencies submitting directly to the FBI are provided continuing guidance and support on an individual basis.

State-level UCR Programs are very effective intermediaries between the FBI and its local contributors. Many of the 41 state Programs have mandatory reporting requirements and collect data beyond the national UCR scope to address crime problems germane to their particular locales. In most cases, these agencies are also able to provide more direct and frequent service to participating law enforcement agencies, to make information more readily available for use at the state level, and to contribute to more streamlined operations at the national level.

With the development of a state UCR Program, the FBI ceases direct collection of data from individual law enforcement agencies within the state. Instead, information from local agencies is forwarded to the national Program through the state data collection agency.

The conditions under which these systems are developed ensure consistency and comparability in the data submitted to the national Program, as well as provide for regular and timely reporting of national crime data. These conditions are: (1) The state Program must conform to national Uniform Crime Reports' standards, definitions, and information requirements. The states are not, of course, prohibited from collecting other statistical data beyond the national requirements. (2) The state criminal justice agency must have a proven, effective, statewide Program and have instituted acceptable quality control procedures. (3) Coverage within the state by a state agency must be, at least, equal to that attained by the national Uniform Crime Reports. (4) The state agency must have adequate field staff assigned to conduct audits and to assist contributing agencies in record practices and crime reporting procedures. (5) The state agency must furnish to the FBI all of the detailed data regularly collected by the FBI in the form of duplicate returns, computer printouts, and/or magnetic tapes. (6) The state agency must have the proven capability (tested over a period of time) to supply all the statistical data required in time to meet national Uniform Crime Reports' publication deadlines.

To fulfill its responsibilities in connection with the UCR Program, the FBI continues to edit and review individual agency reports for both completeness and quality; has direct contact with individual contributors within the state when necessary in connection with crime reporting matters, coordinating such contact with the state agency; and upon request, conducts training programs within the state on law enforcement records and crime reporting procedures. Should circumstances develop whereby the state agency does not comply with the aforementioned requirements, the national Program may reinstitute a direct collection of Uniform Crime Reports from law enforcement agencies within the state.

Reporting Procedures

Based on records of all reports of crime received from victims, officers who discover infractions, or other sources, law enforcement agencies across the country tabulate the number of Crime Index or Part I offenses brought to their attention during each month. Specifically, the crimes reported to the FBI are murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Whenever complaints of crime are determined through investigation to be unfounded or false, they are eliminated from an agency's count. The number of "actual offenses known" is reported to the FBI regardless of whether anyone is arrested for the crime, stolen property is recovered, or prosecution is undertaken.

Another integral part of the monthly submission is the total number of actual Crime Index offenses cleared. Crimes are "cleared" in one of two ways: (1) at least one person is arrested, charged, and turned over to the court for prosecution; or (2) by exceptional means when some element beyond police control precludes the arrest of an offender. Law enforcement agencies also report the number of Index crime clearances which involve only offenders under the age of 18; the value of property stolen and recovered in connection with the offenses; and detailed information pertaining to criminal homicide and arson.

In addition to its primary collection on Crime Index (Part I) offenses, the UCR Program solicits monthly data on persons arrested for all crimes except traffic violations. The age, sex, race, and ethnic origin of arrestees are reported by crime category, both Part I and Part II. Part II offenses include all crimes not classified as Part I.

Various data on law enforcement officers killed or assaulted are collected on a monthly basis. The number of full-time sworn and civilian personnel are reported annually, as of October 31.

Editing Procedures

Each report submitted to the UCR Program is thoroughly examined for arithmetical accuracy and for deviations which may indicate errors. To identify any unusual fluctuations in an agency's crime counts, monthly reports are compared with previous submissions of the agency and with those for similar agencies. Large variations in crime levels may indicate modified records procedures, incomplete reporting, or changes in the jurisdiction's geopolitical structure.

Data reliability is a high priority of the Program and noted deviations or arithmetical adjustments are brought to the attention of the state UCR Program or the submitting agency through correspondence. A standard procedure of the FBI is to study the monthly reports and to evaluate periodic trends prepared for individual reporting units. Any significant increase or decrease is made the subject of a special inquiry. When it is found that changes in crime reporting procedures or annexations are influencing the level of crime, the figures for specific crime categories, or if necessary, totals are excluded from trend tabulations.

To assist contributors in complying with UCR standards, the national Program provides training seminars and instructional materials in crime reporting procedures. Throughout the country, liaison with state Programs and law enforcement personnel is maintained, and training sessions are held to explain the purpose of the Program, the rules of uniform classification and scoring, and the methods of assembling the information for reporting. When an individual agency has specific problems in compiling its crime statistics and remedial efforts are unsuccessful, FBI Headquarters' personnel may visit the contributor to aid in resolving the difficulties.

The *Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook*, which details procedures for classifying and scoring offenses, is supplied to all contributors as the basic resource document for preparing reports. Since a good records system is essential for accurate crime reporting, the FBI also furnishes the *Manual of Law Enforcement Records.*

To enhance communication among Program participants, the UCR "Newsletter" and State UCR Program "Bulletin" are utilized to address Program policy, as well as to present information and instructional material. These communications are produced as needed.

The final responsibility for data submissions rests with the individual contributing law enforcement agency. Although the Program makes every effort through its editing procedures, training practices, and correspondence to assure the validity of the data it receives, the statistics' accuracy depends primarily on the adherence of each contributor to the established standards of reporting. Deviations from these established standards which cannot be resolved by the national UCR Program may be brought to the attention of the Committee on

Uniform Crime Records of the IACP or the Committee on Uniform Crime Reporting of the NSA.

Reporting Area

The presentation of statistics by reporting area facilitates analyzing local crime counts in conjunction with those for areas of similar geographical location or population size. Geographically, the United States is divisible by regions, divisions, and states. As discussed in Appendix III, further breakdowns rely on population figures and proximity to metropolitan areas.

A Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) is an integrated economic and social unit with a recognized large population nucleus. Each has a central city of at least 50,000 population or an urbanized area of at least 50,000. The county containing the central city, as well as contiguous counties which meet specified criteria of metropolitan character and integration (designated suburban counties in UCR) are also included. Due to changes in the geographic compositions of MSAs, no year-to-year comparisons of data for those areas should be attempted.

Rural counties and "other cities," most of which are incorporated, are outside MSAs. As a general rule, sheriffs, county police, and state police report crimes committed within the limits of the counties but outside cities, while local police report crimes committed within the city limits.

Certain tables within this publication present statistics relative to "suburban" areas. A suburban area consists of cities with fewer than 50,000 inhabitants together with counties which are within an MSA. In this context, the central city is, of course, excluded. The concept of suburban area is especially important in a study of this nature because of the particular crime conditions which exist in the communities surrounding the Nation's largest cities.

During 1985, law enforcement agencies active in the UCR Program represented approximately 231 million United States inhabitants, or 97 percent of the total population as established by the Bureau of the Census. The coverage amounted to 98 percent of the United States population living in MSAs, 94 percent of the population in "other cities," and 90 percent of the rural population.

Although most law enforcement agencies submit crime reports to the UCR Program, data are sometimes not received for complete annual periods. To be included in this publication's Tables 6, 7, 8, and 9, showing specific jurisdictional statistics, figures for all 12 months of the current year must have been received at the FBI prior to established publication deadlines. Other tabular presentations are aggregated as set forth in Appendix I. Unless consisting of estimates for the total population, each table in this publication shows the number of agencies reporting and the extent of population coverage.

Population Data

Current year population figures for the Nation, states, geographic regions, and divisions are Bureau of the Census provisional estimates as of July 1, 1985. Using these figures along with the 1984 Bureau of the Census provisional estimates for all counties and those cities over 100,000 in population, as well as the 1982 Bureau of Census provisional estimates for other cities, the populations of individual jurisdictions were extrapolated (see Appendix III). The estimated United States population increase in 1985 was approximately 1 percent over the 1984 estimate.

Offense Estimation

Tables 1 through 5 of this publication contain statistics for the entire United States. Because not all law enforcement agencies provide data for complete reporting periods, estimated crime counts are included in these presentations. Offense estimation occurs within each of three areas: Metropolitan Statistical Areas, "other cities," and rural counties. Using the known crime experiences of similar areas within a state, the estimates are computed by assigning the same proportional crime volumes to nonreporting agencies.

Unique estimation procedures were used to produce estimated 1985 forcible rape figures for the State of Illinois. In mid-1984, gender-neutral sex offense legislation was passed in that state. As a result, forcible rape figures furnished subsequently for most local law enforcement agencies by the state-level UCR Program administered by the Illinois Department of State Police were not in accordance with national UCR guidelines. Since the data supplied were not comparable with those provided for other agencies across the country, the 1985 forcible rape figures for most Illinois contributors were replaced by estimates using the national ratio of forcible rapes versus the total crimes of violence. Forcible rape totals for affected agencies are not shown in Tables 6, 7, 8, and 9 which present individual city, county, and university/college data.

During 1983, it was determined that the procedures of the Chicago, Illinois, Police Department had not been in accordance with established national UCR standards. Therefore, in both 1983 and 1984, adjustments through estimation were made for earlier years. Crime Index figures for Chicago were deducted from each year's United States total and revised figures were established as if no reports were received. Those crime volumes were then reincorporated to establish new national estimates for the 1983 and 1984 editions of this publication. The 1985 crime counts reported for Chicago, when compared to the 1984 figures, paralleled the national experience except in the forcible rape category. Although the city's 1984 and 1985 forcible rape figures were not comparable, the discrepancy was not sufficient to affect national trends, and no reestimating of previous years was done for this issue. The 1984 and 1985 editions, therefore, contain consistent annual national Crime Index estimates, while those shown in earlier issues may differ somewhat.

Crime Trends

Showing fluctuations from year to year, trend statistics offer the data user an added perspective from which to study crime. Percent change tabulations in this publication are computed only for reporting units which have provided comparable data for the periods under consideration. Exclusions from trend computations are made when figures from a reporting agency are not received for comparable time frames or when it is ascertained that unusual fluctuations are due to such variables as improved records procedures, annexations, etc.

Care should be exercised in any direct comparison between data in this publication and those in prior issues of *Crime in the United States*. Valid percent changes for 2, 5, and 10 years are presented in this book's tabular portions.

Recent Developments

The "Blueprint for the Future of the Uniform Crime Reporting Program," a final report of the UCR study released for public comment in the summer of 1985, was enthusiastically endorsed by the IACP, NSA, and state UCR Programs. Law enforcement agencies, various state leaders, members of academic and research communities, and other public and private groups having an interest in UCR also examined the Blueprint with great interest. Results of their inspections indicate that they found the Blueprint to be a dynamic, comprehensive program capable of more reliably identifying and measuring crime in the United States than ever before. By taking advantage of modern data processing capabilities, UCR will serve law enforcement agencies with increased diversity.

There are three recommended areas of enhancements to the UCR Program. First, reporting of offenses and arrests will be made by means of an incident-based or unit record system. Secondly, collection of data will be accomplished on two levels. Most law enforcement agencies in level one will report on data elements somewhat expanded over those currently reported. Law enforcement agencies covering populations of over 100,000 and a sampling of smaller agencies will be included in level two, which will collect detailed information on all offenses, victims, and arrestees. The third proposal involves introducing a quality assurance program.

Plans for implementing the Blueprint are now underway. Level I and Level II data elements and subelements are currently being developed under a private contract. The design of a uniform incident-based report form will follow. Once the proposed elements and forms are established and approved, they will be introduced into one of the 41 state UCR Programs to test the new system. State UCR Programs and individual contributing agencies will be able to adopt the Blueprint at their own pace without interrupting participation in the current Program. Implementation will, however, be a lengthy process.

The UCR national Program is prepared to assist state Programs and local contributors with the tools and guidance they may need to implement the redesigned Program. Recognizing the increasing use of automation, for example, the national Program has taken steps to provide law enforcement agencies a method of collecting information pertinent to the automation of records and statistics. Specifically, the national Program is serving as a conduit for the exchange of computer strategy and information. Police agencies having questions involving selection and programming of computers and software packages are being directed to other agencies having compatible systems or similar logistical circumstances.

CRIME CLOCK
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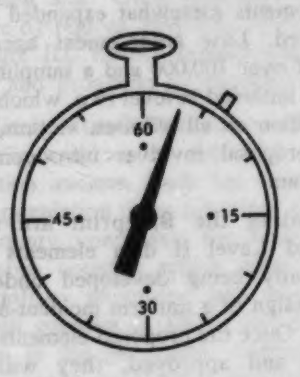


one
CRIME INDEX OFFENSE
every 3 seconds

one
VIOLENT CRIME
every 24 seconds

one
MURDER
every 28 minutes

one
FORCIBLE RAPE
every 6 minutes

one
ROBBERY
every 63 seconds

one
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT
every 44 seconds

one
PROPERTY CRIME
every 3 seconds

one
BURGLARY
every 10 seconds

one
LARCENY-THEFT
every 5 seconds

one
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT
every 29 seconds

The crime clock should be viewed with care. Being the most aggregate representation of UCR data, it is designed to convey the annual reported crime experience by showing the relative frequency of occurrence of the Index Offenses. This mode of display should not be taken to imply a regularity in the commission of the Part I Offenses; rather, it represents the annual ratio of crime to fixed time intervals.

SECTION II

CRIME INDEX OFFENSES REPORTED

MURDER AND NONNEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER

DEFINITION

Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, as defined in the Uniform Crime Reporting Program, is the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another.

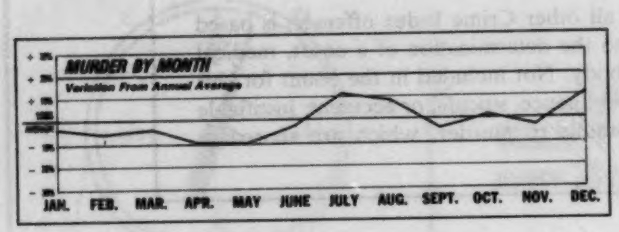
The classification of this offense, as for all other Crime Index offenses, is based solely on police investigation as opposed to the determination of a court, medical examiner, coroner, jury, or other judicial body. Not included in the count for this offense classification are deaths caused by negligence, suicide, or accident; justifiable homicides; and attempts to murder or assaults to murder, which are scored as aggravated assaults.

TREND

Year	*Number of offenses*	*Rate per 100,000 inhabitants*
1984	*18,692*	*7.9*
1985	*18,976*	*7.9*
Percent change	*+ 1.5*	*—*

Volume

In 1985, according to national estimates, 18,976 persons were murdered. Forty-three percent of the offenses occurred in the South, the Nation's most populous region, while the Western States recorded 21 percent; the Midwestern States, 19 percent; and the Northeastern States, the remainder.



On a monthly basis in 1985, more murders were recorded in December than in any other month, and the lowest totals were registered in April and May.

Murder by Month, 1981-1985

[Percent of annual total]

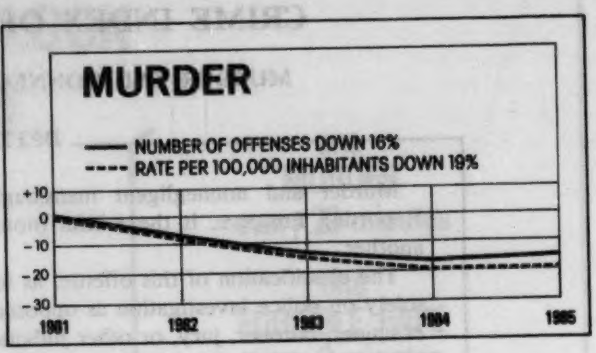
Months	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
January	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.1
February	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.9
March	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.1
April	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.6
May	8.4	8.8	8.3	8.0	7.6
June	8.4	8.4	7.6	7.8	8.2
July	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.6	9.3
August	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.1
September	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.1
October	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.4
November	7.9	7.5	7.8	8.6	8.2
December	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.4

Trend

The number of murders in the United States increased by 2 percent in 1985 as compared to the 1984 total. Similar to the national trend, overall increases of 2 percent were also experienced in the country's cities and suburban and rural counties.

Geographically, only the Northeastern States recorded a decline in the murder volume, one of 2 percent. The murder counts rose 4 percent in the Midwestern States, 3 percent in the Western States, and 1 percent in the Southern States.

The accompanying chart reveals a 16-percent decrease nationally in the murder counts from 1981 to 1985. The 10-year trend, however, showed the 1985 total 1 percent above the 1976 level.



Rate

The 1985 national murder rate of 8 per 100,000 inhabitants showed no change from 1984. When the number of murder victims was related to the populations on a regional basis, the Southern States averaged 10 murders per 100,000 people; the Western States, 8 per 100,000; and both the Northeastern and Midwestern States, 6 per 100,000. Rate changes from 1984 to 1985 varied regionally. The murder rate in the Northeast was down 3 percent and in the South showed no change. The Midwest and the West recorded increases, 3 and 1 percent, respectively.

Collectively, the Nation's metropolitan areas reported a murder rate of 9 victims per 100,000 inhabitants, while cities outside those areas registered a lower rate of 5 per 100,000. The rural county rate was 6 per 100,000.

Nature

Contributing agencies provided supplemental information for 17,545 of the estimated 18,976 murders in 1985. Submitted monthly, the data consist of the age, sex, race, and ethnic origin of both victims and offenders; the types of weapons used; the relationships of victims to the offenders; and the circumstances surrounding the murders.

Based on these supplemental data, approximately 74 percent of the murder victims in 1985 were males. Ninety-two percent were persons 18 years of age or older, with 47 percent aged 20 through 34 years. Considering victims for whom race was known, an average of 56 of every 100 were white, 42 were black, and the remainder were persons of other races. Nineteen percent of the victims for whom ethnicity was reported were Hispanic.

An examination of incidents involving one victim and one offender showed that in 1985, 94 percent of the black murder victims were slain by black offenders, and 88 percent of the white murder victims were killed by white offenders. Likewise, males were most often slain by males (83 percent in single victim/single offender situations).

These same data showed, however, that 9 of every 10 female victims were murdered by males.

Age, Sex, Race, and Ethnic Origin of Murder Victims, 1985

Age	Total	Sex			Race				Ethnic Origin		
		Male	Female	Unknown	White	Black	Other	Unknown	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Unknown
Total	17,545	13,015	4,511	19	9,789	7,294	369	93	2,626	11,324	3,595
Under 18[1]	1,452	902	550	…	796	605	44	7	185	966	301
18 and over[1]	15,710	11,826	3,883	1	8,787	6,569	324	30	2,346	10,238	3,126
Infant (under 1)	190	94	96	…	113	74	3	…	15	138	37
1 to 4	325	186	139	…	192	125	6	2	34	231	60
5 to 9	150	71	79	…	82	57	10	1	11	101	38
10 to 14	215	129	86	…	138	69	7	1	21	142	52
15 to 19	1,347	1,017	330	…	651	651	40	5	239	830	278
20 to 24	2,734	2,137	597	…	1,426	1,252	53	3	522	1,694	518
25 to 29	2,973	2,272	701	…	1,584	1,327	56	6	594	1,821	558
30 to 34	2,397	1,820	577	…	1,237	1,101	52	7	369	1,572	456
35 to 39	1,796	1,388	408	…	974	777	43	2	243	1,207	346
40 to 44	1,291	993	298	…	766	493	29	3	183	844	264
45 to 49	890	678	212	…	535	330	24	1	111	590	189
50 to 54	686	520	166	…	426	242	15	3	71	468	147
55 to 59	613	473	140	…	393	207	12	1	40	436	137
60 to 64	507	360	147	…	337	163	6	1	34	363	110
65 to 69	363	240	123	…	237	118	7	1	15	262	86
70 to 74	260	155	105	…	180	78	2	…	12	180	68
75 and over	425	195	229	1	312	110	3	…	17	325	83
Unknown	383	287	78	18	206	120	1	56	95	120	168

[1] Does not include unknown ages.

Victim/Offender Relationship by Race, Sex, and Ethnic Origin, 1985

[Single victim/single offender]

Victim	Total victims/ offenders	Offender									
		Race				Sex			Ethnic Origin		
		White	Black	Other race	Unknown	Male	Female	Unknown	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Unknown
Race											
White	5,629	4,947	588	62	32	4,981	616	32	1,270	3,455	904
Black	4,635	263	4,346	9	17	3,708	910	17	135	3,368	1,132
Other race	210	56	23	128	3	187	20	3	20	161	29
Unknown	25	3	9	1	12	11	2	12	1	8	16
Sex											
Male	7,701	3,695	3,828	136	42	6,359	1,300	42	1,167	5,038	1,496
Female	2,773	1,571	1,129	63	10	2,517	246	10	258	1,946	569
Unknown	25	3	9	1	12	11	2	12	1	8	16
Ethnic Origin											
Hispanic	1,408	1,218	166	11	13	1,301	94	13	1,168	202	38
Non- Hispanic	7,071	3,246	3,627	165	33	5,890	1,148	33	235	6,749	87
Unknown	2,020	805	1,173	24	18	1,696	306	18	23	41	1,956
Totals	10,499	5,269	4,966	200	64	8,887	1,548	64	1,426	6,992	2,081

The most frequently used murder weapons during 1985 were firearms, which accounted for 3 of every 5 offenses. By type, handguns were used in 43 percent of all murders, shotguns in 7 percent, rifles in 5 percent, and other or unknown types of firearms in 4 percent.

Among the remaining weapons, cutting or stabbing instruments were employed in 21 percent of the murders; blunt objects (clubs, hammers, etc.) in 6 percent; and other dangerous weapons such as poison, explosives, etc., in 8 percent. Personal weapons (hands, fists, feet, etc.) were employed in 7 percent.

Murder, Type of Weapons Used, 1985

[Percent distribution]

Region	Total all weapons[1]	Firearms	Cutting or stabbing instruments	Unknown or other dangerous weapons	Personal weapons
Total	100.0	58.7	21.1	13.5	6.7
Northeastern States	100.0	50.9	24.5	11.8	12.7
Midwestern States	100.0	60.7	17.8	15.5	6.1
Southern States	100.0	63.1	19.8	12.5	4.6
Western States	100.0	54.3	23.3	15.3	7.1

[1] Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Murder Victims, Type of Weapons Used, 1981-1985

Weapon	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total	20,053	19,485	18,673	16,689	17,545
Total Firearms	12,523	11,721	10,895	9,819	10,296
Handguns	9,193	8,474	8,193	7,277	7,548
Rifles	968	1,017	831	763	810
Shotguns	1,528	1,377	1,243	1,154	1,188
Other guns	82	38	19	18	24
Firearms-not stated	752	815	609	607	726
Cutting or stabbing instruments	3,886	4,065	4,075	3,540	3,694
Blunt objects (clubs, hammers, etc.)	1,038	957	1,062	973	972
Personal weapons (hands, fists, feet, etc.)[1]	1,132	1,298	1,280	1,090	1,180
Poison	12	19	20	6	7
Explosives	16	12	5	8	11
Fire	258	279	216	192	243
Narcotics	20	16	17	19	31
Drowning	51	52	40	44	43
Strangulation	337	359	376	317	311
Asphyxiation	150	108	123	111	115
Other weapons or weapons not stated	630	599	564	570	642

[1] Pushed is included in personal weapons.

Murder Victims — Weapons Used, 1985

Age	Total	Weapons										
		Firearms	Cutting or stabbing instruments	Blunt objects (club, hammer, etc.)	Personal weapons (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	Poison	Explosives	Fire	Narcotics	Strangulation	Asphyxiation	Other weapons or weapons not stated
Total	17,545	10,296	3,694	972	1,180	7	11	243	31	311	115	685
Under 18[1]	1,452	580	226	76	303	...	...	47	8	25	47	140
18 and Over[1]	15,710	9,527	3,408	882	842	7	11	186	23	279	66	479
Infant (under 1)	190	4	16	9	91	...	...	7	1	1	21	40
1 to 4	325	47	26	20	147	...	...	16	5	...	17	47
5 to 9	150	45	24	12	33	...	...	9	...	8	6	13
10 to 14	215	112	43	18	13	...	...	6	1	9	3	10
15 to 19	1,347	888	283	35	43	...	...	17	2	18	6	55
20 to 24	2,734	1,714	654	107	103	...	1	18	2	47	6	82
25 to 29	2,973	1,987	617	102	111	...	...	22	6	44	8	76
30 to 34	2,397	1,529	530	104	106	...	2	18	4	45	4	55
35 to 39	1,796	1,130	397	92	77	2	1	19	3	24	4	47
40 to 44	1,291	810	243	73	75	1	2	15	3	22	3	44
45 to 49	890	527	187	64	63	...	1	13	...	10	4	21
50 to 54	686	364	158	62	55	1	1	13	1	11	...	20
55 to 59	613	340	134	62	32	1	...	6	1	11	2	24
60 to 64	507	242	109	56	46	1	3	13	...	10	5	22
65 to 69	363	159	69	45	37	...	...	14	...	15	9	15
70 to 74	260	98	54	36	27	...	...	8	2	12	4	19
75 and over	425	111	90	61	86	1	...	19	...	17	11	29
Unknown	383	189	60	14	35	...	...	10	...	7	2	66

[1] Does not include unknown ages.

Supporting the philosophy that murder is primarily a societal problem over which law enforcement has little or no control is the fact that nearly 3 of every 5 murders committed in 1985 were perpetrated by relatives (17 percent) or persons acquainted with the victims (41 percent). Among all female murder victims in 1985, 30 percent were slain by husbands or boyfriends. Six percent of the male victims were killed by wives or girlfriends.

Arguments resulted in 39 percent of the murders during the year. Eighteen percent occurred as a result of felonious activities such as robbery, arson, etc., while another 2 percent were suspected to have been the result of some felonious activity. Four percent of the murders were committed during brawls while offenders were under the influence of alcohol or narcotics. The table on the following page shows murder circumstances/motives for the past 5 years.

Circumstance by Relationship, 1985
[Percent distribution]

Victim	Total	Felony type	Suspected felony type	Romantic triangle	Argument over money or property	Other arguments	Miscellaneous non-felony type	Unable to determine
Total[1]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Husband	3.0	.1	.3	2.0	1.9	6.3	2.7	1.1
Wife	5.3	.5	.6	7.8	1.5	8.7	8.6	1.8
Mother	.8	.3			.6	1.0	1.4	.4
Father	1.1	.2		.3	.6	1.9	1.4	.5
Daughter	1.4	1.0			.2	.4	5.4	.6
Son	1.9	.8		.8	.6	1.5	5.1	1.1
Brother	1.2	.1		.8	1.3	2.3	1.1	.3
Sister	.2	.1				.3	.3	.1
Other family	2.4	1.2	.3	.8	2.9	4.1	3.2	.7
Acquaintances	32.0	26.4	12.6	57.1	56.3	42.4	39.7	11.1
Friend	4.1	2.7	.6	6.0	16.1	5.5	4.9	1.3
Boyfriend	1.4	.2		2.5	1.0	2.8	1.1	.4
Girlfriend	2.5	.3		10.3	2.3	4.7	2.2	.7
Neighbor	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.1	.2
Stranger	14.5	36.0	23.3	7.8	8.4	9.8	13.0	6.7
Unknown relationship	26.9	28.6	61.2	2.8	4.0	6.3	8.8	72.9

[1] Because of rounding, percentages may not add to total.

Circumstance by Weapon, 1985

Weapons	Total	Felony type	Suspected felony type	Romantic triangle	Argument over money or property	Other arguments	Miscellaneous non-felony type	Unable to determine
Total	17,545	3,132	348	399	478	6,013	3,173	4,002
Firearms	10,296	1,682	145	271	314	3,753	1,827	2,304
Cutting or stabbing instruments	3,694	535	75	97	119	1,623	532	713
Blunt objects (club, hammer, etc.)	972	268	39	8	22	247	158	230
Personal weapons (hands, fists, feet, etc.)[1]	1,180	233	22	10	18	267	376	254
Poison	7	2		1			1	3
Explosives	11	2				3	2	4
Fire	243	184		3		11	23	22
Narcotics	31	7	1	1		3	13	6
Drowning	43	9	3			3	21	7
Strangulation	311	92	22	4	4	38	37	114
Asphyxiation	115	32	4			5	51	23
Other weapons or weapons not stated	642	86	37	4	1	60	132	322

[1] Pushed is included in personal weapons.

Murder Circumstances/Motives, 1981-1985

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total	20,053	19,485	18,673	16,689	17,545
Percent[1]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony total:	17.2	17.7	18.0	18.0	17.9
Robbery	10.4	10.7	10.6	9.3	9.2
Narcotics	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.9
Sex offenses	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
Arson	1.1	1.0	.8	1.0	1.2
Other felony	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.1
Suspected felony	5.5	5.2	3.2	2.8	2.0
Argument total:	38.1	36.9	39.6	39.5	39.3
Romantic triangle	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3
Property or money	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7
Other arguments	32.5	31.3	34.1	34.4	34.3
Other motives or circumstances[2]	21.2	20.7	18.3	17.6	18.1
Unknown motives	17.8	19.6	20.9	22.1	22.8

[1] Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

[2] Includes murders committed while offender is under the influence of alcohol and/or narcotics.

Clearances

As in previous years, the highest Crime Index clearance rate during 1985 was for murder, 72 percent. City agencies also cleared 72 percent of murders, with cities under 10,000 in population reporting the most successful clearance rate, 80 percent. Seventy-eight percent of murders in rural counties and 68 percent of those in suburban counties were cleared.

Regionally, the murder clearance rate was highest in the Southern States, 77 percent. Following were the Northeastern States with 70 percent, the Western States with 69 percent, and the Midwestern States with 66 percent.

Persons under 18 years of age were involved in murder less often than in any other offense in 1985. They accounted for 5 percent of the willful killings cleared by law enforcement nationally, as well as in cities and in rural counties. Four percent of the suburban county clearances involved only persons in this young-age group.

Persons Arrested

Overall murder arrests decreased 2 percent in 1985 from the 1984 volume. Arrests of persons under age 18 increased 9 percent, while those of persons aged 18 and over fell 3 percent. During the same 2-year period, both male and female arrests were down, 1 and 8 percent, respectively.

Forty-one percent of all murder arrestees in 1985 were under 25 years of age, with 8 percent of the total being 17 or younger. The 18- to 24-year age group showed the greatest involvement in this offense, accounting for 33 percent of the total 1985 murder arrests.

Whites comprised 50 percent of the total arrestees for murder in 1985. Blacks made up 48 percent, and the remainder were of other races. Sixteen percent of the arrestees were of Hispanic ethnicity.

Long-term trends indicate the 1985 murder arrest total was 17 percent below the 1981 level but virtually the same as in 1976.

FORCIBLE RAPE

DEFINITION

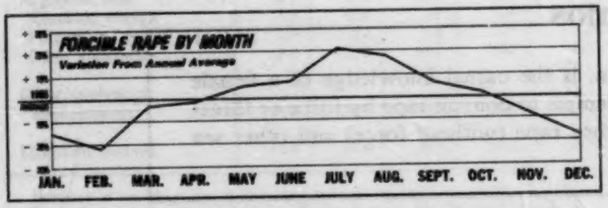
Forcible rape, as defined in the Program, is the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are also included; however, statutory rape (without force) and other sex offenses are excluded.

TREND

Year	*Number of offenses*	*Rate per 100,000 inhabitants*
1984	*84,233*	*35.7*
1985	*87,340*	*36.6*
Percent change	*+ 3.7*	*+ 2.5*

Volume

Comprising 7 percent of the violent crime volume and 1 percent of the Crime Index total, forcible rapes reported in 1985 numbered an estimated 87,340 offenses. Of the regions, the South, which is the most populous, accounted for 37 percent of the volume. Following were the West with 24 percent, the Midwest with 23 percent, and the Northeast with 16 percent.



Monthly totals showed the greatest number of forcible rapes were reported during the summer, with July recording the highest frequency. The lowest total was registered in February.

Forcible Rape by Month, 1981-1985

[Percent of annual total]

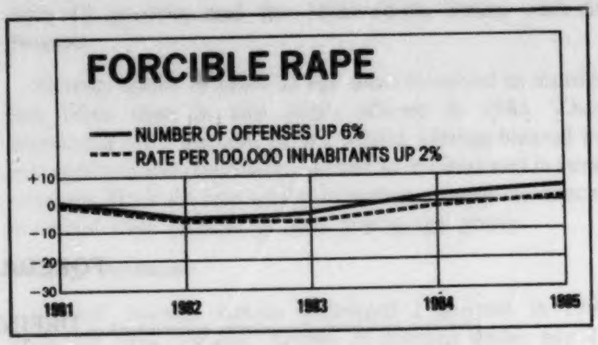
Months	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
January	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.2
February	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.1	6.6
March	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.6	8.2
April	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.7	8.3
May	8.6	9.0	8.5	8.6	8.9
June	9.5	9.3	8.8	8.9	9.0
July	10.1	10.2	9.9	9.9	10.1
August	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.2	9.9
September	8.7	8.6	9.1	9.1	8.8
October	8.3	8.3	8.7	9.0	8.5
November	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.2	7.7
December	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.5	6.9

Trend

Compared to the previous year, the 1985 forcible rape volume was 4 percent higher nationwide, in cities, and in suburban counties. The increase in the rural counties was 9 percent. Among all population groupings, only cities under 10,000 showed a decline; locales of that size collectively recorded a less than 1 percent decrease.

All regions' 1985 forcible rape volumes increased over 1984 levels, and the upturns ranged from 1 percent in the West to 7 percent in the South. In the Midwest, forcible rape was up 2 percent and in the Northeast, 3 percent.

National trends for 5 and 10 years show that the forcible rape total has risen 6 percent from 1981 and 53 percent from 1976.



Rate

Only females can be the victims of forcible rape according to Uniform Crime Reporting definition, and in 1985, an estimated 71 of every 100,000 females in the Nation were reported rape victims. This rate, based on the female population in the United States, was 1 percent higher than in 1984 and 1981, both of which registered rates of 69 per 100,000 females.

Increasing over 1984 levels, the female forcible rape rates for 1985 were 82 victims per 100,000 females in MSAs, 41 per 100,000 females in cities outside metropolitan areas, and 35 per 100,000 females in rural counties.

Geographically, the highest female rape rate was in the Western States, which recorded 85 victims per 100,000 females. Following were the Southern States with a rate of 77, the Midwestern States with 65, and the Northeastern States with 56.

Nature

Comprising 80 percent of the forcible rape offenses in 1985 were rapes by force. The remainder were attempts or assaults to commit forcible rape. While an upward trend in rapes by force was evident—a 7-percent increase from 1984—the number of attempts to commit rape decreased 3 percent.

Clearances

Fifty-four percent of the forcible rapes known to law enforcement nationwide in 1985 were cleared by arrest or exceptional means. Rural county law enforcement recorded the highest clearance rate for this offense, 61 percent. Of the forcible rapes reported to suburban county agencies, 55 percent were cleared, while city agencies registered a 53-percent clearance rate.

Clearance rates for the regions ranged from 48 percent in the Western States to 59 percent in the Southern States. In the Northeastern States, the clearance rate for forcible rape was 57 percent, and in the Midwestern States, it was 49 percent.

Of the total clearances for forcible rape in the country as a whole, 10 percent involved only persons under 18 years of age. The rural and suburban counties also recorded 10 percent involvement of this age group, whereas the Nation's cities reported 9 percent.

Persons Arrested

From 1984 to 1985, the number of arrests for forcible rape rose 2 percent nationwide, as well as in the cities, and was up 3 percent in the suburban and rural counties. For the 5-year period, 1981 versus 1985, arrests for this offense rose 11 percent. Adult arrests also rose 11 percent, while arrests of persons under 18 years of age increased 15 percent during the timespan.

Of the forcible rape arrestees in 1985, 45 percent were persons under the age of 25, with 30 percent of the total being in the 18- to 24-year age group. Fifty-two percent of those arrested were white, 46 percent were black, and all other races comprised the remainder. Hispanics accounted for 11 percent of the total arrestees.

ROBBERY

DEFINITION

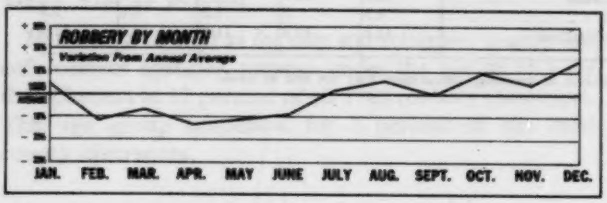
Robbery is the taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

TREND

Year	*Number of offenses*	*Rate per 100,000 inhabitants*
1984	*485,008*	*205.4*
1985	*497,874*	*208.5*
Percent change	*+ 2.7*	*+ 1.5*

Volume

The estimated 497,874 robbery offenses in 1985 comprised 4 percent of all Index crimes and 38 percent of the violent crimes. Robbery occurred most frequently in December of 1985, while the lowest volume occurred in April.



Geographically, the Northeastern States registered 29 percent of all reported robberies. The Southern States recorded 28 percent; the Western States, 23 percent; and the Midwestern States, 20 percent.

Robbery by Month, 1981-1985

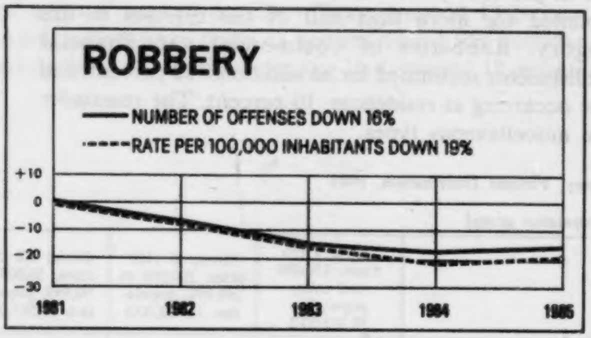
[Percent of annual total]

Months	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
January	9.0	9.1	9.5	8.9	8.6
February	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.4
March	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.1	7.9
April	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.3
May	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.5
June	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.7
July	8.3	8.4	7.9	7.9	8.6
August	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.9
September	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.4
October	8.8	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.1
November	8.6	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.8
December	9.6	9.8	9.2	9.9	9.7

Trend

Robberies increased 3 percent in volume nationally in 1985 from the 1984 level. Geographically, the number of robberies fell in only one region; the Midwest recorded a 3-percent decrease. Increases in the remaining regions were 8 percent in the South, 4 percent in the West, and 1 percent in the Northeast. Although the Nation's cities and suburban counties showed increases in robberies reported (3 and 5 percent, respectively), the volume was down by 3 percent in the rural counties.

The accompanying chart depicts the trend in the robbery volume, as well as the robbery rate, for the years 1981-1985. In 1985, the number of robbery offenses was 16 percent lower than in 1981 but 16 percent above the 1976 total.



Rate

Nationally, the robbery rate was 209 per 100,000 inhabitants in 1985, 2 percent higher than the 1984 rate. With 965 robberies per 100,000 people, the highest rate was experienced in cities with populations over 1 million. MSAs recorded a rate of 266 robberies per 100,000 inhabitants, and in cities outside metropolitan areas, the rate was 44. The lowest incidence was in the rural areas where the rate was 15 per 100,000 people.

Robbery occurred most frequently in the Northeastern States where the rate was 291 per 100,000 inhabitants. The rate per 100,000 inhabitants for the Western States was 237; for the Southern States, 173; and for the Midwestern States, 165.

Nature

Robberies accounted for a total estimated national loss of $313 million in 1985. The value of property stolen due to robberies averaged $628 per incident. Average dollar losses ranged from $347 taken during robberies of gas or service stations to $3,048 per bank robbery. The impact of this violent crime on its victims cannot be measured in terms of monetary loss alone. While the object of a robbery is to obtain money or property, the crime always involves force or threat of force, and many victims suffer serious personal injury.

As in previous years, robberies on streets or highways accounted for more than half of the offenses in this category. Robberies of commercial and financial establishments accounted for an additional 22 percent, and those occurring at residences, 10 percent. The remainder were miscellaneous types.

Robbery, Percent Distribution, 1985

[By region]

	United States Total	North-eastern States	Mid-western States	Southern States	Western States
Total[1]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Street/Highway	54.8	63.7	56.6	49.4	49.3
Commercial house	12.1	7.3	11.2	14.7	15.5
Gas or service station	3.3	2.3	4.4	3.7	3.6
Convenience store	5.7	1.6	5.4	9.4	6.6
Residence	10.3	12.1	9.4	9.3	9.8
Bank	1.3	.7	1.2	1.1	2.5
Miscellaneous	12.3	12.3	11.8	12.2	12.7

[1] Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Robbery, Percent Distribution, 1985

[By population group]

	Group I (56 cities, 250,000 and over; population 39,301,000)	Group II (120 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 17,412,000)	Group III (301 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 20,587,000)	Group IV (640 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 22,151,000)	Group V (1,587 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,032,000)	Group VI (6,505 cities under 10,000; population 23,154,000)	County agencies (4,182 agencies; population 73,347,000)
Total[1]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Street/Highway	61.3	56.2	50.1	43.2	36.8	29.2	36.0
Commercial house	9.8	13.5	14.9	16.3	17.2	16.4	17.1
Gas or service station	2.0	3.8	4.4	5.6	7.4	7.7	6.4
Convenience store	4.1	6.2	7.1	8.4	10.1	12.5	9.4
Residence	10.4	9.5	9.0	9.5	10.0	12.8	11.6
Bank	.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5
Miscellaneous	11.4	9.2	12.9	14.9	16.1	18.9	17.0

[1] Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Only bank and residential robberies declined in number from 1984 to 1985, both by 3 percent. Among the other types, convenience store robberies showed the greatest increase, up 11 percent over the previous year.

Forty-two percent of all robberies in 1985 were committed through the use of strong-arm tactics. Firearms were used in 35 percent, knives or cutting instruments in 13 percent, and other weapons in the remainder. A comparison of 1984 and 1985 robbery totals by weapon showed those by firearms and cutting instruments up 2 percent and those by other dangerous weapons up 1 percent. Strong-armed robberies increased 5 percent in volume during the 2-year period.

Robbery, Type of Weapon Used, 1985

[Percent distribution]

Region	Total all weapons[1]	Armed			Strong-armed
		Fire-arms	Knife or other cutting instruments	Other weapons	
Total	100.0	35.3	13.3	9.2	42.2
Northeastern States	100.0	28.3	15.8	9.8	46.1
Midwestern States	100.0	37.2	10.8	12.2	39.8
Southern States	100.0	41.7	11.3	7.8	39.1
Western States	100.0	35.1	14.0	8.4	42.5

[1] Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Clearances

One of every 4 robberies reported to law enforcement in 1985 was cleared. Rural law enforcement agencies registered the highest robbery clearance rate, 41 percent. Suburban county agencies cleared 29 percent and those in cities, 25 percent. Clearance percentages for robbery in the Nation's regions showed the Southern States with 27 percent, the Western States with 26 percent, the Northeastern States with 25 percent, and the Midwestern States with 22 percent.

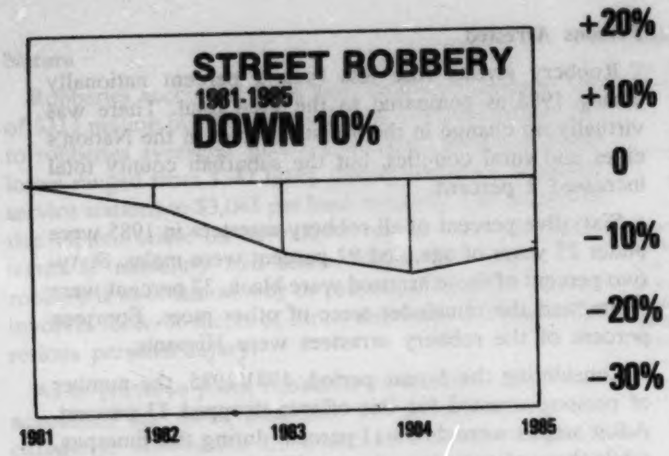
Nationally, as well as for city and suburban county law enforcement agencies, persons under the age of 18 were the offenders in 12 percent of all 1985 robbery clearances. This age group accounted for 7 percent of the rural county clearances.

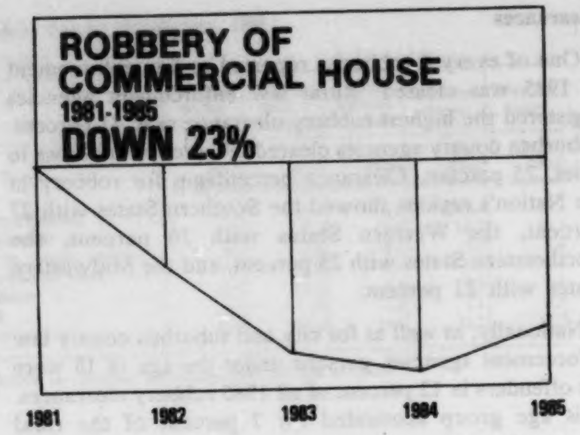
Persons Arrested

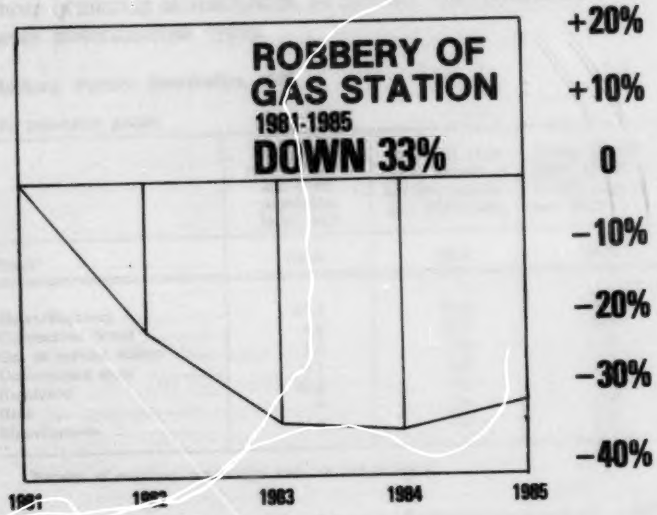
Robbery arrests rose less than 1 percent nationally during 1985 as compared to the 1984 total. There was virtually no change in the arrest volumes in the Nation's cities and rural counties, but the suburban county total increased 2 percent.

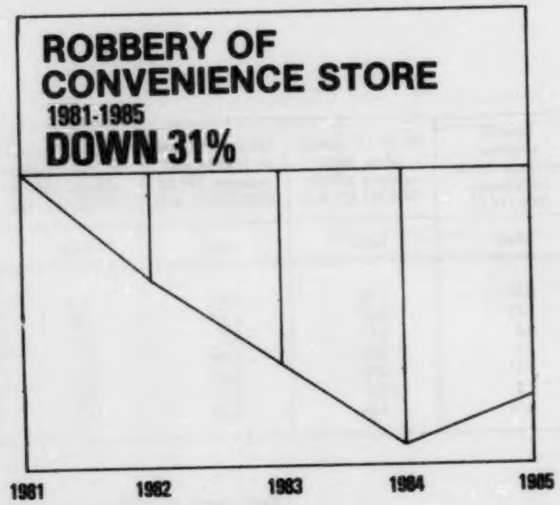
Sixty-five percent of all robbery arrestees in 1985 were under 25 years of age, and 92 percent were males. Sixty-two percent of those arrested were black, 37 percent were white, and the remainder were of other races. Fourteen percent of the robbery arrestees were Hispanic.

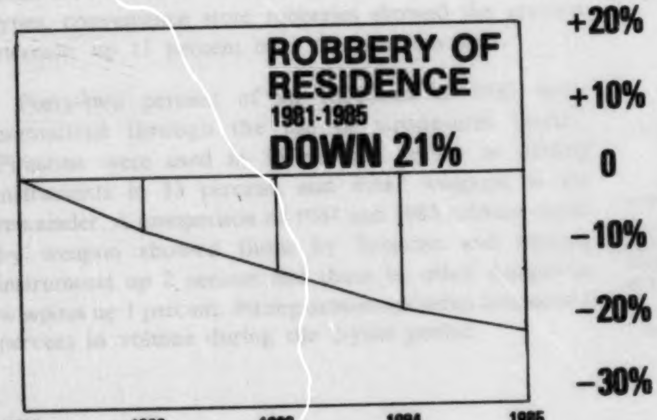
Considering the 5-year period, 1981-1985, the number of persons arrested for this offense dropped 13 percent. Adult arrests were down 11 percent during this timespan, while those of persons under age 18 decreased 18 percent.

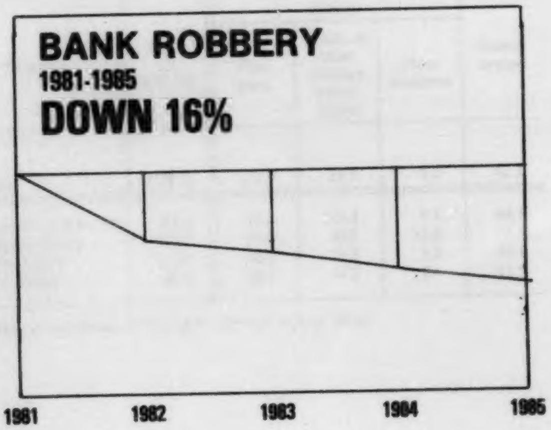

STREET ROBBERY
1981-1985
DOWN 10%
+20%
+10%
0
-10%
-20%
-30%
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985


ROBBERY OF COMMERCIAL HOUSE
1981-1985
DOWN 23%
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985


ROBBERY OF GAS STATION
1981-1985
DOWN 33%
+20%
+10%
0
-10%
-20%
-30%
-40%
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985


ROBBERY OF CONVENIENCE STORE
1981-1985
DOWN 31%
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985


ROBBERY OF RESIDENCE
1981-1985
DOWN 21%
+20%
+10%
0
-10%
-20%
-30%
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985


BANK ROBBERY
1981-1985
DOWN 16%
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

DEFINITION

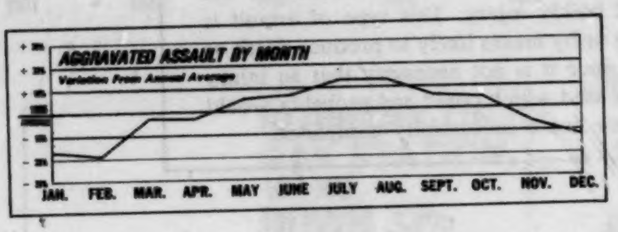
Aggravated assault is an unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault is usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm. Attempts are included since it is not necessary that an injury result when a gun, knife, or other weapon is used which could and probably would result in serious personal injury if the crime were successfully completed.

TREND

Year	*Number of offenses*	*Rate per 100,000 inhabitants*
1984	*685,349*	*290.2*
1985	*723,246*	*302.9*
Percent change	*+ 5.5*	*+ 4.4*

Volume

Numbering an estimated 723,246 nationally in 1985, aggravated assaults occurred most frequently in the summer months. The distribution of these offenses regionally showed 38 percent of the volume was accounted for by the most populous Southern States, 23 percent by the Western States, 21 percent by the Midwestern States, and the remainder by the Northeastern States.



Aggravated Assault by Month, 1981-1985

[Percent of annual total]

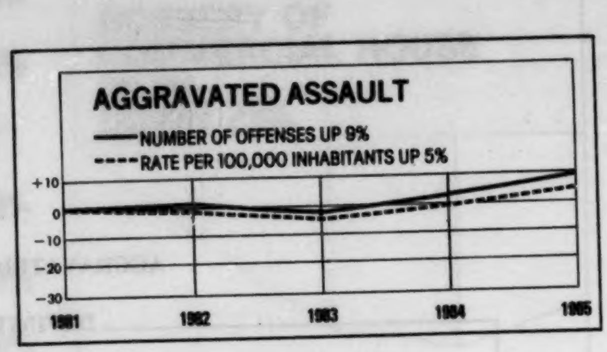
Months	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
January	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.0	7.0
February	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8
March	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.8	8.2
April	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.9	8.2
May	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.8
June	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.1	9.0
July	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.5
August	9.4	9.0	9.7	9.5	9.5
September	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.9
October	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.9	8.8
November	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.9
December	7.9	7.7	7.3	8.1	7.4

Trend

Upward trends in aggravated assault were experienced by law enforcement agencies nationwide and in all regions. The increases over 1984 were 8 percent in the Southern States, 6 percent nationally and in the Western States, 4 percent in the Northeastern States, and 2 percent in the Midwestern States.

Like the Nation, city and suburban county law enforcement agencies recorded 6-percent increases in their aggravated assault counts from 1984 to 1985. In the rural counties, this offense was up 8 percent.

For the 5-year period, 1981-1985, aggravated assaults rose 9 percent.



Rate

For every 100,000 inhabitants nationwide in 1985, there were 303 reported victims of aggravated assault. Higher than the national average, the rate in metropolitan areas was 342 per 100,000 people. Cities outside metropolitan areas experienced a rate of 249 and rural counties, a rate of 129.

The 1985 aggravated assault rate increased 4 percent over 1984 and 5 percent above the 1981 level.

Nature

Like the 1984 experience, weapon distribution data for 1985 showed 31 percent of the aggravated assaults reported were committed with blunt objects or other dangerous weapons. Of the other categories, personal weapons such as hands, fists, and feet were used in 25 percent of the offenses; knives or cutting instruments in 23 percent; and firearms in 21 percent.

From 1984 to 1985 aggravated assaults committed with firearms increased 7 percent; those with knives or other cutting instruments, 4 percent; and those with personal weapons, 5 percent. Assaults where blunt objects or other dangerous weapons were used showed the greatest rise, 9 percent.

The following table shows the 1985 regional experience of aggravated assault by type of weapon used.

Aggravated Assault, Type of Weapon Used, 1985

[Percent distribution]

Region	Total all weapons[1]	Fire-arms	Knife or other cutting instrument	Other weapons (clubs, blunt objects, etc.)	Personal weapons
Total	100.0	21.3	22.7	31.3	24.7
Northeastern States	100.0	13.5	24.8	33.2	28.5
Midwestern States	100.0	22.2	21.9	32.7	23.2
Southern States	100.0	25.4	24.1	29.9	20.6
Western States	100.0	19.9	19.3	31.1	29.6

[1] Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Clearances

Law enforcement agencies nationwide cleared 62 percent of the reported cases of aggravated assault during 1985. The highest clearance rate, 70 percent, was in the rural counties. Suburban county law enforcement agencies cleared 63 percent and those in cities, 61 percent.

Regionally, clearance percentages for aggravated assault were 65 percent in the Southern States, 61 percent in the Northeastern States, 60 percent in the Western States, and 56 percent in the Midwestern States.

Nine percent of the clearances reported nationally and by city and suburban county agencies involved only persons under age 18. Only persons under 18 years of age were identified as the assailants in 6 percent of the rural county aggravated assault clearances.

Persons Arrested

The estimated 305,390 persons arrested for aggravated assault in 1985 represented 61 percent of all arrestees for violent crimes. Arrests of males for this offense outnumbered those of females by 6 to 1. Whites comprised 58 percent of the arrestees; blacks, 40 percent; and all other races, the remainder. Eighty-seven percent of the arrestees were non-Hispanic.

The number of persons arrested in 1985 for aggravated assault was 1 percent less than in both 1984 and 1981. Adult arrests during 1985 were down 2 percent from the 1984 total, but arrests of persons under age 18 rose 5 percent. Like overall aggravated assault arrests, the number of male arrestees was down 1 percent, as was the female arrest total for the 2-year period.

BURGLARY

DEFINITION

The Uniform Crime Reporting Program defines burglary as the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft. The use of force to gain entry is not required to classify an offense as burglary. Burglary in this Program is categorized into three subclassifications: forcible entry, unlawful entry where no force is used, and attempted forcible entry.

TREND

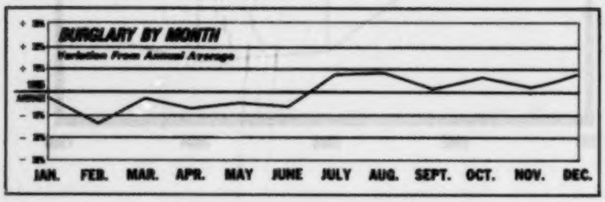
Year	*Number of offenses*	*Rate per 100,000 inhabitants*
1984	*2,984,434*	*1,263.7*
1985	*3,073,348*	*1,287.3*
Percent change	*+ 3.0*	*+ 1.9*

Volume

The 1985 estimated national burglary total was nearly 3.1 million. This offense accounted for 25 percent of all Index crimes reported to law enforcement and 28 percent of all property crimes.

Regionally, the highest burglary volume (37 percent) occurred in the Southern States, the most populous region. Following were the Western States with 26 percent, the Midwestern States with 21 percent, and the Northeastern States with 17 percent.

By month in 1985, burglaries occurred most frequently in August and least often in February.



Burglary by Month, 1981-1985

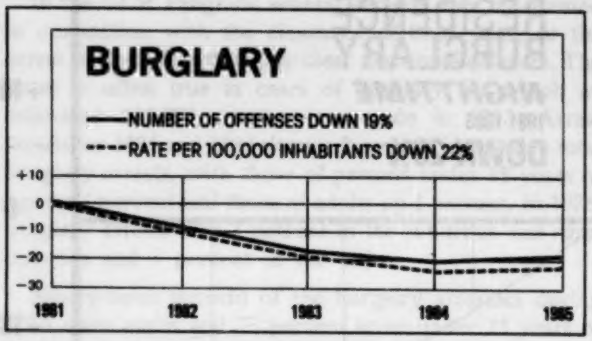
[Percent of annual total]

Months	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
January	8.8	8.4	9.1	8.3	8.2
February	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.2
March	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.0	8.2
April	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8
May	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.0
June	8.0	8.3	7.8	7.8	7.9
July	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.7	9.0
August	8.7	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.1
September	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.5
October	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.0
November	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5
December	8.5	8.9	8.1	9.0	8.8

Trend

Burglary counts increased 3 percent in 1985 as compared to the previous year. Paralleling the national experience, the cities and rural counties also registered 3-percent rises, while in suburban counties a 4-percent upswing was recorded.

Regionally, only the South and the West reported increases in burglaries, 8 and 4 percent, respectively. In the Midwest 3 percent fewer such offenses occurred, while in the Northeast there was a less than 1 percent decline.



Rate

Up 2 percent from 1984 but 22 percent lower than in 1981, the 1985 burglary rate was 1,287 per 100,000 inhabitants nationwide. Metropolitan areas registered a rate of 1,447 for every 100,000 in population, while the cities outside metropolitan areas recorded a rate of 999 per 100,000. The rural counties showed the lowest rate, 625 per 100,000 inhabitants.

Geographically, the burglary rate was 1,654 in the Western States, 1,377 in the Southern States, 1,067 in the Midwestern States, and 1,050 in the Northeastern States. A comparison of 1984 and 1985 rates showed declines of 1 percent in the Northeast and 3 percent in the Midwest. The rate increased in the South by 6 percent and in the West by 2 percent.

Nature

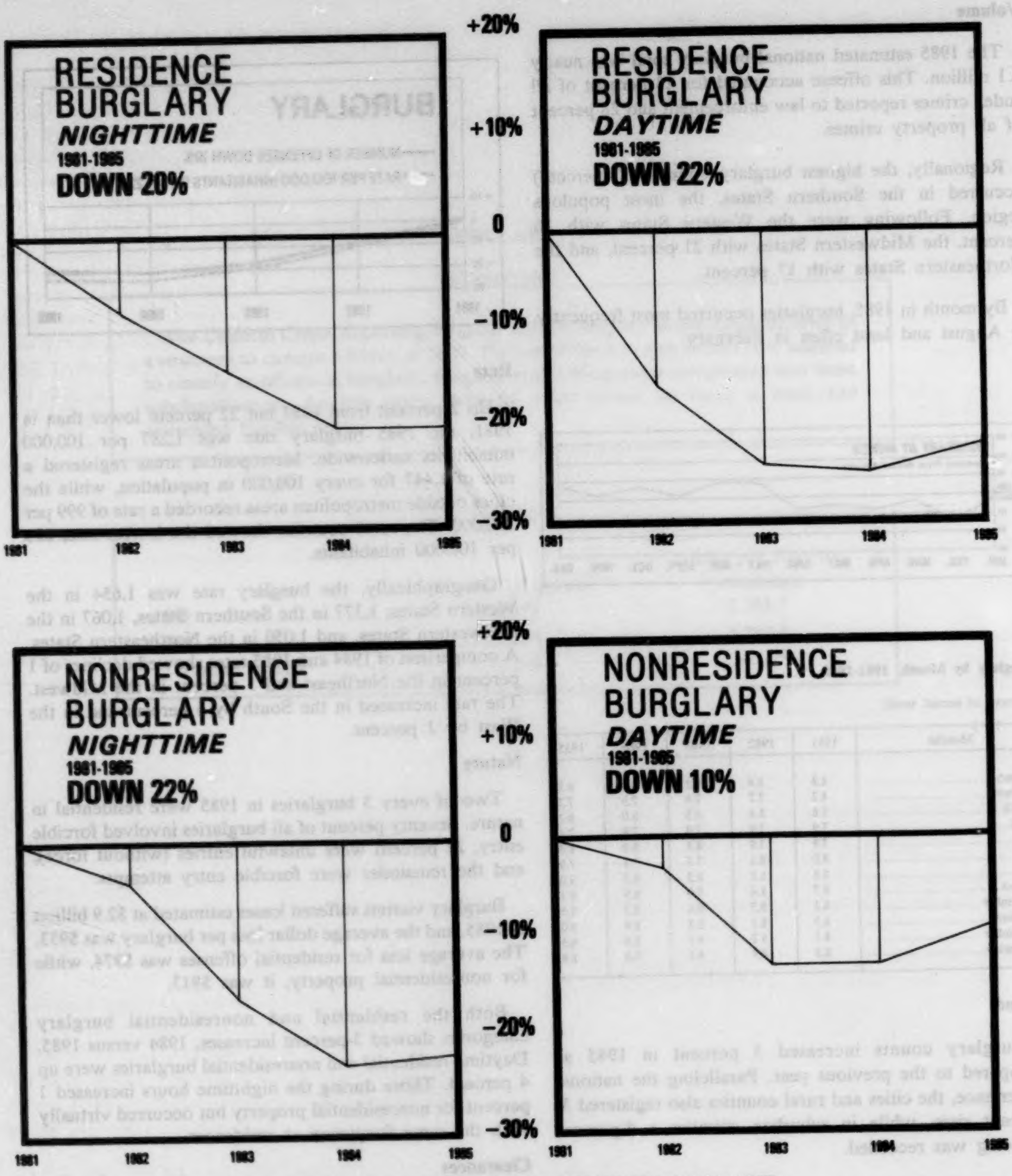
Two of every 3 burglaries in 1985 were residential in nature. Seventy percent of all burglaries involved forcible entry, 22 percent were unlawful entries (without force), and the remainder were forcible entry attempts.

Burglary victims suffered losses estimated at $2.9 billion in 1985, and the average dollar loss per burglary was $953. The average loss for residential offenses was $974, while for nonresidential property, it was $913.

Both the residential and nonresidential burglary categories showed 3-percent increases, 1984 versus 1985. Daytime residential and nonresidential burglaries were up 4 percent. Those during the nighttime hours increased 1 percent for nonresidential property but occurred virtually with the same frequency at residences.

Clearances

Law enforcement agencies across the country cleared 14 percent of the burglaries brought to their attention. By region, the Southern States showed a 16-percent clearance rate; the Northeastern States, 14 percent; the Western States, 13 percent; and the Midwestern States, 12 percent.



BURGLARIES OF UNKNOWN TIME OF OCCURRENCE ARE NOT INCLUDED.

Rural county law enforcement cleared 18 percent of the burglaries in their jurisdictions. Those in the suburban counties recorded a clearance rate of 15 percent, and agencies in cities obtained clearances in 14 percent of these crimes.

Adults were involved in 78 percent of all burglary offenses cleared, and only young people under 18 years of age were offenders in the remaining 22 percent. Similar to the national experience, persons under age 18 accounted for 22 percent of the burglary clearances in cities and in rural counties. They accounted for 23 percent of the suburban county clearances. The highest degree of juvenile involvement in burglary was recorded in the Nation's smallest cities (under 10,000 population) where young persons under 18 years of age comprised 29 percent of the clearances.

Persons Arrested

In the UCR Program, several persons may be arrested in connection with the clearance of one crime, or the arrest of one individual may clear numerous offenses. The latter is often true in cases of burglary for which an estimated 443,300 arrests were made in 1985. Arrest trends for 1985 and 1984 show a 2-percent increase in total burglary arrests, with those of persons under 18 years of age up 3 percent and those of adults up 1 percent. In 1985, burglary arrests rose 3 percent in the suburban and rural counties and 1 percent in the cities.

Ninety-three percent of the burglary arrestees during 1985 were males and 73 percent were under 25 years of age. Of the total burglary arrestees, whites accounted for 70 percent, blacks for 29 percent, and other races for the remainder. Eighty-six percent of the persons arrested for burglary were non-Hispanic.

LARCENY-THEFT

DEFINITION

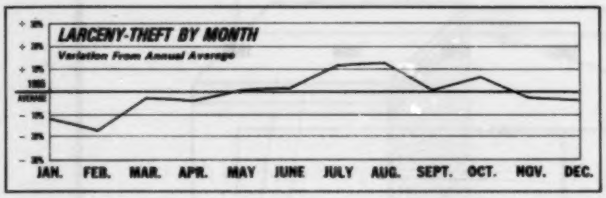
Larceny-theft is the unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another. It includes crimes such as shoplifting, pocket-picking, purse-snatching, thefts from motor vehicles, thefts of motor vehicle parts and accessories, bicycle thefts, etc., in which no use of force, violence, or fraud occurs. In the Uniform Crime Reporting Program, this crime category does not include embezzlement, "con" games, forgery, and worthless checks. Motor vehicle theft is also excluded from this category inasmuch as it is a separate Crime Index offense.

TREND

Year	*Number of offenses*	*Rate per 100,000 inhabitants*
1984	*6,591,874*	*2,791.3*
1985	*6,926,380*	*2,901.2*
Percent change	*+ 5.1*	*+ 3.9*

Volume

An estimated 6,926,380 larceny-theft offenses occurred nationally during 1985. This high-volume crime made up 56 percent of the Crime Index total and 62 percent of the property crimes. When viewed monthly, larceny-thefts were recorded most often during August and least frequently in February.



Regionally, the volume of larceny-theft was highest in the Southern States, the most populous region, with 35 percent of the total. The Western States registered 25 percent; the Midwestern States, 23 percent; and the Northeastern States, 18 percent.

Larceny-Theft by Month, 1981-1985

[Percent of annual total]

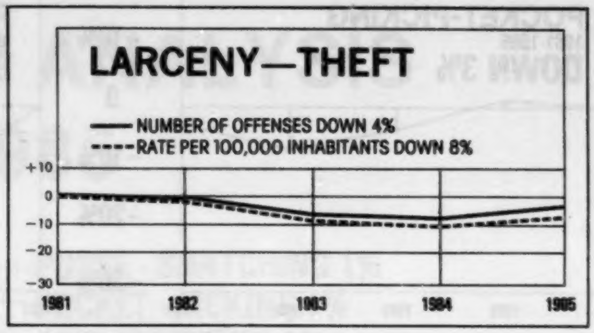
Months	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
January	7.6	7.1	8.1	7.5	7.4
February	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.0
March	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.0	8.2
April	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.1
May	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.4
June	8.6	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.5
July	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.3
August	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5
September	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.4
October	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.9
November	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.2
December	8.2	8.5	7.7	8.5	8.1

Trend

Larceny-theft increased 5 percent nationally in 1985 when compared to the previous year's experience; this same increase was recorded in the cities collectively. Suburban and rural counties also showed upswings, 7 percent and 1 percent, respectively.

Volume increases among the regions ranged from 9 percent in the Southern States to 1 percent in the Midwestern States. The Western States showed a 6-percent upswing in larceny-thefts and the Northeastern States, a 3-percent rise.

The 5- and 10-year volume trends showed a decrease of 4 percent from 1981 but a 10-percent rise over 1976 figures.



Rate

During 1985, there were 2,901 larceny-thefts per 100,000 United States inhabitants, a 4-percent increase from the 1984 rate. The larceny-theft rate was 3,253 per 100,000 inhabitants of metropolitan areas; 3,067 per 100,000 population in cities outside metropolitan areas; and 906 per 100,000 people in the rural counties.

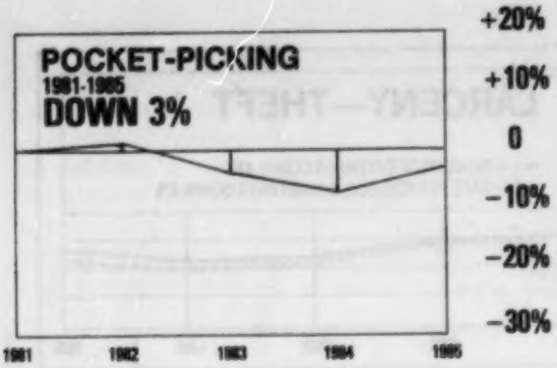
Regionally, the highest 1985 rate was shown in the Western States with 3,597 larceny offenses per 100,000 population, an increase of 3 percent above the region's 1984 rate. Following was the South whose rate of 2,920 rose 7 percent from the previous year. The Midwestern States' rate of 2,704 was up 1 percent, and the rate in the Northeastern States, 2,437, rose 3 percent.

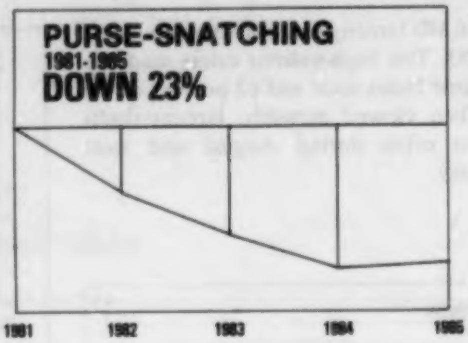
The 1985 larceny-theft rate decreased 8 percent from the 1981 rate and 1 percent from that of 1976.

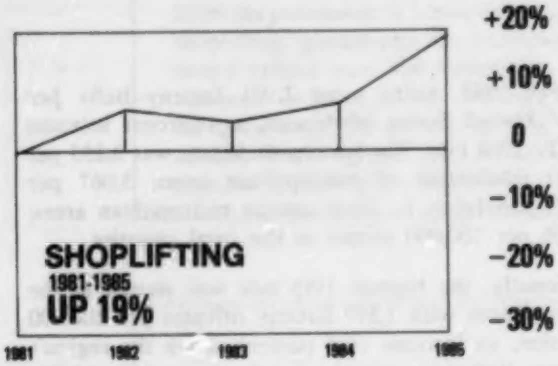
Nature

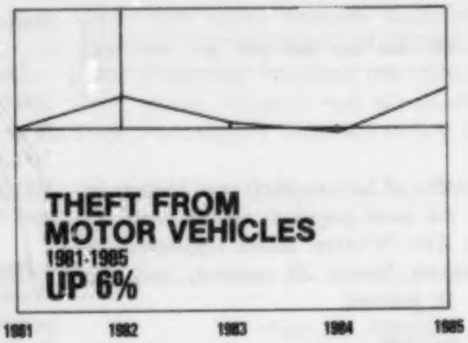
For reported larceny-theft offenses in 1985, the average value of property stolen was $393, up from $376 in 1984. When the average value was applied to the estimated number of larceny-thefts, the loss to victims nationally was $2.7 billion for the year. This estimated dollar loss is considered conservative since many offenses in the larceny category, particularly if the value of the stolen goods is small, never come to law enforcement attention. Losses in 28 percent of the thefts reported to law enforcement ranged from $50 to $200, while in 34 percent, they were over $200.

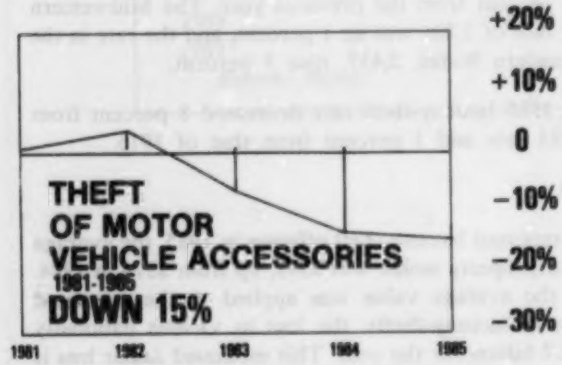
During 1985, the average value of goods and property reported stolen as a result of pocket-picking was $257; purse-snatching, $206; and shoplifting, $85. Thefts from buildings resulted in an average loss of $615; from motor vehicles, $428; and from coin-operated machines, $130. Average losses due to thefts of motor vehicle accessories were $283 and of bicycles, $159.

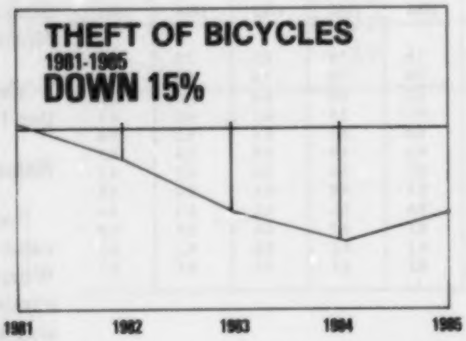

POCKET-PICKING
1981-1985
DOWN 3%
+20%
+10%
0
-10%
-20%
-30%
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985

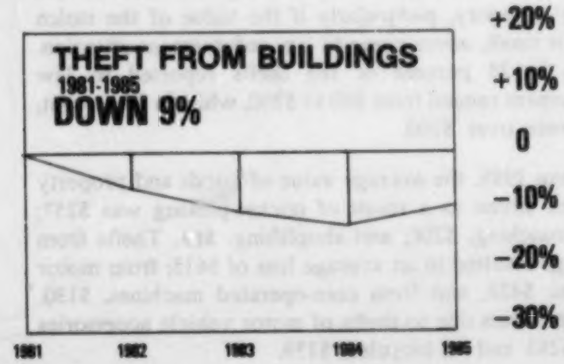

PURSE-SNATCHING
1981-1985
DOWN 23%
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985

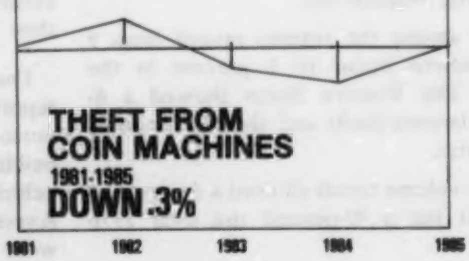

+20%
+10%
0
-10%
-20%
-30%
SHOPLIFTING
1981-1985
UP 19%
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985


THEFT FROM
MOTOR VEHICLES
1981-1985
UP 6%
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985

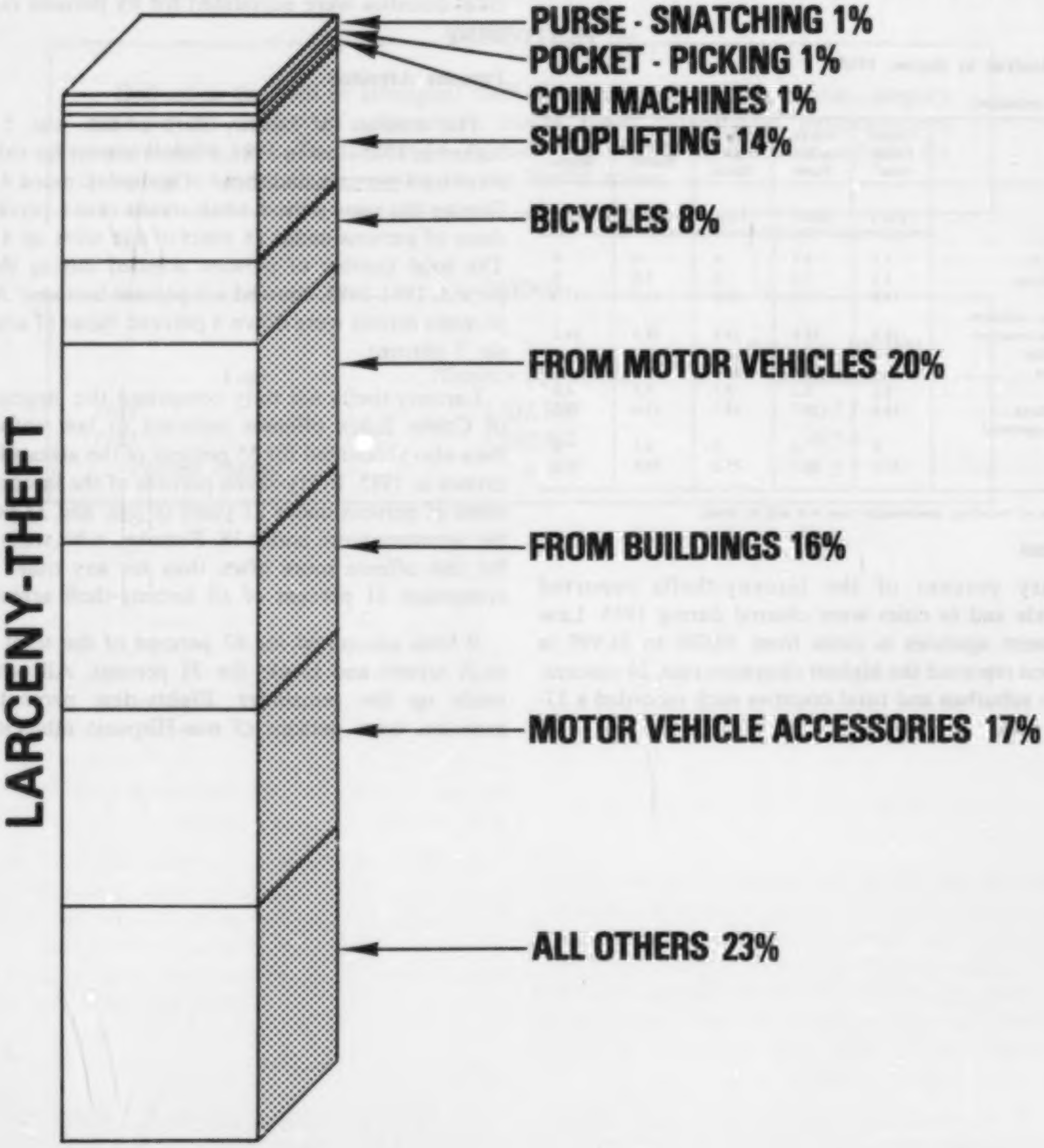

+20%
+10%
0
-10%
-20%
-30%
THEFT
OF MOTOR
VEHICLE ACCESSORIES
1981-1985
DOWN 15%
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985


THEFT OF BICYCLES
1981-1985
DOWN 15%
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985


+20%
THEFT FROM BUILDINGS
1981-1985
DOWN 9%
+10%
0
-10%
-20%
-30%
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985


THEFT FROM
COIN MACHINES
1981-1985
DOWN .3%
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985

LARCENY ANALYSIS
1985



Because of rounding, the percentages do not add to 100%.

As in prior years, a large portion of the larcenies (37 percent) was comprised of thefts of motor vehicle parts, accessories, and contents. Other major types of thefts which contributed to the high volume of these crimes were those from buildings, 16 percent; shoplifting, 14 percent; and bicycles, 8 percent. The remainder were distributed among pocket-picking, purse-snatching, thefts from coin-operated machines, and all other types of larceny-thefts. The accompanying table presents the distribution of larceny-theft by type and geographic region.

Larceny Analysis by Region, 1985

[Percent distribution]

	United States total[1]	North-eastern States	Mid-western States	Southern States	Western States
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pocket-picking	1.1	3.7	.4	.5	.8
Purse-snatching	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.0	.9
Shoplifting	14.0	11.0	12.5	14.2	17.0
From motor vehicles (except accessories)	19.8	18.9	16.8	18.5	24.5
Motor vehicle accessories	16.7	19.2	16.0	18.0	13.8
Bicycles	8.2	8.2	8.7	7.5	8.8
From buildings	15.6	19.7	18.7	12.6	14.3
From coin-operated machines	.9	.6	.7	1.1	.8
All others	22.6	16.6	25.2	26.6	19.2

[1] Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Clearances

Twenty percent of the larceny-thefts reported nationwide and in cities were cleared during 1985. Law enforcement agencies in cities from 10,000 to 24,999 in population reported the highest clearance rate, 24 percent. Those in suburban and rural counties each recorded a 17-percent rate.

When viewing the regions of the United States, law enforcement agencies in the West cleared 21 percent of the larceny offenses brought to their attention. The clearance rate in the South was 20 percent; in the Midwest, 19 percent; and in the Northeast, 18 percent.

Persons under 18 years of age were involved in 24 percent of the national clearances for larceny-theft. Twenty-five percent of the clearances in cities, 22 percent of those in suburban counties, and 18 percent of those in rural counties were accounted for by persons in this age group.

Persons Arrested

The number of larceny-theft arrests was 5 percent higher in 1985 than in 1984. Female arrests for this offense were up 8 percent, and those of males increased 4 percent. During this same period, adult arrests rose 6 percent while those of persons under 18 years of age were up 4 percent. The total number of persons arrested during the 5-year period, 1981-1985, showed a 3-percent increase. Although juvenile arrests were down 4 percent, those of adults were up 7 percent.

Larceny-thefts not only comprised the largest portion of Crime Index offenses reported to law enforcement, they also accounted for 55 percent of the arrests for Index crimes in 1985. Forty-seven percent of the larceny arrests were of persons under 21 years of age, and 33 percent of the arrestees were under 18. Females, who were arrested for this offense more often than for any other in 1985, comprised 31 percent of all larceny-theft arrestees.

Whites accounted for 67 percent of the total larceny-theft arrests and blacks for 31 percent. All other races made up the remainder. Eighty-nine percent of the arrestees were persons of non-Hispanic ethnicity.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT

DEFINITION

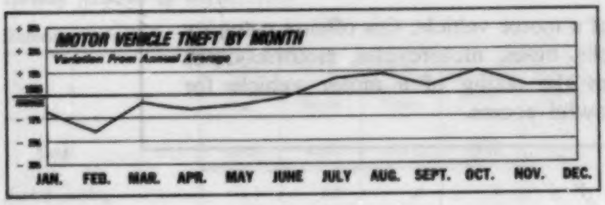
Defined as the theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle, this offense category includes the stealing of automobiles, trucks, buses, motorcycles, motorscooters, snowmobiles, etc. The definition excludes the taking of a motor vehicle for temporary use by those persons having lawful access.

TREND

Year	*Number of offenses*	*Rate per 100,000 inhabitants*
1984	*1,032,165*	*437.1*
1985	*1,102,862*	*462.0*
Percent change	*+ 6.8*	*+ 5.7*

Volume

Motor vehicle thefts in 1985 numbered an estimated 1,102,862 offenses. This volume comprised 9 percent of all Index crimes and 10 percent of all property crimes. The regional distribution of motor vehicle theft showed 30 percent of the volume was in the most populous Southern States, 25 percent in the Northeastern States, and 23 percent in both the Midwestern and Western States.



Variations in motor vehicle theft figures by month showed that the greatest number occurred in August and October, while the lowest was in February.

Motor Vehicle Theft by Month, 1981-1985

[Percent of annual total]

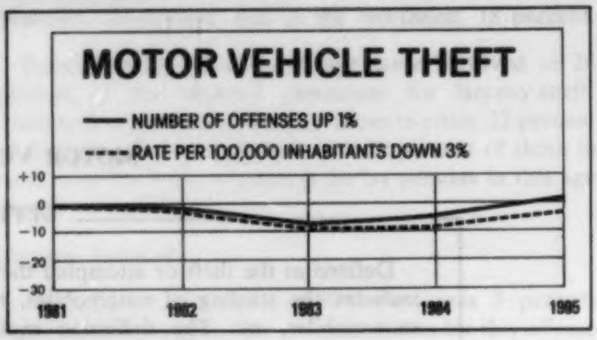
Months	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
January	8.2	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.8
February	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.1
March	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.0	8.1
April	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.8
May	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0
June	8.3	8.6	8.0	8.0	8.2
July	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.9
August	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
September	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.7
October	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.1
November	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.6
December	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.7

Trend

A 7-percent increase in the number of motor vehicle thefts was recorded in 1985 as compared to the previous year's figures. This upward trend was evident in all population groups except cities with populations over 1 million, which experienced a 4-percent decline. Both the Nation's cities and rural counties reported 6 percent more motor vehicle thefts, while the volume in suburban counties was 12 percent higher.

In the Southern States, the number of these offenses was up 18 percent, and in the Western States it rose 10 percent. Both the Northeastern and Midwestern States registered declines of less than 1 percent.

The accompanying chart shows that the volume of motor vehicle thefts in 1985 increased 1 percent over the 1981 volume. The 1985 total was 14 percent above the 1976 level.



Rate

The 1985 national motor vehicle theft rate—462 per 100,000 people—was 6 percent higher than the rate in 1984. Although the rate increased 3 percent from 1976, it declined 3 percent when compared to the 1981 experience.

For every 100,000 inhabitants living in MSAs, there were 562 motor vehicle thefts reported in 1985. The rate in cities outside metropolitan areas (other cities) was 195 and in rural counties, 104. As in previous years, the highest rates were in the Nation's most heavily populated municipalities, indicating that this offense is primarily a large-city problem.

Among the regions, the motor vehicle theft rates ranged from 544 per 100,000 people in the Northeastern States to 401 in the Southern States. The Western States' rate was 524 and the Midwestern States' rate, 427. From 1984 to 1985, rate increases of 16 percent in the Southern States and 7 percent in the Western States were registered, while the Northeastern and Midwestern States both showed 1-percent decreases.

In 1985, an estimated average of 1 of every 159 registered motor vehicles was stolen nationwide. Regionally, this rate was greatest in the Northeast where 1 of every 114 motor vehicles registered was stolen. The other three regions reported lesser rates—1 per 147 in the West, 1 per 179 in the Midwest, and 1 per 192 in the South.

Nature

An estimated national loss of $5.1 billion in 1985 was due to motor vehicle theft. At the time of theft, the average value per vehicle stolen was $4,619.

Of all motor vehicles reported stolen during the year, 75 percent were automobiles, 14 percent were trucks or buses, and the remainder were other types.

Motor Vehicle Theft, 1985

[Percent distribution]

Region	Total	Autos	Trucks and buses	Other vehicles
Total	100.0	75.4	14.2	10.4
Northeastern States	100.0	89.8	5.2	5.0
Midwestern States	100.0	79.0	10.2	10.8
Southern States	100.0	69.1	18.9	12.0
Western States	100.0	66.2	20.3	13.5

Clearances

The national clearance rate for motor vehicle theft in 1985 was 15 percent. Law enforcement agencies in cities cleared 14 percent of the motor vehicle thefts reported in their locales. Those in the suburban counties cleared 20 percent, and rural agencies cleared 34 percent.

Regional clearance percentages for motor vehicle theft were 9 percent in the Northeastern States, 15 percent in the Midwestern States, 17 percent in the Western States, and 20 percent in the Southern States.

Persons in the under 18 age group accounted for 19 percent of the motor vehicle thefts cleared nationwide and in cities. They comprised 21 percent of the clearances in the rural counties and 20 percent of those in the suburban counties.

Persons Arrested

A large proportion of motor vehicle theft arrests was accounted for by the younger segment of the population. In 1985, 57 percent of all persons arrested for this offense were under 21 years of age, and those under age 18 comprised 38 percent of the total. From 1984, arrests of persons under age 18 were up 18 percent. Arrests of males in this age group also rose 18 percent, while juvenile female arrests increased 21 percent.

Overall motor vehicle theft arrests were up 11 percent and adult arrests were 6 percent higher in 1985 than in the previous year. Arrests of persons of all ages increased 2 percent over the 1981 level but declined 9 percent from 1976.

Of persons arrested for this offense in 1985, 91 percent were males. Sixty-six percent of the arrestees were white, 32 percent were black, and the remainder were of other races. Fifteen percent of the arrestees were Hispanic.

ARSON

DEFINITION

Arson is defined by the Uniform Crime Reporting Program as any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc. Only fires determined through investigation to have been willfully or maliciously set are classified as arsons. Fires of suspicious or unknown origins are excluded.

Volume

During 1985, 103,220 arson offenses were reported by 12,789 law enforcement agencies furnishing at least one monthly report throughout the year. Among these agencies, 12,697 provided at least one month of complete, detailed information, including type of structure and estimated monetary value of property damaged. It is data from these latter agencies that are tabulated to produce the type of property, property damage, and clearance tables on the accompanying pages. Further data on arson offenses and trends are shown in Tables 6 through 13 and on arson clearances in Tables 20 through 23. Since only 9,085 agencies covering about 77 percent of the United States population submitted reports for all 12 months of the year, the data user should be aware that, while conservative indicators, the figures do not represent the Nation's total arson experience.

Trend

According to national trend figures, the number of arson offenses rose 3 percent in 1985 over the 1984 total. The volume was up 2 percent in the Nation's cities, 6 percent in the suburban counties, and 1 percent in the rural counties. Regional trends showed arson increased 6 percent in the West and Northeast and was up 2 percent in the South. The only decline (5 percent) was registered in the Midwest.

By property type, those arsons in which structures were the targets decreased 3 percent nationally. Arsons of mobile property were up 9 percent, and those of all other property rose 7 percent.

Caution is recommended when viewing arson trend information. The percent change figures may have been influenced by improved arson reporting procedures during the collection's relatively limited timespan. It is expected that year-to-year statistical comparability will improve as collection continues.

Rate

The accompanying table presents arson rates per 100,000 inhabitants. Population coverage for arson data is lower than for the other Crime Index offenses; therefore, these data were tabulated independently. Based only on figures from law enforcement agencies supplying 12 months of statistics for all Index crimes, including arson, the rates ranged from 124 per 100,000 inhabitants in cities with populations over 1 million to 23 per 100,000 rural county inhabitants. The rates for suburban counties and all cities were 40 and 58 per 100,000 inhabitants, respectively. Overall, the 1985 national arson rate was 50 per 100,000 population.

Regionally, the highest arson rate was registered in the Western States with 66 offenses per 100,000 inhabitants. Following were the Northeastern States with a rate of 54 per 100,000, the Southern States with 43 per 100,000, and the Midwestern States with 41 per 100,000.

Arson Rate, Population Group, 1985

[9,085 agencies; 1985 estimated population 183,921,000: Rate per 100,000 inhabitants]

Group	Rate
Total	50.3
Total cities	58.0
Group I (cities 250,000 and over)	91.6
(cities 1,000,000 and over)	123.8
(cities 500,000 to 999,999)	69.6
(cities 250,000 to 499,999)	82.0
Group II (cities 100,000 to 249,999)	68.5
Group III (cities 50,000 to 99,999)	48.3
Group IV (cities 25,000 to 49,999)	41.3
Group V (cities 10,000 to 24,999)	31.6
Group VI (cities under 10,000)	30.3
Suburban counties	40.1
Rural counties	22.7
Suburban Area	38.0

Nature

Structures comprised 56 percent of the property targeted by arsonists in 1985. Mobile property (motor vehicles, trailers, airplanes, boats, etc.) accounted for 26 percent, and 18 percent were directed at other types of property (crops, timber, fences, signs, etc.).

Arson, Type of Property, 1985

[12,697 agencies; 1985 estimated population 198,625,000]

Property classification	Number of offenses	Percent distribution
Total	86,455	100.0
Total structure	48,263	55.8
Single occupancy residential	20,184	23.3
Other residential	8,221	9.5
Storage	5,159	6.0
Industrial/manufacturing	899	1.0
Other commercial	6,118	7.1
Community/public	5,043	5.8
Other structure	2,639	3.1
Total mobile	22,324	25.8
Motor vehicles	20,487	23.7
Other mobile	1,837	2.1
Other	15,868	18.4

Fifty-nine percent of the structural arsons in 1985 involved residential property, with 42 percent of such offenses directed at single-occupancy residences. Motor vehicles comprised 92 percent of all mobile property at which arsons were directed. Sixteen percent of all targeted structural property was uninhabited or abandoned at the time the arson occurred.

Arson, Structures Not in Use, 1985

[12,697 agencies; 1985 estimated population 198,625,000]

Type of structure	Number of offenses	Percent not in use
Total	**48,263**	**16.0**
Single occupancy residential	20,184	21.3
Other residential	8,221	11.3
Storage	5,159	17.7
Industrial/manufacturing	899	10.6
Other commercial	6,118	9.8
Community/public	5,043	5.1
Other structure	2,639	23.9

The value of property damaged as a result of arsons reported during 1985 totaled $1.3 billion. That total included over $400 million in damage caused by a single arson incident at an industrial/manufacturing facility. Although having registered the highest average loss in previous years, the 1985 average for industrial/manufacturing structures ($517,607) was extremely high, influenced by the substantial damage in the one incident. The overall average for all types of structures, including residential, commercial, storage, and industrial/manufacturing property was $25,837. Mobile properties averaged $3,707 per incident, and other targets, $415.

Arson, Monetary Value of Property Damaged, 1985

[12,697 agencies; 1985 estimated population 198,625,000]

Property classification	Number of offenses	Average damage
Total	**86,455**	**$ 15,457[1]**
Total structure	48,263	25,837[1]
Single occupancy residential	20,184	13,143
Other residential	8,221	11,526
Storage	5,159	20,536
Industrial/manufacturing	899	517,607[1]
Other commercial	6,118	35,274
Community/public	5,043	15,460
Other structure	2,639	8,296
Total mobile	22,324	3,707
Motor vehicle	20,487	3,343
Other mobile	1,837	7,777
Other	15,868	415

[1] One arson reported in 1985 involved damage to Industrial/manufacturing structures of over $400 million, inflating the average damage values.

Clearances

The national arson clearance rate during 1985 was 17 percent. Rural county agencies showed the highest rate, clearing 23 percent of the arson offenses brought to their attention. Suburban counties cleared 20 percent; and city law enforcement agencies, 15 percent.

Geographically, the Southern States reported a clearance rate of 22 percent; the Midwestern States, 16 percent; the Western States, 15 percent; and the Northeastern States, 13 percent.

Arson clearances demonstrated a higher percentage of juvenile involvement than any other Index crime. Only young people under age 18 were the arrestees in 36 percent of all arson clearances. Persons in this age group accounted for 34 percent of the structural arson clearances, 19 percent of those for mobile property, and 61 percent of arsons of all other property.

By population grouping, juveniles were the offenders in 38 percent of the city arson clearances, 34 percent of those in suburban counties, and 22 percent of those in the rural counties.

The tables on the following page show clearance data only for those 12,697 law enforcement agencies which were able to furnish breakdowns by type for the structural and mobile classifications. As can be seen, the highest clearance rate (34 percent) was recorded for offenses in which community or public structures were involved, while the lowest (10 percent) was registered for motor vehicles.

Arson Offenses Cleared by Arrest,[1] 1985

[12,697 agencies[2]; 1985 estimated population 198,625,000]

Property classification	Number of offenses	Percent cleared by arrest
Total	**86,455**	**18.9**
Total structure	48,263	22.9
Single occupancy residential	20,184	23.4
Other residential	8,221	24.3
Storage	5,159	18.5
Industrial/manufacturing	899	14.8
Other commercial	6,118	16.9
Community/public	5,043	34.2
Other structure	2,639	18.6
Total mobile	22,324	10.9
Motor vehicles	20,487	10.4
Other mobile	1,837	16.4
Other	15,868	17.8

[1] Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

[2] The number of agencies used in this table is lower than the number used in Tables 20-23. To be included in this table, it was necessary that arson clearances be reported by property classification.

Arson Offenses Cleared by Arrest[1] of Persons under 18 Years of Age, 1985

[12,697 agencies[2]; 1985 estimated population 198,625,000]

Property classification	Total arsons cleared	Percent under 18
Total	**16,316**	**37.1**
Total structure	11,062	34.7
Single occupancy residential	4,722	28.0
Other residential	2,001	28.9
Storage	954	50.8
Industrial/manufacturing	133	30.8
Other commercial	1,036	27.8
Community/public	1,725	52.2
Other structure	491	45.6
Total mobile	2,435	19.8
Motor vehicles	2,133	18.2
Other mobile	302	30.8
Other	2,819	61.4

[1] Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

[2] The number of agencies used in this table is lower than the number used in Tables 20-23. To be included in this table, it was necessary that arson clearances be reported by property classification.

Persons Arrested

During 1985, the estimated number of arrests for arson totaled 19,500. Forty-one percent of the arrestees were under 18 years of age and 63 percent were under 25. Males comprised 87 percent of all arson arrestees.

Seventy-six percent of those arrested were white, 23 percent were black, and the remainder were of other races. Hispanics comprised 8 percent of the arrestees.

Trends for 1984 versus 1985 show arson arrests increased 2 percent nationwide. They were up 3 percent in the Nation's cities, 1 percent in the rural counties, and less than 1 percent in the suburban counties.

From 1984 to 1985, arrests of persons under the age of 18 increased 1 percent, and adult arrests increased 4 percent nationwide. During the same period, male arrests for arson were up 1 percent and female arrests, up 9 percent.

The 1985 arson arrest total for all ages decreased 8 percent from the 1981 level but was up 8 percent from the 1976 total.

CRIME INDEX TABULATIONS

This Section's tabular portions present data on crime in the United States as a whole; geographic divisions; individual states; Metropolitan Statistical Areas; cities, towns, and counties; and college and university campuses. Also furnished in the following tables are national averages for the value of property stolen in connection with Crime Index offenses; further breakdowns by type for the robbery, burglary, larceny-theft, and arson classifications; and data on the type and value of property stolen and recovered.

Information on those offenses reported to law enforcement gives a reliable indication of criminal activity. In reviewing the tables in this report, it must be remembered, however, that many factors can cause the volume and type of crime to vary from place to place. Population, one of these factors, is used in computing crime rates; however, all communities are affected to some degree by seasonal or transient populations. Since counts of current, permanent population are used in their construction, crime rates do not account for short-term population variability. A discussion of various factors contributing to the amount of crime in a given area is shown on page *v* of this publication.

National data can serve as a guide for the law enforcement administrator in analyzing the local crime count, as well as the performance of the jurisdiction's law enforcement agency. The analysis, however, should not end with a comparison based on data presented in this publication. It is only through an appraisal of local conditions that a clear picture of the community crime problem or the effectiveness of the law enforcement operation is possible.

Note

The collection of statistics on arson as a Crime Index offense began in 1979. However, 1985 annual figures are not available for inclusion in tables presenting statistics for the total United States. Arson totals reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in Tables 6 through 9. Two-year arson trends are shown in Tables 10 through 13.

Crime Index Total

Following 3 consecutive years of decline, the Crime Index total rose 5 percent to 12.4 million offenses in 1985. Five- and 10-year percent changes showed the 1985 total was 7 percent below the 1981 level but 10 percent higher than in 1976.

All offenses comprising the Index increased in number from 1984 to 1985. Overall violent crime was up 4 percent with murder rising 2 percent; forcible rape, 4 percent; robbery, 3 percent; and aggravated assault, 6 percent. The number of property crimes increased 5 percent for the 2-year period. Burglary increased 3 percent; larceny-theft, 5 percent; and motor vehicle theft, 7 percent.

Considering 5- and 10-year time frames, the 1985 violent and property crime totals each showed declines from the 1981 figures, 3 and 8 percent, respectively. Both categories, however, registered increases as compared to 1976. Violent crime was up 32 percent and property crime, 7 percent. National estimates of volume and rate per 100,000 inhabitants for all Crime Index offenses covering the past decade are set forth in the following table. Crime rates relate the incidence of reported crime to population.

Table 1. — Index of Crime, United States, 1976-1985

Population[1]	Crime Index total[2]	Modified Crime Index total[3]	Violent crime[4]	Property crime[4]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[3]
Number of offenses:												
1976-214,659,000	11,349,700		1,004,210	10,345,500	18,780	57,080	427,810	500,530	3,108,700	6,270,800	966,000	
1977-216,332,000	10,984,500		1,029,580	9,955,000	19,120	63,500	412,610	534,350	3,071,500	5,905,700	977,700	
1978-218,059,000	11,209,000		1,085,550	10,123,400	19,560	67,610	426,930	571,460	3,128,300	5,991,000	1,004,100	
1979-220,099,000	12,249,500		1,208,030	11,041,500	21,460	76,390	480,700	629,480	3,327,700	6,601,000	1,112,800	
1980-225,349,264	13,408,300		1,344,520	12,063,700	23,040	82,990	565,840	672,650	3,795,200	7,136,900	1,131,700	
1981-229,146,000	13,423,800		1,361,820	12,061,900	22,520	82,500	592,910	663,900	3,779,700	7,194,400	1,087,800	
1982-231,534,000	12,974,400		1,322,390	11,652,000	21,010	78,770	553,130	669,480	3,447,100	7,142,500	1,062,400	
1983-233,981,000	12,108,600		1,258,090	10,850,500	19,310	78,920	506,570	653,290	3,129,900	6,712,800	1,007,900	
1984-236,158,000	11,881,800		1,273,280	10,608,500	18,690	84,230	485,010	685,350	2,984,400	6,591,900	1,032,200	
1985-238,740,000	12,430,000		1,327,440	11,102,600	18,980	87,340	497,870	723,250	3,073,300	6,926,400	1,102,900	
Percent change; number of offenses:												
1985/1984	+4.6		+4.3	+4.7	+1.6	+3.7	+2.7	+5.5	+3.0	+5.1	+6.8	
1985/1981	-7.4		-2.5	-8.0	-15.7	+5.9	-16.0	+8.9	-18.7	-3.7	+1.4	
1985/1976	+9.5		+32.2	+7.3	+1.1	+53.0	+16.4	+44.5	-1.1	+10.5	+14.2	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants:												
1976	5,287.3		467.8	4,819.5	8.8	26.6	199.3	233.2	1,448.2	2,921.3	450.0	
1977	5,077.6		475.9	4,601.7	8.8	29.4	190.7	247.0	1,419.8	2,729.9	451.9	
1978	5,140.3		497.8	4,642.5	9.0	31.0	195.8	262.1	1,434.6	2,747.4	460.5	
1979	5,565.5		548.9	5,016.6	9.7	34.7	218.4	286.0	1,511.9	2,999.1	505.6	
1980	5,950.0		596.6	5,353.3	10.2	36.8	251.1	298.5	1,684.1	3,167.0	502.2	
1981	5,858.2		594.3	5,263.9	9.8	36.0	258.7	289.7	1,649.5	3,139.7	474.7	
1982	5,603.6		571.1	5,032.5	9.1	34.0	238.9	289.2	1,488.8	3,084.8	458.8	
1983	5,175.0		537.7	4,637.4	8.3	33.7	216.5	279.2	1,337.7	2,868.9	430.8	
1984	5,031.3		539.2	4,492.1	7.9	35.7	205.4	290.2	1,263.7	2,791.3	437.1	
1985	5,206.5		556.0	4,650.5	7.9	36.6	208.5	302.9	1,287.3	2,901.2	462.0	
Percent change; rate per 100,000 inhabitants:												
1985/1984	+3.5		+3.1	+3.5	....	+2.5	+1.5	+4.4	+1.9	+3.9	+5.7	
1985/1981	-11.1		-6.4	-11.7	-19.4	+1.7	-19.4	+4.6	-22.0	-7.6	-2.7	
1985/1976	-1.5		+18.9	-3.5	-10.2	+37.6	+4.6	+29.9	-11.1	-.7	+2.7	

[1] Populations are Bureau of the Census provisional estimates as of July 1, except April 1, 1980, preliminary census counts, and are subject to change.

[2] Because of rounding, the offenses may not add to totals.

[3] Although arson data are included in the trend and clearance tables, sufficient data are not available to estimate totals for this offense.

[4] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

All rates were calculated on the offenses before rounding.

Table 2, "Index of Crime, United States, 1985," shows current year estimates for MSAs, rural counties, and cities and towns outside metropolitan areas (other cities). See Appendix III for the definitions of these community types.

Table 2. — Index of Crime, United States, 1985

Area	Population[1]	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[2]	Violent crime[3]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
United States Total	**238,740,000**	**12,430,026**		**1,327,436**	**11,102,590**	**18,976**	**87,340**	**497,874**	**723,246**	**3,073,348**	**6,926,380**	**1,102,862**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,206.5		556.0	4,650.5	7.9	36.6	208.5	302.9	1,287.3	2,901.2	462.0	
Metropolitan Statistical Area	**181,840,905**												
Area actually reporting[4]	98.3%	10,655,250		1,189,462	9,465,788	15,851	75,701	481,106	616,804	2,604,382	5,848,582	1,012,824	
Estimated totals	100.0%	10,766,536		1,197,320	9,569,216	15,945	76,316	482,892	622,167	2,631,603	5,914,952	1,022,661	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,920.9		658.4	5,262.4	8.8	42.0	265.6	342.1	1,447.2	3,252.8	562.4	
Other Cities	**22,954,873**												
Area actually reporting[4]	94.4%	991,330		68,658	922,672	1,044	4,580	9,320	53,714	216,037	664,398	42,237	
Estimated totals	100.0%	1,051,366		73,125	978,241	1,125	4,872	9,989	57,139	229,432	704,069	44,740	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,580.1		318.6	4,261.6	4.9	21.2	43.5	248.9	999.5	3,067.2	194.9	
Rural Area	**33,943,222**												
Area actually reporting[4]	90.1%	562,918		51,847	511,071	1,694	5,594	4,461	40,098	195,393	283,311	32,367	
Estimated totals	100.0%	612,124		56,991	555,133	1,906	6,152	4,993	43,940	212,313	307,359	35,461	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,803.4		167.9	1,635.5	5.6	18.1	14.7	129.5	625.5	905.5	104.5	

[1] Populations are Bureau of the Census provisional estimates as of July 1, 1985, and are subject to change.
[2] Although arson data are included in the trend and clearance tables, sufficient data are not available to estimate totals for this offense.
[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.
[4] The percentage representing area actually reporting will not coincide with the ratio between reported and estimated crime totals, since these data represent the sum of the calculations for individual states which have varying populations, portions reporting, and crime rates.

Provided in Table 3, "Index of Crime, Regional Offense and Population Distribution, 1985," are data showing the geographical distribution of estimated Index crimes and population. When utilizing figures presented on a regional basis in this publication, the reader is cautioned to consider each region's proportion of the total United States population. For example, while the Southern States accounted for the largest volume of Crime Index offenses in 1985, they also represented the greatest regional population.

Table 3. — Index of Crime, Regional Offense and Population Distribution, 1985

Region	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
United States Total[2]	**100.0**	**100.0**		**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Northeastern States	20.8	18.6		16.1	16.3	29.2	18.6	17.0	17.5	24.6	
Midwestern States	24.8	22.2		19.5	22.8	19.6	20.8	20.5	23.1	22.9	
Southern States	34.3	34.6		43.0	37.1	28.5	38.0	36.7	34.5	29.8	
Western States	20.0	24.6		21.4	23.8	22.8	22.5	25.7	24.8	22.7	

[1] Although arson data are included in the trend and clearance tables, sufficient data are not available to estimate totals for this offense.
[2] Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

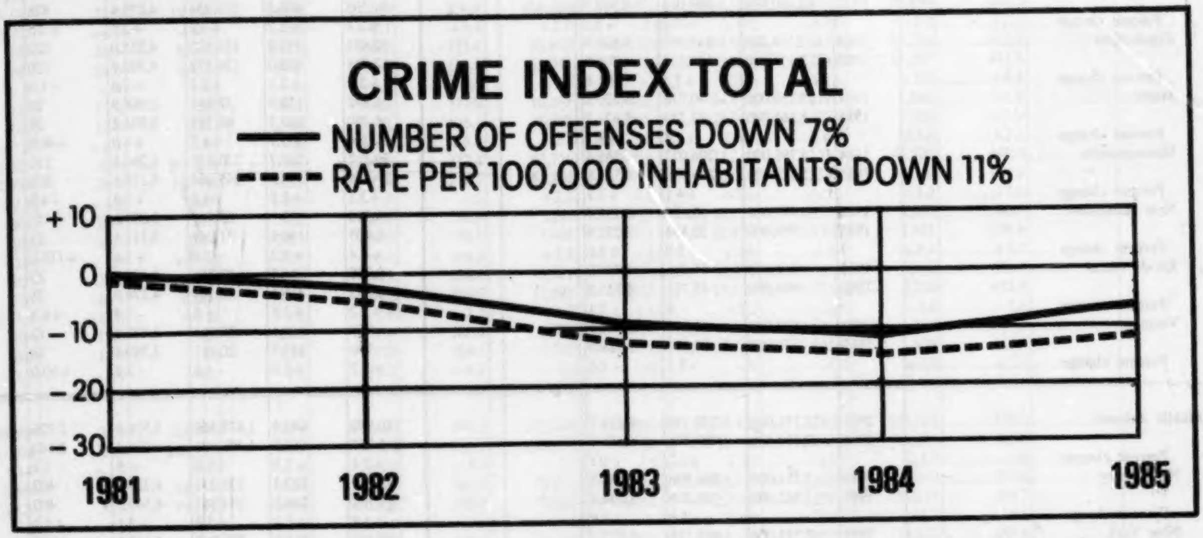

CRIME INDEX TOTAL
NUMBER OF OFFENSES DOWN 7%
RATE PER 100,000 INHABITANTS DOWN 11%
+10
0
−10
−20
−30
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985

Table 4. — Index of Crime: Region, Geographic Division, and State, 1984-1985

Area	Year	Population[1]	Crime Index total		Modified Crime Index total[2]		Violent crime[3]		Property crime[3]		Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	
			Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
United States Total[4]	**1984**	**236,158,000**	**11,881,755**	**5,031.3**			**1,273,282**	**539.2**	**10,608,473**	**4,492.1**	**18,692**	**7.9**
	1985	**238,740,000**	**12,430,026**	**5,206.5**			**1,327,436**	**556.0**	**11,102,590**	**4,650.5**	**18,976**	**7.9**
Percent change		....	**+4.6**	**+3.5**			**+4.3**	**+3.1**	**+4.7**	**+3.5**	**+1.5**	....
Northeast	**1984**	**49,728,000**	**2,268,549**	**4,561.9**			**289,883**	**582.9**	**1,978,666**	**3,979.0**	**3,134**	**6.3**
	1985	**49,859,000**	**2,307,124**	**4,627.3**			**297,369**	**596.4**	**2,009,755**	**4,030.9**	**3,064**	**6.1**
Percent change		....	**+1.7**	**+1.4**			**+2.6**	**+2.3**	**+1.6**	**+1.3**	**-2.2**	**-3.2**
New England	1984	12,577,000	550,419	4,376.4			49,913	396.9	500,506	3,979.5	408	3.2
	1985	12,660,000	568,046	4,486.9			51,592	407.5	516,454	4,079.4	424	3.3
Percent change		....	+3.2	+2.5			+3.4	+2.7	+3.2	+2.5	+3.9	+3.1
Connecticut	1984	3,154,000	145,995	4,628.9			12,422	393.8	133,573	4,235.0	122	3.9
	1985	3,174,000	149,330	4,704.8			12,758	402.0	136,572	4,302.8	120	3.8
Percent change		....	+2.3	+1.6			+2.7	+2.1	+2.2	+1.6	-1.6	-2.6
Maine	1984	1,156,000	40,776	3,527.3			1,832	158.5	38,944	3,368.9	20	1.7
	1985	1,164,000	42,739	3,671.7			1,950	167.5	40,789	3,504.2	28	2.4
Percent change		....	+4.8	+4.1			+6.4	+5.7	+4.7	+4.0	+40.0	+41.2
Massachusetts	1984	5,798,000	266,037	4,588.4			30,362	523.7	235,675	4,064.8	211	3.6
	1985	5,822,000	276,999	4,757.8			31,334	538.2	245,665	4,219.6	202	3.5
Percent change		....	+4.1	+3.7			+3.2	+2.8	+4.2	+3.8	-4.3	-2.8
New Hampshire	1984	977,000	30,655	3,137.7			1,308	133.9	29,347	3,003.8	10	1.0
	1985	998,000	32,454	3,251.9			1,405	140.8	31,049	3,111.1	21	2.1
Percent change		....	+5.9	+3.6			+7.4	+5.2	+5.8	+3.6	+110.0	+110.0
Rhode Island	1984	962,000	45,926	4,774.0			3,220	334.7	42,706	4,439.3	33	3.4
	1985	968,000	45,723	4,723.5			3,355	346.6	42,368	4,376.9	35	3.6
Percent change		....	-.4	-1.1			+4.2	+3.6	-.8	-1.4	+6.1	+5.9
Vermont	1984	530,000	21,030	3,967.9			769	145.1	20,261	3,822.8	12	2.3
	1985	535,000	20,801	3,888.0			790	147.7	20,011	3,740.4	18	3.4
Percent change		....	-1.1	-2.0			+2.7	+1.8	-1.2	-2.2	+50.0	+47.8
Middle Atlantic	1984	37,151,000	1,718,130	4,624.7			239,970	645.9	1,478,160	3,978.8	2,726	7.3
	1985	37,199,000	1,739,078	4,675.1			245,777	660.7	1,493,301	4,014.4	2,640	7.1
Percent change		....	+1.2	+1.1			+2.4	+2.3	+1.0	+.9	-3.2	-2.7
New Jersey	1984	7,515,000	364,890	4,855.5			39,659	527.7	325,231	4,327.8	402	5.3
	1985	7,562,000	385,239	5,094.4			41,172	544.5	344,067	4,549.9	407	5.4
Percent change		....	+5.6	+4.9			+3.8	+3.2	+5.8	+5.1	+1.2	+1.9
New York	1984	17,735,000	989,126	5,577.3			162,157	914.3	826,969	4,662.9	1,786	10.1
	1985	17,783,000	993,811	5,588.5			165,365	929.9	828,446	4,658.6	1,683	9.5
Percent change		....	+.5	+.2			+2.0	+1.7	+.2	-.1	-5.8	-5.9
Pennsylvania	1984	11,901,000	364,114	3,059.5			38,154	320.6	325,960	2,738.9	538	4.5
	1985	11,853,000	360,028	3,037.4			39,240	331.1	320,788	2,706.4	550	4.6
Percent change		....	-1.1	-.7			+2.8	+3.3	-1.6	-1.2	+2.2	+2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. — Index of Crime: Region, Geographic Division, and State, 1984-1985

Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Burglary		Larceny-theft		Motor vehicle theft		Arson[2]	
Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
84,233	**35.7**	**485,008**	**205.4**	**685,349**	**290.2**	**2,984,434**	**1,263.7**	**6,591,874**	**2,791.3**	**1,032,165**	**437.1**		
87,340	**36.6**	**497,874**	**208.5**	**723,246**	**302.9**	**3,073,348**	**1,287.3**	**6,926,380**	**2,901.2**	**1,102,862**	**462.0**		
+3.7	**+2.5**	**+2.7**	**+1.5**	**+5.5**	**+4.4**	**+3.0**	**+1.9**	**+5.1**	**+3.9**	**+6.8**	**+5.7**		
13,862	**27.9**	**143,650**	**288.9**	**129,237**	**259.9**	**524,947**	**1,055.6**	**1,181,478**	**2,375.9**	**272,241**	**547.5**		
14,227	**28.5**	**145,207**	**291.2**	**134,871**	**270.5**	**523,599**	**1,050.2**	**1,215,024**	**2,436.9**	**271,132**	**543.8**		
+2.6	**+2.2**	**+1.1**	**+.8**	**+4.4**	**+4.1**	**-.3**	**-.5**	**+2.8**	**+2.6**	**-.4**	**-.7**		
3,053	24.3	17,876	142.1	28,576	227.2	133,603	1,062.3	293,677	2,335.0	73,226	582.2		
3,211	25.4	18,790	148.4	29,167	230.4	136,626	1,079.2	304,374	2,404.2	75,454	596.0		
+5.2	+4.5	+5.1	+4.4	+2.1	+1.4	+2.3	+1.6	+3.6	+3.0	+3.0	+2.4		
759	24.1	6,009	190.5	5,532	175.4	35,607	1,128.9	84,630	2,683.3	13,336	422.8		
763	24.0	6,032	190.0	5,843	184.1	36,041	1,135.5	86,524	2,726.0	14,007	441.3		
+.5	-.4	+.4	-.3	+5.6	+5.0	+1.2	+.6	+2.2	+1.6	+5.0	+4.4		
155	13.4	305	26.4	1,352	117.0	10,267	888.1	26,811	2,319.3	1,866	161.4		
167	14.3	284	24.4	1,471	126.4	10,607	911.3	28,260	2,427.8	1,922	165.1		
+7.7	+6.7	-6.9	-7.6	+8.8	+8.0	+3.3	+2.6	+5.4	+4.7	+3.0	+2.3		
1,627	28.1	10,122	174.6	18,402	317.4	63,756	1,099.6	123,214	2,125.1	48,705	840.0		
1,734	29.8	10,974	188.5	18,424	316.5	65,231	1,120.4	130,088	2,234.4	50,346	864.8		
+6.6	+6.0	+8.4	+8.0	+.1	-.3	+2.3	+1.9	+5.6	+5.1	+3.4	+3.0		
202	20.7	227	23.2	869	88.9	7,190	735.9	20,314	2,079.2	1,843	188.6		
191	19.1	266	26.7	927	92.9	7,608	762.3	21,459	2,150.2	1,982	198.6		
-5.4	-7.7	+17.2	+15.1	+6.7	+4.5	+5.8	+3.6	+5.6	+3.4	+7.5	+5.3		
205	21.3	1,091	113.4	1,891	196.6	11,396	1,184.6	24,654	2,562.8	6,656	691.9		
253	26.1	1,122	115.9	1,945	200.9	11,929	1,232.3	24,119	2,491.6	6,320	652.9		
+23.4	+22.5	+2.8	+2.2	+2.9	+2.2	+4.7	+4.0	-2.2	-2.8	-5.0	-5.6		
105	19.8	122	23.0	530	100.0	5,387	1,016.4	14,054	2,651.7	820	154.7		
103	19.3	112	20.9	557	104.1	5,210	973.8	13,924	2,602.6	877	163.9		
-1.9	-2.5	-8.2	-9.1	+5.1	+4.1	-3.3	-4.2	-.9	-1.9	+7.0	+5.9		
10,809	29.1	125,774	338.5	100,661	271.0	391,344	1,053.4	887,801	2,389.7	199,015	535.7		
11,016	29.6	126,417	339.8	105,704	284.2	386,973	1,040.3	910,650	2,448.0	195,678	526.0		
+1.9	+1.7	+.5	+.4	+5.0	+4.9	-1.1	-1.2	+2.6	+2.4	-1.7	-1.8		
2,446	32.5	18,218	242.4	18,593	247.4	79,871	1,062.8	202,181	2,690.4	43,179	574.6		
2,424	32.1	19,282	255.0	19,059	252.0	79,923	1,056.9	213,907	2,828.7	50,237	664.3		
-.9	-1.2	+5.8	+5.2	+2.5	+1.9	+.1	-.6	+5.8	+5.1	+16.3	+15.6		
5,599	31.6	89,900	506.9	64,872	365.8	222,956	1,257.2	488,621	2,755.1	115,392	650.6		
5,706	32.1	89,706	504.4	68,270	383.9	219,633	1,235.1	502,276	2,824.5	106,537	599.1		
+1.9	+1.6	-.2	-.5	+5.2	+4.9	-1.5	-1.8	+2.8	+2.5	-7.7	-7.9		
2,764	23.2	17,656	148.4	17,196	144.5	88,517	743.8	196,999	1,655.3	40,444	339.8		
2,886	24.3	17,429	147.0	18,375	155.0	87,417	737.5	194,467	1,640.7	38,904	328.2		
+4.4	+4.7	-1.3	-.9	+6.9	+7.3	-1.2	-.8	-1.3	-.9	-3.8	-3.4		

Table 4. — Index of Crime: Region, Geographic Division, and State, 1984-1985 — Continued

Area	Year	Population[1]	Crime Index total		Modified Crime Index total[2]		Violent crime[3]		Property crime[3]		Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	
			Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
Midwest[4]	**1984**	**59,117,000**	**2,763,610**	**4,674.8**			**270,835**	**458.1**	**2,492,775**	**4,216.7**	**3,538**	**6.0**
	1985	**59,197,000**	**2,757,009**	**4,657.3**			**271,731**	**459.0**	**2,485,278**	**4,198.3**	**3,693**	**6.2**
Percent change			**-.2**	**-.4**			**+.3**	**+.2**	**-.3**	**-.4**	**+4.4**	**+3.3**
East North Central[4]	1984	41,601,000	2,079,854	4,999.5			219,998	528.8	1,859,856	4,470.7	2,883	6.9
	1985	41,642,000	2,046,804	4,915.2			215,727	518.1	1,831,077	4,397.2	2,953	7.1
Percent change			-1.6	-1.7			-1.9	-2.0	-1.5	-1.6	+2.4	+2.9
Illinois[4]	1984	11,511,000	610,565	5,304.2			83,441	724.9	527,124	4,579.3	1,033	9.0
	1985	11,535,000	611,324	5,299.7			81,119	703.2	530,205	4,596.5	927	8.0
Percent change			+.1	-.1			-2.8	-3.0	+.6	+.4	-10.3	-11.1
Indiana	1984	5,498,000	216,039	3,929.4			16,781	305.2	199,258	3,624.2	303	5.5
	1985	5,499,000	215,234	3,914.1			17,014	309.4	198,220	3,604.7	319	5.8
Percent change			-.4	-.4			+1.4	+1.4	-.5	-.5	+5.3	+5.5
Michigan	1984	9,075,000	594,958	6,556.0			68,979	760.1	525,979	5,795.9	879	9.7
	1985	9,088,000	578,566	6,366.3			66,714	734.1	511,852	5,632.2	1,018	11.2
Percent change			-2.8	-2.9			-3.3	-3.4	-2.7	-2.8	+15.8	+15.5
Ohio	1984	10,752,000	459,441	4,273.1			41,430	385.3	418,011	3,887.8	551	5.1
	1985	10,744,000	449,882	4,187.3			41,000	381.6	408,882	3,805.7	554	5.2
Percent change			-2.1	-2.0			-1.0	-1.0	-2.2	-2.1	+.5	+2.0
Wisconsin	1984	4,766,000	198,851	4,172.3			9,367	196.5	189,484	3,975.7	117	2.5
	1985	4,775,000	191,798	4,016.7			9,880	206.9	181,918	3,809.8	135	2.8
Percent change			-3.5	-3.7			+5.5	+5.3	-4.0	-4.2	+15.4	+12.0
West North Central	1984	17,515,000	683,756	3,903.8			50,837	290.2	632,919	3,613.6	655	3.7
	1985	17,555,000	710,205	4,045.6			56,004	319.0	654,201	3,726.6	740	4.2
Percent change			+3.9	+3.6			+10.2	+9.9	+3.4	+3.1	+13.0	+13.5
Iowa	1984	2,910,000	110,566	3,799.5			5,781	198.7	104,785	3,600.9	59	2.0
	1985	2,884,000	113,713	3,942.9			6,106	211.7	107,607	3,731.2	55	1.9
Percent change			+2.8	+3.8			+5.6	+6.5	+2.7	+3.6	-6.8	-5.0
Kansas	1984	2,438,000	105,793	4,339.3			8,147	334.2	97,646	4,005.2	89	3.7
	1985	2,450,000	107,190	4,375.1			8,716	355.8	98,474	4,019.3	121	4.9
Percent change			+1.3	+.8			+7.0	+6.5	+.8	+.4	+36.0	+32.4
Minnesota	1984	4,162,000	159,884	3,841.5			8,802	211.5	151,082	3,630.0	74	1.8
	1985	4,193,000	173,348	4,134.2			10,751	256.4	162,597	3,877.8	88	2.1
Percent change			+8.4	+7.6			+22.1	+21.2	+7.6	+6.8	+18.9	+16.7
Missouri	1984	5,008,000	215,194	4,297.0			23,071	460.7	192,123	3,836.3	358	7.1
	1985	5,029,000	219,568	4,366.0			25,321	503.5	194,247	3,862.5	409	8.1
Percent change			+2.0	+1.6			+9.8	+9.3	+1.1	+.7	+14.2	+14.1
Nebraska	1984	1,606,000	56,153	3,496.5			3,627	225.8	52,526	3,270.6	54	3.4
	1985	1,606,000	59,335	3,694.6			3,821	237.9	55,514	3,456.7	47	2.9
Percent change			+5.7	+5.7			+5.3	+5.4	+5.7	+5.7	-13.0	-14.7
North Dakota	1984	686,000	17,722	2,583.4			368	53.6	17,354	2,529.7	8	1.2
	1985	685,000	18,354	2,679.4			322	47.0	18,032	2,632.4	7	1.0
Percent change			+3.6	+3.7			-12.5	-12.3	+3.9	+4.1	-12.5	-16.7
South Dakota	1984	706,000	18,444	2,612.5			1,041	147.5	17,403	2,465.0	13	1.8
	1985	708,000	18,697	2,640.8			967	136.6	17,730	2,504.2	13	1.8
Percent change			+1.4	+1.1			-7.1	-7.4	+1.9	+1.6		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. — Index of Crime: Region, Geographic Division, and State, 1984-1985 — Continued

Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Burglary		Larceny-theft		Motor vehicle theft		Arson[2]	
Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
19,451	32.9	100,778	170.5	147,068	248.8	652,583	1,103.9	1,586,124	2,683.0	254,068	429.8		
19,885	33.6	97,492	164.7	150,661	254.5	631,535	1,066.8	1,600,722	2,704.1	253,021	427.4		
+5.3	+5.2	-3.3	-3.4	+2.4	+2.3	-3.2	-3.4	+.9	+.8	-.4	-.6		
15,370	36.9	87,055	209.3	114,690	275.7	487,938	1,172.9	1,156,456	2,779.9	215,462	517.9		
15,499	37.2	82,409	197.9	114,866	275.8	463,009	1,111.9	1,158,133	2,781.2	209,935	504.1		
+4.6	+4.4	-5.3	-5.4	+.2	......	-5.1	-5.2	+.1	......	-2.6	-2.7		
3,594	31.2	34,965	303.8	43,849	380.9	135,068	1,173.4	324,649	2,820.3	67,407	585.6		
3,200	27.7	33,120	287.1	43,872	380.3	131,015	1,135.8	331,030	2,869.8	68,160	590.9		
+5.6	+5.2	-5.3	-5.5	+.1	-.2	-3.0	-3.2	+2.0	+1.8	+1.1	+.9		
1,372	25.0	5,435	98.9	9,671	175.9	51,019	928.0	128,941	2,345.2	19,298	351.0		
1,318	24.0	5,065	92.1	10,312	187.5	50,295	914.6	129,861	2,361.5	18,064	328.5		
-3.9	-4.0	-6.8	-6.9	+6.6	+6.6	-1.4	-1.4	+.7	+.7	-6.4	-6.4		
5,880	64.8	27,832	306.7	34,388	378.9	149,209	1,644.2	298,192	3,285.9	78,578	865.9		
6,140	67.6	26,572	292.4	32,984	362.9	138,792	1,527.2	297,827	3,277.1	75,233	827.8		
+4.4	+4.3	-4.5	-4.7	-4.1	-4.2	-7.0	-7.1	-.1	-.3	-4.3	-4.4		
3,734	34.7	15,656	145.6	21,489	199.9	112,887	1,049.9	266,148	2,475.3	38,976	362.5		
3,966	36.9	14,301	133.1	22,179	206.4	104,920	976.5	266,066	2,476.4	37,896	352.7		
+6.2	+6.3	-8.7	-8.6	+3.2	+3.3	-7.1	-7.0	......	......	-2.8	-2.7		
790	16.6	3,167	66.4	5,293	111.1	39,755	834.1	138,526	2,906.5	11,203	235.1		
875	18.3	3,351	70.2	5,519	115.6	37,987	795.5	133,349	2,792.6	10,582	221.6		
+10.8	+10.2	+5.8	+5.7	+4.3	+4.1	-4.4	-4.6	-3.7	-3.9	-5.5	-5.7		
4,081	23.3	13,723	78.3	32,378	184.9	164,645	940.0	429,668	2,453.1	38,606	220.4		
4,386	25.0	15,083	85.9	35,795	203.9	168,526	960.0	442,589	2,521.2	43,086	245.4		
+7.5	+7.3	+9.9	+9.7	+10.6	+10.3	+2.4	+2.1	+3.0	+2.8	+11.6	+11.3		
375	12.9	1,114	38.3	4,233	145.5	25,357	871.4	74,818	2,571.1	4,610	158.4		
363	12.6	1,187	41.2	4,501	156.1	26,349	913.6	76,835	2,664.2	4,423	153.4		
-3.2	-2.3	+6.6	+7.6	+6.3	+7.3	+3.9	+4.8	+2.7	+3.6	-4.1	-3.2		
669	27.4	1,745	71.6	5,644	231.5	25,577	1,049.1	67,028	2,749.3	5,041	206.8		
719	29.3	1,929	78.7	5,947	242.7	25,740	1,050.6	67,433	2,752.4	5,301	216.4		
+7.5	+6.9	+10.5	+9.9	+5.4	+4.8	+.6	+.1	+.6	+.1	+5.2	+4.6		
1,051	25.3	2,960	71.1	4,717	113.3	41,242	990.9	101,240	2,432.5	8,600	206.6		
1,242	29.6	3,598	85.8	5,823	138.9	42,663	1,017.5	108,954	2,598.5	10,980	261.9		
+18.2	+17.0	+21.6	+20.7	+23.4	+22.6	+3.4	+2.7	+7.6	+6.8	+27.7	+26.8		
1,325	26.5	7,053	140.8	14,335	286.2	55,863	1,115.5	119,749	2,391.2	16,511	329.7		
1,468	29.2	7,425	147.6	16,019	318.5	55,252	1,098.7	120,650	2,399.1	18,345	364.8		
+10.8	+10.2	+5.3	+4.8	+11.7	+11.3	-1.1	-1.5	+.8	+.3	+11.1	+10.6		
381	23.7	693	43.2	2,499	155.6	10,339	643.8	39,875	2,482.9	2,312	144.0		
376	23.4	779	48.5	2,619	163.1	11,730	730.4	41,278	2,570.2	2,506	156.0		
-1.3	-1.3	+12.4	+12.3	+4.8	+4.8	+13.5	+13.5	+3.5	+3.5	+8.4	+8.3		
90	13.1	53	7.7	217	31.6	2,738	399.1	13,856	2,019.8	760	110.8		
50	7.3	44	6.4	221	32.3	2,925	427.0	14,297	2,087.2	810	118.2		
-44.4	-44.3	-17.0	-16.9	+1.8	+2.2	+6.8	+7.0	+3.2	+3.3	+6.6	+6.7		
190	26.9	105	14.9	733	103.8	3,529	499.9	13,102	1,855.8	772	109.3		
168	23.7	121	17.1	665	93.9	3,867	546.2	13,142	1,856.2	721	101.8		
-11.6	-11.9	+15.2	+14.8	-9.3	-9.5	+9.6	+9.3	+.3	......	-6.6	-6.9		

Table 4. — Index of Crime: Region, Geographic Division, and State, 1984-1985—Continued

Area	Year	Population[1]	Crime Index total Number	Crime Index total Rate per 100,000	Modified Crime Index total[2] Number	Modified Crime Index total[2] Rate per 100,000	Violent crime[3] Number	Violent crime[3] Rate per 100,000	Property crime[3] Number	Property crime[3] Rate per 100,000	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter Number	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter Rate per 100,000
South	**1984**	**80,576,000**	**3,946,996**	**4,898.5**			**424,836**	**527.2**	**3,522,160**	**4,371.2**	**8,097**	**10.0**
	1985	**81,858,000**	**4,302,605**	**5,256.2**			**457,006**	**558.3**	**3,845,599**	**4,697.9**	**8,160**	**10.0**
Percent change		....	**+9.0**	**+7.3**			+7.6	+5.9	+9.2	+7.5	+.8	....
South Atlantic	1984	39,450,000	1,985,578	5,033.2			236,979	600.7	1,748,599	4,432.4	3,731	9.5
	1985	40,227,000	2,162,279	5,375.2			254,286	632.1	1,907,993	4,743.1	3,743	9.3
Percent change		....	+8.9	+6.8			+7.3	+5.2	+9.1	+7.0	+.3	-2.1
Delaware	1984	613,000	30,692	5,006.9			2,671	435.7	28,021	4,571.1	25	4.1
	1985	622,000	30,859	4,961.3			2,695	433.3	28,164	4,528.0	30	4.8
Percent change		....	+.5	-.9			+.9	-.6	+.5	-.9	+20.0	+17.1
District of Columbia[5]	1984	623,000	54,815	8,798.6			11,213	1,799.8	43,602	6,998.7	178	28.6
	1985	626,000	50,123	8,006.9			10,179	1,626.0	39,944	6,380.8	147	23.5
Percent change		....	-8.6	-9.0			-9.2	-9.7	-8.4	-8.8	-17.4	-17.8
Florida	1984	10,976,000	748,699	6,821.2			95,270	868.0	653,429	5,953.3	1,264	11.5
	1985	11,366,000	860,889	7,574.2			106,971	941.1	753,918	6,633.1	1,296	11.4
Percent change		....	+15.0	+11.0			+12.3	+8.4	+15.4	+11.4	+2.5	-.9
Georgia	1984	5,837,000	262,556	4,498.1			27,935	478.6	234,621	4,019.5	546	9.4
	1985	5,976,000	305,381	5,110.1			30,311	507.2	275,070	4,602.9	620	10.4
Percent change		....	+16.3	+13.6			+8.5	+6.0	+17.2	+14.5	+13.6	+10.6
Maryland	1984	4,349,000	226,780	5,214.5			34,455	792.3	192,325	4,422.3	354	8.1
	1985	4,392,000	235,973	5,372.8			36,655	834.6	199,318	4,538.2	348	7.9
Percent change		....	+4.1	+3.0			+6.4	+5.3	+3.6	+2.6	-1.7	-2.5
North Carolina	1984	6,165,000	249,322	4,044.2			24,885	403.6	224,437	3,640.5	539	8.7
	1985	6,255,000	257,792	4,121.4			26,327	420.9	231,465	3,700.5	520	8.3
Percent change		....	+3.4	+1.9			+5.8	+4.3	+3.1	+1.6	-3.5	-4.6
South Carolina	1984	3,300,000	153,877	4,662.9			20,607	624.5	133,270	4,038.5	305	9.2
	1985	3,347,000	162,013	4,840.5			21,121	631.0	140,892	4,209.5	304	9.1
Percent change		....	+5.3	+3.8			+2.5	+1.0	+5.7	+4.2	-.3	-1.1
Virginia	1984	5,636,000	213,241	3,783.6			16,660	295.6	196,581	3,488.0	434	7.7
	1985	5,706,000	215,634	3,779.1			16,813	294.7	198,821	3,484.4	405	7.1
Percent change		....	+1.1	-.1			+.9	-.3	+1.1	-.1	-6.7	-7.8
West Virginia	1984	1,952,000	45,596	2,335.9			3,283	168.2	42,313	2,167.7	86	4.4
	1985	1,936,000	43,615	2,252.8			3,214	166.0	40,401	2,086.8	73	3.8
Percent change		....	-4.3	-3.6			-2.1	-1.3	-4.5	-3.7	-15.1	-13.6
East South Central	1984	15,028,000	528,803	3,518.8			55,882	371.9	472,921	3,146.9	1,264	8.4
	1985	15,122,000	552,077	3,650.8			59,453	393.2	492,624	3,257.7	1,357	9.0
Percent change		....	+4.4	+3.8			+6.4	+5.7	+4.2	+3.5	+7.4	+7.1
Alabama	1984	3,990,000	155,691	3,902.0			17,204	431.2	138,487	3,470.9	374	9.4
	1985	4,021,000	158,513	3,942.1			18,398	457.5	140,115	3,484.6	396	9.8
Percent change		....	+1.8	+1.0			+6.9	+6.1	+1.2	+.4	+5.9	+4.3
Kentucky	1984	3,723,000	110,145	2,958.5			10,342	277.8	99,803	2,680.7	244	6.6
	1985	3,726,000	109,812	2,947.2			11,384	305.5	98,428	2,641.7	256	6.9
Percent change		....	-.3	-.4			+10.1	+10.0	-1.4	-1.5	+4.9	+4.5
Mississippi	1984	2,598,000	79,495	3,059.9			7,326	282.0	72,169	2,777.9	252	9.7
	1985	2,613,000	85,333	3,265.7			7,079	270.9	78,254	2,994.8	276	10.6
Percent change		....	+7.3	+6.7			-3.4	-3.9	+8.4	+7.8	+9.5	+9.3
Tennessee	1984	4,717,000	183,472	3,889.6			21,010	445.4	162,462	3,444.2	394	8.4
	1985	4,762,000	198,419	4,166.7			22,592	474.4	175,827	3,692.3	429	9.0
Percent change		....	+8.1	+7.1			+7.5	+6.5	+8.2	+7.2	+8.9	+7.1
West South Central	1984	26,098,000	1,432,615	5,489.4			131,975	505.7	1,300,640	4,983.7	3,102	11.9
	1985	26,510,000	1,588,249	5,991.1			143,267	540.4	1,444,982	5,450.7	3,060	11.5
Percent change		....	+10.9	+9.1			+8.6	+6.9	+11.1	+9.4	-1.4	-3.4
Arkansas	1984	2,349,000	79,103	3,367.5			7,549	321.4	71,554	3,046.1	176	7.5
	1985	2,359,000	84,571	3,585.0			8,199	347.6	76,372	3,237.5	187	7.9
Percent change		....	+6.9	+6.5			+8.6	+8.2	+6.7	+6.3	+6.3	+5.3
Louisiana	1984	4,462,000	228,029	5,110.5			30,251	678.0	197,778	4,432.5	575	12.9
	1985	4,481,000	249,303	5,563.6			31,108	694.2	218,195	4,869.3	487	10.9
Percent change		....	+9.3	+8.9			+2.8	+2.4	+10.3	+9.9	-15.3	-15.5
Oklahoma	1984	3,298,000	161,355	4,892.5			13,438	407.5	147,917	4,485.1	258	7.8
	1985	3,301,000	179,080	5,425.0			13,930	422.0	165,150	5,003.0	254	7.7
Percent change		....	+11.0	+10.9			+3.7	+3.6	+11.7	+11.5	-1.6	-1.3
Texas	1984	15,989,000	964,128	6,029.9			80,737	505.0	883,391	5,525.0	2,093	13.1
	1985	16,370,000	1,075,295	6,568.7			90,030	550.0	985,265	6,018.7	2,132	13.0
Percent change		....	+11.5	+8.9			+11.5	+8.9	+11.5	+8.9	+1.9	-.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. — Index of Crime: Region, Geographic Division, and State, 1984-1985—Continued

Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Burglary		Larceny-theft		Motor vehicle theft		Arson[2]	
Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
30,379	**37.7**	**131,580**	**163.3**	**254,780**	**316.2**	**1,045,647**	**1,297.7**	**2,199,144**	**2,729.3**	**277,369**	**344.2**		
32,401	**39.6**	**141,739**	**173.2**	**274,706**	**335.6**	**1,127,199**	**1,377.0**	**2,390,226**	**2,920.0**	**328,174**	**400.9**		
+6.7	**+5.0**	**+7.7**	**+6.1**	**+7.8**	**+6.1**	**+7.8**	**+6.1**	**+8.7**	**+7.0**	**+18.3**	**+16.5**		
14,730	37.3	73,381	186.0	145,137	367.9	508,403	1,288.7	1,120,441	2,840.2	119,755	303.6		
15,707	39.0	79,083	196.6	155,753	387.2	550,010	1,367.3	1,214,149	3,018.2	143,834	357.6		
+6.6	+4.6	+7.8	+5.7	+7.3	+5.2	+8.2	+6.1	+8.4	+6.3	+20.1	+17.8		
300	48.9	711	116.0	1,635	266.7	6,678	1,089.4	19,747	3,221.4	1,596	260.4		
296	47.6	773	124.3	1,596	256.6	6,826	1,097.4	19,638	3,157.2	1,700	273.3		
- 1.3	- 2.7	+8.7	+7.2	- 2.4	- 3.8	+2.2	+.7	- .6	- 2.0	+6.5	+5.0		
397	63.7	6,319	1,014.3	4,319	693.3	11,007	1,766.8	28,166	4,521.0	4,429	710.9		
337	53.8	5,236	836.4	4,459	712.3	10,008	1,598.7	24,911	3,979.4	5,025	802.7		
- 15.1	- 15.5	- 17.1	- 17.5	+3.2	+2.7	- 9.1	- 9.5	- 11.6	- 12.0	+13.5	+12.9		
5,570	50.7	30,311	276.2	58,125	529.6	198,446	1,808.0	408,153	3,718.6	46,830	426.7		
6,004	52.8	35,506	312.4	64,165	564.5	228,402	2,009.5	465,792	4,098.1	59,724	525.5		
+7.8	+4.1	+17.1	+13.1	+10.4	+6.6	+15.1	+11.1	+14.1	+10.2	+27.5	+23.2		
2,356	40.4	8,414	144.1	16,619	284.7	70,310	1,204.6	147,251	2,522.7	17,060	292.3		
2,587	43.3	9,812	164.2	17,292	289.4	81,070	1,356.6	171,950	2,877.3	22,050	369.0		
+9.8	+7.2	+16.6	+13.9	+4.0	+1.7	+15.3	+12.6	+16.8	+14.1	+29.2	+26.2		
1,640	37.7	13,097	301.1	19,364	445.3	51,484	1,183.8	123,567	2,841.3	17,274	397.2		
1,700	38.7	13,272	302.2	21,335	485.8	52,995	1,206.6	126,077	2,870.6	20,246	461.0		
+3.7	+2.7	+1.3	+.4	+10.2	+9.1	+2.9	+1.9	+2.0	+1.0	+17.2	+16.1		
1,330	21.6	4,612	74.8	18,404	298.5	69,747	1,131.3	143,700	2,330.9	10,990	178.3		
1,488	23.8	4,893	78.2	19,426	310.6	71,985	1,150.8	147,530	2,358.6	11,950	191.0		
+11.9	+10.2	+6.1	+4.5	+5.6	+4.1	+3.2	+1.7	+2.7	+1.2	+8.7	+7.1		
1,329	40.3	3,408	103.3	15,565	471.7	40,646	1,231.7	84,753	2,568.3	7,871	238.5		
1,385	41.4	3,143	93.9	16,289	486.7	41,955	1,253.5	90,260	2,696.7	8,677	259.2		
+4.2	+2.7	- 7.8	- 9.1	+4.7	+3.2	+3.2	+1.8	+6.5	+5.0	+10.2	+8.7		
1,503	26.7	5,765	102.3	8,958	158.9	47,436	841.7	138,808	2,462.9	10,337	183.4		
1,551	27.2	5,720	100.2	9,137	160.1	44,797	785.1	142,800	2,502.6	11,224	196.7		
+3.2	+1.9	- .8	- 2.1	+2.0	+.8	- 5.6	- 6.7	+2.9	+1.6	+8.6	+7.3		
305	15.6	744	38.1	2,148	110.0	12,649	648.0	26,296	1,347.1	3,368	172.5		
359	18.5	728	37.6	2,054	106.1	11,972	618.4	25,191	1,301.2	3,238	167.3		
+17.7	+18.6	- 2.2	- 1.3	- 4.4	- 3.5	- 5.4	- 4.6	- 4.2	- 3.4	- 3.9	- 3.0		
4,430	29.5	15,903	105.8	34,285	228.1	147,670	982.6	288,186	1,917.7	37,065	246.6		
4,610	30.5	17,307	114.4	36,179	239.2	152,615	1,009.2	295,236	1,952.4	44,773	296.1		
+4.1	+3.4	+8.8	+8.1	+5.5	+4.9	+3.3	+2.7	+2.4	+1.8	+20.8	+20.1		
1,002	25.1	3,833	96.1	11,995	300.6	39,970	1,001.8	89,198	2,235.5	9,319	233.6		
1,079	26.8	4,237	105.4	12,686	315.5	41,612	1,034.9	88,108	2,191.2	10,395	258.5		
+7.7	+6.8	+10.5	+9.7	+5.8	+5.0	+4.1	+3.3	- 1.2	- 2.0	+11.5	+10.7		
826	22.2	2,631	70.7	6,641	178.4	29,234	785.2	63,860	1,715.3	6,709	180.2		
806	21.6	2,821	75.7	7,501	201.3	28,739	771.3	62,491	1,677.2	7,198	193.2		
- 2.4	- 2.7	+7.2	+7.1	+12.9	+12.8	- 1.7	- 1.8	- 2.1	- 2.2	+7.3	+7.2		
715	27.5	1,572	60.5	4,787	184.3	25,464	980.1	42,952	1,653.3	3,753	144.5		
698	26.7	1,635	62.6	4,470	171.1	26,701	1,021.9	47,478	1,817.0	4,075	156.0		
- 2.4	- 2.9	+4.0	+3.5	- 6.6	- 7.2	+4.9	+4.3	+10.5	+9.9	+8.6	+8.0		
1,887	40.0	7,867	166.8	10,862	230.3	53,002	1,123.6	92,176	1,954.1	17,284	366.4		
2,027	42.6	8,614	180.9	11,522	242.0	55,563	1,166.8	97,159	2,040.3	23,105	485.2		
+7.4	+6.5	+9.5	+8.5	+6.1	+5.1	+4.8	+3.8	+5.4	+4.4	+33.7	+32.4		
11,219	43.0	42,296	162.1	75,358	288.8	389,574	1,492.7	790,517	3,029.0	120,549	461.9		
12,084	45.6	45,349	171.1	82,774	312.2	424,574	1,601.6	880,841	3,322.7	139,567	526.5		
+7.7	+6.0	+7.2	+5.6	+9.8	+8.1	+9.0	+7.3	+11.4	+9.7	+15.8	+14.0		
697	29.7	1,587	67.6	5,089	216.6	20,810	885.9	46,807	1,992.6	3,937	167.6		
686	29.1	1,617	68.5	5,709	242.0	22,207	941.4	49,957	2,117.7	4,208	178.4		
- 1.6	- 2.0	+1.9	+1.3	+12.2	+11.7	+6.7	+6.3	+6.7	+6.3	+6.9	+6.4		
1,864	41.8	8,501	190.5	19,311	432.8	54,711	1,226.2	129,348	2,898.9	13,719	307.5		
1,782	39.8	8,526	190.3	20,313	453.3	59,326	1,323.9	141,739	3,163.1	17,130	382.3		
- 4.4	- 4.8	+.3	- .1	+5.2	+4.7	+8.4	+8.0	+9.6	+9.1	+24.9	+24.3		
1,315	39.9	3,668	111.2	8,197	248.5	47,979	1,454.8	84,844	2,572.6	15,094	457.7		
1,252	37.9	3,526	106.8	8,898	269.6	53,216	1,612.1	93,233	2,824.4	18,701	566.5		
- 4.8	- 5.0	- 3.9	- 4.0	+8.6	+8.5	+10.9	+10.8	+9.9	+9.8	+23.9	+23.8		
7,343	45.9	28,540	178.5	42,761	267.4	266,074	1,664.1	529,518	3,311.8	87,799	549.1		
8,364	51.1	31,680	193.5	47,854	292.3	289,825	1,770.5	595,912	3,640.3	99,528	608.0		
+13.9	+11.3	+11.0	+8.4	+11.9	+9.3	+8.9	+6.4	+12.5	+9.9	+13.4	+10.7		

Table 4. — Index of Crime: Region, Geographic Division, and State, 1984-1985—Continued

Area	Year	Population[1]	Crime Index total		Modified Crime Index total[2]		Violent crime[3]		Property crime[3]		Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	
			Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
West	**1984**	**46,738,000**	**2,902,600**	**6,210.4**			**287,728**	**615.6**	**2,614,872**	**5,594.7**	**3,923**	**8.4**
	1985	**47,826,000**	**3,063,288**	**6,405.1**			**301,330**	**630.1**	**2,761,958**	**5,775.0**	**4,059**	**8.5**
Percent change		....	**+5.5**	**+3.1**			**+4.7**	**+2.4**	**+5.6**	**+3.2**	**+3.5**	**+1.2**
Mountain	1984	12,553,000	725,403	5,778.7			55,413	441.4	669,990	5,337.3	784	6.2
	1985	12,789,000	790,696	6,182.6			60,659	474.3	730,037	5,708.3	839	6.6
Percent change		....	+9.0	+7.0			+9.5	+7.5	+9.0	+7.0	+7.0	+6.5
Arizona	1984	3,053,000	198,426	6,499.4			15,756	516.1	182,670	5,983.3	238	7.8
	1985	3,187,000	226,793	7,116.2			19,202	602.5	207,591	6,513.7	254	8.0
Percent change		....	+14.3	+9.5			+21.9	+16.7	+13.6	+8.9	+6.7	+2.6
Colorado	1984	3,178,000	205,652	6,471.1			14,548	457.8	191,104	6,013.3	184	5.8
	1985	3,231,000	223,555	6,919.1			15,219	471.0	208,336	6,448.0	189	5.8
Percent change		....	+8.7	+6.9			+4.6	+2.9	+9.0	+7.2	+2.7	....
Idaho	1984	1,001,000	36,753	3,671.6			2,355	235.3	34,398	3,436.4	34	3.4
	1985	1,005,000	39,276	3,908.1			2,360	234.8	36,916	3,673.2	22	2.2
Percent change		....	+6.9	+6.4			+.2	-.2	+7.3	+6.9	-35.3	-35.3
Montana	1984	824,000	38,338	4,652.7			1,958	237.6	36,380	4,415.0	36	4.4
	1985	826,000	37,577	4,549.3			1,722	208.5	35,855	4,340.8	48	5.8
Percent change		....	-2.0	-2.2			-12.1	-12.2	-1.4	-1.7	+33.3	+31.8
Nevada	1984	911,000	59,771	6,561.0			5,726	628.5	54,045	5,932.5	98	10.8
	1985	936,000	61,538	6,574.6			6,244	667.1	55,294	5,907.5	96	10.3
Percent change		....	+3.0	+.2			+9.0	+6.1	+2.3	-.4	-2.0	-4.6
New Mexico	1984	1,424,000	88,906	6,243.4			9,798	688.1	79,108	5,555.3	130	9.1
	1985	1,450,000	94,050	6,486.2			10,207	703.9	83,843	5,782.3	158	10.9
Percent change		....	+5.8	+3.9			+4.2	+2.3	+6.0	+4.1	+21.5	+19.8
Utah	1984	1,652,000	78,738	4,766.2			4,035	244.2	74,703	4,522.0	47	2.8
	1985	1,645,000	87,470	5,317.3			4,398	267.4	83,072	5,050.0	50	3.0
Percent change		....	+11.1	+11.6			+9.0	+9.5	+11.2	+11.7	+6.4	+7.1
Wyoming	1984	511,000	18,819	3,682.8			1,237	242.1	17,582	3,440.7	17	3.3
	1985	509,000	20,437	4,015.1			1,307	256.8	19,130	3,758.3	22	4.3
Percent change		....	+8.6	+9.0			+5.7	+6.1	+8.8	+9.2	+29.4	+30.3
Pacific	1984	34,184,000	2,177,197	6,369.1			232,315	679.6	1,944,882	5,689.5	3,139	9.2
	1985	35,037,000	2,272,592	6,486.3			240,671	686.9	2,031,921	5,799.4	3,220	9.2
Percent change		....	+4.4	+1.8			+3.6	+1.1	+4.5	+1.9	+2.6	....
Alaska	1984	500,000	30,576	6,115.2			3,108	621.6	27,468	5,493.6	58	11.6
	1985	521,000	30,619	5,877.0			3,031	581.8	27,588	5,295.2	51	9.8
Percent change		....	+.1	-3.9			-2.5	-6.4	+.4	-3.6	-12.1	-15.5
California	1984	25,622,000	1,657,320	6,468.3			195,589	763.4	1,461,731	5,705.0	2,717	10.6
	1985	26,365,000	1,718,473	6,518.0			201,763	765.3	1,516,710	5,752.7	2,770	10.5
Percent change		....	+3.7	+.8			+3.2	+.2	+3.8	+.8	+2.0	-.9
Hawaii	1984	1,039,000	56,982	5,484.3			2,409	231.9	54,573	5,252.5	34	3.3
	1985	1,054,000	54,814	5,200.6			2,313	219.4	52,501	4,981.1	43	4.1
Percent change		....	-3.8	-5.2			-4.0	-5.4	-3.8	-5.2	+26.5	+24.2
Oregon	1984	2,674,000	166,956	6,243.7			13,533	506.1	153,423	5,737.6	128	4.8
	1985	2,687,000	180,830	6,729.8			14,807	551.1	166,023	6,178.7	125	4.7
Percent change		....	+8.3	+7.8			+9.4	+8.9	+8.2	+7.7	-2.3	-2.1
Washington	1984	4,349,000	265,363	6,101.7			17,676	406.4	247,687	5,695.3	202	4.6
	1985	4,409,000	287,856	6,528.8			18,757	425.4	269,099	6,103.4	231	5.2
Percent change		....	+8.5	+7.0			+6.1	+4.7	+8.6	+7.2	+14.4	+13.0
Puerto Rico[6]	1984	3,297,000	102,523	3,109.6			17,408	528.0	85,115	2,581.6	483	14.6
	1985	3,390,000	115,939	3,420.0			22,352	659.4	93,587	2,760.7	563	16.6
Percent change		....	+13.1	+10.0			+28.4	+24.9	+10.0	+6.9	+16.6	+13.7

[1] Populations are Bureau of the Census provisional estimates as of July 1, 1984 and 1985, and are subject to change.

[2] Although arson data are included in the trend and clearance tables, sufficient data are not available to estimate totals for this offense.

[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[4] The percent changes for forcible rape in Illinois, East North Central States, and Midwest were calculated with Chicago removed. Also, forcible rape figures furnished by the state-level Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program administered by the Illinois Department of State Police were not in accordance with National UCR guidelines. The 1985 forcible rape totals for most agencies in Illinois were, therefore estimated using the national ratio of forcible rapes versus the total crimes of violence. See "Offense Estimation" pages 3 and 4 for details.

[5] Includes offenses reported by the Zoological Police.

[6] Population and offense data are not included in totals.

Offense totals are based on all reporting agencies and estimates for unreported areas.

Table 4. — Index of Crime: Region, Geographic Division, and State, 1984-1985—Continued

Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Burglary		Larceny-theft		Motor vehicle theft		Arson[2]	
Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
20,541	43.9	109,000	233.2	154,264	330.1	761,257	1,628.8	1,625,128	3,477.1	228,487	488.9		
20,827	43.5	113,436	237.2	163,008	340.8	791,015	1,653.9	1,720,408	3,597.2	250,535	523.8		
+1.4	-.9	+4.1	+1.7	+5.7	+3.2	+3.9	+1.5	+5.9	+3.5	+9.6	+7.1		
4,690	37.4	13,570	108.1	36,369	289.7	176,594	1,406.8	451,684	3,598.2	41,712	332.3		
4,911	38.4	14,710	115.0	40,199	314.3	193,587	1,513.7	491,638	3,844.2	44,812	350.4		
+4.7	+2.7	+8.4	+6.4	+10.5	+8.5	+9.6	+7.6	+8.8	+6.8	+7.4	+5.4		
1,316	43.1	4,003	131.1	10,199	334.1	52,327	1,714.0	118,604	3,884.8	11,739	384.5		
1,458	45.7	4,670	146.5	12,820	402.3	59,585	1,869.6	135,720	4,258.6	12,286	385.5		
+10.8	+6.0	+16.7	+11.7	+25.7	+20.4	+13.9	+9.1	+14.4	+9.6	+4.7	+.3		
1,238	39.0	3,623	114.0	9,503	299.0	49,619	1,561.3	128,859	4,054.7	12,626	397.3		
1,321	40.9	4,012	124.2	9,697	300.1	56,480	1,748.1	137,868	4,267.0	13,988	432.9		
+6.7	+4.9	+10.7	+8.9	+2.0	+.4	+13.8	+12.0	+7.0	+5.2	+10.8	+9.0		
187	18.7	244	24.4	1,890	188.8	8,751	874.2	24,138	2,411.4	1,509	150.7		
192	19.1	269	26.8	1,877	186.8	8,917	887.3	26,170	2,604.0	1,829	182.0		
+2.7	+2.1	+10.2	+9.8	-.7	-1.1	+1.9	+1.5	+8.4	+8.0	+21.2	+20.8		
170	20.6	226	27.4	1,526	185.2	7,070	858.0	27,080	3,286.4	2,230	270.6		
159	19.2	173	20.9	1,342	162.5	6,835	827.5	26,746	3,238.0	2,274	275.3		
-6.5	-6.8	-23.5	-23.7	-12.1	-12.3	-3.3	-3.6	-1.2	-1.5	+2.0	+1.7		
553	60.7	2,542	279.0	2,533	278.0	18,023	1,978.4	31,508	3,458.6	4,514	495.5		
564	60.3	2,573	274.9	3,011	321.7	17,312	1,849.6	33,336	3,561.5	4,646	496.4		
+2.0	-.7	+1.2	-1.5	+18.9	+15.7	-3.9	-6.5	+5.8	+3.0	+2.9	+.2		
783	55.0	1,856	130.3	7,029	493.6	23,349	1,639.7	51,195	3,595.2	4,564	320.5		
722	49.8	2,003	138.1	7,324	505.1	25,432	1,753.9	53,398	3,682.6	5,013	345.7		
-7.8	-9.5	+7.9	+6.0	+4.2	+2.3	+8.9	+7.0	+4.3	+2.4	+9.8	+7.9		
336	20.3	958	58.0	2,694	163.1	14,176	858.1	56,782	3,437.2	3,745	226.7		
381	23.2	908	55.2	3,059	186.0	15,511	942.9	63,668	3,870.4	3,893	236.7		
+13.4	+14.3	-5.2	-4.8	+13.5	+14.0	+9.4	+9.9	+12.1	+12.6	+4.0	+4.4		
107	20.9	118	23.1	995	194.7	3,279	641.7	13,518	2,645.4	785	153.6		
114	22.4	102	20.0	1,069	210.0	3,515	690.6	14,732	2,894.3	883	173.5		
+6.5	+7.2	-13.6	-13.4	+7.4	+7.9	+7.2	+7.6	+9.0	+9.4	+12.5	+13.0		
15,851	46.4	95,430	279.2	117,895	344.9	584,663	1,710.3	1,173,444	3,432.7	186,775	546.4		
15,916	45.4	98,726	281.8	122,809	350.5	597,428	1,705.1	1,228,770	3,507.1	205,723	587.2		
+.4	-2.2	+3.5	+.9	+4.2	+1.6	+2.2	-.3	+4.7	+2.2	+10.1	+7.5		
458	91.6	547	109.4	2,045	409.0	6,184	1,236.8	18,140	3,628.0	3,144	628.8		
402	77.2	484	92.9	2,094	401.9	6,209	1,191.7	18,220	3,497.1	3,159	606.3		
-12.2	-15.7	-11.5	-15.1	+2.4	-1.7	+.4	-3.6	+.4	-3.6	+.5	-3.6		
11,702	45.7	83,924	327.5	97,246	379.5	443,094	1,729.3	857,328	3,346.1	161,309	629.6		
11,421	43.3	86,387	327.7	101,185	383.8	448,506	1,701.1	890,967	3,379.4	177,237	672.2		
-2.4	-5.3	+2.9	+.1	+4.1	+1.1	+1.2	-1.6	+3.9	+1.0	+9.9	+6.8		
314	30.2	1,204	115.9	857	82.5	12,609	1,213.6	38,329	3,689.0	3,635	349.9		
310	29.4	1,048	99.4	912	86.5	12,164	1,154.1	37,357	3,544.3	2,980	282.7		
-1.3	-2.6	-13.0	-14.2	+6.4	+4.8	-3.5	-4.9	-2.5	-3.9	-18.0	-19.2		
1,201	44.9	4,508	168.6	7,696	287.8	48,755	1,823.3	96,742	3,617.9	7,926	296.4		
1,363	50.7	4,986	185.6	8,333	310.1	50,690	1,886.5	105,725	3,934.7	9,608	357.6		
+13.5	+12.9	+10.6	+10.1	+8.3	+7.7	+4.0	+3.5	+9.3	+8.8	+21.2	+20.6		
2,176	50.0	5,247	120.6	10,051	231.1	74,021	1,702.0	162,905	3,745.8	10,761	247.4		
2,420	54.9	5,821	132.0	10,285	233.3	79,859	1,811.3	176,501	4,003.2	12,739	288.9		
+11.2	+9.8	+10.9	+9.5	+2.3	+1.0	+7.9	+6.4	+8.3	+6.9	+18.4	+16.8		
457	13.9	8,557	259.5	7,911	239.9	35,914	1,089.3	33,210	1,007.3	15,991	485.0		
421	12.4	12,857	379.3	8,511	251.1	40,617	1,198.1	34,113	1,006.3	18,857	556.3		
-7.9	-10.8	+50.3	+46.2	+7.6	+4.7	+13.1	+10.0	+2.7	-.1	+17.9	+14.7		

Table 5. — Index of Crime, State, 1985

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
ALABAMA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,553,119												
Area actually reporting	99.4%	124,907		14,073	110,834	289	874	3,862	9,048	32,990	68,989	8,855	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	125,743		14,171	111,572	290	877	3,881	9,123	33,179	69,487	8,906	
Other Cities	623,514												
Area actually reporting	98.1%	24,484		3,284	21,200	52	132	282	2,818	5,469	14,785	946	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	24,954		3,347	21,607	53	135	287	2,872	5,574	15,069	964	
Rural	844,367												
Area actually reporting	94.1%	7,356		828	6,528	50	63	65	650	2,691	3,343	494	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	7,816		880	6,936	53	67	69	691	2,859	3,552	525	
State Total	**4,021,000**	**158,513**		**18,398**	**140,115**	**396**	**1,079**	**4,237**	**12,686**	**41,612**	**88,108**	**10,395**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,942.1		457.5	3,484.6	9.8	26.8	105.4	315.5	1,034.9	2,191.2	258.5	
ALASKA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	229,579												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	14,622		1,184	13,438	14	193	371	606	2,892	9,154	1,392	
Other Cities	128,799												
Area actually reporting	94.1%	9,135		851	8,284	14	83	67	687	1,346	5,855	1,083	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	9,711		904	8,807	15	88	71	730	1,431	6,225	1,151	
Rural	162,622												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	6,286		943	5,343	22	121	42	758	1,886	2,841	616	
State Total	**521,000**	**30,619**		**3,031**	**27,588**	**51**	**402**	**484**	**2,094**	**6,209**	**18,220**	**3,159**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,877.0		581.8	5,295.2	9.8	77.2	92.9	401.9	1,191.7	3,497.1	606.3	
ARIZONA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,411,050												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	190,580		15,939	174,641	192	1,281	4,318	10,148	50,658	113,522	10,461	
Other Cities	402,990												
Area actually reporting	99.1%	26,872		1,876	24,996	32	116	256	1,472	5,857	17,911	1,228	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	27,114		1,892	25,222	32	117	258	1,485	5,910	18,073	1,239	
Rural	372,960												
Area actually reporting	91.2%	8,296		1,250	7,046	27	55	86	1,082	2,751	3,761	534	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	9,099		1,371	7,728	30	60	94	1,187	3,017	4,125	586	
State Total	**3,187,000**	**226,793**		**19,202**	**207,591**	**254**	**1,458**	**4,670**	**12,820**	**59,585**	**135,720**	**12,286**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,116.2		602.5	6,513.7	8.0	45.7	146.5	402.3	1,869.6	4,258.6	385.5	
ARKANSAS													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	917,614												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	50,140		5,340	44,800	87	464	1,291	3,498	12,356	29,904	2,540	
Other Cities	574,388												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	23,675		2,010	21,665	46	114	250	1,600	5,905	14,760	1,000	
Rural	866,998												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	10,756		849	9,907	54	108	76	611	3,946	5,293	668	
State Total	**2,359,000**	**84,571**		**8,199**	**76,372**	**187**	**686**	**1,617**	**5,709**	**22,207**	**49,957**	**4,208**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,585.0		347.6	3,237.5	7.9	29.1	68.5	242.0	941.4	2,117.7	178.4	
CALIFORNIA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	25,077,541												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,654,665		195,903	1,458,762	2,658	11,065	85,594	96,586	430,027	854,478	174,257	
Other Cities	542,227												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	38,339		2,642	35,697	28	148	551	1,915	9,540	24,406	1,751	
Rural	745,232												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	25,469		3,218	22,251	84	208	242	2,684	8,939	12,083	1,229	
State Total	**26,365,000**	**1,718,473**		**201,763**	**1,516,710**	**2,770**	**11,421**	**86,387**	**101,185**	**448,506**	**890,967**	**177,237**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,518.0		765.3	5,752.7	10.5	43.3	327.7	383.8	1,701.1	3,379.4	672.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. — Index of Crime, State, 1985 — Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
COLORADO													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,605,804												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	195,233		13,720	181,513	157	1,233	3,887	8,443	50,816	117,962	12,735	
Other Cities	302,430												
Area actually reporting	97.6%	17,856		909	16,947	10	48	76	775	3,071	13,246	630	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	18,303		931	17,372	10	49	78	794	3,148	13,578	646	
Rural	322,766												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	10,019		568	9,451	22	39	47	460	2,516	6,328	607	
State Total	**3,231,000**	**223,555**		**15,219**	**208,336**	**189**	**1,321**	**4,012**	**9,697**	**56,480**	**137,868**	**13,988**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,919.1		471.0	6,448.0	5.8	40.9	124.2	300.1	1,748.1	4,267.0	432.9	
CONNECTICUT													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,911,970												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	142,606		12,303	130,303	117	726	5,953	5,507	33,867	82,879	13,557	
Other Cities	89,426												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,154		150	3,004	....	18	41	91	809	1,992	203	
Rural	172,604												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,570		305	3,265	3	19	38	245	1,365	1,653	247	
State Total	**3,174,000**	**149,330**		**12,758**	**136,572**	**120**	**763**	**6,032**	**5,843**	**36,041**	**86,524**	**14,007**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,704.8		402.0	4,302.8	3.8	24.0	190.0	184.1	1,135.5	2,726.0	441.3	
DELAWARE													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	413,854												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	22,257		1,884	20,373	19	197	657	1,011	4,882	14,108	1,383	
Other Cities	66,811												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,654		380	4,274	1	19	78	282	694	3,438	142	
Rural	141,335												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,948		431	3,517	10	80	38	303	1,250	2,092	175	
State Total	**622,000**	**30,859**		**2,695**	**28,164**	**30**	**296**	**773**	**1,596**	**6,826**	**19,638**	**1,700**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,961.3		433.3	4,528.0	4.8	47.6	124.3	256.6	1,097.4	3,157.2	273.3	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA[4]													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	626,000												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	50,123		10,179	39,944	147	337	5,236	4,459	10,008	24,911	5,025	
Other Cities	NONE												
Rural	NONE												
State Total	**626,000**	**50,123**		**10,179**	**39,944**	**147**	**337**	**5,236**	**4,459**	**10,008**	**24,911**	**5,025**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,006.9		1,626.0	6,380.8	23.5	53.8	836.4	712.3	1,598.7	3,979.4	802.7	
FLORIDA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	10,326,965												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	819,175		102,237	716,938	1,233	5,601	34,793	60,610	215,736	443,465	57,737	
Other Cities	281,532												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	17,094		1,829	15,265	15	84	350	1,380	4,259	10,341	665	
Rural	757,503												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	24,620		2,905	21,715	48	319	363	2,175	8,407	11,986	1,322	
State Total	**11,366,000**	**860,889**		**106,971**	**753,918**	**1,296**	**6,004**	**35,506**	**64,165**	**228,402**	**465,792**	**59,724**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,574.2		941.1	6,633.1	11.4	52.8	312.4	564.5	2,009.5	4,098.1	525.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. — Index of Crime, State, 1985 — Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
GEORGIA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,793,536												
Area actually reporting	94.3%	225,383		23,136	202,247	428	1,855	8,693	12,160	56,907	128,025	17,315	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	235,894		23,782	212,112	442	1,920	8,899	12,521	59,788	134,071	18,253	
Other Cities	853,965												
Area actually reporting	91.1%	38,916		3,309	35,607	85	276	554	2,394	10,822	23,062	1,723	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	42,696		3,631	39,065	93	303	608	2,627	11,873	25,302	1,890	
Rural	1,328,499												
Area actually reporting	89.2%	23,907		2,586	21,321	76	325	272	1,913	8,396	11,223	1,702	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	26,791		2,898	23,893	85	364	305	2,144	9,409	12,577	1,907	
State Total	**5,976,000**	**305,381**		**30,311**	**275,070**	**620**	**2,587**	**9,812**	**17,292**	**81,070**	**171,950**	**22,050**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,110.1		507.2	4,602.9	10.4	43.3	164.2	289.4	1,356.6	2,877.3	369.0	
HAWAII													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	817,083												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	42,048		1,801	40,247	36	248	965	552	8,989	28,837	2,421	
Other Cities	37,259												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,296		63	2,233	1	10	15	37	467	1,677	89	
Rural	199,658												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	10,470		449	10,021	6	52	68	323	2,708	6,843	470	
State Total	**1,054,000**	**54,814**		**2,313**	**52,501**	**43**	**310**	**1,048**	**912**	**12,164**	**37,357**	**2,980**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,200.6		219.4	4,981.1	4.1	29.4	99.4	86.5	1,154.1	3,544.3	282.7	
IDAHO													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	190,094												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	9,427		634	8,793	7	62	103	462	2,180	6,161	452	
Other Cities	400,642												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	21,549		1,114	20,435	6	88	136	884	4,049	15,495	891	
Rural	414,264												
Area actually reporting	99.0%	8,217		607	7,610	9	42	30	526	2,661	4,468	481	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	8,300		612	7,688	9	42	30	531	2,688	4,514	486	
State Total	**1,005,000**	**39,276**		**2,360**	**36,916**	**22**	**192**	**269**	**1,877**	**8,917**	**26,170**	**1,829**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,908.1		234.8	3,673.2	2.2	19.1	26.8	186.8	887.3	2,604.0	182.0	
ILLINOIS[5]													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	9,436,910												
Area actually reporting	99.9%	560,775		78,289	482,486	889	3,063	32,743	41,594	118,599	297,522	66,365	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	561,304		78,322	482,982	889	3,064	32,754	41,615	118,711	297,859	66,412	
Other Cities	1,068,216												
Area actually reporting	98.3%	37,401		2,132	35,269	22	107	322	1,681	7,994	26,024	1,251	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	38,049		2,169	35,880	22	109	328	1,710	8,132	26,475	1,273	
Rural	1,029,874												
Area actually reporting	99.4%	11,898		625	11,273	16	27	38	544	4,146	6,655	472	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	11,971		628	11,343	16	27	38	547	4,172	6,696	475	
State Total	**11,535,000**	**611,324**		**81,119**	**530,205**	**927**	**3,200**	**33,120**	**43,872**	**131,015**	**331,030**	**68,160**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,299.7		703.2	4,596.5	8.0	27.7	287.1	380.3	1,135.8	2,869.8	590.9	
INDIANA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,730,546												
Area actually reporting	84.4%	153,012		13,295	139,717	234	1,033	4,426	7,602	36,236	89,836	13,645	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	172,455		14,466	157,989	248	1,112	4,674	8,432	40,772	101,876	15,341	
Other Cities	627,606												
Area actually reporting	71.0%	19,429		849	18,580	14	55	185	595	3,366	14,149	1,065	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	27,372		1,196	26,176	20	77	261	838	4,742	19,934	1,500	
Rural	1,140,848												
Area actually reporting	60.8%	9,360		821	8,539	31	78	79	633	2,905	4,891	743	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	15,407		1,352	14,055	51	129	130	1,042	4,781	8,051	1,223	
State Total	**5,499,000**	**215,234**		**17,014**	**198,220**	**319**	**1,318**	**5,065**	**10,312**	**50,295**	**129,861**	**18,064**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,914.1		309.4	3,604.7	5.8	24.0	92.1	187.5	914.6	2,361.5	328.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. — Index of Crime, State, 1985 — Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
IOWA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,224,250												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	71,797		4,420	67,377	33	290	1,060	3,037	16,971	47,554	2,852	
Other Cities	694,112												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	29,274		1,408	27,866	9	54	95	1,250	5,332	21,481	1,053	
Rural	965,638												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	12,642		278	12,364	13	19	32	214	4,046	7,800	518	
State Total	**2,884,000**	**113,713**		**6,106**	**107,607**	**55**	**363**	**1,187**	**4,501**	**26,349**	**76,835**	**4,423**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,942.9		211.7	3,731.2	1.9	12.6	41.2	156.1	913.6	2,664.2	153.4	
KANSAS													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,229,911												
Area actually reporting	99.6%	70,252		6,296	63,956	77	535	1,696	3,988	16,614	43,346	3,996	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	70,484		6,311	64,173	77	536	1,698	4,000	16,657	43,509	4,007	
Other Cities	630,126												
Area actually reporting	99.2%	28,096		1,807	26,289	24	143	202	1,438	6,031	19,367	891	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	28,316		1,821	26,495	24	144	204	1,449	6,078	19,519	898	
Rural	589,963												
Area actually reporting	99.0%	8,307		579	7,728	20	39	27	493	2,975	4,361	392	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	8,390		584	7,806	20	39	27	498	3,005	4,405	396	
State Total	**2,450,000**	**107,190**		**8,716**	**98,474**	**121**	**719**	**1,929**	**5,947**	**25,740**	**67,433**	**5,301**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,375.1		355.8	4,019.3	4.9	29.3	78.7	242.7	1,050.6	2,752.4	216.4	
KENTUCKY													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,692,817												
Area actually reporting	99.2%	71,094		6,389	64,705	79	492	2,330	3,488	17,663	42,766	4,276	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	71,747		6,444	65,303	79	495	2,342	3,528	17,792	43,203	4,308	
Other Cities	594,723												
Area actually reporting	99.9%	19,969		1,770	18,199	34	87	270	1,379	4,474	12,505	1,220	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	19,996		1,772	18,224	34	87	270	1,381	4,480	12,522	1,222	
Rural	1,438,460												
Area actually reporting	97.5%	17,615		3,088	14,527	139	218	204	2,527	6,305	6,596	1,626	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	18,069		3,168	14,901	143	224	209	2,592	6,467	6,766	1,668	
State Total	**3,726,000**	**109,812**		**11,384**	**98,428**	**256**	**806**	**2,821**	**7,501**	**28,739**	**62,491**	**7,198**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,947.2		305.5	2,641.7	6.9	21.6	75.7	201.3	771.3	1,677.2	193.2	
LOUISIANA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,093,093												
Area actually reporting	91.7%	199,139		24,807	174,332	357	1,358	7,774	15,318	46,711	112,365	15,256	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	212,302		26,182	186,120	373	1,441	8,050	16,318	49,783	120,306	16,031	
Other Cities	492,239												
Area actually reporting	61.0%	12,938		1,385	11,553	28	66	194	1,097	3,160	8,065	328	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	21,225		2,272	18,953	46	108	318	1,800	5,184	13,231	538	
Rural	895,668												
Area actually reporting	75.4%	11,896		2,001	9,895	51	176	119	1,655	3,287	6,185	423	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	15,776		2,654	13,122	68	233	158	2,195	4,359	8,202	561	
State Total	**4,481,000**	**249,303**		**31,108**	**218,195**	**487**	**1,782**	**8,526**	**20,313**	**59,326**	**141,739**	**17,130**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,563.6		694.2	4,869.3	10.9	39.8	190.3	453.3	1,323.9	3,163.1	382.3	
MAINE													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	429,529												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	23,180		1,202	21,978	12	73	205	912	5,302	15,617	1,059	
Other Cities	399,049												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	13,703		458	13,245	6	59	59	334	2,764	9,938	543	
Rural	335,422												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	5,856		290	5,566	10	35	20	225	2,541	2,705	320	
State Total	**1,164,000**	**42,739**		**1,950**	**40,789**	**28**	**167**	**284**	**1,471**	**10,607**	**28,260**	**1,922**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,671.7		167.5	3,504.2	2.4	14.3	24.4	126.4	911.3	2,427.8	165.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. — Index of Crime, State, 1985 — Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
MARYLAND													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	4,083,500												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	223,863		35,201	188,662	331	1,626	13,088	20,156	49,936	118,924	19,802	
Other Cities	78,218												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	7,320		596	6,724	5	26	121	444	1,726	4,746	252	
Rural	230,282												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,790		858	3,932	12	48	63	735	1,333	2,407	192	
State Total	**4,392,000**	**235,973**		**36,655**	**199,318**	**348**	**1,700**	**13,272**	**21,335**	**52,995**	**126,077**	**20,246**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,372.8		834.6	4,538.2	7.9	38.7	302.2	485.8	1,206.6	2,870.6	461.0	
MASSACHUSETTS													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	5,324,529												
Area actually reporting	91.5%	240,948		28,473	212,475	188	1,516	10,560	16,209	55,202	111,036	46,237	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	256,717		29,554	227,163	195	1,584	10,822	16,953	59,042	119,158	48,963	
Other Cities	486,415												
Area actually reporting	88.8%	17,923		1,564	16,359	6	131	135	1,292	5,477	9,673	1,209	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	20,186		1,762	18,424	7	148	152	1,455	6,168	10,894	1,362	
Rural	11,056												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	96		18	78	....	2	....	16	21	36	21	
State Total	**5,822,000**	**276,999**		**31,334**	**245,665**	**202**	**1,734**	**10,974**	**18,424**	**65,231**	**130,088**	**50,346**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,757.8		538.2	4,219.6	3.5	29.8	188.5	316.5	1,120.4	2,234.4	864.8	
MICHIGAN													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	7,297,197												
Area actually reporting	99.9%	514,984		62,536	452,448	966	5,127	26,161	30,282	121,417	258,123	72,908	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	515,409		62,572	452,837	966	5,130	26,172	30,304	121,502	258,375	72,960	
Other Cities	673,476												
Area actually reporting	97.7%	28,259		1,289	26,970	18	207	136	928	4,975	21,125	870	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	28,929		1,319	27,610	18	212	139	950	5,093	21,626	891	
Rural	1,117,327												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	34,228		2,823	31,405	34	798	261	1,730	12,197	17,826	1,382	
State Total	**9,088,000**	**578,566**		**66,714**	**511,852**	**1,018**	**6,140**	**26,572**	**32,984**	**138,792**	**297,827**	**75,233**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,366.3		734.1	5,632.2	11.2	67.6	292.4	362.9	1,527.2	3,277.1	827.8	
MINNESOTA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,733,459												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	135,841		9,536	126,305	65	1,021	3,501	4,949	33,892	83,395	9,018	
Other Cities	526,538												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	21,150		502	20,648	7	76	59	360	3,504	16,189	955	
Rural	933,003												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	16,357		713	15,644	16	145	38	514	5,267	9,370	1,007	
State Total	**4,193,000**	**173,348**		**10,751**	**162,597**	**88**	**1,242**	**3,598**	**5,823**	**42,663**	**108,954**	**10,980**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,134.2		256.4	3,877.8	2.1	29.6	85.8	138.9	1,017.5	2,598.5	261.9	
MISSISSIPPI													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	765,023												
Area actually reporting	77.7%	32,259		2,793	29,466	59	280	822	1,632	9,808	17,951	1,707	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	38,109		3,161	34,948	72	338	913	1,838	11,986	20,853	2,109	
Other Cities	698,626												
Area actually reporting	78.4%	26,899		1,896	25,003	77	119	374	1,326	7,072	17,018	913	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	34,311		2,418	31,893	98	152	471	1,691	9,021	21,707	1,165	
Rural	1,149,351												
Area actually reporting	40.5%	5,225		607	4,618	43	84	99	381	2,304	1,990	324	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	12,913		1,500	11,413	106	208	245	941	5,694	4,918	801	
State Total	**2,613,000**	**85,333**		**7,079**	**78,254**	**276**	**698**	**1,635**	**4,470**	**26,701**	**47,478**	**4,075**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,265.7		270.9	2,994.8	10.6	26.7	62.6	171.1	1,021.9	1,817.0	156.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. — Index of Crime, State, 1985 — Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
MISSOURI													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,292,479												
Area actually reporting	94.2%	182,983		22,281	160,702	327	1,220	7,057	13,677	44,988	99,080	16,634	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	187,838		22,665	165,173	333	1,246	7,114	13,972	46,313	101,853	17,007	
Other Cities	471,608												
Area actually reporting	92.2%	17,626		1,298	16,328	17	79	155	1,047	3,683	12,013	632	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	19,109		1,407	17,702	18	86	168	1,135	3,993	13,024	685	
Rural	1,264,913												
Area actually reporting	67.0%	8,452		837	7,615	39	91	96	611	3,312	3,866	437	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	12,621		1,249	11,372	58	136	143	912	4,946	5,773	653	
State Total	**5,029,000**	**219,568**		**25,321**	**194,247**	**409**	**1,468**	**7,425**	**16,019**	**55,252**	**120,650**	**18,345**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,366.0		503.5	3,862.5	8.1	29.2	147.6	318.5	1,098.7	2,399.1	364.8	
MONTANA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	201,087												
Area actually reporting	88.4%	11,784		262	11,522	7	41	102	112	2,629	8,383	510	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	12,497		271	12,226	7	42	105	117	2,782	8,892	552	
Other Cities	186,493												
Area actually reporting	88.1%	10,973		574	10,399	1	35	34	504	1,251	8,620	528	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	12,459		652	11,807	1	40	39	572	1,420	9,787	600	
Rural	438,420												
Area actually reporting	79.1%	9,979		632	9,347	32	61	23	516	2,082	6,378	887	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	12,621		799	11,822	40	77	29	653	2,633	8,067	1,122	
State Total	**826,000**	**37,577**		**1,722**	**35,855**	**48**	**159**	**173**	**1,342**	**6,835**	**26,746**	**2,274**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,549.3		208.5	4,340.8	5.8	19.2	20.9	162.5	827.5	3,238.0	275.3	
NEBRASKA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	739,600												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	39,477		3,271	36,206	34	327	706	2,204	7,959	26,503	1,744	
Other Cities	384,741												
Area actually reporting	96.1%	13,781		330	13,451	7	28	49	246	2,186	10,800	465	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	14,346		343	14,003	7	29	51	256	2,276	11,243	484	
Rural	481,659												
Area actually reporting	86.7%	4,780		179	4,601	5	17	19	138	1,297	3,063	241	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	5,512		207	5,305	6	20	22	159	1,495	3,532	278	
State Total	**1,606,000**	**59,335**		**3,821**	**55,514**	**47**	**376**	**779**	**2,619**	**11,730**	**41,278**	**2,506**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,694.6		237.9	3,456.7	2.9	23.4	48.5	163.1	730.4	2,570.2	156.0	
NEVADA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	768,695												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	55,903		5,742	50,161	90	526	2,490	2,636	15,830	29,995	4,336	
Other Cities	28,918												
Area actually reporting	58.5%	880		48	832	2	4	9	33	124	646	62	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	1,504		81	1,423	3	7	15	56	212	1,105	106	
Rural	138,387												
Area actually reporting	57.4%	2,372		242	2,130	2	18	39	183	729	1,284	117	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	4,131		421	3,710	3	31	68	319	1,270	2,236	204	
State Total	**936,000**	**61,538**		**6,244**	**55,294**	**96**	**564**	**2,573**	**3,011**	**17,312**	**33,336**	**4,646**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,574.6		667.1	5,907.5	10.3	60.3	274.9	321.7	1,849.6	3,561.5	496.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. — Index of Crime, State, 1985 — Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
NEW HAMPSHIRE													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	527,091												
Area actually reporting	97.6%	20,242		803	19,439	8	105	206	484	4,621	13,408	1,410	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	20,678		823	19,855	8	107	209	499	4,717	13,697	1,441	
Other Cities	304,268												
Area actually reporting	96.2%	10,423		459	9,964	6	63	38	352	2,388	7,102	474	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	10,835		477	10,358	6	65	40	366	2,482	7,383	493	
Rural	166,641												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	941		105	836	7	19	17	62	409	379	48	
State Total	**998,000**	**32,454**		**1,405**	**31,049**	**21**	**191**	**266**	**927**	**7,608**	**21,459**	**1,982**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,251.9		140.8	3,111.1	2.1	19.1	26.7	92.9	762.3	2,150.2	198.6	
NEW JERSEY													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	7,562,000												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	385,239		41,172	344,067	407	2,424	19,282	19,059	79,923	213,907	50,237	
Other Cities	NONE												
Rural	NONE												
State Total	**7,562,000**	**385,239**		**41,172**	**344,067**	**407**	**2,424**	**19,282**	**19,059**	**79,923**	**213,907**	**50,237**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,094.4		544.5	4,549.9	5.4	32.1	255.0	252.0	1,056.9	2,828.7	664.3	
NEW MEXICO													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	674,230												
Area actually reporting	96.8%	51,637		5,759	45,878	67	366	1,549	3,777	15,155	27,780	2,943	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	54,053		5,926	48,127	68	375	1,580	3,903	15,750	29,306	3,071	
Other Cities	471,574												
Area actually reporting	87.6%	27,114		2,441	24,673	32	173	257	1,979	6,034	17,484	1,155	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	30,939		2,784	28,155	36	197	293	2,258	6,886	19,951	1,318	
Rural	304,196												
Area actually reporting	55.4%	5,022		830	4,192	30	83	72	645	1,550	2,296	346	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	9,058		1,497	7,561	54	150	130	1,163	2,796	4,141	624	
State Total	**1,450,000**	**94,050**		**10,207**	**83,843**	**158**	**722**	**2,003**	**7,324**	**25,432**	**53,398**	**5,013**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,486.2		703.9	5,782.3	10.9	49.8	138.1	505.1	1,753.9	3,682.6	345.7	
NEW YORK													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	16,080,239												
Area actually reporting	99.5%	939,622		161,763	777,859	1,647	5,483	89,339	65,294	205,596	467,572	104,691	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	942,241		161,949	780,292	1,647	5,493	89,404	65,405	206,187	469,225	104,880	
Other Cities	804,240												
Area actually reporting	94.4%	29,363		1,740	27,623	10	115	197	1,418	5,685	20,951	987	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	31,096		1,844	29,252	11	122	209	1,502	6,020	22,187	1,045	
Rural	898,521												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	20,474		1,572	18,902	25	91	93	1,363	7,426	10,864	612	
State Total	**17,783,000**	**993,811**		**165,365**	**828,446**	**1,683**	**5,706**	**89,706**	**68,270**	**219,633**	**502,276**	**106,537**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,588.5		929.9	4,658.6	9.5	32.1	504.4	383.9	1,235.1	2,824.5	599.1	
NORTH CAROLINA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,421,856												
Area actually reporting	99.3%	171,608		17,615	153,993	284	1,023	3,810	12,498	46,213	99,436	8,344	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	172,987		17,767	155,220	285	1,030	3,833	12,619	46,536	100,281	8,403	
Other Cities	897,521												
Area actually reporting	90.9%	48,108		4,856	43,252	86	203	724	3,843	11,491	30,058	1,703	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	52,910		5,341	47,569	95	223	796	4,227	12,638	33,058	1,873	
Rural	1,935,623												
Area actually reporting	94.9%	30,258		3,054	27,204	133	223	250	2,448	12,153	13,463	1,588	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	31,895		3,219	28,676	140	235	264	2,580	12,811	14,191	1,674	
State Total	**6,255,000**	**257,792**		**26,327**	**231,465**	**520**	**1,488**	**4,893**	**19,426**	**71,985**	**147,530**	**11,950**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,121.4		420.9	3,700.5	8.3	23.8	78.2	310.6	1,150.8	2,358.6	191.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. — Index of Crime, State, 1985 — Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
NORTH DAKOTA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	249,195												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	10,116		176	9,940	3	22	33	118	1,475	8,043	422	
Other Cities	144,900												
Area actually reporting	97.9%	5,122		89	5,033	......	17	9	63	694	4,113	226	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	5,230		90	5,140	......	17	9	64	709	4,200	231	
Rural	290,905												
Area actually reporting	97.4%	2,931		55	2,876	4	11	2	38	722	2,001	153	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	3,008		56	2,952	4	11	2	39	741	2,054	157	
State Total	**685,000**	**18,354**		**322**	**18,032**	**7**	**50**	**44**	**221**	**2,925**	**14,297**	**810**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,679.4		47.0	2,632.4	1.0	7.3	6.4	32.3	427.0	2,087.2	118.2	
OHIO													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	8,466,595												
Area actually reporting	92.5%	373,511		36,103	337,408	490	3,469	13,462	18,682	87,041	216,365	34.002	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	393,579		37,415	356,164	501	3,593	13,761	19,560	91,176	229,528	35,460	
Other Cities	863,189												
Area actually reporting	85.4%	30,892		1,959	28,933	20	176	347	1,416	6,320	21,403	1,210	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	36,154		2,292	33,862	23	206	406	1,657	7,397	25,049	1,416	
Rural	1,414,216												
Area actually reporting	80.3%	16,178		1,038	15,140	24	134	108	772	5,096	9,225	819	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	20,149		1,293	18,856	30	167	134	962	6,347	11,489	1,020	
State Total	**10,744,000**	**449,882**		**41,000**	**408,882**	**554**	**3,966**	**14,301**	**22,179**	**104,920**	**266,066**	**37,896**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,187.3		381.6	3,805.7	5.2	36.9	133.1	206.4	976.5	2,476.4	352.7	
OKLAHOMA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,907,967												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	132,566		10,349	122,217	159	1,042	3,056	6,092	38,509	68,211	15,497	
Other Cities	749,092												
Area actually reporting	99.9%	33,792		2,659	31,133	42	123	381	2,113	9,479	19,533	2,121	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	33,817		2,661	31,156	42	123	381	2,115	9,486	19,547	2,123	
Rural	643,941												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	12,697		920	11,777	53	87	89	691	5,221	5,475	1,081	
State Total	**3,301,000**	**179,080**		**13,930**	**165,150**	**254**	**1,252**	**3,526**	**8,898**	**53,216**	**93,233**	**18,701**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,425.0		422.0	5,003.0	7.7	37.9	106.8	269.6	1,612.1	2,824.4	566.5	
OREGON													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,801,992												
Area actually reporting	99.9%	140,803		12,885	127,918	89	1,006	4,696	7,094	40,189	80,051	7,678	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	140,892		12,889	128,003	89	1,006	4,697	7,097	40,211	80,109	7,683	
Other Cities	405,715												
Area actually reporting	99.3%	25,986		984	25,002	17	109	188	670	5,785	18,097	1,120	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	26,174		991	25,183	17	110	189	675	5,827	18,228	1,128	
Rural	479,293												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	13,764		927	12,837	19	247	100	561	4,652	7,388	797	
State Total	**2,687,000**	**180,830**		**14,807**	**166,023**	**125**	**1,363**	**4,986**	**8,333**	**50,690**	**105,725**	**9,608**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,729.8		551.1	6,178.7	4.7	50.7	185.6	310.1	1,886.5	3,934.7	357.6	
PENNSYLVANIA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	10,021,926												
Area actually reporting	99.4%	325,606		36,978	288,628	513	2,612	17,167	16,686	76,942	174,789	36,897	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	327,275		37,098	290,177	513	2,619	17,200	16,766	77,288	175,843	37,046	
Other Cities	794,973												
Area actually reporting	98.9%	18,570		1,288	17,282	8	123	137	1,020	3,729	12,604	949	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	18,769		1,301	17,468	8	124	138	1,031	3,769	12,740	959	
Rural	1,036,101												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	13,984		841	13,143	29	143	91	578	6,360	5,884	899	
State Total	**11,853,000**	**360,028**		**39,240**	**320,788**	**550**	**2,886**	**17,429**	**18,375**	**87,417**	**194,467**	**38,904**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,037.4		331.1	2,706.4	4.6	24.3	147.0	155.0	737.5	1,640.7	328.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. — Index of Crime, State, 1985 — Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[1]	Property crime[1]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
PUERTO RICO													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,742,157												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	78,406		15,804	62,602	409	257	10,627	4,511	24,522	23,028	15,052	
Other Agencies	1,647,531												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	37,533		6,548	30,985	154	164	2,230	4,000	16,095	11,085	3,805	
Total	**3,390,000**	**115,939**		**22,352**	**93,587**	**563**	**421**	**12,857**	**8,511**	**40,617**	**34,113**	**18,857**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,420.0		659.4	2,760.7	16.6	12.4	379.3	251.1	1,198.1	1,006.3	556.3	
RHODE ISLAND													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	905,301												
Area actually reporting	99.5%	42,069		3,166	38,903	30	233	1,077	1,826	11,242	21,617	6,044	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	42,212		3,172	39,040	30	233	1,078	1,831	11,280	21,701	6,059	
Other Cities	62,699												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,471		175	3,296	5	18	44	108	641	2,397	258	
Rural													
Area actually reporting	100.0%	40		8	32		2		6	8	21	3	
State Total	**968,000**	**45,723**		**3,355**	**42,368**	**35**	**253**	**1,122**	**1,945**	**11,929**	**24,119**	**6,320**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,723.5		346.6	4,376.9	3.6	26.1	115.9	200.9	1,232.3	2,491.6	652.9	
SOUTH CAROLINA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,006,942												
Area actually reporting	99.9%	108,628		13,809	94,819	165	938	2,365	10,341	26,499	62,217	6,103	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	108,788		13,826	94,962	165	939	2,368	10,354	26,536	62,314	6,112	
Other Cities	411,916												
Area actually reporting	99.2%	26,174		3,294	22,880	46	163	418	2,667	6,497	15,278	1,105	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	26,383		3,319	23,064	46	164	421	2,688	6,549	15,401	1,114	
Rural	928,142												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	26,842		3,976	22,866	93	282	354	3,247	8,870	12,545	1,451	
State Total	**3,347,000**	**162,013**		**21,121**	**140,892**	**304**	**1,385**	**3,143**	**16,289**	**41,955**	**90,260**	**8,677**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,840.5		631.0	4,209.5	9.1	41.4	93.9	486.7	1,253.5	2,696.7	259.2	
SOUTH DAKOTA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	118,401												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,311		206	4,105	3	59	33	111	782	3,166	157	
Other Cities	223,973												
Area actually reporting	87.6%	8,837		384	8,453	2	47	50	285	1,607	6,536	310	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	10,085		438	9,647	2	54	57	325	1,834	7,459	354	
Rural	365,626												
Area actually reporting	51.1%	2,196		165	2,031	4	28	16	117	639	1,285	107	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	4,301		323	3,978	8	55	31	229	1,251	2,517	210	
State Total	**708,000**	**18,697**		**967**	**17,730**	**13**	**168**	**121**	**665**	**3,867**	**13,142**	**721**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,640.8		136.6	2,504.2	1.8	23.7	17.1	93.9	546.2	1,856.2	101.8	
TENNESSEE													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,090,720												
Area actually reporting	93.0%	156,234		18,741	137,493	307	1,720	8,042	8,672	42,461	74,916	20,116	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	162,388		19,210	143,178	317	1,765	8,140	8,988	44,305	78,242	20,631	
Other Cities	593,752												
Area actually reporting	89.1%	20,347		1,878	18,469	40	110	289	1,439	5,125	12,124	1,220	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	22,850		2,110	20,740	45	124	325	1,616	5,755	13,615	1,370	
Rural	1,077,528												
Area actually reporting	76.4%	10,065		971	9,094	51	105	114	701	4,202	4,049	843	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	13,181		1,272	11,909	67	138	149	918	5,503	5,302	1,104	
State Total	**4,762,000**	**198,419**		**22,592**	**175,827**	**429**	**2,027**	**8,614**	**11,522**	**55,563**	**97,159**	**23,105**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,166.7		474.4	3,692.3	9.0	42.6	180.9	242.0	1,166.8	2,040.3	485.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. — Index of Crime, State, 1985 — Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
TEXAS													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	13,143,808												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	978,867		81,484	897,383	1,872	7,818	30,875	40,919	260,238	542,465	94,680	
Other Cities	1,486,184												
Area actually reporting	99.9%	64,620		5,547	59,073	98	290	574	4,585	16,504	39,773	2,796	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	64,658		5,552	59,106	98	290	575	4,589	16,514	39,795	2,797	
Rural	1,740,008												
Area actually reporting	99.3%	31,532		2,974	28,558	161	254	229	2,330	12,980	13,542	2,036	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	31,770		2,994	28,776	162	256	230	2,346	13,073	13,652	2,051	
State Total	**16,370,000**	**1,075,295**		**90,030**	**985,265**	**2,132**	**8,364**	**31,680**	**47,854**	**289,825**	**595,912**	**99,528**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,568.7		550.0	6,018.7	13.0	51.1	193.5	292.3	1,770.5	3,640.3	608.0	
UTAH													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,261,071												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	75,038		3,709	71,329	41	311	875	2,482	13,372	54,614	3,343	
Other Cities	190,017												
Area actually reporting	97.5%	8,388		373	8,015	5	45	16	307	1,263	6,406	346	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	8,600		382	8,218	5	46	16	315	1,295	6,568	355	
Rural	193,912												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,832		307	3,525	4	24	17	262	844	2,486	195	
State Total	**1,645,000**	**87,470**		**4,398**	**83,072**	**50**	**381**	**908**	**3,059**	**15,511**	**63,668**	**3,893**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,317.3		267.4	5,050.0	3.0	23.2	55.2	186.0	942.9	3,870.4	236.7	
VERMONT													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	102,080												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	6,957		188	6,769	3	29	58	98	1,458	5,088	223	
Other Cities	193,209												
Area actually reporting	99.2%	8,486		334	8,152	4	42	32	256	1,897	5,841	414	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	8,550		336	8,214	4	42	32	258	1,911	5,886	417	
Rural	239,711												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	5,294		266	5,028	11	32	22	201	1,841	2,950	237	
State Total	**535,000**	**20,801**		**790**	**20,011**	**18**	**103**	**112**	**557**	**5,210**	**13,924**	**877**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,888.0		147.7	3,740.4	3.4	19.3	20.9	104.1	973.8	2,602.6	163.9	
VIRGINIA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	4,055,469												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	182,458		14,266	168,192	308	1,284	5,429	7,245	36,736	121,734	9,722	
Other Cities	444,869												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	16,385		864	15,521	23	78	143	620	2,708	12,168	645	
Rural	1,205,662												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	16,791		1,683	15,108	74	189	148	1,272	5,353	8,898	857	
State Total	**5,706,000**	**215,634**		**16,813**	**198,821**	**405**	**1,551**	**5,720**	**9,137**	**44,797**	**142,800**	**11,224**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,779.1		294.7	3,484.4	7.1	27.2	100.2	160.1	785.1	2,502.6	196.7	
WASHINGTON													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,559,438												
Area actually reporting	99.2%	244,021		16,733	227,288	185	2,129	5,550	8,869	68,855	147,378	11,055	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	246,342		16,838	229,504	185	2,146	5,575	8,932	69,361	148,984	11,159	
Other Cities	378,989												
Area actually reporting	94.0%	26,279		1,046	25,233	9	120	175	742	5,676	18,686	871	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	27,963		1,114	26,849	10	128	186	790	6,039	19,883	927	
Rural	470,573												
Area actually reporting	91.8%	12,442		739	11,703	33	134	55	517	4,094	7,009	600	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	13,551		805	12,746	36	146	60	563	4,459	7,634	653	
State Total	**4,409,000**	**287,856**		**18,757**	**269,099**	**231**	**2,420**	**5,821**	**10,285**	**79,859**	**176,501**	**12,739**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,528.8		425.4	6,103.4	5.2	54.9	132.0	233.3	1,811.3	4,003.2	288.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. — Index of Crime, State, 1985 — Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
WEST VIRGINIA													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	704,083												
Area actually reporting	99.8%	22,358		1,686	20,672	28	192	497	969	5,716	13,369	1,587	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	22,387		1,687	20,700	28	192	497	970	5,721	13,390	1,589	
Other Cities	371,829												
Area actually reporting	97.0%	10,053		548	9,505	7	43	117	381	2,200	6,773	532	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	10,360		565	9,795	7	44	121	393	2,267	6,980	548	
Rural	860,088												
Area actually reporting	95.5%	10,374		918	9,456	36	117	105	660	3,803	4,602	1,051	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	10,868		962	9,906	38	123	110	691	3,984	4,821	1,101	
State Total	**1,936,000**	**43,615**		**3,214**	**40,401**	**73**	**359**	**728**	**2,054**	**11,972**	**25,191**	**3,238**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,252.8		166.0	2,086.8	3.8	18.5	37.6	106.1	618.4	1,301.2	167.3	
WISCONSIN													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,189,006												
Area actually reporting	99.4%	151,101		8,516	142,585	108	747	3,244	4,417	28,376	105,202	9,007	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	151,925		8,544	143,381	108	749	3,250	4,437	28,516	105,830	9,035	
Other Cities	536,631												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	21,977		651	21,326	5	41	61	544	3,106	17,508	712	
Rural	1,049,363												
Area actually reporting	96.1%	17,198		658	16,540	21	82	38	517	6,117	9,621	802	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	17,896		685	17,211	22	85	40	538	6,365	10,011	835	
State Total	**4,775,000**	**191,798**		**9,880**	**181,918**	**135**	**875**	**3,351**	**5,519**	**37,987**	**133,349**	**10,582**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,016.7		206.9	3,809.8	2.8	18.3	70.2	115.6	795.5	2,792.6	221.6	
WYOMING													
Metropolitan Statistical Area	74,661												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,801		229	3,572	2	25	17	185	918	2,463	191	
Other Cities	280,246												
Area actually reporting	99.7%	13,298		766	12,532	12	69	68	617	1,801	10,236	495	
Estimated Totals	100.0%	13,340		768	12,572	12	69	68	619	1,807	10,268	497	
Rural	154,093												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,296		310	2,986	8	20	17	265	790	2,001	195	
State Total	**509,000**	**20,437**		**1,307**	**19,130**	**22**	**114**	**102**	**1,069**	**3,515**	**14,732**	**883**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,015.1		256.8	3,758.3	4.3	22.4	20.0	210.0	690.6	2,894.3	173.5	

[1] Although arson data are included in the trend and clearance tables, sufficient data are not available to estimate totals for this offense.

[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[4] Includes offenses reported by the Zoological Police.

[5] Also, Forcible rape figures furnished by the state-level Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program administered by the Illinois Department of State Police were not in accordance with national UCR guidelines. The 1985 forcible rape totals for most agencies in Illinois were, therefore, estimated using the national ratio of forcible rapes versus the total crimes of violence.

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985

* Arson is shown only if 12 months of arson data were received. Leaders (...) indicate zero data. The Modified Crime Index total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ALABAMA											
Albertville	12,759	129	131	...	...	1	9	24	66	29	2
Alexander City	14,558	764	766	...	5	6	99	156	465	33	2
Andalusia	10,788	494	497	1	6	5	92	49	332	9	3
Anniston	30,854	3,662	3,697	5	17	81	508	915	1,988	148	35
Athens	14,911	397	402	2	2	2	28	75	272	16	5
Auburn	29,400	1,602	1,604	1	6	15	142	286	1,095	57	2
Bessemer	31,852	2,009	2,018	8	12	53	164	480	1,136	156	9
Birmingham	281,973	28,076	28,334	97	283	1,435	1,535	7,173	14,042	3,511	258
Cullman	13,284	425	429	...	...	2	10	82	294	37	4
Decatur	42,671	1,938	1,951	5	8	16	52	578	1,174	105	13
Dothan	52,264	3,461	3,470	10	14	68	269	741	2,257	102	9
Enterprise	19,809	1,011	1,013	2	6	13	90	184	669	47	2
Eufaula	12,036	327	328	...	2	2	66	39	209	9	1
Fairfield	13,192	1,158	1,159	1	5	56	78	222	642	154	1
Florence	38,180	1,863	1,873	3	3	29	101	376	1,265	86	10
Fort Payne	12,103	592	594	...	1	9	25	121	408	28	2
Gadsden	47,925	2,736	2,769	7	19	42	312	569	1,635	152	33
Homewood	21,531	1,917	1,919	1	6	60	56	326	1,201	267	2
Hoover	22,251	905	905	1	...	15	13	139	630	107	...
Hueytown	15,069	302	304	...	1	4	20	79	183	15	2
Huntsville	150,681	10,875	10,938	11	71	206	396	2,260	7,454	477	63
Jacksonville	10,056	359	362	2	2	1	53	53	233	15	3
Jasper	12,260	549		1	...	7	40	137	295	69	
Mobile	206,505	16,707		26	126	726	1,299	6,157	7,480	893	
Montgomery	186,391	10,275	10,347	22	70	248	206	2,476	6,865	388	72
Mountain Brook	20,085	442	444	...	...	6	7	102	296	31	2
Northport	15,357	488	488	1	2	10	91	91	285	8	...
Opelika	24,038	1,711	1,722	3	15	16	78	366	1,180	53	11
Ozark	13,887	886	889	...	4	15	139	158	551	19	3
Phenix City	27,455	1,796	1,809	6	21	53	261	336	1,010	109	13
Prattville	19,369	640	642	...	3	10	60	136	399	32	2
Prichard	40,654	2,728	2,764	11	27	143	351	921	1,162	113	36
Saraland	10,721	547	547	...	3	6	35	116	372	15	...
Scottsboro	15,281	450	453	1	1	2	39	75	306	26	3
Selma	28,056	2,894		7	25	59	659	709	1,384	51	
Sheffield	11,678	565	572	...	1	4	21	98	430	11	7
Sylacauga	13,102	496	496	...	...	4	43	73	363	13	...
Talladega	20,159	912		2	5	8	97	184	580	36	
Troy	13,358	737	743	1	3	15	120	142	432	24	6
Tuscaloosa	75,147	4,976	4,983	4	39	112	386	1,112	3,089	234	7
Tuskegee	13,419	1,075		4	5	18	173	389	454	32	
Vestavia Hills	16,001	431	432	...	2	5	13	58	315	38	1
ALASKA											
Anchorage	229,579	14,622	14,854	14	193	371	606	2,892	9,154	1,392	232
Fairbanks	28,538	2,687		5	9	44	112	341	1,921	255	
Juneau	24,106	620	622	2	2	2	45	63	471	35	2
ARIZONA											
Apache Junction	13,285	1,049	1,053	...	14	7	111	202	647	68	4
Casa Grande	17,088	1,971	1,980	...	7	16	131	386	1,369	62	9
Chandler	40,247	3,927	4,083	...	15	50	142	934	2,605	181	156
Douglas	14,797	1,149		1	1	7	58	221	773	88	
Flagstaff	38,463	3,193	3,207	2	16	48	116	531	2,382	98	14
Glendale[1]	118,891	10,418	10,528	9	53	118	626	2,677	6,366	569	110
Kingman	11,490	1,391	1,411	1	6	17	100	304	909	54	20
Lake Havasu	18,209	890	898	1	2	2	49	232	544	60	8
Mesa	202,450	14,158	14,276	8	70	156	887	2,991	9,402	644	118
Nogales	17,911	1,202	1,207	1	1	5	25	440	660	70	5

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ARIZONA—Continued											
Paradise Valley	13,779	510	514			3	7	217	265	18	4
Peoria	15,164	1,763	1,776	1	4	19	84	477	1,127	51	13
Phoenix	890,746	82,523	83,120	89	635	2,425	4,372	23,346	46,743	4,913	597
Prescott	23,440	1,401	1,412	1	8	21	66	283	956	66	11
Scottsdale	103,868	6,587	6,629	7	18	97	141	1,623	4,378	323	42
Sierra Vista	30,747	1,139	1,151		2	2	22	224	843	46	12
Tucson	381,473	38,249	38,502	32	297	1,051	2,333	9,914	22,586	2,036	253
Yuma	49,319	4,683	4,714	13	32	63	241	1,036	3,077	221	31
ARKANSAS											
Arkadelphia	10,275	144	144				16	21	92	15	
Benton	18,200	719	723		7	8	52	163	437	52	4
Blytheville	24,486	2,075	2,089	5	11	27	268	416	1,291	57	14
Camden	16,226	949	950	1	6	20	96	166	637	23	1
Conway	20,933	976	976		2	6	47	130	730	61	
El Dorado	25,895	997	1,003	1	6	10	12	241	695	32	6
Fayetteville	37,135	1,962	1,967	1	12	20	4	489	1,349	87	5
Forrest City	14,241	1,377	1,392		6	7	149	301	877	37	15
Fort Smith	72,975	4,858	4,879	9	40	105	205	1,125	3,032	342	21
Harrison	10,035	479	479				16	78	366	19	
Hope	10,643	555	558			7	24	106	393	25	3
Hot Springs	36,920	3,114	3,126	6	20	61	260	909	1,704	154	12
Jacksonville	29,655	1,327	1,334		14	9	73	252	919	60	7
Jonesboro	31,885	1,091	1,093	1	4	8	16	144	837	81	2
Little Rock	170,850	18,464	18,626	32	169	715	1,706	4,830	10,161	851	162
Magnolia	12,433	102	102	2		4		57	37	2	
Malvern	10,253	438	440	3	3	4	13	141	262	12	2
North Little Rock	65,856	4,937	4,965	6	63	133	406	1,091	2,997	241	28
Paragould	15,861	846	865	1	1	3	31	194	556	60	19
Pine Bluff	57,445	3,513	3,532	5	18	91	347	809	2,145	98	19
Rogers	19,569	770	771	2	2	2	20	140	573	31	1
Russellville	16,503	934	934	1	1	7	41	262	574	48	
Searcy	13,878	602	610	1	1	4	2	92	480	22	8
Sherwood	11,735	439	440		3	1	12	90	304	29	1
Springdale	24,762	1,385	1,389	2	7	9	88	225	989	65	4
Stuttgart	11,267	287	287		1	7		79	196	4	
Texarkana	22,179	2,218	2,222	2	9	28	44	334	1,729	72	4
Van Buren	12,529	577	581		2	4	3	200	329	39	4
West Helena	11,483	293	293				9	118	150	16	
West Memphis	28,471	1,779	1,779	8	25	63	8	264	1,329	82	
CALIFORNIA											
Alameda	72,434	4,891	4,923	7	15	220	163	989	3,237	260	32
Albany	16,186	735	737	1	4	58	38	161	418	55	2
Alhambra	71,907	4,148	4,192	4	15	199	251	1,104	2,079	496	44
Anaheim	240,283	17,571	17,646	16	107	601	438	5,160	9,543	1,706	75
Antioch	48,520	3,028	3,122	5	16	65	105	802	1,849	186	94
Arcadia	49,347	2,353	2,364	2	9	73	76	547	1,347	299	11
Arcata	14,476	778	782	1	7	7	38	159	538	28	4
Arroyo Grande	13,095	742	747	2	3	6	20	115	575	21	5
Artesia	15,639	584	590		2	36	72	171	237	66	6
Atascadero	18,925	617	631		3	8	30	161	377	38	14
Atwater	19,565	916	923	1	6	9	48	241	576	35	7
Azusa	33,474	2,358	2,374	4	16	97	119	711	1,237	174	16
Bakersfield	133,983	12,921	13,088	17	69	599	517	3,856	7,022	841	167
Baldwin Park	57,631	3,093	3,121	9	15	178	205	1,607	749	330	28
Banning	15,964	1,676	1,688	2	4	30	81	517	959	83	12
Barstow	20,727	1,239	1,249	4	9	36	116	256	715	103	10

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
CALIFORNIA—Continued											
Bell	28,666	1,314	1,322	1	4	159	96	493	374	187	8
Bell Gardens	38,353	2,067	2,085	6	16	159	260	538	885	203	18
Bellflower	59,137	2,898	2,919	3	17	169	227	900	1,132	450	21
Belmont	26,149	723	725		3	9	23	181	455	52	2
Benicia	18,974	872	882		4	10	23	215	577	43	10
Berkeley	106,768	13,199	13,299	11	43	660	450	2,930	8,236	869	100
Beverly Hills	33,966	2,763	2,769		7	201	99	485	1,735	236	6
Brawley	17,930	1,656	1,666	2	7	45	90	538	904	70	10
Brea	33,057	1,923	1,929	2	3	28	140	436	1,120	194	6
Buena Park	68,859	3,660		1	11	153	174	1,086	1,714	521	
Burbank	91,492	3,943	4,002	2	30	196	103	941	2,045	626	59
Burlingame	27,924	1,145	1,163		2	16	27	194	808	98	18
Calexico	16,789	1,900	1,911		1	35	57	425	1,196	186	11
Camarillo	43,191	961	979		1	15	21	229	631	64	18
Campbell	34,801	2,093	2,100	2	13	56	123	387	1,375	137	7
Carlsbad	40,336	2,293	2,304	2	9	76	80	628	1,308	190	11
Carpinteria	11,829	430	439		3	11	34	95	269	18	9
Carson	89,202	4,547	4,583	7	22	269	338	1,459	1,811	641	36
Cathedral City	13,264	962	968	3	4	22	53	346	456	78	6
Ceres	15,808	1,731	1,740		3	16	36	329	1,288	59	9
Cerritos	57,904	3,175	3,199	1	11	115	129	860	1,614	445	24
Chico	29,893	2,668	2,678		19	36	94	585	1,788	146	10
Chino	45,952	2,194	2,211	1	9	74	126	791	1,042	151	17
Chula Vista	93,118	5,443	5,467	3	17	150	319	1,325	2,687	942	24
Claremont	34,673	1,661	1,668	4	7	66	25	506	987	66	7
Clovis	38,063	2,481	2,489	1	17	38	88	670	1,526	141	8
Coachella	11,046	940	944		6	22	66	313	500	33	4
Colton	23,794	2,221	2,253	2	7	87	222	647	1,091	165	32
Commerce	12,356	2,240	2,253	3	9	88	93	404	1,269	374	13
Compton	90,657	7,855	7,947	55	140	1,157	1,178	2,019	2,036	1,270	92
Concord	106,822	6,508	6,563	3	29	106	268	1,428	4,228	446	55
Corona	42,916	3,556	3,591	4	4	102	80	1,172	1,879	315	35
Coronado	21,194	976	992		6	12	54	194	622	88	16
Costa Mesa	90,970	6,369	6,393	1	31	181	243	1,582	3,802	529	24
Covina	41,481	2,172	2,316		14	100	151	531	1,163	213	144
Cudahy	20,425	804	810	4	5	49	61	262	311	112	6
Culver City	40,737	3,228	3,343	4	16	272	82	612	1,715	527	115
Cupertino	40,102	1,913	1,968	1	19	48	51	384	1,327	83	55
Cypress	44,018	1,785	1,836		11	58	47	479	1,075	115	51
Daly City	85,349	3,018	3,055	2	17	139	96	652	1,809	303	37
Danville	28,766	805	812	1	2	6	13	196	551	36	7
Davis	40,073	2,606	2,637		6	16	107	429	1,946	102	31
Delano	19,006	940	948		10	27	79	282	489	53	8
Dinuba	11,126	648	652			4	20	166	435	23	4
Downey	88,616	4,427	4,458	2	31	212	81	1,206	2,287	608	31
Duarte	20,182	824	833	2	7	55	61	318	333	48	9
Dublin	14,985	717	722		2	16	20	154	458	67	5
El Cajon	83,187	4,933	4,972	8	27	98	152	1,053	3,069	526	39
El Centro	27,340	3,569	3,587		13	44	100	1,027	2,247	138	18
El Cerrito	24,441	1,795	1,799		10	146	30	398	1,131	80	4
El Monte	90,776	5,809	5,872	8	80	426	571	2,010	2,067	647	63
El Segundo	14,852	990	997		4	29	54	144	585	174	7
Escondido	74,940	4,170	4,184	3	14	75	189	1,178	2,315	396	14
Eureka	25,880	2,757	2,781	2	7	35	111	770	1,738	94	24
Fairfield	66,096	3,940	3,976	3	25	74	162	749	2,761	166	36
Fillmore	10,619	300	305			6	35	94	147	18	5
Folsom	13,910	488	493	1		8	38	162	251	28	5
Fontana	46,303	3,642	3,684	1	27	106	194	1,049	1,987	278	42
Foster City	25,274	814	820		6	8	17	185	553	45	6
Fountain Valley	58,743	2,811	2,828	1	8	86	64	650	1,808	194	17
Fremont	148,032	6,667	6,791	3	34	86	491	1,786	3,917	350	124

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
CALIFORNIA—Continued											
Fresno	275,125	28,821	28,989	46	178	1,233	854	7,900	16,845	1,765	168
Fullerton	109,999	6,629	6,668	5	33	172	206	1,537	4,162	514	39
Gardena	49,319	3,397	3,433	3	22	452	141	825	1,334	620	36
Garden Grove	133,012	9,321	9,368	13	47	401	362	2,662	4,982	854	47
Gilroy	25,064	1,708	1,758	...	3	40	64	388	1,132	81	50
Glendale	151,713	7,405	7,557	4	17	263	195	1,916	4,088	922	152
Glendora	41,846	1,584	1,595	1	10	48	133	490	816	86	11
Grover City	10,194	380	383	...	...	5	34	128	185	28	3
Hanford	23,975	1,779	1,786	1	10	37	51	340	1,266	74	7
Hawaiian Gardens	12,142	714	722	4	6	53	89	184	307	71	8
Hawthorne	61,844	4,543	4,658	5	26	386	294	1,034	2,041	757	115
Hayward	102,351	7,445	7,501	6	36	250	379	1,693	4,610	471	56
Hemet	27,054	1,848	1,867	1	4	24	82	367	1,273	97	19
Hermosa Beach	19,304	942	945	...	6	36	31	283	485	101	3
Hillsborough	11,198	134	134	...	...	...	8	29	85	12	...
Hollister	13,625	1,024		1	4	11	41	293	629	45	
Huntington Beach	184,532	8,499	8,537	4	38	172	252	2,350	4,916	767	38
Huntington Park	51,915	3,586	3,611	11	40	304	146	795	1,317	973	25
Indio	25,127	4,281	4,297	6	18	159	206	1,119	2,530	243	16
Inglewood	101,872	8,165	8,286	27	106	1,164	594	2,276	2,435	1,563	121
Irvine	76,484	3,702	3,798	2	13	34	71	1,037	2,339	206	96
La Canada-Flintridge	21,367	486	496	1	1	16	34	178	218	38	10
Lafayette	24,428	666	667	...	3	11	6	186	434	26	1
Laguna Beach	19,454	1,199	1,222	2	11	26	34	416	644	66	23
La Habra	49,962	2,261	2,283	1	8	52	68	600	1,381	151	22
Lakewood	79,651	3,257	3,274	4	15	166	206	749	1,646	471	17
La Mesa	54,860	2,501	2,519	...	10	51	71	620	1,428	321	18
La Mirada	43,479	1,323	1,331	...	4	33	104	463	568	151	8
Lancaster	54,478	2,777	2,817	6	32	55	218	888	1,358	220	40
La Palma	16,639	478	479	1	2	22	13	121	248	71	1
La Puente	33,607	1,724	1,748	3	12	116	176	579	665	173	24
La Verne	26,613	910	919	1	7	39	51	323	436	53	9
Lawndale	25,978	1,418	1,427	1	18	113	122	471	519	174	9
Lemoore	10,403	559	559	1	4	7	25	137	363	22	...
Livermore	53,059	2,549	2,639	...	12	29	144	614	1,606	144	90
Lodi	39,593	3,189	3,201	...	9	46	145	649	2,215	125	12
Loma Linda	11,743	547	552	...	3	27	23	197	241	56	5
Lomita	20,645	707	710	...	7	44	81	180	321	74	3
Lompoc	30,112	1,599	1,618	2	12	38	77	323	1,089	58	19
Long Beach	389,728	30,795	30,968	63	235	2,405	1,431	8,271	14,212	4,178	173
Los Alamitos	12,452	578	598	1	1	22	8	172	330	44	20
Los Altos	27,980	747	747	...	4	17	43	285	375	23	...
Los Angeles	3,186,459	294,404	299,742	777	2,318	27,938	21,799	63,963	125,968	51,641	5,338
Los Banos	11,727	793	796	2	...	17	45	200	498	31	3
Los Gatos	29,035	1,544	1,584	...	7	33	47	286	1,061	110	40
Lynwood	54,392	3,502	3,568	7	42	453	451	1,064	1,033	452	66
Madera	25,621	1,258	1,265	4	4	79	104	439	537	91	7
Manhattan Beach	34,561	1,779	1,783	...	15	55	59	396	1,029	225	4
Manteca	29,136	2,480	2,488	1	10	30	58	692	1,576	113	8
Marina	24,746	523	531	...	5	14	26	156	310	12	8
Martinez	25,387	1,408	1,416	...	3	16	45	425	812	107	8
Marysville	10,875	1,291	1,300	2	7	36	147	250	761	88	9
Maywood	25,065	849	857	1	4	74	65	282	274	149	8
Menlo Park	28,005	1,625	1,630	1	16	43	97	379	1,022	67	5
Merced	42,579	3,309	3,327	2	15	63	112	668	2,321	128	18
Millbrae	21,449	604	609	1	2	21	13	119	400	48	5
Mill Valley	13,700	613	621	...	1	7	17	145	414	29	8
Milpitas	42,772	2,565	2,604	4	20	56	170	643	1,530	142	39
Modesto	125,776	9,791	9,861	5	56	200	296	2,117	6,577	540	70
Monrovia	33,167	2,208	2,226	4	15	142	108	685	1,087	167	18
Montclair	25,713	2,492	2,507	5	13	157	97	741	1,193	286	15

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
CALIFORNIA—Continued											
Montebello	58,444	3,270	3,284	2	15	166	139	859	1,596	493	14
Monterey	30,259	2,126	2,142	4	14	59	50	466	1,454	79	16
Monterey Park	60,590	2,981	2,990	6	8	187	84	893	1,328	475	9
Moraga	15,833	252	252	....	....	2	5	68	173	4	....
Morgan Hill	19,646	924	932	1	3	15	48	214	600	43	8
Mountain View	64,284	3,836	3,848	3	22	94	81	624	2,836	176	12
Napa	56,269	3,512	3,542	....	20	26	225	757	2,306	178	30
National City	57,473	4,658	4,668	3	40	270	184	794	2,406	961	10
Newark	35,725	2,270	2,282	3	16	41	139	481	1,516	74	12
Newport Beach	69,320	4,850	4,862	1	18	43	90	1,187	3,140	371	12
Norwalk	92,404	3,835	3,866	3	33	220	393	1,103	1,636	447	31
Novato	48,179	1,395	1,409	....	6	21	41	439	805	83	14
Oakland	362,095	42,823	43,298	95	531	3,316	2,761	11,846	20,866	3,408	475
Oceanside	90,011	4,841	4,859	6	36	180	350	1,409	2,382	478	18
Ontario	109,354	7,759	8,046	8	68	291	634	2,506	3,631	621	287
Orange	101,277	5,809	6,008	5	23	201	226	1,566	3,237	551	199
Oroville	10,188	1,142	1,157	....	6	22	64	350	632	68	15
Oxnard	124,665	7,772	7,827	7	67	319	325	2,173	4,311	570	55
Pacifica	39,464	916	924	1	5	15	54	209	569	63	8
Pacific Grove	16,971	600	601	....	2	10	32	123	417	16	1
Palm Springs	36,182	3,168	3,220	1	29	79	115	1,116	1,590	238	52
Palo Alto	58,844	3,830	3,839	2	12	74	76	757	2,719	190	9
Palos Verdes Estates	15,191	214	214	....	2	3	12	57	132	8	....
Palmdale	15,306	1,532	1,557	1	9	52	205	477	654	134	25
Paradise	25,023	600	606	....	2	2	45	184	341	26	6
Paramount	41,627	2,588	2,617	6	14	130	286	756	1,019	377	29
Pasadena	128,644	11,279	11,423	29	58	704	697	2,671	6,033	1,087	144
Paso Robles	10,219	886	890	1	3	6	101	282	426	67	4
Petaluma	37,883	1,949	1,968	....	8	21	84	596	1,166	74	19
Pico Rivera	58,664	2,295	2,326	3	10	129	270	703	902	278	31
Piedmont	11,087	373	377	....	2	20	11	104	213	23	4
Pinole	15,495	962	964	....	4	25	59	291	526	57	2
Pittsburg	38,876	2,966	2,994	8	37	272	326	1,040	1,129	154	28
Placentia	39,098	1,429	1,482	3	3	44	46	533	726	74	53
Pleasant Hill	28,553	1,809	1,812	1	6	56	27	371	1,274	74	3
Pleasanton	38,212	1,611	1,637	....	5	23	44	351	1,113	75	26
Pomona	110,079	9,705	9,830	24	86	842	960	2,926	4,022	845	125
Porterville	23,449	2,563	2,602	4	7	57	119	806	1,466	104	39
Port Hueneme	19,666	694	695	....	2	31	28	182	403	48	1
Rancho Cucamonga	63,498	2,697	2,722	5	16	41	104	1,198	1,105	228	25
Rancho Palos Verdes	39,280	751	760	1	4	17	55	230	375	69	9
Red Bluff	10,822	1,106	1,110	1	3	6	98	174	797	27	4
Redding	46,768	3,528	3,542	8	30	60	177	1,081	2,008	164	14
Redlands	50,150	2,411	2,422	1	17	50	113	892	1,194	144	11
Redondo Beach	63,024	3,494	3,515	4	12	136	97	909	1,913	423	21
Redwood City	58,823	2,841	2,861	4	14	85	107	672	1,718	241	20
Reedley	12,357	814	826	1	3	9	111	154	514	22	12
Rialto	44,655	3,227	3,242	2	21	152	141	1,098	1,493	320	15
Richmond	81,281	9,453	9,562	19	105	778	1,058	2,774	4,087	632	109
Ridgecrest	23,695	944	977	2	5	15	116	253	494	59	33
Riverside	187,526	15,688	16,136	14	98	580	1,178	4,574	8,272	972	448
Rohnert Park	27,752	1,817	1,822	3	5	12	203	423	1,115	56	5
Rosemead	47,331	2,317	2,332	3	10	152	204	620	1,014	314	15
Roseville	28,319	1,948	1,954	1	5	40	46	478	1,260	118	6
Sacramento	312,944	33,908	34,168	39	209	2,083	1,350	9,975	17,334	2,918	260
Salinas	90,398	7,736	7,754	10	32	167	425	1,477	5,320	305	18
San Anselmo	12,793	429	433	....	1	7	9	90	307	15	4
San Bernardino	134,170	15,001	15,155	17	104	1,041	1,086	4,494	6,920	1,339	154
San Bruno	37,428	1,435	1,436	4	8	26	91	249	943	114	1
San Carlos	26,772	827	840	....	1	9	18	167	584	48	13
San Clemente	30,748	1,046	1,072	2	8	24	36	291	572	113	26

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
CALIFORNIA—Continued											
San Diego	988,284	67,893	68,273	96	338	3,062	2,754	16,363	35,220	10,060	380
San Dimas	27,919	1,146	1,160	1	8	26	75	443	500	93	14
San Fernando	19,587	1,263	1,264		7	106	168	287	509	186	1
San Francisco	733,456	58,590	58,983	85	512	5,111	3,794	11,757	31,397	5,934	393
San Francisco Highway Patrol		13								13	
San Francisco Sheriff		43	43				43				
San Francisco State Police		256	257		1	16	44	31	158	6	1
San Gabriel	32,956	1,822	1,832		9	71	173	575	830	164	10
Sanger	13,924	866	875	1	5	13	131	302	385	29	9
San Jose	706,062	40,224	40,738	55	415	1,237	1,763	9,359	24,331	3,064	514
San Juan Capistrano	21,896	870	893		6	11	43	245	484	81	23
San Leandro	69,162	4,784	4,809	3	22	273	113	905	3,190	278	25
San Luis Obispo	36,668	2,055	2,070		7	22	58	515	1,349	104	15
San Marino	14,216	338	339			13	7	83	225	10	1
San Mateo	83,413	4,916	4,944	2	19	131	347	851	3,325	241	28
San Pablo	22,378	3,054	3,066	6	9	166	226	664	1,804	179	12
San Rafael	47,522	2,383	2,403	1	7	69	76	539	1,519	172	20
San Ramon	22,030	791	796		1	8	12	171	563	36	5
Santa Ana	231,937	22,459	22,610	33	59	865	601	5,097	13,490	2,314	151
Santa Barbara	79,928	4,732	4,760	7	37	132	184	1,118	2,892	362	28
Santa Clara	94,388	5,407		4	35	96	143	1,058	3,680	391	
Santa Cruz	45,339	5,835	5,847	8	24	109	165	1,345	3,919	265	12
Sante Fe Springs	15,662	1,718	1,738	3	6	62	120	444	828	255	20
Santa Maria	45,156	3,628	3,633	1	20	53	149	897	2,320	188	5
Santa Monica	95,477	9,795	9,948	7	56	477	375	1,736	5,775	1,369	153
Santa Paula	22,903	1,158	1,172		3	41	127	261	669	57	14
Santa Rosa	93,124	6,405	6,461	5	32	116	203	1,815	3,879	355	56
Saratoga	31,354	701	718		4	8	29	201	432	27	17
Seal Beach	27,370	902	921			29	60	267	467	79	19
Seaside	40,454	2,009	2,077	1	25	117	416	412	952	86	68
Selma	12,324	825	833	1	2	12	66	223	447	74	8
Sierra Madre	11,535	206	208	1		3	12	73	103	14	2
Simi Valley	87,125	2,636	2,664	3	22	42	47	879	1,395	248	28
South El Monte	19,040	1,274	1,286	2	8	74	142	386	477	185	12
South Gate	77,093	3,828	3,894	3	20	346	179	1,183	1,432	665	66
South Lake Tahoe	22,471	1,711	1,724	1	14	54	54	567	933	88	13
South Pasadena	24,467	781	788	1	1	31	35	426	192	95	7
South San Francisco	53,677	2,055	2,121	3	17	32	49	424	1,336	194	66
Stanton	26,694	1,570	1,580	5	5	113	36	757	481	173	10
Stockton	176,633	19,389	19,497	27	91	705	738	4,963	11,769	1,096	108
Suisun City	13,686	750	794	1	8	22	45	221	416	37	44
Sunnyvale	113,805	4,004	4,035	5	29	83	107	809	2,710	261	31
Temple City	31,701	923	928		5	26	35	345	426	86	5
Thousand Oaks	97,031	3,154	3,180	1	17	39	70	974	1,819	234	26
Torrance	136,728	7,178	7,245	4	37	331	263	1,492	3,927	1,124	67
Tracy	21,800	1,326	1,334	1	2	15	31	227	985	65	8
Tulare	25,368	1,207	1,219	1	22	37	85	584	402	76	12
Turlock	30,704	2,354	2,378	2	10	27	79	649	1,479	108	24
Tustin	41,077	3,114	3,179	5	17	69	255	710	1,848	210	65
Twin Cities	21,647	780	782	1	4	12	34	176	514	39	2
Ukiah	13,221	964	969	1	3	10	29	217	662	42	5
Union City	45,404	2,813	2,859	5	21	86	119	902	1,522	158	46
Upland	53,359	2,566	2,594	6	12	72	48	666	1,546	216	28
Vacaville	50,255	1,825	1,845		20	40	64	391	1,221	89	20
Vallejo	91,876	6,424	6,447	6	27	276	314	2,147	3,239	415	23
Ventura	86,454	4,711	4,745	1	30	120	268	1,159	2,834	299	34
Victorville	17,738	2,079	2,090	2	19	62	246	496	1,067	187	11
Visalia	56,992	4,780	4,811	6	16	92	146	1,331	3,013	176	31
Walnut	14,535	565	573		7	10	38	202	250	58	8
Walnut Creek	60,213	2,654	2,664	2	16	36	63	468	1,883	186	10
Watsonville	26,296	3,422	3,451		11	93	289	683	2,171	175	29

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
CALIFORNIA—Continued											
West Covina	92,632	5,551	5,600	6	22	205	209	1,397	2,860	852	49
Westminster	77,722	4,378	4,396	3	20	164	130	1,312	2,160	589	18
Whittier	73,929	3,085	3,099	3	20	98	137	806	1,740	281	14
Woodland	33,720	2,022	2,043		12	32	117	558	1,215	88	21
Yorba Linda	33,481	760	785	1		8	73	226	399	53	25
Yuba City	21,293	1,930	1,936	3	4	23	49	538	1,246	67	6
COLORADO											
Arvada	93,271	3,654	3,692	2	16	52	198	1,104	2,092	190	38
Aurora	198,033	16,906	16,985	10	89	434	1,717	3,961	9,737	958	79
Boulder	82,413	5,862	5,888	2	17	50	170	1,170	4,139	314	26
Brighton	14,203	957	973	1	3	4	68	167	677	37	16
Broomfield	23,450	1,172	1,188		6	8	69	218	829	42	16
Canon City	14,091	543	547	1	2	2	44	71	409	14	4
Colorado Springs	251,886	21,835	21,987	13	182	371	603	6,080	13,507	1,079	152
Commerce City	17,448	2,136	2,144	1	8	31	77	384	1,505	130	8
Craig	10,532	444	445	2	1		20	77	326	18	1
Denver	513,048	53,234	53,841	72	418	1,917	1,845	16,459	27,480	5,043	607
Durango	13,060	880	885	2		6	26	103	714	29	5
Engiewood	33,137	3,921	3,928		13	61	123	790	2,623	311	7
Fort Collins	72,247	4,446	4,473	7	20	26	278	853	3,045	217	27
Golden	13,987	803	813		1	2	11	196	551	42	10
Grand Junction	32,694	2,263	2,275		9	18	62	352	1,742	80	12
Greeley	56,400	5,207	5,264	1	26	34	241	998	3,713	194	57
Lafayette	11,024	521	524	1	1	2	58	76	369	14	3
Lakewood	123,142	10,261	10,321	1	49	190	478	2,438	6,535	570	60
Littleton	33,490	2,055	2,077	1	6	29	23	592	1,300	104	22
Longmont	48,187	3,386	3,399	2	14	26	102	563	2,511	168	13
Loveland	34,091	1,944	1,954	3	12	12	120	287	1,425	85	10
Montrose	10,008	690	691			6	12	91	564	17	1
Northglenn	31,837	2,405	2,419	1	5	36	69	494	1,620	180	14
Pueblo	101,641	7,343	7,392	5	70	140	635	1,699	4,565	229	49
Sterling	12,273	550	556		1	2	7	78	440	22	6
Thornton	46,823	3,558	3,593	1	23	34	34	975	2,137	354	35
Trinidad	10,315	560	573	1	2	4	46	175	313	19	13
Westminster	58,083	4,808	4,831	1	19	50	191	1,180	3,009	358	23
Wheat Ridge	32,246	2,631	2,658	1	17	57	98	721	1,583	154	27
CONNECTICUT											
Ansonia	19,319	544	550		33	33	53	108	277	40	6
Avon	12,215	321	325			2	4	90	211	14	4
Berlin	15,515	322	325			1	1	75	219	26	3
Bethel	16,683	249	249		3	1	5	68	163	9	
Bloomfield	18,987	1,221	1,229		3	28	17	231	871	71	8
Branford	24,191	535	537			9	6	99	376	45	2
Bridgeport	143,032	15,808	15,872	30	57	1,273	834	3,309	7,357	2,948	64
Bristol	58,242	1,572	1,586	1	4	15	116	402	956	78	14
Brookfield	13,584	364	366		2	2	10	73	259	18	2
Cheshire	22,445	512	517		2	5	20	150	288	47	5
Clinton	11,451	273	276			2		70	189	12	3
Cromwell	10,557	374	376		2	10	3	89	250	20	2
Danbury	63,071	2,742	2,751	3	17	38	38	637	1,760	249	9
Darien	19,161	444	444	2		2	1	111	308	20	
Derby	12,403	483	484		4	11	6	111	321	30	1
East Hartford	52,460	3,352	3,372	2	18	104	82	837	2,017	292	20
East Haven Town	25,346	896	920		2	15	13	158	630	78	24
Enfield	43,019	1,506	1,541	2	6	17	16	289	1,048	128	35
Fairfield	55,206	1,795	1,810			24	5	489	1,082	195	15

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
CONNECTICUT—Continued											
Farmington	16,8[illegible]1	719	719		1	14	5	176	482	41	
Glastonbury	24,831	764	772			2	25	201	488	48	8
Greenwich	60,765	1,903	1,909		2	13	17	275	1,433	163	6
Groton	10,034	376	382		7	8	4	99	234	24	6
Groton Town	40,772	1,283	1,297		29	14	34	213	954	39	14
Guilford	18,071	530	536		2	6	14	128	354	26	6
Hamden	51,718	2,350	2,352	3	18	55	36	408	1,541	289	2
Hartford	136,572	17,886	18,123	12	106	1,530	1,079	4,668	9,018	1,473	237
Madison Town	14,833	420	421			2	4	124	281	9	1
Manchester	50,012	1,942	1,942		9	25	15	446	1,332	115	
Meriden	58,490	2,384	2,408	2	7	55	37	599	1,500	184	24
Middletown	39,301	1,758	1,760	1	15	39	77	434	1,055	137	2
Milford	50,209	1,909	1,930	1	10	28	36	395	1,149	290	21
Monroe	14,685	333	351		1	2	7	90	221	12	18
Naugatuck	27,675	571	585	1		5	22	134	363	46	14
New Britain	74,147	4,571	4,596	7	37	205	215	1,224	2,593	290	25
New Canaan	18,232	248	248			1	1	67	160	19	
New Haven	124,968	14,495	14,623	12	135	1,131	891	3,475	6,987	1,864	128
Newington	29,248	798	804	1		18	40	225	491	23	6
New London	29,652	2,255	2,277	2	14	64	74	618	1,334	149	22
New Milford	20,471	559	567	1	6	2	17	181	302	50	8
Newtown	19,959	310	316		5	4	24	102	151	24	6
North Branford	11,897	189	191				6	74	93	16	2
North Haven	22,197	695	698			12	8	104	504	67	3
Norwalk	79,694	4,896	4,918	4	7	154	119	991	3,250	371	22
Norwich	38,938	1,665	1,671		10	39	54	336	1,093	133	6
Orange	13,198	888	891	1		9	38	128	652	60	3
Plainfield	13,386	275	280			2	5	105	127	36	5
Plainville	16,963	547	558	1	3	9	6	131	353	44	11
Plymouth	11,093	226	229	2	2	2	7	89	103	21	3
Ridgefield Town	20,949	306	311		3		1	97	189	16	5
Rocky Hill	15,269	481	482		2	9	7	154	271	38	1
Seymour	13,820	245	245		1	1	15	66	135	27	
Shelton	32,674	637	638		1	3	7	136	422	68	1
Simsbury	21,692	347	351		2	2	14	88	225	16	4
Southington	37,530	1,239	1,240		4	15	44	426	670	80	1
South Windsor	17,950	433	436		1	2	4	124	278	24	3
Stamford	102,557	6,118	6,155	5	16	273	205	1,230	3,778	611	37
Stonington	16,573	579	579		4	4	2	105	429	35	
Stratford	51,294	2,285	2,313	1		77	108	585	1,278	236	28
Torrington	31,764	715	723		11	9	32	187	421	55	8
Trumbull	33,651	964	969			13	20	164	663	104	5
Vernon	28,858	1,134	1,138		1	5	37	258	779	54	4
Wallingford	37,757	1,267	1,267		6	8	4	258	897	94	
Waterbury	103,507	6,887	6,929	5	35	230	139	1,665	4,307	506	42
Waterford	17,883	622	631			11	8	86	485	32	9
Watertown	19,746	531	531	1	3	5	5	102	377	38	
West Hartford	61,332	2,538	2,556	1	5	51	73	410	1,889	109	18
West Haven	53,983	2,379	2,408	1	9	59	136	543	1,305	326	29
Westport	26,009	1,309	1,313	3		8	7	200	978	113	4
Wethersfield	25,980	751	759		4	18	32	110	546	41	8
Willimantic	14,808	937	943		6	26	16	252	585	52	6
Wilton	15,622	228	232			2	2	69	137	18	4
Windsor	25,969	933	936		8	28	13	250	591	43	3
Windsor Locks	12,198	261	262		1	1	13	58	161	27	1
Wolcott	12,978	395	398		1	1	5	138	234	16	3

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
DELAWARE											
Dover	23,994	1,875	1,883	1	7	48	90	227	1,443	59	8
Newark	26,176	1,792	1,803	...	7	24	31	325	1,336	69	11
Wilmington	72,522	6,821	6,888	8	66	385	356	1,454	4,086	466	67
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA											
Washington	626,000	50,075	50,369	147	337	5,230	4,457	10,005	24,874	5,025	294
FLORIDA											
Altamonte Springs	26,041	2,159	2,173	1	13	45	65	518	1,361	156	14
Bartow	16,879	1,463	1,470	2	7	40	165	387	810	52	7
Belle Glade	18,404	2,807	2,853	2	26	94	467	784	1,383	51	46
Boca Raton	58,122	3,601	3,618	...	10	86	81	1,047	2,151	226	17
Boynton Beach	41,127	3,399	3,406	4	19	138	440	953	1,678	167	7
Bradenton	36,966	3,896	3,906	2	17	151	330	1,098	2,147	151	10
Cape Coral	42,096	1,400	1,407	...	2	15	52	355	931	45	7
Casselberry	18,353	861	872	...	7	20	38	225	513	58	11
Clearwater	97,824	7,381	7,399	3	40	188	413	1,845	4,592	300	18
Cocoa	18,962	1,997	1,999	7	25	145	153	623	971	73	2
Cocoa Beach	12,913	1,320	1,320	1	13	13	128	306	779	80	...
Coconut Creek	10,279	548	548	...	3	4	16	165	336	24	...
Cooper City	12,866	535	535	1	...	5	14	149	343	23	...
Coral Gables	46,903	5,078	5,094	4	12	226	134	786	3,339	577	16
Coral Springs	48,491	1,849	1,855	1	7	17	49	469	1,210	96	6
Dania	13,382	2,012	2,019	4	20	112	142	479	1,019	236	7
Davie-Hacienda Village	35,158	2,426	2,440	2	9	69	82	847	1,183	234	14
Daytona Beach	60,170	8,952	8,979	11	61	348	683	2,463	4,979	407	27
Deerfield Beach	44,744	2,707	2,718	7	44	123	174	1,035	1,147	177	11
De Land	17,113	1,807	1,815	4	21	36	106	459	1,129	52	8
Delray Beach	42,960	5,263	5,278	1	14	174	360	1,615	2,813	286	15
Dunedin	33,692	1,395	1,398	...	9	12	74	446	816	38	3
Eustis	11,044	940	942	...	10	33	53	304	517	23	2
Fort Lauderdale	155,204	21,844	21,936	43	108	1,369	713	6,430	11,157	2,024	92
Fort Myers	41,488	4,344	4,354	4	34	224	248	848	2,782	204	10
Fort Pierce	39,028	5,483	5,492	14	7	292	402	1,613	2,924	231	9
Fort Walton Beach	23,544	1,976	1,982	1	13	29	125	514	1,190	104	6
Gainesville	90,741	7,370	7,382	8	62	204	674	1,865	4,283	274	12
Greenacres City	15,141	944	946	...	9	7	23	307	562	36	2
Gulfport	12,373	636	639	...	3	18	40	150	369	56	3
Haines City	12,745	921	925	3	11	25	25	210	615	32	4
Hallandale	40,258	3,075	3,081	2	21	233	281	488	1,766	284	6
Hialeah	157,665	13,332	13,409	24	29	538	767	2,921	6,735	2,318	77
Holly Hill	11,369	1,032	1,034	...	2	20	52	298	603	57	2
Hollywood	124,451	11,366	11,404	5	43	479	505	2,395	7,024	915	38
Homestead	23,457	2,576	2,600	4	19	201	277	652	1,215	208	24
Jacksonville	601,007	48,924	49,339	90	705	2,693	3,813	13,663	25,806	2,154	415
Jacksonville Beach	18,063	2,051	2,058	1	7	64	136	364	1,345	134	7
Jupiter	14,082	1,183	1,186	...	1	10	68	372	674	58	3
Key West	27,247	2,729	2,740	3	11	53	162	792	1,533	175	11
Kissimmee	20,209	2,603	2,608	1	7	51	142	615	1,691	96	5
Lake City	10,140	732	735	1	2	17	87	147	455	23	3
Lakeland	56,142	6,041	6,063	8	32	187	414	1,698	3,504	198	22
Lake Worth	30,316	3,395	3,411	1	12	111	301	1,168	1,618	184	16
Largo	65,411	2,785	2,803	...	20	43	244	665	1,715	98	18
Lauderdale Lakes	28,997	1,515	1,517	...	13	79	52	413	848	110	2
Lauderhill	42,238	2,564	2,567	3	18	123	115	767	1,353	185	3
Leesburg	15,008	1,369	1,372	...	8	41	93	403	769	55	3
Lighthouse Point	12,301	339	342	...	...	15	7	42	260	15	3
Longwood	12,413	901	901	...	...	14	111	180	553	43	...

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

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FLORIDA—Continued											
Margate	42,011	1,505	1,507	1	4	38	36	374	956	96	2
Melbourne	54,135	4,748	4,759	4	17	107	388	995	3,072	165	11
Miami	385,892	58,355	58,604	131	284	5,768	5,003	11,789	28,093	7,287	249
Miami Beach	101,579	12,447	12,502	22	14	651	334	3,529	6,850	1,047	55
Miami Springs	13,111	1,313	1,314	2	2	70	46	282	718	193	1
Miramar	37,640	1,251	1,258	1	20	74	80	349	619	108	7
Naples	20,793	1,605	1,607	1	6	51	46	284	1,173	44	2
New Port Richey	13,365	1,160	1,160	...	...	10	56	236	807	51	...
New Smyrna Beach	15,403	1,332		...	...	15	58	348	842	69	
Niceville	10,272	215	215	1	...	3	8	69	115	19	...
North Lauderdale	22,017	852	852	...	10	18	40	291	466	27	...
North Miami	46,732	4,578	4,591	2	12	352	188	1,048	2,500	476	13
North Miami Beach	39,548	3,592	3,597	6	14	244	169	709	1,948	502	5
North Palm Beach	12,651	601	603	1	3	11	11	111	432	32	2
Oakland Park	25,823	3,933	3,940	1	18	174	187	764	2,516	273	7
Ocala	44,146	5,363	5,386	8	30	158	301	1,570	3,112	184	23
Ocoee	11,085	408	411	...	6	5	37	112	228	20	3
Opa Locka	16,599	2,751	2,768	6	27	180	424	617	1,273	224	17
Orange Park	10,282	443	444	2	1	10	19	100	297	14	1
Orlando	142,025	16,122	16,215	24	154	902	1,851	4,011	8,306	874	93
Ormond Beach	25,514	1,401	1,401	1	7	21	35	240	1,060	37	...
Palatka	11,411	1,129	1,134	1	4	31	110	240	721	22	5
Palm Bay	28,642	1,519	1,529	2	8	11	107	445	894	52	10
Palm Beach	11,151	492	493	...	1	6	10	96	350	29	1
Palm Beach Gardens	18,785	976	983	...	3	15	86	174	642	56	7
Panama City	37,470	3,560	3,565	2	24	52	190	623	2,572	97	5
Pembroke Pines	45,305	1,978	1,992	6	7	56	139	387	1,270	113	14
Pensacola	63,924	4,282	4,299	6	25	128	444	991	2,555	133	17
Pinellas Park	38,555	2,703	2,714	3	15	43	115	621	1,815	91	11
Plantation	55,816	4,836	4,847	4	4	123	137	838	3,321	409	11
Plant City	19,155	2,089	2,097	3	14	68	185	590	1,112	117	8
Pompano Beach	62,915	8,524	8,557	14	71	453	841	2,257	4,284	604	33
Port Orange	24,654	981	991	1	2	8	67	251	609	43	10
Port Saint Lucie	24,459	1,030	1,039	2	10	9	34	365	572	38	9
Riviera Beach	30,828	4,925	4,937	6	43	208	531	1,725	2,101	311	12
Rockledge	13,622	1,273	1,274	...	4	33	41	327	834	34	1
Saint Augustine	13,542	1,183	1,185	...	7	40	85	229	777	45	2
Saint Petersburg	249,879	21,130	21,270	25	204	1,111	1,862	5,755	11,574	599	140
Saint Petersburg Beach	10,187	1,001	1,005	3	1	15	54	301	608	19	4
Sanford	27,721	2,646	2,649	2	21	108	224	658	1,519	114	3
Sarasota	54,889	5,394	5,419	11	44	222	201	1,599	3,131	186	25
Satellite Beach	10,463	330	333	...	1	2	4	66	247	10	3
Sebring	10,768	576	578	1	1	10	67	134	352	11	2
South Daytona	12,670	547		...	6	8	16	128	361	28	
South Miami	11,731	1,009	1,011	2	7	61	66	252	511	110	2
Stuart	11,110	1,188	1,190	1	2	25	118	311	697	34	2
Sunrise	48,381	1,653	1,662	...	9	32	81	330	1,099	102	9
Sweetwater	10,061	343	346	2	...	13	20	122	112	74	3
Tallahassee	116,252	11,013	11,043	3	72	260	859	2,876	6,495	448	30
Tamarac	33,258	1,031	1,032	...	...	35	17	335	594	50	1
Tampa	285,280	41,770	41,963	70	288	2,657	3,840	12,117	20,570	2,228	193
Tarpon Springs	15,326	1,228	1,229	...	7	16	95	358	704	48	1
Temple Terrace	12,505	826	829	...	1	23	7	197	575	23	3
Titusville	37,731	2,828	2,841	1	28	65	182	796	1,623	133	13
Venice	14,288	876	883	...	4	6	91	141	609	25	7
Vero Beach	18,958	1,646	1,647	...	3	33	67	291	1,194	58	1
West Palm Beach	71,812	12,984	13,019	19	86	942	760	4,114	5,721	1,342	35
Wilton Manors	13,733	807	808	2	3	54	14	255	421	58	1

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
FLORIDA—Continued											
Winter Haven	23,592	2,396	2,401	1	14	66	199	554	1,479	83	5
Winter Park	24,237	1,749	1,752	1	10	49	77	362	1,208	42	3
Winter Springs	14,409	387	388		3	2	29	84	250	19	1
GEORGIA											
Athens	45,398	3,029		1	24	61	247	709	1,852	135	
Atlanta	436,214	57,505	57,796	145	683	4,792	5,990	12,192	29,372	4,331	291
Augusta	49,196	2,860	2,886	18	21	83	97	984	1,530	127	26
Bainbridge	11,394	499	500	3	1	7	46	149	282	11	1
Brunswick	18,842	2,708		5	22	65	331	693	1,479	113	
Carrollton	15,714	1,162			6	9	68	281	735	63	
College Park	26,847	2,408		6	23	89	67	621	1,410	192	
Columbus	178,978	9,636	9,671	23	84	396	375	2,079	6,122	557	35
Cordele	11,934	1,072		1	6	16	108	349	569	23	
Covington	12,701	799	806	4	3	12	73	199	473	35	7
Dalton	21,377	1,621	1,623	3	12	18	58	248	1,137	145	2
Decatur	19,261	1,477		1	10	54	43	426	787	156	
Dublin	17,384	967		2	2	11	81	212	611	48	
East Point	40,562	3,733		3	32	108	227	1,144	1,909	310	
Forest Park	19,262	1,764	1,774	3	8	62	78	315	1,177	121	10
Gainesville	16,062	1,129		3	2	30	13	223	784	74	
Griffin	22,811	1,697		7	8	44	112	416	1,034	76	
Hinesville	13,851	1,119		2	15	4	70	313	665	50	
Jesup	10,429	421		3		4	32	114	253	15	
La Grange	26,503	2,159		6	8	24	248	426	1,373	74	
Lawrenceville	10,553	665			4	4	18	170	393	76	
Macon	123,083	7,737	7,774	17	53	185	354	1,525	5,171	432	37
Marietta	35,679	4,019		3	26	96	163	940	2,361	430	
Moultrie	16,434	942		3	9	23	46	269	558	34	
Rome	32,190	1,741		7	7	18	59	460	1,088	102	
Roswell	27,856	1,325			5	14	29	363	805	109	
Savannah	148,460	12,009	12,053	39	130	570	325	3,291	7,210	444	44
Smyrna	21,544	1,867			11	41	52	471	1,109	183	
Snellville	10,018	357				2	1	53	290	11	
Statesboro	15,881	700			2	14	22	127	505	30	
Thomaston	10,763	307			2	4	30	101	155	15	
Thomasville	19,779	1,168	1,171	3	3	17	46	299	765	35	3
Valdosta	40,843	3,800		8	73		2	1,328	2,223	166	
Warner Robins	44,699	2,304		5	15	28	106	728	1,328	94	
HAWAII											
Hilo	37,259	2,296	2,311	1	10	15	37	467	1,677	89	15
Honolulu	817,083	42,048	42,475	36	248	965	552	8,989	28,837	2,421	427
IDAHO											
Blackfoot	10,395	347	350			3	9	107	205	23	3
Boise	107,638	6,393	6,471	3	46	80	255	1,488	4,222	299	78
Caldwell	18,248	1,675	1,686		2	24	124	382	1,064	79	11
Idaho Falls	41,963	2,305	2,314		10	11	79	459	1,652	94	9
Lewiston	28,624	1,518	1,525	1	4	16	26	335	1,058	78	7
Moscow	17,876	804	818		5	2	24	86	645	42	14
Nampa	27,056	1,845	1,863		6	16	32	314	1,419	58	18
Pocatello	47,937	2,448	2,466		12	14	110	412	1,802	98	18
Rexburg	12,459	767	767		1		2	68	681	15	
Twin Falls	27,783	1,569	1,576	2	11	6	56	264	1,175	55	7
ILLINOIS[2]											
Addison	30,587					17	24	327	1,026	103	13
Alsip	17,540					8	30	168	519	150	6
Alton	33,789			1		79	115	486	1,715	87	15

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ILLINOIS[2]—Continued											
Arlington Heights	66,940			2		17	39	395	1,572	122	
Aurora	82,494			4		169	324	1,404	3,061	230	39
Bartlett	14,392			......		6	18	125	323	12	4
Belleville	41,798			1		17	51	456	883	83	16
Bellwood	20,185			1		49	69	188	475	146	7
Belvidere	15,505			......		5	12	124	520	24	4
Bensenville	16,334			1		20	30	291	741	90	
Berwyn	46,238			......		43	76	589	1,022	289	8
Bloomington	45,732			......		36	161	717	2,152	109	22
Blue Island	21,977			1		15	39	209	485	180	6
Bolingbrook	39,148			1		19	67	257	576	89	9
Bourbonnais	13,705			......		3	10	70	252	19	5
Bradley	11,543	538	544	......	......	6	22	145	326	39	6
Bridgeview	14,290			......		9	27	134	534	69	......
Brookfield	19,369			1		5	7	73	211	30	1
Buffalo Grove	23,757			......		3	7	100	497	25	
Burbank	28,350			2		19	56	207	793	136	13
Cahokia	18,688			1		15	70	217	698	40	4
Calumet City	39,926			1		42	41	490	1,548	806	2
Canton	14,269			......		6	7	135	334	11	4
Carbondale	26,632			1		22	61	260	1,152	51	5
Carol Stream	17,767			......		2	35	153	536	45	3
Carpentersville	23,206			......		9	48	214	733	50	14
Centralia	15,127			1		17	59	256	675	24	1
Champaign	59,440			7		187	441	1,361	3,126	268	26
Charleston	19,512			1		......	8	106	287	9	
Chicago[3]	2,998,841	277,260	279,286	666	1,792	26,892	29,096	52,658	121,264	44,892	2,026
Chicago Heights	36,452			1		105	182	571	870	264	9
Chicago Ridge	14,214			......		3	12	137	492	138	2
Cicero	61,559			10		270	151	2,023	1,668	733	30
Collinsville	19,827			......		13	25	228	580	80	10
Country Club Hills	15,109			......		5	22	87	211	47	2
Crystal Lake	18,953			......		1	10	98	556	10	3
Danville	38,310			1		54	349	657	1,804	92	18
Darien	15,625			......		2	5	66	170	20	4
Decatur	93,407			7		141	253	1,178	3,749	97	41
Deerfield	17,338	370	370	......	......	1	5	16	329	19	......
De Kalb	33,061			......		7	26	188	951	43	
Des Plaines	56,352			......		18	43	453	1,342	203	
Dixon	15,210			......		3	14	99	338	7	......
Dolton	24,568			......		23	12	213	852	221	
Downers Grove	43,112	1,559	1,570	......	6	5	42	278	1,128	100	11
East Moline	21,713			1		10	36	205	547	38	......
East Saint Louis	53,769			42		477	559	1,189	690	430	41
Edwardsville	12,575			......		6	14	132	294	21	1
Effingham	11,310			......		8	10	111	429	21	3
Elgin	64,875			1		86	153	962	2,369	151	
Elk Grove Village	29,787			......		8	34	316	836	102	
Elmhurst	44,535			......		20	23	304	942	129	13
Elmwood Park	23,844	521	523	......	......	8	9	65	223	216	2
Evanston	73,587			4		140	201	1,230	3,418	401	17
Evergreen Park	21,863	1,346	1,347	......	......	20	8	108	1,062	148	1
Fairview Heights	12,074			......		16	7	87	904	63	3
Forest Park	15,487			1		55	58	253	949	183	5
Franklin Park	17,642			1		12	51	263	698	137	10
Freeport	26,374			......		15	140	263	995	32	6
Galesburg	34,360			1		17	35	368	1,306	22	9
Glendale Heights	24,968			......		4	21	120	570	83	1

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ILLINOIS[2]—Continued											
Glen Ellyn	24,045	671	679	...	...	6	13	184	420	48	8
Glenview	33,561	750	754	...	...	3	7	92	599	49	4
Glenwood	10,573	468	469	...	...	4	1	56	361	46	1
Granite City	36,252			...		28	64	543	1,211	86	10
Hanover Park	30,825			...		11	54	243	799	43	
Harvey	35,868			5		194	133	938	1,884	718	
Hazel Crest	14,094			...		7	15	108	283	84	4
Hickory Hills	14,084	294	297	...	...	4	5	63	190	32	3
Highland Park	30,927			...		8	15	99	541	47	2
Hinsdale	16,807			...		...	6	97	198	20	4
Hoffman Estates	39,050			1		8	22	247	794	30	
Homewood	19,444	860	860	...	...	7	5	78	638	132	...
Jacksonville	20,085	1,252	1,259	...		6	19	435	772	20	7
Joliet	77,235			11		181	604	1,528	3,616	446	
Justice	10,467			1		3	28	94	265	43	8
Kewanee	13,604	474	479	...	...	...	10	72	382	10	5
La Grange	15,738			...		14	8	146	379	20	1
Lake Forest	15,633	193	193	...	...	5	2	16	157	13	...
Lansing	28,687			...		14	14	221	691	157	4
La Salle	10,040			1		1	10	65	291	16	8
Libertyville	16,949	614	615	...	...	1	12	60	504	37	1
Lincoln	15,798			...		2	18	168	451	50	4
Lincolnwood	11,969	576		...	1	9	4	72	423	67	
Lisle	15,108			...		3	13	100	326	22	1
Lombard	38,105			1		18	47	274	1,224	164	6
Loves Park	14,138			...		5	18	203	699	29	8
Machesney Park	19,910	1,016	1,019	...	3	4	30	253	698	28	3
Macomb	20,675			1		2	12	111	356	19	1
Markham	15,647			1		45	69	418	355	136	3
Matteson	10,931			1		7	18	64	679	210	1
Mattoon	19,342			...		2	6	99	168	21	...
Maywood	27,967			...		127	191	517	1,093	303	25
McHenry	11,999			...		2	5	46	321	15	1
Melrose Park	20,667			4		18	15	135	696	288	
Midlothian	14,336			...		15	30	122	582	152	5
Moline	46,677			...		20	53	524	1,595	90	12
Monmouth	10,575			...		2	20	140	301	17	2
Morton	14,116			...		2	1	58	198	3	1
Mount Prospect	52,963			...		13	39	303	1,155	111	
Mount Vernon	17,723			6		15	39	395	955	60	5
Mundelein	17,246			...		3	15	56	526	32	4
Naperville	46,102			...		7	35	398	1,244	45	10
Niles	30,229	849	850	...	6	10	21	77	615	120	1
Normal	35,894			...		10	27	301	1,003	38	4
Norridge	16,161			...		10	13	91	602	136	3
Northbrook	31,629	1,029	1,032	...	...	4	9	147	822	47	3
North Chicago	41,179			3		74	397	403	934	115	12
Northlake	12,393	360	362	...	...	3	10	80	210	57	2
Oak Forest	26,993			...		8	19	226	464	140	6
Oak Lawn	59,920			...		22	43	61	822	216	9
Oak Park	55,149			1		264	66	1,314	1,973	383	20
O'Fallon	13,086			1		2	11	119	281	19	2
Orland Park	24,582	1,097	1,099	...	...	9	15	87	748	238	2
Palatine	33,543			...		11	17	128	839	33	
Palos Heights	11,061	202	202	...	...	...	...	23	160	19	...
Palos Hills	16,810			...		3	8	41	214	45	4
Park Forest	26,569			...		8	43	169	528	76	2
Park Ridge	38,136			...		10	27	350	699	83	15
Pekin	33,846			...		3	49	296	1,070	62	5

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

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ILLINOIS[2]—Continued											
Peoria	117,362	8,684	8,728	4	55	203	847	1,874	5,515	186	44
Peru	10,647	307	311	…	…	4	5	50	227	21	4
Pontiac	11,337			…		1	12	100	412	21	…
Prospect Heights	12,814			2		10	19	177	355	55	9
Quincy	42,643			2		13	96	492	1,280	52	12
Rantoul	21,369			…		7	29	92	474	17	9
Riverdale	13,135			1		6	12	136	302	151	2
River Forest	12,174			…		25	10	91	422	68	2
River Grove	10,201	405	407	…	…	3	13	82	247	60	2
Rock Falls	10,751			…		2	1	63	157	7	…
Rockford	136,822	12,669	12,703	6	71	380	673	3,949	7,220	370	34
Rock Island	46,962			…		51	225	569	2,189	76	9
Rolling Meadows	20,913			…		14	28	162	556	73	11
Romeoville	15,590			…		6	24	197	417	48	5
Roselle	17,697			…		7	6	86	298	25	
Round Lake Beach	13,547			1		6	24	100	535	34	…
Saint Charles	17,911			…		3	8	197	638	31	9
Sauk Village	10,915			…		5	33	111	372	16	7
Schiller Park	11,663			1		11	31	186	466	70	4
Skokie	60,200			…		18	44	491	1,827	208	8
South Holland	24,439			…		18	8	164	462	207	6
Springfield	101,786			13		236	507	2,234	5,158	257	51
Sterling	15,927			…		4	16	200	573	13	1
Streamwood	24,031			2		4	32	208	485	33	
Streator	14,360	382	382	…	…	7	…	105	253	17	…
Summit	10,060			…		23	28	71	150	65	
Taylorville	11,023	288		…	…	2	5	109	158	14	
Tinley Park	27,330			…		4	36	132	630	116	5
Urbana	36,024			1		46	114	420	1,127	51	10
Vernon Hills	11,052			…		2	6	57	462	19	1
Villa Park	23,031			…		10	22	196	1,098	78	2
Washington	10,414	289	289	…	…	3	5	71	207	3	…
Waukegan	69,773			7		214	203	808	3,074	198	20
Westchester	17,428			…		11	8	89	252	31	2
West Chicago	13,189			…		3	20	87	443	33	5
Western Springs	12,884	283	284	…	1	1	4	67	200	10	1
Westmont	18,010			…		8	12	118	480	37	6
Wheaton	44,663	1,113	1,113	…	2	1	11	284	793	22	…
Wheeling	25,004			2		8	30	156	750	73	10
Wilmette	27,856	881	883	…	…	2	4	238	612	25	2
Winnetka	12,791	278		…	…	1	4	40	220	13	
Wood Dale	11,490			…		2	7	125	213	27	6
Woodridge	23,233	682	690	…	4	3	48	166	424	37	8
Wood River	12,285			1		2	15	102	468	33	5
Woodstock	11,993			…		2	36	88	396	24	…
Worth	11,807			…		…	4	68	130	27	2
Zion	18,527			3		40	69	495	955	47	16
INDIANA											
Anderson	62,273	2,656	2,718	2	22	52	40	697	1,759	84	62
Bedford	13,780	723	727		3	2	14	100	552	52	4
Bloomington	53,151	2,227	…	2	10	17	191	354	1,493	160	
Carmel	18,625	721	724	…	…	4	11	86	590	30	3
Clarksville	15,018	1,385		1	3	16	29	137	1,090	109	
Columbus	30,951	2,162	2,168	2	5	8	29	509	1,513	96	6
Connersville	16,679	889	891	…	…	2	30	179	654	24	2
Crawfordsville	13,063	640	640	…	…	4	47	152	407	30	…
Crown Point	16,520	290	290	…	…	1	3	47	210	29	…
East Chicago	38,535	2,854	2,854	5	6	124	55	622	1,492	550	…

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
INDIANA—Continued											
Elkhart	41,087	3,252	3,265	1	24	43	17	554	2,500	113	13
Elwood	10,492	593	594	....	....	3	52	105	418	15	1
Evansville	130,342	6,846	6,919	9	44	116	515	1,604	4,242	316	73
Fort Wayne	165,428	12,226	12,307	21	83	303	401	1,826	8,954	638	81
Gary[4]	143,106	8,984	9,741	61	113	598	684	2,491	2,827	2,210	757
Goshen	19,700	1,157	1,162	2	5	6	7	120	957	60	5
Greenwood	20,853	836	839	1	1	6	3	114	637	74	3
Griffith	16,495	756		1	2	4	27	62	571	89	
Hammond	91,729	5,229	5,287	3	42	167	502	1,291	2,409	815	58
Highland	25,215	1,037	1,045	....	2	10	18	151	674	182	8
Hobart	23,012	835	844	....	4	4	31	157	568	71	9
Huntington	15,534	500	501	....	....	2	24	72	393	9	1
Indianapolis	471,656	29,651	29,871	59	346	1,795	2,422	8,209	13,927	2,893	220
Jeffersonville	20,922	973	983	2	13	28	17	248	594	71	10
Kokomo	46,135	2,410	2,482	1	14	34	7	600	1,659	95	72
Lafayette	44,001	2,310	2,325	3	8	22	37	663	1,471	106	15
La Porte	21,916	1,177	1,179	....	3	11	24	144	939	56	2
Lebanon	12,180	285	290	....	1	1	2	46	215	20	5
Logansport	17,680	970	970	2	....	6	9	122	792	39	....
Marion	34,768	1,774	1,774	2	1	31	43	346	1,276	75	....
Martinsville	11,601	252		1	1	4	7	42	179	18	
Merrillville	27,581	983	1,005	....	2	20	41	80	661	179	22
Michigan City	36,681	2,435	2,449	2	19	45	55	562	1,475	277	14
Mishawaka	40,980	2,585	2,601	1	17	30	51	447	1,912	127	16
Muncie	75,661	4,181	4,221	10	27	110	72	1,223	2,503	236	40
Munster	20,649	603	604	....	....	4		33	501	65	1
New Albany	37,945	2,553	2,599	3	10	39	121	366	1,953	61	46
New Castle	19,205	1,289	1,305	2	7	11	55	283	869	62	16
Noblesville	12,492	494	503	1	1	3	51	57	361	20	9
Portage	28,449	1,075	1,082	1	1	5	29	223	742	74	7
Richmond	40,833	1,744	1,764	3	7	38	8	229	1,360	99	20
Schererville	13,981	429	438	....	1	4	8	80	272	64	9
Seymour	15,520	716	718	....	....	4	38	107	535	32	2
South Bend	107,125	9,593	9,668	9	58	318	281	2,775	5,800	352	75
Speedway	12,716	531	532	1	1	12	9	50	405	53	1
Terre Haute	60,417	3,413	3,464	3	18	27	84	1,212	1,781	288	51
Valparaiso	22,819	1,007	1,017	1	1	3	37	142	760	63	10
Wabash	12,480	204	205	....	....	....	2	39	154	9	1
Warsaw	10,885	375	375	....	....	2	....	6	348	19	....
West Lafayette	21,761	823	823	....	3	4	26	163	601	26	....
IOWA											
Ames	45,287	1,876	1,891	1	6	4	164	200	1,429	72	15
Ankeny	15,643	664	665	....	....	1	15	80	551	17	1
Bettendorf	27,284	996	999	1	....	9	29	192	743	22	3
Boone	12,428	520	520	....	....	1	2	58	434	25	....
Burlington	28,797	1,730	1,732	....	2	4	180	336	1,133	75	2
Cedar Falls	35,842	1,077	1,083	1	5	3	18	132	889	29	6
Cedar Rapids	107,702	8,058	8,084	2	24	61	85	1,844	5,725	317	26
Clinton	32,111	1,789	1,793	1	4	6	17	282	1,412	67	4
Council Bluffs	56,124	4,031	4,076	....	17	58	212	938	2,532	274	45
Davenport	101,220	7,029	7,107	6	49	200	803	1,768	4,033	170	78
Des Moines	189,133	19,989	20,246	7	90	482	538	4,518	13,517	837	257
Dubuque	60,594	3,283	3,334	1	4	21	56	793	2,207	201	51
Fort Dodge	28,566	2,476	2,483	1	....	19	162	555	1,606	133	7
Fort Madison	13,060	623	623	....	....	3	9	100	496	15	....
Indianola	10,651	367	376	....	....	1	13	67	257	29	9
Iowa City	51,041	2,491	2,514	1	18	15	150	346	1,839	122	23

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
IOWA—Continued											
Keokuk	13,388	562	567		10	4	5	141	370	32	5
Marion	19,697	600	600		1	3	8	169	400	19	
Marshalltown	26,947	1,078	1,093		4	5	82	218	735	34	15
Mason City	29,854	2,489	2,495		2	11	185	399	1,816	76	6
Muscatine	23,975	1,311	1,314	2	1	2	14	184	1,067	41	3
Newton	15,009	714	719	1		5	9	139	535	25	5
Oskaloosa	10,884	560	560		4	3	49	125	363	16	
Ottumwa	26,679	1,109	1,116		5	9	10	345	691	49	7
Sioux City	81,269	6,370	6,411		24	62	266	1,921	3,862	235	41
Spencer	11,476	570	570				2	74	482	12	
Urbandale	18,819	901	905			9	36	248	582	26	4
Waterloo	75,631	4,178	4,211	2	10	74	159	1,079	2,755	99	33
West Des Moines	21,755	1,595	1,611	1	1	10	50	329	1,152	52	16
KANSAS											
Arkansas City	13,810	639	639		2	7	63	108	433	26	
Atchison	12,088	480	484		1	2	32	99	330	16	4
Chanute	11,368	324	324			1	17	68	219	19	
Coffeyville	15,807	759	764			10	23	225	483	18	5
Derby	10,660	357	362		3	2	21	76	243	12	5
Dodge City	19,054	1,507	1,515	2	10	10	65	307	1,040	73	8
El Dorado	12,011	524	524			9	42	122	328	23	
Emporia	26,922	1,416	1,428		13	7	30	258	1,075	33	12
Garden City	26,380	1,695	1,706	1	9	26	139	275	1,184	61	11
Great Bend	17,960	793	794		3	1	32	191	530	36	1
Hays	17,815	869	874			8	22	187	626	26	5
Hutchinson	41,011	2,831	2,852	1	16	28	75	698	1,954	59	21
Independence	11,296	522	522	3		8	39	126	327	19	
Junction City	20,684	1,675	1,683	3	19	25	137	296	1,143	52	8
Kansas City	161,271	14,451	14,559	23	139	535	1,422	4,058	6,827	1,447	108
Lawrence	55,114	3,355	3,399	2	12	41	144	614	2,358	184	44
Leavenworth	34,121	1,337	1,345	2	5	24	106	208	941	51	8
Leawood	14,111	308	310		1	5	8	84	202	8	2
Lenexa	20,916	874	875	1	5	6	22	230	566	44	1
Liberal	16,315	1,428	1,436	6	3	10	38	386	947	38	8
Manhattan	33,789	1,282	1,286		7	6	55	263	902	49	4
McPherson	12,209	286	286			2	5	28	245	6	
Merriam	11,003	926	928	2	2	9	124	166	565	58	2
Newton	16,908	680	687		3	2	28	151	487	9	7
Olathe	42,876	2,197	2,208	2	13	23	82	439	1,532	106	11
Ottawa	11,151	351	355			1	7	21	305	17	4
Overland Park	85,515	4,084	4,112	3	9	48	130	613	3,067	214	28
Parsons	13,246	404	404	1	3	7	18	91	271	13	
Pittsburg	19,028	1,446	1,451		5	6	129	333	916	57	5
Prairie Village	24,751	454	457	1	2	5	15	69	340	22	3
Salina	43,036	2,031	2,042	1	12	11	51	339	1,567	50	11
Shawnee	31,107	1,295	1,307		3	10	44	249	921	68	12
Topeka	119,540	9,277	9,312	6	56	226	406	2,245	6,039	299	35
Wichita	284,915	21,751	21,972	26	249	699	698	4,842	14,114	1,123	221
Winfield	12,383	335	338				8	63	254	10	3
KENTUCKY											
Ashland	26,725	1,407	1,414	3	11	9	139	355	839	51	7
Bowling Green	44,253	2,368	2,371	8	8	47	152	455	1,566	132	3
Covington	48,821	3,425	3,451	1	20	98	193	917	1,961	235	26
Danville	12,863	550	550		3	4	47	178	311	7	
Elizabethtown	16,492	654	663	2	4	10	31	129	434	44	9
Erlanger	14,685	627	636	2		6	53	107	425	34	9

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
KENTUCKY—Continued											
Florence	16,580	897	902	....	1	12	19	96	702	67	5
Fort Thomas	15,847	119	120	1	....	1	9	19	82	7	1
Frankfort	26,295	1,193	1,196	1	7	21	117	274	726	47	3
Georgetown	11,180	255	255	....	1	1	4	36	202	11	....
Glasgow	12,793	165	166	1	4	4	6	49	98	3	1
Henderson	25,295	1,326	1,343	1	8	15	148	253	871	30	17
Hopkinsville	28,602	1,868	1,884	2	13	55	136	477	1,094	91	16
Jeffersontown	15,788	680	682	1	5	10	58	62	515	29	2
Lexington	210,364	12,711	12,774	7	96	308	710	2,965	7,946	679	63
Louisville	290,069	16,814	16,968	30	119	1,266	530	5,019	8,673	1,177	154
Madisonville	17,184	874	874	....	2	6	31	165	632	38	....
Mayfield	10,401	360	365	2	2	6	32	99	212	7	5
Middlesboro	12,323	696	696	....	....	2	28	117	494	55	....
Murray	14,194	374	378	....	....	2	29	106	219	18	4
Newport	21,279	2,011	2,016	1	8	52	295	507	1,043	105	5
Nicholasville	11,289	385	386	....	2	3	13	84	247	36	1
Owensboro	55,468	2,756	2,759	....	24	26	50	737	1,805	114	3
Paducah	29,510	2,191	2,201	3	17	65	124	527	1,346	109	10
Radcliff	16,270	883	884	2	7	7	110	195	500	62	1
Richmond	21,978	1,016	1,016	....	5	17	120	250	565	59	....
Saint Matthews	14,379	745	745	....	2	11	6	127	569	30	....
Shively	16,097	876	876	2	....	38	42	192	512	90	....
Somerset	10,894	371	372	....	....	1	3	99	240	28	1
Winchester	15,666	573	588	1	3	3	14	86	435	31	15
LOUISIANA											
Alexandria	53,531	4,987	5,006	11	27	100	280	1,202	3,180	187	19
Bastrop	15,917	692	692	1	1	16	27	194	434	19	....
Baton Rouge	245,830	31,279	31,436	36	126	971	3,198	7,983	16,544	2,421	157
Bogalusa	17,464	907	907	7	8	23	49	256	530	34	....
Bossier City	55,981	3,740	3,754	4	22	67	385	580	2,479	203	14
Crowley	16,896	509	511	....	....	12	50	189	237	21	2
Gretna	21,408	1,717	1,717	3	13	86	117	388	994	116	....
Houma	39,349	2,052	2,056	2	9	33	180	483	1,269	76	4
Jennings	12,749	650		....	4	2	102	113	418	11	
Lafayette	87,692	8,761	8,798	3	77	260	779	1,718	5,584	340	37
Lake Charles	78,270	4,578	4,581	5	11	52	130	1,004	3,231	145	3
Minden	15,717	460	461	....	2	6	126	109	204	13	1
Monroe	58,449	3,784	3,786	5	37	67	598	956	2,002	119	2
Morgan City	16,697	815	815	3	5	12	27	333	400	35	....
Natchitoches	17,097	871	873	5	5	6	83	243	514	15	2
New Iberia	36,225	1,163		5	3	36	22	303	762	32	
New Orleans	561,364	48,732	49,006	152	451	4,142	3,477	10,383	23,433	6,694	274
Pineville	13,115	589	594	2	3	5	10	142	417	10	5
Ruston	21,695	882		....	3	10	64	145	640	20	
Shreveport	220,888	20,366	20,485	48	125	556	1,021	4,803	13,072	741	119
Sulphur	21,255	1,122	1,126	1	4	2	115	256	716	28	4
Tallulah	11,657	447	447	2	8	8	87	113	225	4	....
West Monroe	15,853	946	946	1	4	6	46	132	733	24	....
Westwego	12,781	660	662	....	3	36	47	144	391	39	2
MAINE											
Auburn	23,494	1,004	1,004	....	1	3	12	173	768	47	....
Augusta	22,057	1,284	1,292	1	11	13	42	218	954	45	8
Bangor	32,127	2,054	2,073	....	8	15	24	443	1,503	61	19
Bath	10,681	459	462	....	....	....	12	73	362	12	3
Biddeford	20,558	968	981	1	5	5	27	198	683	49	13
Brunswick	17,753	814	818	....	....	4	8	165	608	29	4

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MAINE—Continued											
Gorham	10,468	181	187	2			2	55	108	14	6
Lewiston	40,989	3,204	3,216	3	6	41	177	793	2,104	80	12
Orono	10,237	218	220			2	2	38	173	3	2
Portland	62,811	7,368	7,450	3	27	109	531	1,644	4,663	391	82
Presque Isle	11,426	290	291			2	5	20	252	11	1
Saco	13,623	627	637		1	2	6	166	428	24	10
Sanford	18,670	773	788	1	1	1	27	165	541	37	15
Scarborough	11,859	438	453		5	5	16	93	295	24	15
South Portland	23,171	1,725	1,732		4	7	3	186	1,436	89	7
Waterville	18,091	867	870		8	8	35	124	666	26	3
Westbrook	15,413	951	960		2	7	23	175	690	54	9
Windham	11,996	441	446			3	7	128	278	25	5
MARYLAND											
Aberdeen	11,933	805	832		6	18	85	215	447	34	27
Annapolis	32,826	2,963	3,047	1	12	105	309	734	1,673	129	84
Baltimore	771,097	66,121	66,781	213	592	7,771	6,922	13,872	30,732	6,019	660
Baltimore City State Police		3	3				1		2		
Cambridge	11,715	976	984	1	2	28	89	183	654	19	8
Cumberland	25,957	934	944		2	7	12	174	717	22	10
Frederick	31,508	2,275	2,283	1	8	62	349	465	1,300	90	8
Greenbelt	17,288	1,112		2	4	43	61	200	693	109	
Hagerstown	34,266	1,782	1,817		7	71	84	419	1,108	93	35
Hyattsville	12,537	776		1	4	31	43	156	450	91	
Laurel	12,614	973			3	34	20	167	675	74	
Rockville	45,121	547	547		1	6	4	105	411	20	
Salisbury	16,962	1,813	1,830	2	9	51	82	524	1,076	69	17
Takoma Park (Montgomery County)	11,023	531			8	42	29	146	262	44	
Takoma Park (Prince Georges County)	4,698	327			1	25	10	89	170	32	
MASSACHUSETTS											
Acton	17,544	361	362				20	97	214	30	1
Agawam	26,965	825	826		6	5	21	177	553	63	1
Amesbury	14,469	327	328		11	1	22	119	143	31	1
Amherst	33,368	838	844		5	7	33	226	518	49	6
Arlington	47,193	882	886	1	1	15	13	290	442	120	4
Athol	10,727	136	140		7		14	46	63	6	4
Auburn	14,772	446	446		4	10	11	97	248	76	
Barnstable	34,748	3,464	3,467		26	35	343	1,201	1,644	215	3
Bedford	12,809	286	294			1	8	71	165	41	8
Bellingham	14,208	414	542	1		3	35	160	188	27	128
Belmont	25,913	497	499		1	10	24	126	293	43	2
Billerica	37,703	750	750			2	90	186	355	117	
Boston	573,131	68,073	68,231	87	532	6,232	5,036	11,470	26,938	17,778	158
Bourne	15,221	801	805	1	8	2	64	241	434	51	4
Braintree	36,175	1,928	1,941		1	24	73	277	921	632	13
Bridgewater	17,570	316	318		7	2	30	70	189	18	2
Brockton	97,697	8,198	8,391	4	41	277	507	2,614	3,139	1,616	193
Brookline	54,428	3,183	3,200		6	108	128	826	1,678	437	17
Cambridge	94,513	6,630	6,665		26	375	312	1,410	3,249	1,258	35
Canton	18,050	446	451		2	7	28	133	211	65	5
Chelmsford	31,255	623	632		3	8	36	132	366	78	9
Chelsea	26,018	1,858	2,034	3	10	126	244	401	483	591	176
Chicopee	56,292	2,042	2,079	2	21	38	128	605	1,013	235	37
Clinton	12,649	298	298	1	5	5	35	64	172	16	
Danvers	24,098	1,169	1,179		1	13	6	146	727	276	10
Dedham	24,859	1,386	1,386			1		234	643	508	
Dennis	13,754	890	892			3	29	387	434	37	2
Dracut	22,312	667	668	1	2	2	38	221	277	126	1

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued											
Duxbury	12,486	211	211		1		2	82	107	19	
Easthampton	15,929	230	266	1	4	3	23	92	71	36	36
East Longmeadow	12,748	412	416		1	5	23	82	284	17	4
Easton	17,246	292	293			1	7	119	127	38	1
Everett	37,147	1,426	1,467	1	4	33	68	299	647	374	41
Fall River	93,302	5,772	5,986	1	34	135	472	1,724	2,590	816	214
Fitchburg	40,322	1,402	1,425	1	18	32	63	369	811	108	23
Foxboro	14,408	252	252	2		1	14	60	127	48	
Framingham	65,935	2,625	2,637	2	15	21	154	579	1,475	379	12
Gardner	18,096	332	332		6	7	19	123	144	33	
Gloucester	28,284	718	743	1	6	13	42	238	344	74	25
Grafton	11,710	161	167		2	2	11	58	79	9	6
Haverhill	47,891	2,930	2,930	2	11	45	308	794	1,112	658	
Hingham	20,496	625	625			5	6	169	410	35	
Holden	13,574	214	215	1		1	10	75	121	6	1
Holliston	12,777	127	127			1	2	36	78	10	
Hudson	16,928	306	306	1		3	33	94	144	31	
Ipswich	11,539	356	356		1	3	43	77	199	33	
Leominster	35,042	1,408	1,413		7	27	92	401	755	126	5
Lexington	29,334	651	653		2	2	1	240	365	41	2
Longmeadow	16,386	450	450			2	1	93	344	10	
Ludlow	18,366	429	429		3	5	28	139	236	18	
Lynn	80,478	6,353	6,371	4	27	183	150	2,100	2,445	1,444	18
Lynnfield	11,254	220	220	2			4	70	87	57	
Mansfield	13,907	476	476	1	1	2	32	133	245	62	
Marblehead	20,197	526	526		1		4	89	396	36	
Marlborough	31,023	466	470		10	9	7	99	275	66	4
Marshfield	21,621	889	905	1	13	4	28	289	487	67	16
Medfield	10,370	256	266				6	35	205	10	10
Medford	58,263	1,892	1,904			38	137	476	725	516	12
Melrose	29,602	544	544		2	3	11	130	323	75	
Methuen	37,835	1,843	1,889			22	60	276	901	584	46
Middleboro	16,933	441	441	1	1	4	20	129	239	47	
Milford	23,945	232	232		3	1	11	88	107	22	
Milton	25,945	649	654		3	27	39	187	282	111	5
Natick	29,921	840	841	1	3	9	10	231	463	123	1
Needham	27,623	585	587			4	2	80	449	50	2
New Bedford	99,098	5,200	5,362	5	26	210	497	1,380	2,381	701	162
Newburyport	16,499	613	613		1	5	37	151	365	54	
Newton	83,381	2,843	2,843	1	4	28	119	594	1,722	375	
North Adams	17,583	854	856		22	5	147	153	499	28	2
Northampton	29,373	1,162	1,169		6	14	74	348	639	81	7
North Attleboro	21,535	911	928		5	6	57	226	510	107	17
Northboro	10,619	256	258		1	1	9	76	146	23	2
Northbridge	12,331	201	202		2	3	12	54	120	10	1
Norton	12,803	329	331		7	2	68	71	158	23	2
Norwood	29,303	543	544		1	2	11	78	293	158	1
Oxford	11,991	267	267		2	4	38	97	90	36	
Peabody	46,938	1,973	1,991		12	24	64	447	1,071	355	18
Pembroke	14,091	466	467		2	7	29	140	234	54	1
Pittsfield	51,223	1,955	1,982	1	37	38	131	686	917	145	27
Quincy	84,345	3,781	3,795	5	19	68	164	664	2,295	566	14
Reading	22,909	332	333			5	16	103	177	31	1
Sandwich	10,235	360	366	2			16	120	215	7	6
Saugus	25,446	2,113	2,217	1	4	30	76	306	1,129	567	104
Scituate	17,619	315	323		3	4	34	128	117	29	8
Seekonk	12,393	668	668			8		110	421	129	
Sharon	13,889	310	310		1	3	35	116	137	18	
Shrewsbury	22,750	681	685		3	16	40	175	395	52	4

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued											
Somerville	77,373	3,701	3,800	2	13	104	147	582	1,662	1,191	99
Southbridge	16,883	242	242		2	4	28	118	53	37	
South Hadley	16,448	278	278	1	1		10	90	159	17	
Spencer	11,111	136	136					43	81	12	
Springfield	151,090	7,923	8,008	18	106	379	1,343	2,261	2,804	1,012	85
Stoneham	21,972	398	398			2	1	118	176	101	
Stoughton	27,133	498	501	1	3	6	17	116	256	99	3
Sudbury	13,946	295	296		1	1	7	64	205	17	1
Swampscott	13,794	352	352			2	5	115	189	41	
Swansea	15,553	781	883	2		8	55	200	316	200	102
Taunton	45,677	1,300	1,319		6	30	100	354	613	197	19
Walpole	19,159	497	510		1	5	39	81	276	95	13
Waltham	58,649	2,327	2,329	1	13	21	68	801	1,202	221	2
Wareham	19,263	1,166	1,170	1	9	5	54	350	674	73	4
Webster	14,639	300	305		1	5	15	92	141	46	5
Wellesley	26,978	535	535			3	4	69	423	36	
Westboro	13,425	443	446		2	1	24	84	295	37	3
Westfield	37,236	1,094	1,098		8	8	14	325	653	86	4
Westford	14,015	413	425		4	1	13	97	280	18	12
Weston	11,135	160	167					41	113	6	7
Westport	13,843	596	605		4	4	48	197	290	53	9
West Springfield	27,349	1,704	1,723		18	28	77	312	1,115	154	19
Westwood	13,203	306	310	1	1		12	53	184	55	4
Weymouth	54,754	1,204	1,226		5	16	50	372	558	203	22
Wilbraham	12,079	280	283			1	13	45	209	12	3
Wilmington	17,546	534	535		1	1	24	150	284	74	1
Winchester	20,287	373	381			1	15	113	214	30	8
Winthrop	19,289	253	253			1	8	50	136	58	
Woburn	36,951	1,175	1,219		10	18	65	223	500	359	44
Worcester	160,518	11,701	11,784	6	109	638	768	3,408	5,579	1,193	83
Yarmouth	20,105	1,211	1,217	1	1	14	111	394	629	61	6
MICHIGAN											
Adrian	20,809	1,389	1,402			10	38	259	1,052	30	13
Albion	10,835	499	501		1	6	24	91	369	8	2
Allen Park	32,322	1,256	1,269		1	24	25	349	625	232	13
Alpena	11,907	565	567		3	4	6	116	422	14	2
Ann Arbor	107,832	9,193	9,202	4	37	143	451	1,562	6,497	499	9
Auburn Hills	15,388	840	847		4	21	69	227	437	82	
Battle Creek	55,355	4,982	5,044	7	40	127	315	1,456	2,941	96	
Bay City	40,712	2,144	2,153	4	65	36	85	341	1,551	62	9
Benton Harbor	14,169	2,546	2,607	5	42	91	445	778	1,118	67	61
Benton Township	18,160	2,408	2,417	2	28	52	179	584	1,487	76	9
Berkley	18,098	570	572		2	9	6	72	436	45	2
Berrien Springs-Oronoko	12,032	299	301		8		21	26	231	13	2
Beverly Hills	11,317	420	425			8	9	66	300	37	5
Big Rapids	14,030	607	609		6	2	12	61	511	15	2
Birmingham	20,903	1,143	1,146		3	21	14	166	849	90	3
Blackman Township	19,148	617	629		7	4	30	82	465	29	12
Bloomfield Township	42,366	1,811	1,819	1	7	25	41	311	1,260	166	8
Bridgeport Township	13,638	402	405			2	25	91	272	12	3
Brownstown Township	17,471	852	862		4	7	47	235	454	105	10
Buena Vista Charter Township	12,166	1,017	1,033	1	7	13	103	264	597	32	16
Burton	29,151	2,030	2,048		6	73	91	406	1,310	144	18
Cadillac	10,337	843			8	1	13	98	687	36	
Canton Township	58,128	1,778	1,788		12	16	36	345	1,212	157	10
Chesterfield Township	18,816	548				7	16	135	342	48	
Clawson	14,469	407	410		2	7	9	71	281	37	3

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MICHIGAN—Continued											
Clinton Township	73,527	4,246	4,295		20	72	181	688	2,740	545	49
Clio-Vienna	15,273	540	544		2	13	19	114	365	27	4
Davison Township	13,434	379	381		2	2	5	103	236	31	2
Dearborn	86,286	7,132	7,138	5	28	207	154	838	4,323	1,577	6
Dearborn Heights	64,509	3,018	3,073	4		69	123	831	1,425	566	55
Detroit[4]	1,090,581	149,954	151,207	635	1,575	16,769	6,925	40,385	46,014	37,651	1,253
East Detroit	36,922	2,700	2,720	2	24	67	69	441	1,674	423	20
East Grand Rapids	11,077	351				2	6	40	301	2	
East Lansing	48,679	1,744	1,757		14	11	24	287	1,336	72	13
Ecorse	13,915	870	886		8	54	122	239	316	131	16
Emmett Township	11,050	331	336		2	6	15	90	199	19	5
Escanaba	14,294	899	900	1	1		7	145	717	28	1
Farmington	10,546	529	536		1	11	13	122	328	54	7
Farmington Hills	60,764	3,193	3,209	1	13	47	108	858	1,824	342	16
Ferndale	25,474	1,766	1,775		13	101	72	335	966	279	9
Flint	149,227	22,354	22,828	47	285	1,161	2,855	6,344	9,747	1,915	474
Flint Township	34,346	2,413	2,415	1	4	69	90	492	1,557	200	2
Fraser	14,191	879	880	1	3	13	41	156	585	80	1
Garden City	33,710	1,319	1,336		9	22	55	290	794	149	17
Genesee Township	24,235	1,060	1,070	2	8	29	83	292	585	61	10
Grand Blanc Township	24,149	856	859		2	12	45	177	539	81	3
Grand Haven	11,756	664	669			2	9	95	538	20	5
Grand Rapids	183,270	15,870	15,978	19	219	673	1,303	3,576	9,318	762	108
Grandville	12,549	485	486		5	3	13	70	360	34	1
Green Oak Township	10,364	273	276	1		9	23	96	126	18	3
Grosse Pointe Farms	10,223	417	418		4	13	5	60	269	66	1
Grosse Pointe Park	13,720	714	715			48	9	135	357	165	1
Grosse Pointe Woods	18,165	457	458		3	9	7	65	333	40	1
Hamburg Township	11,316	356	363			1	17	111	212	15	7
Hampton Township	10,025	399	400		6	1	14	58	303	17	1
Hamtramck	20,012	2,637	2,646	3	14	247	211	576	779	807	9
Harper Woods	15,415	1,861	1,865			49	18	144	1,266	384	4
Hazel Park	20,583	2,285	2,310	1	21	99	178	378	1,132	476	25
Highland Park	25,656	4,224	4,287	20	47	501	479	867	1,308	1,002	63
Holland	26,754	1,257	1,258		6	4	38	210	961	38	1
Inkster	33,686	2,819	2,855	10	35	168	574	970	753	309	36
Jackson	38,400	3,489	3,515	2	56	88	383	867	1,986	107	26
Kalamazoo	78,910	8,880	8,935	4	90	245	994	2,480	4,765	302	55
Kalamazoo Township	20,889	895	901		9	18	27	269	548	24	6
Kentwood	31,913	1,841	1,845		9	17	35	268	1,452	60	4
Lansing	128,161	9,877	9,978	6	75	210	773	2,391	5,998	424	101
Leoni Township	14,118	282	283	3	3	3	11	73	181	8	1
Lincoln Park	43,403	3,264	3,293	4	19	75	193	747	1,762	464	29
Livonia	100,511	4,828	4,843	3	16	79	161	1,038	2,608	923	15
Madison Heights	34,506	2,577	2,590	2	26	46	107	446	1,482	468	13
Marquette	22,371	987	994	2	10		31	139	768	37	7
Melvindale	11,899	960	966		4	37	45	182	528	164	6
Meridian Township	29,270	1,573	1,581	1	5	10	33	281	1,179	64	8
Midland	37,261	1,382	1,388		10	6	29	104	1,184	49	6
Monroe	22,448	944	956		9	7	56	231	589	52	12
Mount Clemens	18,789	1,653	1,676	2	1	65	146	356	927	156	23
Mount Morris Township	27,143	1,594	1,600	5	14	63	94	360	883	175	6
Mount Pleasant	22,836	786	787		9	5	25	122	594	31	1
Mundy Township	10,785	349	354		2	4	17	104	205	17	5
Muskegon	39,876	4,173	4,192	2	26	80	754	992	2,195	124	19
Muskegon Heights	14,049	1,733	1,746	1	14	39	185	367	1,094	33	13
Muskegon Township	14,252	682	685		1	3	17	111	519	31	3
Niles	12,596	901	909	1	14	20	44	220	583	19	8
Niles Township	12,580	385	389		3	3	6	89	268	16	4

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MICHIGAN—Continued											
Northville Township	13,154	455	474		1	1	14	94	310	35	19
Norton Shores	21,492	662	667	2	7	3	26	109	485	30	5
Novi	22,955	1,462	1,470	1	5	10	38	211	1,039	158	8
Oak Park	30,624	2,375	2,378		14	135	120	429	1,130	547	3
Oscoda-Ausable Township	13,712	406	410	1	1		25	121	243	15	4
Owosso	15,775	978	984		14	7	42	174	689	52	6
Pittsfield Township	12,815	1,146	1,152		6	19	32	207	777	105	6
Pontiac	72,938	9,067	9,154	17	176	627	1,407	2,729	3,233	878	87
Portage	38,684	1,639	1,657	2	9	9	42	238	1,281	58	18
Port Huron	33,439	1,961	1,982		9	33	101	381	1,351	86	21
Redford Township	56,912	1,938			14	69	63	320	1,007	465	
River Rouge	12,184	1,295	1,301	5	12	70	137	380	535	156	6
Riverview	14,075	409	411		2	7	9	110	231	50	2
Romulus	24,177	2,326	2,404	4	28	55	163	528	1,258	290	78
Roseville	52,628	4,544	4,569	1	30	79	154	769	2,839	672	25
Royal Oak	68,187	3,794	3,824	3	14	85	87	765	2,434	406	30
Saginaw	75,152	8,191	8,377	15	168	284	1,125	2,385	3,887	327	186
Saginaw Township	37,942	1,727	1,736	2	15	12	47	364	1,199	88	9
Saint Clair Shores	73,231	3,307	3,317	1	11	32	83	623	2,169	388	10
Sault Sainte Marie	14,294	836	839		4	3	14	193	602	20	3
Shelby Township	39,731	1,450	1,453		5	13	45	260	942	185	3
Southfield	73,093	8,112	8,122	5	32	290	336	1,296	3,843	2,310	10
Southgate	30,587	1,883	1,895		4	33	66	313	1,147	320	12
Sterling Heights	109,602	5,199	5,225	7	19	64	215	1,021	3,272	601	26
Summit Township	21,511	265		1		1	13	57	184	9	
Sumpter Township	10,976	377	385		3	6	19	126	211	12	8
Taylor	73,575	5,192	5,221	7	94	73	305	1,179	2,688	846	29
Thomas Township	11,192	121					2	18	99	2	
Traverse City	15,393	1,058	1,063		13	7	21	203	785	29	5
Trenton	21,615	653	656		3	6	17	155	401	71	3
Troy	66,832	4,859	4,884	3	15	47	113	874	3,161	646	25
Van Buren Township	18,831	980	992	1	6	16	58	214	549	136	12
Walker	15,292	739	762		5	4	12	93	617	28	3
Warren	152,260	11,050	11,059	9	49	272	672	1,731	6,295	2,022	9
Waterford Township	63,115	4,738	4,775	1	63	112	180	1,126	2,803	453	37
Wayne	20,459	1,333	1,356	1	3	34	79	380	678	158	23
West Bloomfield Township	43,000	1,440	1,460	2	5	9	67	287	969	101	20
Westland	81,290	4,132	4,189	4	19	73	199	862	2,393	582	57
White Lake Township	22,043	1,081	1,091	1	4	4	52	227	733	60	10
Woodhaven	10,775	591	596	1	1	6	20	86	415	62	5
Wyandotte	32,429	1,726	1,728	1	1	21	21	284	1,236	162	2
Wyoming	60,239	3,248	3,260	1	22	62	76	617	2,283	187	12
Ypsilanti	23,775	1,863	1,872	1	28	86	275	395	932	146	9
MINNESOTA											
Albert Lea	19,340	714	719	1	5	3	8	121	546	30	5
Anoka	15,930	848	854		3	11	5	217	571	41	6
Apple Valley	24,771	581	594		1	3	7	124	426	20	13
Austin	22,770	1,100	1,101		1	2	32	239	765	61	1
Bemidji	11,168	1,204	1,211		9	3	34	198	896	64	7
Blaine	31,223	1,790	1,791		5	9	3	261	1,359	153	1
Bloomington	84,455	3,545	3,563		8	26	55	506	2,736	214	18
Brainerd	11,406	811	814	1	3	5	5	177	572	48	3
Brooklyn Center	32,005	1,878	1,881		5	25	20	412	1,256	160	3
Brooklyn Park	47,162	2,284	2,302	1	14	25	69	663	1,369	143	18
Burnsville	38,538	2,107	2,110		16	19	21	370	1,581	100	3
Cloquet	11,169	575	579		5	3	17	147	367	36	4
Columbia Heights	19,837	860	868		6	11	9	254	541	39	8
Coon Rapids	39,154	1,904	1,910		8	7	17	310	1,472	90	6

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MINNESOTA—Continued											
Cottage Grove	20,440	519	538	1	2	9	10	97	383	17	19
Crystal	25,373	974	983	...	5	14	9	219	681	46	9
Duluth	91,408	4,324	4,348	2	42	44	114	1,059	2,827	236	24
Eagan	24,238	746	767	...	4	4	20	185	502	31	21
Eden Prairie	19,213	960	963	...	3	...	8	127	773	49	3
Edina	46,374	1,668	1,678	...	6	16	17	273	1,280	76	10
Fairmont	11,841	383	383	...	1	...	13	32	327	10	...
Faribault	16,737	1,109	1,116	...	5	8	9	270	781	36	7
Fergus Falls	12,554	541	542	...	6	1	8	89	407	30	1
Fridley	30,209	1,589	1,591	...	6	12	26	319	1,143	83	2
Golden Valley	22,990	919	933	...	6	10	16	249	580	58	14
Hastings	13,340	339	342	...	...	2	10	67	249	11	3
Hibbing	21,297	374	374	1	...	...	2	53	295	23	...
Hopkins	15,004	857	860	...	...	9	13	153	590	92	3
Inver Grove Heights	17,863	762	771	...	6	2	22	191	499	42	9
Lakeville	15,667	643	652	1	8	1	36	133	422	42	9
Mankato	28,876	2,050	2,058	...	10	4	8	350	1,602	76	8
Maple Grove	24,770	595	595	...	1	2	7	113	438	34	...
Maplewood	28,419	1,711	1,727	...	5	24	18	358	1,227	79	16
Marshall	11,375	431	432	...	1	1	9	63	335	22	1
Minneapolis	361,021	37,977	38,247	29	419	2,326	2,361	10,983	18,448	3,411	270
Minnetonka	41,065	1,910	1,922	...	3	7	16	487	1,314	83	12
Moorhead	30,013	1,339	1,346	...	4	3	22	216	1,035	59	7
Mounds View	13,185	594	596	1	7	2	14	118	399	53	2
New Brighton	23,267	597	599	...	4	6	2	145	396	44	2
New Hope	23,606	660	666	...	4	11	10	114	490	31	6
New Ulm	14,092	431	433	...	1	...	9	90	326	5	2
Northfield	13,284	497	499	2	...	2	4	61	389	39	2
North Saint Paul	11,981	585	590	...	4	1	10	140	411	19	5
Oakdale	13,410	498	498	...	2	2	10	114	347	23	...
Owatonna	18,718	495	500	...	2	3	5	102	372	11	5
Plymouth	37,050	1,278	1,287	...	2	6	17	244	941	68	9
Ramsey	10,715	216	216	...	...	2	1	50	157	6	...
Red Wing	14,122	438	441	...	...	1	7	49	354	27	3
Richfield	37,652	1,434	1,440	...	10	19	10	317	991	87	6
Robbinsdale	14,402	677	686	2	2	10	9	191	433	30	9
Rochester	59,725	2,590	2,602	1	18	10	32	483	1,950	96	12
Roseville	35,971	1,705	1,712	1	2	19	13	317	1,258	95	7
Saint Cloud	43,066	2,629	2,640	1	14	14	53	344	2,094	109	11
Saint Louis Park	43,474	2,007	2,015	...	6	18	18	387	1,436	142	8
Saint Paul	267,896	20,854	21,063	17	233	645	1,200	6,729	10,901	1,129	209
Shakopee	10,425	489	498	...	5	3	13	66	367	35	9
Shoreview	18,893	493	493	1	2	3	60	110	283	34	...
South Saint Paul	21,241	586	590	...	3	4	13	146	381	39	4
Stillwater	12,743	496	498	...	...	2	9	115	356	14	2
Virginia	10,890	343	343	...	1	1	5	42	281	13	...
West Saint Paul	18,385	1,021	1,021	...	2	13	10	197	753	46	...
White Bear Lake	23,368	615	620	...	4	8	4	190	379	30	5
Willmar	16,462	601	607	1	4	...	19	81	478	18	6
Winona	25,109	1,411	1,412	1	3	4	7	150	1,199	47	1
Woodbury	12,260	349	351	...	4	...	6	119	195	25	2
Worthington	10,236	334	335	...	1	...	9	92	220	12	1
MISSISSIPPI											
Brookhaven	11,414	398	398	...	2	4	29	68	281	14	...
Clarksdale	22,248	863	866	8	4	20	42	386	374	29	3
Cleveland	14,728	837	837	4	2	6	70	172	572	11	...
Clinton	15,271	596	598	1	5	12	15	160	366	37	2

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MISSISSIPPI—Continued											
Corinth	13,028	604	608	3	...	14	7	281	231	68	4
Greenville	41,753	2,981	2,981	7	8	39	112	751	2,002	62	...
Greenwood	20,873	1,497	1,506	7	6	35	16	424	964	45	9
Grenada	12,925	513		2	4	5	51	144	282	25	
Gulfport	41,467	4,244	4,266	1	33	102	184	1,245	2,459	220	22
Hattiesburg	42,710	2,037	2,042	5	20	22	76	443	1,418	53	5
Jackson	210,024	13,307	13,379	38	116	442	803	3,967	7,313	628	72
Long Beach	15,603	805	808	1	7	15	11	291	442	38	3
McComb	12,481	1,119	1,119	1	...	15	199	252	625	27	...
Meridian	47,125	2,021	2,024	4	9	37	48	665	1,167	91	3
Moss Point	19,293	530	530	1	8	16	23	194	275	13	...
Natchez	23,247	1,873	1,879	2	9	22	110	407	1,233	90	6
Ocean Springs	15,561	617	623	...	2	6	23	141	426	19	6
Oxford	10,269	611	611	1	3	4	33	101	452	17	...
Pascagoula	30,795	1,969	1,984	...	17	43	172	466	1,180	91	15
Pearl	20,267	500	500	...	5	4	18	129	307	37	...
Starkville	16,933	848	852	1	3	13	59	177	577	18	4
Tupelo	25,077	1,361	1,362	1	2	30	34	243	967	84	1
Vicksburg	26,371	1,127		7	8	31	63	435	558	25	
Yazoo City	12,195	938	938	2	9	5	17	248	646	11	...
MISSOURI											
Arnold	19,673	661	664	1	1	15	31	113	453	47	3
Ballwin	13,254	379	379	...	...	3	8	65	290	13	...
Bellefontaine Neighbors	11,990	343			...	2	4	31	279	27	
Belton	13,445	543	545	1	1	7	30	82	400	22	2
Berkeley	16,378	649	653	3	8	24	31	207	296	80	4
Blue Springs	28,144	1,213	1,219	...	10	9	22	267	847	58	6
Bridgeton	18,170	1,447	1,447	...	6	35	61	241	983	121	...
Cape Girardeau	35,038	1,954	1,965	1	12	33	49	311	1,483	65	11
Carthage	11,425	420	424	...	1	...	12	99	299	9	4
Clayton	14,273	950	950	1	1	19	45	180	655	49	...
Columbia	64,324	4,525	4,554	1	19	63	147	968	3,194	133	29
Crestwood	12,784	419	422	...	2	6	3	75	296	37	3
Creve Coeur	11,817	371	371	...	...	2	8	68	276	17	...
Excelsior Springs	10,616	487	490	...	2	5	30	120	316	14	3
Ferguson	24,491	1,083	1,090	...	4	27	61	312	580	99	7
Florissant	56,191	1,103	1,107	1	2	19	48	208	760	65	4
Fulton	10,717	320	321	2	3	...	20	42	248	5	1
Gladstone	25,709	698	706	...	1	15	36	139	460	47	8
Grandview	25,188	1,248	1,256	...	7	29	52	278	797	85	8
Hannibal	19,380	1,020	1,025	1	3	10	71	255	649	31	5
Hazelwood	16,104	645	646	...	5	8	15	116	445	56	1
Independence	112,593	5,328	5,371	1	18	79	264	1,134	3,498	334	43
Jefferson City	35,131	1,439	1,443	1	8	22	62	310	988	48	4
Jennings	17,236	1,389	1,389	3	1	31	37	189	1,005	123	...
Joplin	40,084	3,037	3,042	3	9	36	83	606	2,177	123	5
Kansas City	444,942	46,616	47,111	91	424	2,646	4,851	11,164	21,888	5,552	495
Kennett	10,395	438	439	...	3	3	58	91	269	14	1
Kirksville	17,467	643		...	1	2	31	125	454	30	
Kirkwood	28,289	862	863	...	2	8	8	192	610	42	1
Lees Summit	31,076	1,030		...	5	9	47	268	630	71	
Maplewood	10,628	661		2	2	17	24	149	409	58	
Marshall	13,076	293		...	1	2	6	62	216	6	
Mexico	12,429	341	341	...	...	1	9	69	248	14	...
Moberly	13,474	483	489	2	3	7	22	81	338	30	6
Overland	19,367	1,286	1,290	1	4	28	26	200	958	69	4
Poplar Bluff	17,239	1,605	1,637	1	9	20	176	426	919	54	32

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Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MISSOURI—Continued											
Raytown	31,874	1,142	1,142		4	24	34	305	701	74	
Richmond Heights	11,484	483	490	1	1	13	10	102	308	48	7
Rolla	13,913	707	708		3	10	53	170	451	20	1
Saint Ann	15,569	994	994		3	17	21	95	693	165	
Saint Charles	46,646	1,573	1,578	1	6	17	57	339	1,062	91	5
Saint Joseph	76,788	4,238	4,267	6	22	35	174	1,267	2,552	182	29
Saint Louis	431,109	49,113	49,540	169	384	3,136	4,953	13,498	21,390	5,583	427
Saint Peters	18,238	781			4	12	6	137	580	42	
Sedalia	20,684	987	992	1	4	3	39	162	748	30	5
Sikeston	17,830	981	987		3	12	23	201	713	29	6
Springfield	137,516	9,591	9,639	6	54	109	137	2,168	6,728	389	48
University City	43,416	2,424	2,440	2	27	74	144	700	1,279	198	16
Warrensburg	13,133	839	845	1	3	3	17	250	549	16	7
Webster Groves	23,610	585	587		3	9	10	222	324	17	2
MONTANA											
Billings	70,649	5,788		4	28	52	63	1,384	4,009	248	
Bozeman	23,142	1,492	1,499	1	1	3	97	155	1,157	78	7
Great Falls	58,689	4,407	4,438	3	12	41	17	933	3,220	181	31
Havre	11,595	807	807		5		52	77	622	51	
Helena	24,659	1,964	1,968		8	10	37	277	1,558	74	4
Kalispell	10,843	1,205	1,208		2	2	84	137	929	51	3
Missoula	33,973	2,838	2,842	1	14	15	103	258	2,296	151	4
NEBRASKA											
Alliance	10,308	390	393		1	1	19	31	324	14	3
Beatrice	12,749	467	469	1	1	1	5	48	398	13	2
Bellevue	22,514	1,003	1,007			8	12	165	779	39	4
Columbus	18,639	519	521			1	6	130	372	10	2
Fremont	23,931	813	813		1	3	4	116	665	24	
Grand Island	34,957	2,267	2,270	2	4	12	3	525	1,670	51	3
Hastings	23,280	926	930		3	4	10	174	711	24	4
Kearney	23,270	1,294	1,295		1	2	37	111	1,094	49	1
La Vista	10,955	253	257	2	5		9	49	170	18	4
Lincoln	182,373	10,785	10,811	7	86	86	428	1,938	7,977	263	26
Norfolk	20,194	838	840	1	3		16	113	691	14	2
North Platte	23,080	1,219	1,220		4	8	42	194	948	23	1
Omaha	362,883	22,720	22,842	24	214	591	1,669	4,751	14,279	1,192	122
Scottsbluff	14,111	863	865			4	20	123	689	27	2
NEVADA											
Boulder City	11,413	264	265			6	5	70	172	11	1
Henderson	34,685	1,352	1,365	3	28	35	31	436	709	110	13
Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department Jurisdiction	456,749	35,191	35,547	57	278	1,755	1,534	9,975	18,533	3,059	356
North Las Vegas	48,497	3,597	3,644	11	62	196	426	1,189	1,527	186	47
Reno	108,537	10,333	10,423	9	83	424	349	2,787	6,012	669	90
Sparks	48,373	3,076	3,112	1	12	49	198	710	1,930	176	36
NEW HAMPSHIRE											
Bedford	10,356	351	354		4	2	18	70	236	21	3
Berlin	13,291	182	184				2	29	135	16	2
Claremont	15,035	551	556		3		4	154	364	26	5
Concord	32,279	1,601	1,613	1	11	11	28	351	1,146	53	12
Derry	20,969	707	724		3	7	12	197	439	49	17
Dover	24,041	974	976		7	6	6	133	782	40	2

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued											
Durham	12,072	324	324		3	1		96	218	6	
Exeter	11,837	426	432		5	3	13	105	273	27	6
Goffstown	12,493	369	371			2	7	87	263	10	2
Hampton	11,433	816	816		2	3	17	286	454	54	
Hudson	15,468	396	404		2	1	36	86	254	17	8
Keene	22,665	1,109	1,122	1	9	11	10	184	855	39	13
Laconia	16,337	1,118	1,128	1	16	1	49	274	714	63	10
Lebanon	11,919	309	311			2	4	84	212	7	2
Londonderry	15,004	375	382		4		7	75	253	36	7
Manchester	96,823	5,591	5,690	4	19	108	69	1,402	3,615	374	99
Merrimack	16,891	374	378		10	6	6	95	237	20	4
Nashua	73,992	2,655	2,684		22	22	15	568	1,838	190	29
Portsmouth	28,487	1,472	1,490		13	6	152	223	992	86	18
Rochester	23,528	767	767			2	1	160	554	50	
Salem	25,334	1,037	1,040		2	20	19	163	650	183	3
Somersworth	11,043	465	474	1	3	1	5	73	346	36	9
NEW JERSEY											
Aberdeen Township	18,314	729	740		14	5	36	125	510	39	11
Asbury Park	17,113	1,713	1,716	1	25	100	148	361	937	141	3
Atlantic City	38,623	14,823	14,915	8	36	562	390	1,657	11,463	707	92
Bayonne	64,721	1,871	1,906	1		49	150	315	1,028	328	35
Belleville	35,171	1,812	1,819	2	5	43	106	291	925	440	7
Bellmawr	13,953	335	340			4	29	81	199	22	5
Bergenfield	25,839	815	816		1	31	13	193	513	64	1
Berkeley Heights	12,560	140	141		1		2	27	108	2	1
Berkeley Township	25,356	789	859		2	5	40	243	469	30	70
Bernards Township	13,000	294	294		1		16	61	209	7	
Bloomfield	47,514	2,015	2,023	1	7	68	66	408	1,047	418	8
Brick Township	56,370	2,223	2,251		8	11	90	427	1,538	149	28
Bridgeton	19,090	1,287	1,304		17	36	95	343	731	65	17
Bridgewater Township	29,584	763	764		6	2	6	178	537	34	1
Burlington	10,656	407	408		4	13	12	90	264	24	1
Burlington Township	11,818	578	579	1	6	4	22	110	383	52	1
Camden	85,640	11,025	11,143	12	129	1,331	874	2,644	4,304	1,731	118
Carteret	21,064	443	443	1	1	6	19	118	256	42	
Cedar Grove Township	12,529	271	272			2	19	60	172	18	1
Cherry Hill	70,480	4,679	4,716	2	3	44	85	789	3,097	659	37
Cinnaminson Township	16,257	352	353		5	6	13	109	188	31	1
Clark	16,654	422	425			5	5	64	333	15	3
Cliffside Park	21,346	482	482			4	11	147	251	69	
Clifton	75,795	2,714	2,728	1	9	87	109	427	1,716	365	14
Collingswood	16,175	479	481	1	2	9	16	83	327	41	2
Cranford Township	24,402	581	585		5	6	18	85	441	26	4
Delran Township	15,291	328	329	1	3	4	10	69	210	31	1
Denville Township	14,597	417	419			1	25	50	324	17	2
Deptford Township	24,275	1,780	1,786		4	19	68	292	1,037	360	6
Dover	14,901	568	568			9	3	114	381	61	
Dover Township	67,799	3,368	3,394	1	29	40	93	831	2,148	226	26
Dumont	18,351	296	298			5	7	53	215	16	2
East Brunswick Township	39,249	1,653	1,659		1	6	57	241	1,204	144	6
East Orange	77,033	7,917	7,996	15	133	904	555	2,072	2,403	1,835	79
East Windsor Township	22,033	736	741	1	6	5	15	137	538	34	5
Eatontown	13,241	776	782	2	3	10	15	76	583	87	6
Edison	74,261	2,837	2,871		13	41	114	534	1,715	420	34
Egg Harbor Township	20,216	1,856	1,888		13	26	62	389	1,201	165	32
Elizabeth	108,129	8,291	8,338	11	46	551	515	1,490	3,955	1,723	47
Elmwood Park	18,456	809	814		1	21	18	137	528	104	5
Englewood	24,071	1,980	1,993	8	11	108	88	571	1,033	161	13

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW JERSEY—Continued											
Evesham Township	23,163	820	823			4	1	184	584	47	3
Ewing Township	35,388	1,937	1,943		6	43	72	485	1,196	135	6
Fair Lawn	31,994	845	847		3	30	23	158	557	74	2
Fairview	10,566	465	467		2	10	2	119	257	75	2
Fort Lee	32,931	1,624	1,628		3	52	42	256	1,053	218	4
Franklin Township (Gloucester County)	13,348	514	516		4	4	33	205	226	42	2
Franklin Township (Somerset County)	32,988	1,736	1,740	2	11	27	42	343	1,235	76	4
Freehold	10,337	476	476	2	6	10	51	90	288	29	
Freehold Township	19,716	657	659			6	4	93	517	37	2
Galloway Township	13,984	517	521	2	7	5	27	133	309	34	4
Garfield	27,118	317	318	1		7	7	53	191	58	1
Glassboro	14,901	923	927		11	16	27	173	651	45	4
Glen Rock	11,505	129	129			2	5	34	83	5	
Gloucester City	13,269	313	313			11	8	67	187	40	
Gloucester Township	48,417	1,789	1,796		11	23	85	410	1,078	182	7
Hackensack	36,276	2,492	2,497		13	54	26	306	1,777	316	5
Haddonfield	12,423	380	380			6	5	142	208	19	
Haddon Township	16,155	752	758	1	1	7	11	164	518	50	6
Hamilton	85,004	3,040	3,069		4	75	69	813	1,897	182	29
Hamilton Township	10,539	526	551		5	6	35	232	216	32	25
Hammonton	12,426	549	553		1	11	10	134	338	55	4
Hanover Township	12,124	291	291			1	4	33	232	21	
Harrison	12,482	459	460	1	1	10	28	61	192	166	1
Hasbrouck Heights	12,185	443	444			7	6	66	323	41	1
Hawthorne	18,629	372	373			13	4	54	263	38	1
Hazlet Township	23,313	406	410			8	21	83	254	40	4
Highland Park	13,573	362	366	1	1	10	13	66	262	9	4
Hillsborough Township	20,752	445	446	1		2	7	98	325	12	1
Hillsdale	10,468	222	222			2	7	44	153	16	
Hillside Township	21,671	1,553	1,556		2	92	74	326	757	302	3
Hoboken	41,985	2,117	2,133		4	87	141	499	891	495	16
Hopatcong	15,874	392	396		2	2	7	89	277	15	4
Hopewell Township	11,102	236	237			3	2	64	158	9	1
Howell Township	26,839	874	886		7	9	52	179	599	28	12
Irvington	62,626	5,749	5,793	6	35	433	459	1,273	1,998	1,545	44
Jackson Township	26,739	2,048	2,053	1		10	22	168	1,804	43	5
Jefferson Township	16,787	372	372			5	15	129	202	21	
Jersey City	224,401	17,474	17,569	32	98	2,041	1,203	4,180	6,650	3,270	95
Keansburg	10,897	392	396	1	3	7	44	71	226	40	4
Kearny	35,898	1,875	1,883		15	38	97	291	1,096	338	8
Lacey Township	15,048	543	551			6	8	154	350	25	8
Lakewood	39,426	2,449	2,471	3	26	98	93	675	1,403	151	22
Lawrence Township	20,864	2,264	2,270			37	22	341	1,685	179	6
Linden	37,844	1,835	1,852	2	5	72	65	352	1,039	300	17
Lindenwold	18,615	1,071	1,074	1	7	26	61	370	474	132	3
Little Falls Township	12,296	479	483		2	14	25	57	294	87	4
Livingston	27,881	1,181	1,181		2	7	19	120	859	174	
Lodi	24,084	763	772		3	9	34	151	465	101	9
Long Branch	30,277	2,083	2,133	1	19	79	211	503	1,116	154	50
Lower Township	18,385	709	713		3		10	211	453	32	4
Lyndhurst Township	20,297	769	777		1	11	20	125	488	124	8
Madison	15,618	265	266			1	8	43	201	12	1
Mahwah Township	12,468	560	561			3	6	100	420	31	1
Manalapan Township	20,483	499	501			5	38	106	323	27	2
Manchester Township	30,474	411	416		3	2	33	125	231	17	5
Manville	11,416	223	227			4	14	18	168	19	4
Maple Shade Township	20,807	927	932		1	9	18	178	602	119	5
Maplewood Township	22,741	867	869		2	30	25	187	550	73	2
Marlboro	19,688	693	708		6	5	16	210	426	30	15

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW JERSEY—Continued											
Medford Township	18,814	603	608		6	1	14	99	462	21	5
Metuchen	13,960	604	611			8	4	131	435	26	7
Middlesex	13,738	362	362		1	4	20	60	243	34	
Middle Township	11,999	767	767		2	3	21	218	505	18	
Middletown Township	65,315	1,492	1,518		4	6	97	361	956	68	26
Millburn Township	19,372	972	973		1	8	2	158	751	52	1
Millville	25,534	1,206	1,227	1	16	20	44	412	641	72	21
Monroe Township (Gloucester County)	22,931	654	659	1	2	4	37	252	295	63	5
Monroe Township (Middlesex County)	17,266	311	316	1	1		17	94	188	10	5
Montclair	38,292	1,753	1,758	4	12	42	46	462	987	200	5
Montville Township	14,706	424	428	3	4	2	23	95	260	37	4
Moorestown Township	15,899	677	679		1	6	20	74	493	83	2
Morristown	16,910	1,411	1,428	1	7	39	67	156	1,071	70	17
Morris Township	19,470	530	531			5	19	102	377	27	1
Mount Holly	10,963	639	646		10	17	54	147	362	49	7
Mount Laurel Township	19,911	948	950		3	7	26	254	606	52	2
Mount Olive Township	19,713	540	548		5	2	19	134	348	32	8
Neptune Township	29,361	2,047	2,067	1	15	69	385	474	1,025	78	20
Newark	316,356	38,798	39,201	117	594	5,320	3,705	6,062	12,210	10,790	403
New Brunswick	42,289	2,891	2,895	6	21	166	72	638	1,759	229	4
New Milford	16,791	354	359		1	4	10	85	238	16	5
New Providence	12,456	158	158				1	25	123	9	
North Arlington	16,566	356	357		1	6	22	71	207	49	1
North Bergen Township	47,498	3,079	3,082	3	6	65	155	577	1,674	599	3
North Brunswick Township	23,559	1,053	1,058		4	13	42	225	677	92	5
North Plainfield	19,240	930	935		6	41	18	124	672	69	5
Nutley	28,826	617	618			6	11	116	399	85	1
Oakland	13,493	320	322	3		2	8	62	234	11	2
Ocean City	14,811	1,402	1,404	1	3	2	12	267	1,091	26	2
Ocean Township	24,106	1,200	1,205		5	23	24	166	920	62	5
Old Bridge	54,229	1,605	1,638		14	18	108	370	971	124	33
Orange	30,863	3,619	3,656	1	37	414	316	843	1,358	650	37
Palisades Park	13,847	348	348	1		4		99	183	61	
Paramus	26,623	3,731	3,762		6	30	67	260	2,745	623	31
Parsippany-Troy Hills	51,088	1,720	1,729	1	27	22	45	343	1,155	127	9
Passaic	54,268	3,631	3,660	3	23	285	153	750	1,681	736	29
Paterson	139,688	10,790	10,837	29	38	1,187	571	2,936	4,209	1,820	47
Pemberton Township	31,325	1,446	1,462	1	17	26	139	464	682	117	16
Pennsauken	34,632	2,213	2,231	2	7	71	63	420	1,244	406	18
Pennsville Township	14,111	527	530			4	6	73	418	26	3
Pequannock Township	13,962	332	333		2	3	5	57	245	20	1
Perth Amboy	40,250	1,587	1,599	2	18	121	144	316	846	140	12
Phillipsburg	16,892	759	764		6	14	23	178	497	41	5
Piscataway Township	44,529	1,567	1,582	1	10	49	154	339	927	87	15
Plainfield	46,248	3,879	3,907	11	19	398	161	1,111	1,908	271	28
Pleasantville	13,735	1,512	1,525	1	11	67	165	466	725	77	13
Point Pleasant	18,287	623	623			2	6	94	494	27	
Pompton Lakes	10,954	279	279		1	2	3	32	224	17	
Princeton	12,225	836	837			12	14	141	648	21	1
Princeton Township	14,295	349	350			2	10	86	239	12	1
Rahway	26,934	1,072	1,074			53	43	244	636	96	2
Ramsey	13,064	563	566			6	10	88	404	55	3
Randolph Township	18,693	535	536		1	3	3	116	383	29	1
Readington Township	11,172	211	211			1	5	36	162	7	
Red Bank	12,144	568	570		5	18	18	71	423	33	2
Ridgefield	10,219	350	351		1	6	11	70	218	44	1
Ridgefield Park	12,633	392	393		1	11	20	94	253	13	1
Ridgewood	25,266	203	203			1	6	27	149	20	
Ringwood	13,145	223	223		1		9	45	150	18	
River Edge	10,993	305	312		3	2	10	63	211	16	7

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW JERSEY—Continued											
Rockaway Township	19,925	1,015	1,015		4	3	17	122	712	157	
Roselle	20,756	1,040	1,051	1	7	39	23	298	505	167	11
Roselle Park	13,433	302	303	1			12	49	206	34	1
Roxbury Township	19,422	608	609		8	7	12	108	444	29	1
Rutherford	18,996	522	525		2	9	15	91	342	63	3
Saddle Brook Township	13,993	651	655			7	11	98	469	66	4
Sayreville	31,022	972	987	2	4	12	72	222	561	99	15
Scotch Plains	21,454	560	563	2		18	8	99	391	42	3
Secaucus	14,595	1,254	1,255		3	15	14	115	894	213	1
Somers Point	10,446	462	463		1	3	15	174	244	25	1
Somerville	12,091	522	525		4	7	15	98	366	32	3
South Brunswick Township	17,846	644	651	3	1	10	26	198	360	46	7
South Orange	15,658	1,088	1,089			68	16	261	577	166	1
South Plainfield	21,103	996	999		4	24	11	103	779	75	3
South River	14,587	292	294		2	2	20	83	165	20	2
Sparta Township	13,740	449	461		2	1	13	114	304	15	12
Springfield	13,931	463	464		1		8	74	314	66	1
Stafford Township	11,484	387	388		2	1	4	109	259	12	1
Summit	21,218	440	440			3	2	41	338	56	
Teaneck Township	39,298	1,977	1,981	3	3	19	83	405	1,361	103	4
Tenafly	13,627	285	287			4	2	89	175	15	2
Totowa	11,609	744	744	2	1	11	5	51	575	99	
Trenton	93,548	7,662	7,711	7	103	856	343	2,337	3,234	782	49
Union City	57,416	4,026	4,029	10	12	181	207	989	1,656	971	3
Union Township	50,848	3,147	3,158	1	5	125	25	451	2,072	468	11
Ventnor City	11,978	705	705			6	22	285	374	18	
Vernon Township	17,356	672	676		1	2	9	82	552	26	4
Verona	14,094	386	391		1	2	26	56	281	20	5
Vineland	54,806	4,200	4,222		39	96	228	1,000	2,638	199	22
Voorhees Township	15,657	1,163	1,175		3	17	12	196	737	198	12
Waldwick	10,743	170	170				5	23	131	11	
Wallington	10,700	301	301	1		8	2	96	160	34	
Wall Township	19,616	611	621		2	8	14	153	410	24	10
Wanaque	10,385	271	272				20	74	160	17	1
Warren Township	10,010	233	238		1		9	48	166	9	5
Washington Township (Gloucester County)	30,018	964	968		1	15	48	263	553	84	4
Washington Township (Morris County)	12,445	203	205	1	2		11	40	139	10	2
Wayne Township	47,599	2,593	2,601		5	25	31	252	1,639	641	8
Weehawken Township	13,581	960	964		1	33	53	169	552	152	4
West Caldwell	11,312	323	323		2	3	6	25	277	10	
West Deptford Township	18,559	516	516		2	3	7	75	385	44	
Westfield	30,512	602	603	1		14	4	68	488	27	1
West Milford Township	23,717	652	661		1		18	191	404	38	9
West New York	41,408	2,272	2,274	2	14	64	139	503	1,011	539	2
West Orange	39,745	1,615	1,620		6	37	47	382	963	180	5
West Paterson	11,509	617	617		1	8	11	61	469	67	
Westwood	10,826	331	333		2	2	15	63	232	17	2
Willingboro Township	40,434	1,581	1,587	2	3	41	85	617	718	115	6
Winslow Township	22,136	780	791		1	12	45	285	368	69	11
Woodbridge Township	94,306	4,390	4,446	1	17	74	128	740	2,582	848	56
Woodbury	10,558	571	576	1	2	18	11	144	357	38	5
Wyckoff	15,784	234	234		1	1	3	44	174	11	
NEW MEXICO											
Alamogordo	27,037	1,686	1,690		1	12	172	406	1,026	69	4
Albuquerque	357,051	33,158	33,295	42	238	1,247	2,578	9,186	17,935	1,932	137
Carlsbad	28,187	1,798	1,808	2	5	13	100	332	1,291	55	10

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW MEXICO—Continued											
Clovis	34,507	1,881	1,885	3	36	16	58	362	1,334	72	4
Deming	10,996	733	734	...	4	3	24	148	535	19	1
Farmington	37,845	3,020	3,028	2	31	47	164	558	2,049	169	8
Gallup	21,693	2,694	2,705	4	15	21	264	322	1,908	160	11
Grants	11,562	485	488	1	9	4	92	117	245	17	3
Hobbs	33,465	2,285	2,294	4	13	26	158	483	1,514	87	9
Las Cruces	49,326	4,565	4,575	6	19	65	159	1,053	3,018	245	10
Las Vegas	16,461	1,669	1,669	1	9	19	183	426	980	51	...
Lovington	11,209	636	639	...	3	4	73	100	425	31	3
Portales	10,808	607	608	...	2	3	40	199	340	23	1
Rio Rancho	11,854	512	512	...	3	1	1	182	299	26	...
Roswell	44,890	3,563	3,575	6	23	36	227	911	2,219	141	12
Silver City	11,470	713	716	...	4	6	43	134	504	22	3
NEW YORK											
Albany	100,268	5,778	5,827	5	37	220	364	1,792	3,085	275	49
Amherst	108,570	2,880	2,907	1	3	42	183	485	1,911	255	27
Amsterdam	21,673	490	494	...	...	7	7	183	271	22	4
Auburn	32,864	775	776	...	8	8	20	132	578	29	1
Batavia	16,504	716	719	...	...	4	12	86	610	4	3
Beacon	13,567	654		...	3	20	28	210	369	24	
Bedford	16,111	389	390	...	1	1	3	56	302	26	1
Bethlehem	24,979	375	378	...	1	2	8	92	263	9	3
Binghamton	55,552	2,547		1	13	17	12	344	2,063	97	
Blooming Grove Town	10,616	194	197	...	...	...	13	62	110	9	3
Brighton	35,570	1,425	1,430	...	6	14	4	211	1,131	59	5
Buffalo	339,890	24,055	24,632	31	291	1,390	1,699	6,625	11,422	2,597	577
Camillus	24,239	478	478	...	...	2	2	85	368	21	...
Carmel	28,741	640	648	1	...	...	42	134	415	48	8
Cheektowaga	93,428	3,430		3	10	62	222	683	2,043	407	
Cicero Town	22,245	142	146	...	...	1	2	29	109	1	4
Clarkstown	74,692	2,095		1	...	24	99	458	1,348	165	
Clay Town	48,253	591		...	...	3	15	176	395	2	
Cohoes	18,367	489	504	...	2	3	25	133	290	36	15
Colonie Town	71,374	2,555	2,568	...	7	14	61	475	1,894	104	13
Corning	12,840	412	414	...	1	9	36	71	268	27	2
Cortland	19,993	922	929	2	10	8	11	167	685	39	7
Depew	19,634	703		...	2	2	58	153	452	36	
Dobbs Ferry	10,052	152	153	...	...	4	10	28	85	25	1
Dunkirk	15,243	602	606	...	2	10	10	99	463	18	4
East Aurora - Aurora Town	13,889	399	402	...	...	2	21	105	259	12	3
Eastchester	20,239	270	270	...	...	2	7	52	177	32	...
East Fishkill	19,235	175	175	...	1	...	1	74	96	3	...
East Greenbush Town	13,071	371		...	...	1	31	87	237	15	
East Hampton Town	11,402	533	533	1	...	...	20	209	277	26	...
Elmira	34,667	2,286	2,300	2	8	24	24	455	1,729	44	14
Endicott	14,558	503		...	...	1	4	58	422	18	
Evans	16,196	397	407	...	...	1	28	104	249	15	10
Fishkill Town	14,536	177	177	...	...	...	13	38	120	6	...
Floral Park	17,046	277		...	1	3	12	49	181	31	
Fredonia	11,268	237		...	2	...	9	51	155	20	
Freeport	39,534	2,069		4	17	128	72	623	982	243	
Fulton	13,366	625	629	...	...	2	54	141	403	25	4
Garden City	22,884	827		...	1	7	21	158	563	77	
Gates	30,379	1,338	1,346	4	7	29	12	227	947	112	10
Geddes Town	11,399	285		...	...	...	3	84	193	5	
Geneva	14,950	628		...	5	6	42	134	437	4	
Glens Falls	16,306	383	383	...	2	6	3	81	254	37	...

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW YORK—Continued											
Glenville Town	21,204	443	447			1	29	100	289	24	4
Gloversville	17,681	820	821			7	10	257	510	36	1
Greece	83,186	2,434			5	17	13	324	1,977	98	
Greenburgh	40,706	1,749	1,754		4	43	72	359	1,146	125	5
Guilderland	25,236	663	666			1	18	135	499	10	3
Hamburg	10,548	267	270		1	2	16	83	158	7	3
Hamburg Town	43,584	1,367			6	10	115	294	892	50	
Harrison Town	23,365	446	446		1	5	14	95	288	43	
Haverstraw Town	13,751	566	569		1	10	8	158	345	44	3
Hornell	10,128	492	493			2	47	75	352	16	1
Hyde Park	20,619	300	301			2	67	49	174	8	1
Irondequoit	58,380	2,204	2,225		2	36	13	330	1,761	62	21
Ithaca	28,611	1,954	1,963	1	8	13	60	476	1,329	67	9
Jamestown	36,226	1,728	1,744	1	1	17	28	324	1,290	67	16
Johnson City	17,291	943			4	2	22	111	785	19	
Kenmore	18,179	447		3		11	25	53	334	21	
Kingston	24,591	1,271	1,282	2	8	24	191	263	725	58	11
Lackawanna	22,331	1,071	1,088		6	29	258	242	448	88	17
Lancaster Town	13,276	289				2	30	71	172	14	
Lancaster Village	17,120	268	273			1	23	90	145	9	5
Lockport	24,946	1,347	1,349	1	3	27	127	391	741	57	2
Long Beach	34,221	1,342	1,362	1	9	60	32	373	740	127	20
Lynbrook	20,402	573				21	29	109	325	89	
Mamaroneck Town	12,040	394	394			1	11	85	272	25	
Mamaroneck Village	17,478	666		1	1	11	3	149	452	49	
Manlius	14,161	757	757			2	32	160	557	6	
Massena	12,545	561	563			2	7	94	441	17	2
Middletown	22,074	1,101	1,115		7	27	17	212	781	57	14
Mount Pleasant	23,918	250	250	1	1	3	5	88	138	14	
Mount Vernon	67,104	3,965	3,991	7	32	275	261	1,048	1,786	556	26
Newark	10,120	469	470		7	1	47	71	334	9	1
Newburgh	23,904	2,454	2,495	5	26	229	268	1,034	848	44	41
Newburgh Town	23,025	1,225	1,229	1	3	14	75	200	849	83	4
New Castle	15,790	193	195		2	1	4	40	137	9	2
New Hartford Town & Village	19,403	217	217					26	189	2	
New Rochelle	71,672	2,405	2,423	2	6	130	90	598	1,239	340	18
New Windsor Town	20,658	675				9	74	190	341	61	
New York	7,183,984	601,467	609,146	1,384	3,880	79,532	50,356	124,838	262,051	79,426	7,679
Niagara Falls	69,422	4,708	4,747	2	32	161	242	1,282	2,693	296	39
Niskayuna Town	17,747	604	605	1		4	21	108	462	8	1
North Greenbush Town	10,507	226			2	1	14	58	139	12	
North Tonawanda	35,892	980	992		2	7	13	227	689	42	12
Ogden	15,111	288	290				5	80	192	11	2
Ogdensburg	12,181	634				5	6	148	445	30	
Olean	18,377	1,017	1,020		1	8	12	121	846	29	3
Oneida	10,665	476			4	3		102	344	23	
Oneonta	15,021	497	499		5	4	18	79	374	17	2
Orangetown	36,475	786	788		5	2	91	185	452	51	2
Orchard Park	24,356	769	778	1	2	1	28	215	498	24	9
Ossining	20,889	812	822		6	29	55	180	502	40	10
Plattsburgh	20,738	715	722		2	6	36	133	499	39	7
Port Washington	14,726	522	524		1	7	3	125	350	36	2
Potsdam	10,810	239					12	24	196	7	
Poughkeepsie	30,057	2,305	2,321	3	16	124	60	690	1,298	114	16
Poughkeepsie Town	22,684	1,586			8	20	93	340	1,083	42	
Ramapo Town	57,537	1,222	1,222		6	15	135	337	643	86	
Riverhead Town	20,932	983	991		2	24	93	373	478	13	8
Rochester	243,212	22,491	22,777	26	145	1,072	1,724	5,833	12,523	1,168	286
Rockville Centre	25,685	1,031	1,034			27	8	222	583	191	3

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW YORK—Continued											
Rome	44,126	1,123	1,132		3	12	10	336	762		9
Rotterdam	29,521	616			2	2	31	139	415	27	
Rye	15,482	413	416			2	2	48	331	30	3
Saratoga Springs	24,043	1,183	1,185		6	11	20	324	777	45	2
Saugerties Town	14,290	343	347		1	2	18	116	191	15	4
Schenectady	68,570	3,091	3,117	1	16	106	53	1,029	1,709	177	26
Southampton Town	34,646	1,771			2	23	57	584	969	136	
Spring Valley	21,123	1,553	1,565	1	4	69	55	387	953	84	12
Stony Point	12,832	246	247	1		1	1	79	158	6	1
Suffern	10,967	330	332				7	79	223	21	2
Syracuse	164,659	12,050	12,163	12	80	551	370	3,741	6,870	426	113
Tarrytown	10,867	367	367			6	8	83	242	28	
Tonawanda	18,731	491	493		3	3	48	125	280	32	2
Tonawanda Town	71,217	1,806	1,831	3	4	31	85	511	1,059	113	25
Troy	56,457	3,000		3	24	76	106	810	1,808	173	
Ulster	12,574	603	603		6	6	27	131	408	25	
Utica	74,765	2,246	2,255	3	21	99	50	763	1,186	124	9
Vestal	27,856	418	423		1		2	79	306	30	5
Wallkill Town	21,263	325				4	3	57	237	24	
Watertown	27,720	1,185	1,186		1	8	11	299	837	29	1
Warwick Town	12,774	175	177					53	107	15	2
Webster	23,815	563	566		1	7	6	111	413	25	3
West Seneca	50,672	1,572	1,581		7	30	73	332	993	137	9
White Plains	46,647	2,660	2,662	3	7	110	55	271	2,019	195	2
Yonkers	191,746	9,235	9,300	21	30	730	203	2,041	4,804	1,406	65
Yorktown	32,246	1,055		1	6	5	26	165	808	44	
NORTH CAROLINA											
Albemarle	15,552	630	630	1	5	6	39	159	403	17	
Asheboro	15,980	906	910		2	4	98	167	594	41	4
Asheville	55,398	4,327	4,332	3	25	117	210	932	2,814	226	5
Boone	11,169	292	292		2	4	4	56	215	11	
Burlington	38,877	1,978	1,987	3	8	28	138	458	1,254	89	9
Cary	24,972	700	706		2	2	13	103	553	27	6
Chapel Hill	33,776	1,739	1,744	2	12	18	67	411	1,127	102	5
Charlotte	335,690	33,087	33,360	56	226	1,121	3,172	8,563	18,447	1,502	273
Concord	18,438	765	774	1	4	11	60	179	485	25	9
Durham	103,493	9,781	9,838	19	60	275	324	2,690	5,991	422	57
Eden	16,396	745	747	2		6	32	165	494	46	2
Elizabeth City	14,828	799	804	1	10	6	97	214	454	17	5
Fayetteville	64,032	7,739	7,831	11	68	260	485	1,931	4,595	389	92
Garner	10,686	473	477	1		3	20	83	330	36	4
Gastonia	50,163	5,654	5,695	8	24	121	266	1,278	3,694	263	41
Goldsboro	36,238	2,293	2,301	11	11	43	129	539	1,478	82	8
Greensboro	161,650	9,989	10,049	13	54	234	703	2,204	6,398	383	60
Greenville	38,092	2,818	2,839	2	18	71	117	714	1,801	95	21
Havelock	19,462	362	364			5	27	94	205	31	2
Henderson	16,632	1,650	1,669	1	6	22	122	479	962	58	19
Hickory	24,870	2,492	2,516	1	8	58	166	659	1,497	103	24
High Point	65,908	4,855	4,895	6	28	92	359	1,142	3,032	196	40
Jacksonville	24,855	2,537	2,538	3	11	42	241	498	1,627	115	1
Kannapolis	35,939	1,152	1,159	1	6	23	66	242	777	37	7
Kinston	26,207	2,096	2,103	6	7	29	221	352	1,435	46	7
Laurinburg	12,400	1,036	1,045	2	5	6	31	231	732	29	9
Lenoir	14,156	1,177	1,185	1	7	24	97	290	714	44	8
Lexington	16,445	825	829	2	12	11	43	246	483	28	4
Lumberton	19,014	1,745	1,753	2	7	35	107	354	1,165	75	8
Monroe	15,945	950	959	1	5	13	158	228	520	25	9

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued											
Morganton	15,721	912	914		5	7	54	209	604	33	2
New Bern	15,911	964	970	4	7	24	70	290	535	34	6
Raleigh	171,814	10,280	10,316	13	57	307	658	2,061	6,498	686	36
Reidsville	12,985	538	538	1	2	9	75	107	339	5	
Roanoke Rapids	15,292	823	825		2	12	45	113	625	26	2
Rocky Mount	44,501	3,736	3,746	1	17	96	283	815	2,419	105	10
Salisbury	23,498	1,512	1,519		3	38	76	308	1,030	57	7
Sanford	15,890	1,328	1,332	2	4	11	119	254	888	50	4
Shelby	15,903	1,268	1,285	4	5	24	99	312	758	66	17
Statesville	19,476	1,582	1,584	4	8	27	57	308	1,121	57	2
Thomasville	14,851	804	805		2	8	46	154	547	47	1
Wilmington	46,446	4,985	5,032	6	42	126	154	1,325	3,134	198	47
Winston-Salem	145,468	10,588	10,728	16	77	287	1,509	2,596	5,593	510	140
NORTH DAKOTA											
Bismarck	46,712	2,576	2,583	1	5	11	19	387	2,045	108	7
Dickinson	19,273	657	657		1		18	123	490	25	
Fargo	63,663	3,856	3,883	2	4	13	31	555	3,109	142	27
Grand Forks	44,932	2,108	2,110		4	5	26	316	1,674	83	2
Jamestown	16,509	550	552		2	2	1	103	415	27	2
Mandan	16,331	451	451				14	39	376	22	
Minot	34,002	1,626	1,627		2	4	7	189	1,361	63	1
West Fargo	11,220	295	296		3	2	2	60	213	15	1
Williston	16,944	885	885		7		5	84	733	56	
OHIO											
Akron	226,704	15,134	15,360	17	158	511	1,187	3,197	9,126	938	226
Alliance	24,078	1,700	1,730		10	42	111	424	1,049	64	30
Amherst	10,552	433	436		5	14	8	33	362	11	3
Ashland	20,045	356	357		3	1	64	39	228	21	1
Ashtabula	22,798	1,446	1,476	1	17	22	81	391	878	56	30
Athens	20,246	833	838		3	5	16	121	641	47	5
Avon Lake	13,257	269	269					66	194	9	
Barberton	29,061	1,562	1,577	1	13	19	181	277	1,005	66	15
Bay Village	17,513	187	189		1		4	66	112	4	2
Beavercreek Township	32,562	863	878	1		10	10	200	625	17	15
Bedford	14,776	697	699	1	1	12	28	49	530	76	2
Bedford Heights	12,794	461	462		5	7	16	72	271	90	1
Bellefontaine	11,939	410	412	1		4	2	93	287	23	2
Berea	19,320	589	599			12	20	116	370	71	10
Bexley	13,388	603	603		1	29	8	173	379	13	
Blue Ash	10,077	544	548			6	2	92	433	11	4
Boardman Township	41,649	1,740	1,740		2	22	61	310	1,079	266	
Bowling Green	25,245	826	826		3	5	28	143	631	16	
Brecksville	10,199	122	124			1		26	86	9	2
Broadview Heights	10,857	164	164		1	1	2	32	106	22	
Brookfield Township	11,241	242			2	12	15	79	110	24	
Brooklyn	12,097	600	600		2	12	18	90	418	60	
Brook Park	25,483	896	900		9	7	13	165	526	176	4
Brunswick	28,451	386	387	1	3		26	67	260	29	1
Bucyrus	13,299	559	567		9	6	11	86	430	17	8
Cambridge	13,330	671	673		3	9		135	492	32	2
Canton	90,484	6,117	6,202	7	52	260	244	1,478	3,727	349	85
Centerville	19,120	634	640		2		7	127	483	15	6
Chester Township	11,046	149	154		1		4	38	96	10	5
Chillicothe	23,456	1,861	1,865	1	8	26	58	366	1,350	52	4
Cincinnati	370,198	28,533	29,211	45	360	1,242	1,628	6,453	17,620	1,185	678
Circleville	11,700	594	599		6	2	10	97	452	27	5

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
OHIO—Continued											
Cleveland	546,126	43,071	44,076	131	745	3,499	2,205	11,621	13,277	11,593	1,005
Cleveland Heights	55,530	2,064	2,064	3	6	31	13	358	1,201	452	...
Colerain Township	56,878	762	769	1	6	22	17	138	543	35	7
Columbus	565,682	43,374	43,768	72	406	2,144	1,770	11,101	25,087	2,794	394
Cuyahoga Falls	43,185	1,235	1,247	1	10	14	66	214	856	74	12
Dayton	181,021	17,077	17,289	30	191	1,263	811	4,555	9,297	930	212
Defiance	16,349	737	739	...	5	7	15	151	536	23	2
Delaware	19,147	848	852	...	9	7	12	190	596	34	4
Delhi Township	29,460	470	477	...	3	11	5	81	358	12	7
Dover	11,616	386	387	...	5	5	4	61	301	10	1
Eastlake	22,128	577	587	1	3	5	28	152	352	36	10
Elyria	57,095	1,716	1,733	1	31	44	48	569	819	204	17
Englewood	11,176	486	492	...	1	6	50	63	356	10	6
Euclid	57,929	2,387	2,392	2	10	52	35	444	1,580	264	5
Fairborn	29,172	1,032	1,032	...	14	16	23	198	748	33	...
Fairfield	31,521	1,384	1,386	1	7	9	57	281	958	71	2
Fairview Park	18,674	511	512	...	...	7	19	103	328	54	1
Forest Park	18,621	612	...	...	5	17	50	90	432	18	
Franklin	10,589	652	653	1	17	8	7	187	396	36	1
Fremont	17,458	612	615	1	4	5	40	158	380	24	3
Gahanna	18,949	594	601	...	4	9	...	157	402	22	7
Galion	12,133	464	466	...	1	4	10	109	315	25	2
Garfield Heights	34,163	1,174	1,183	4	6	25	84	296	570	189	9
Girard	12,477	289	290	1	...	7	13	62	160	46	1
Goshen Township	12,784	290	292	...	6	2	2	67	194	19	2
Greenville	12,613	565	570	...	4	7	10	127	400	17	5
Grove City	17,109	563	568	...	...	11	29	76	408	39	5
Hamilton	63,616	4,806	4,863	7	46	119	356	1,135	2,902	241	57
Jackson Township	29,277	1,412	1,417	1	5	32	65	226	984	99	5
Kent	27,419	1,149	1,152	...	10	13	40	190	829	67	3
Kettering	60,116	2,540	2,563	1	14	26	78	494	1,796	131	23
Lake Township	11,109	414	418	...	4	14	9	52	300	35	4
Lakewood	61,193	1,967	1,988	2	11	41	41	326	1,394	152	21
Lancaster	35,085	1,764		...	...	21	337	188	1,154	64	
Liberty Township	13,718	636		1	2	14	16	120	337	146	
Lima	46,710	3,525	3,588	2	24	80	240	721	2,378	80	63
Lorain	74,391	2,395	2,420	1	46	63	65	882	1,180	158	25
Lyndhurst	17,252	219	223	...	1	2	1	56	130	29	4
Madison Township (Montgomery County)	21,941	1,330	1,338	1	4	33	36	216	993	47	8
Madison Township (Lake County)	15,382	460	464	...	3	2	14	90	324	27	4
Mansfield	52,691	4,133	4,157	2	30	78	543	1,112	2,219	149	24
Maple Heights	28,977	697	697	1	2	28	54	143	330	139	...
Marietta	16,642	399	405	...	2	5	23	100	226	43	6
Marion	36,600	2,510	2,528	2	16	43	67	721	1,596	65	18
Massillon	30,734	1,668	1,702	2	15	35	110	350	1,069	87	34
Maumee	15,851	812	815	...	1	8	15	114	637	37	3
Mayfield Heights	20,622	700	701	...	3	13	14	104	419	147	1
Mentor	42,456	1,235	1,247	1	7	15	16	229	831	136	12
Miamisburg	15,716	993	1,005	...	4	5	22	190	706	66	12
Miami Township	23,872	646	655	1	4	3	46	169	393	30	9
Middleburg Heights	15,568	722	724	...	2	9	16	116	486	93	2
Middletown	43,621	2,761	2,776	7	8	37	55	650	1,898	106	15
Montgomery	10,554	352	354	...	...	1	5	47	288	11	2
Newark	41,716	1,731	1,732	...	13	27	22	338	1,205	126	1
Niles	22,608	1,058	1,063	...	4	24	25	168	718	119	5
North Canton	14,619	265	266	...	1	...	4	100	151	9	1
North College Hill	10,955	396	396	...	2	14	14	63	294	9	...
North Olmsted	35,965	1,226	1,236	...	7	24	6	216	785	188	10

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
OHIO—Continued											
North Ridgeville	21,676	455	456	1	1	2	8	102	305	36	1
Norton	11,953	363	364	...	...	9	8	100	217	29	1
Norwalk	14,264	427	427	...	1	3	18	72	320	13	...
Norwood	25,777	1,290	1,292	1	17	33	5	266	899	69	2
Oregon	18,474	956	962	...	6	22	15	262	615	36	6
Oxford	17,393	583	586	...	...	2	10	105	447	19	3
Parma	90,189	2,345	2,368	1	25	50	62	552	1,350	305	23
Perkins Township	10,550	474	475	...	...	11	5	47	396	15	1
Perrysburg	10,595	295	296	...	...	2	3	58	222	10	1
Perry Township	32,625	1,018	1,020	...	13	11	129	301	518	46	2
Piqua	20,215	1,234	1,238	1	9	12	17	219	943	33	4
Portsmouth	24,987	1,489	1,552	2	3	30	69	496	812	77	63
Randolph Township	12,506	243	243	...	...	1	2	71	166	3	...
Reading	12,412	416	416	...	2	6	3	62	316	27	...
Reynoldsburg	21,422	1,022	1,035	1	5	11	49	152	759	45	13
Salem	12,833	409	410	...	1	1	69	20	287	31	1
Sandusky	30,864	1,888	1,896	...	17	37	72	404	1,291	67	8
Sharonville	10,273	896		...	6	11	6	174	651	48	
Sheffield Lake	10,407	229		...	11	1	9	37	165	6	
Sidney	17,743	916	917	2	2	8	5	179	691	29	1
Solon	14,884	490	496	...	...	3	7	102	323	55	6
South Euclid	25,246	726	726	1	...	14	4	137	453	117	...
Springdale	10,323	1,349	1,351	...	4	17	3	43	1,238	44	2
Springfield	71,043	5,508	5,545	...	70	165	754	1,167	3,121	231	37
Steubenville	25,403	1,141		...	3	40	117	521	393	67	
Stow	25,410	848	852	...	7	2	2	162	656	19	4
Strongsville	29,720	788	794	1	2	3	10	288	422	62	6
Sylvania	15,575	377	381	1	...	7	4	57	282	26	4
Sylvania Township	18,120	933	941	...	7	9	58	153	656	50	8
Tallmadge	14,703	596	599	...	4	3	38	133	395	23	3
Tiffin	19,130	950	953	...	3	2	49	55	823	18	3
Toledo	343,677	24,934	25,293	27	236	970	926	5,861	15,042	1,872	359
Troy	19,250	788	789	1	6	5	35	153	563	25	1
Union Township (Butler County)	24,880	866	875	...	3	7	11	199	612	34	9
Union Township (Clermont County)	29,309	1,580	1,590	...	7	17	75	210	1,185	86	10
University Heights	15,212	427	429	...	1	13	8	66	270	69	2
Upper Arlington	35,299	1,173	1,182	...	...	8	2	208	924	31	9
Urbana	10,723	337	340	...	1	1	24	65	232	14	3
Vandalia	12,884	400	402	1	4	5	18	66	284	22	2
Van Wert	10,604	419	424	1	3	1	44	67	290	13	5
Vermilion	11,139	337	338	...	...	2	9	70	230	26	1
Wadsworth	15,133	530	531	...	1	6	21	52	406	44	1
Warren	55,543	2,774		6	44	125	187	1,092	1,104	216	
Warrensville Heights	16,378	940	962	2	2	25	38	199	486	188	22
Washington Court House	12,752	489	491	...	3	4	13	88	365	16	2
West Carrollton	13,418	660	665	...	2	4	29	121	448	56	5
Westerville	24,097	719	724	...	3	6	19	121	547	23	5
Westlake	20,108	459	463	...	...	5	7	91	286	70	4
Whitehall	21,781	1,480	1,489	2	8	80	27	204	1,069	90	9
Wickliffe	16,286	354	361	...	1	4	14	61	222	52	7
Willoughby	19,531	789	791	...	5	4	10	98	583	89	2
Wilmington	10,527	296	296	...	2	...	4	37	241	12	...
Wooster	19,604	787	800	...	5	8	9	106	628	31	13
Worthington	16,328	626	628	...	...	4	12	125	453	32	2
Xenia	24,627	1,113	1,122	1	5	10	15	166	882	34	9
Youngstown	107,960	7,351		21	58	436	696	2,498	2,393	1,249	
Zanesville	28,595	1,817	1,877	5	17	42	42	545	1,074	92	60

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
OKLAHOMA											
Ada	16,984	975	993		4	15	82	243	574	57	18
Altus	23,921	889	893		4	11	26	225	583	40	4
Ardmore	25,349	1,785	1,795	4	6	44	87	505	1,049	90	10
Bartlesville	38,343	2,075	2,089	3	7	14	74	432	1,447	98	14
Bethany	22,979	1,178	1,183		1	5	27	281	725	139	5
Broken Arrow	43,480	1,698	1,706		14	19	72	364	1,069	160	8
Chickasha	17,638	1,506	1,517	1	3	23	97	377	925	80	11
Claremore	13,565	575	579		2	3	11	143	353	63	4
Clinton	10,794	929	937		3	24	59	298	496	49	8
Del City	29,557	1,633	1,656	1	8	31	71	349	924	249	23
Duncan	24,969	1,134	1,148	1	3	5	188	131	752	54	14
Durant	12,623	993	994		3	9	118	234	530	99	1
Edmond	41,075	1,870	1,898	5	3	15	12	580	1,131	124	28
Elk City	13,458	808	809		1	2	50	238	472	45	1
El Reno	17,485	899	908	1	6	9	25	340	459	59	9
Enid	55,956	4,094	4,105	5	18	44	89	1,289	2,504	145	11
Guthrie	11,037	688	699		9	9	17	204	394	55	11
Lawton	88,057	5,444	5,500	5	42	155	309	1,415	3,179	339	56
McAlester	18,020	915	923		6	7	30	233	569	70	8
Miami	14,494	726	730			1	53	191	458	23	4
Midwest City	54,299	3,915	3,931	2	25	77	135	792	2,453	431	16
Moore	39,870	2,396	2,421		11	33	129	702	1,348	173	25
Muskogee	41,686	2,776	2,793	10	16	66	152	839	1,453	240	17
Norman	75,111	4,466	4,474	1	25	57	44	1,306	2,749	284	8
Oklahoma City[1]	443,575	49,633	50,133	61	485	1,585	2,197	14,730	24,312	6,263	500
Okmulgee	17,012	1,323	1,341	1	4	16	84	388	697	133	18
Ponca City	28,641	1,056	1,062		5	13	20	276	692	50	6
Sand Springs	14,442	962	962		1	8	43	240	604	66	
Sapulpa	17,502	706	707	2	3	9	31	164	437	60	1
Shawnee	28,300	2,531	2,547	1	6	29	92	709	1,520	174	16
Stillwater	40,557	1,369	1,371		8	8	40	392	835	86	2
Tahlequah	10,194	530	530	1		2	17	114	371	25	
Tulsa	374,875	32,652	32,888	33	268	796	1,805	9,078	15,530	5,142	236
Village	12,160	650	664	3	2	12	12	137	424	60	14
Warr Acres	10,700	969	977		6	20	33	279	554	77	8
Weatherford	11,778	382	384		2	1	19	144	196	20	2
Woodward	16,804	728	744	1	1	2	33	164	501	26	16
Yukon	20,547	890	893		5	6	19	241	553	66	3
OREGON											
Albany	28,517	1,967	2,002	3	16	26	15	565	1,234	108	35
Ashland	15,181	808	813		6	4	20	168	574	36	5
Beaverton	33,471	2,162	2,167		11	51	2	491	1,498	109	5
Bend	17,206	1,333	1,335	1	4	10	9	242	1,011	56	2
Coos Bay	17,041	1,106	1,113	1	9	7	14	280	729	66	7
Corvallis	41,492	2,272	2,293	2	4	17	29	407	1,742	71	21
Eugene	102,077	8,592	8,671	1	41	122	213	2,076	5,749	390	79
Forest Grove	11,749	723	733		5	5	20	180	481	32	10
Grants Pass	15,388	1,934	1,946		5	13	35	446	1,364	71	12
Gresham	35,010	2,277	2,291		13	45	74	815	1,188	142	14
Hillsboro	29,449	1,667	1,676		10	36	10	504	1,029	78	9
Keizer	20,205	1,062	1,070		3	22	9	216	773	39	8
Klamath Falls	17,446	1,785	1,804	4	4	21	101	370	1,212	73	19
La Grande	12,069	642	644		1	4	16	128	464	29	2
Lake Oswego	23,161	1,004	1,019		6	16	15	399	530	38	15
Lebanon	10,733	855	859		2	5	33	140	651	24	4
McMinnville	14,715	1,005	1,011		3	11	19	235	688	49	6
Medford	40,610	3,522	3,537	2	29	39	71	703	2,514	164	15
Milwaukie	18,057	998	1,003		5	27	17	349	547	53	5

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
OREGON—Continued											
Newberg	11,077	513	517	...	4	7	10	128	342	22	4
Oregon City	15,003	1,083	1,090	...	3	18	31	266	701	64	7
Pendleton	14,665	759	773	2	4	5	27	174	501	46	14
Portland	367,571	62,255	62,794	43	469	3,508	4,614	17,148	33,086	3,387	539
Roseburg	16,261	1,487	1,493	...	10	12	24	291	1,090	60	6
Salem	90,876	8,406	8,447	7	51	132	38	2,132	5,667	379	41
Springfield	41,418	3,526	3,555	3	25	36	91	985	2,224	162	29
The Dalles	11,149	698	704	...	1	5	14	176	466	36	6
Tigard	18,005	1,274	1,281	...	2	40	34	380	768	50	7
West Linn	12,418	406	409	...	1	1	12	151	219	22	3
Woodburn	11,262	793	797	...	2	15	19	161	559	37	4
PENNSYLVANIA											
Abington Township	58,829	1,844	1,848	1	5	49	41	321	1,224	203	4
Aliquippa	16,669	183	184	1	3	3	13	67	61	35	1
Allentown	103,483	5,585	5,624	4	47	191	154	1,378	3,546	263	39
Altoona	55,705	1,863	1,881	3	12	37	55	669	998	89	18
Aston Township	14,587	243	252	...	11	1	39	52	128	12	9
Baldwin Borough	23,942	237	237	...	...	5	7	59	126	40	...
Beaver Falls	12,108	321	322	...	2	20	17	115	149	18	1
Bensalem Township	54,282	2,942	2,966	3	20	42	190	554	1,710	423	24
Berwick	16,147	307	313	...	1	...	7	58	229	12	6
Bethel Park	34,153	532	548	...	...	9	15	99	288	121	16
Bethlehem	70,066	2,627	2,641	2	15	54	99	638	1,742	77	14
Bethlehem Township	12,248	286	287	...	1	2	9	64	197	13	1
Bloomsburg Town	11,638	337	339	...	1	1	21	59	244	11	2
Bradford	10,823	307	312	...	...	1	21	60	206	19	5
Brentwood	11,319	203	203	...	1	8	17	58	92	27	...
Burnham-Derry Township	10,483	195	195	...	...	1	8	34	150	2	...
Butler	17,021	598	599	...	2	5	15	164	389	23	1
Butler Township	18,433	502	503	...	...	1	...	35	447	19	1
Canonsburg	10,251	355	355	...	2	11	57	84	180	21	...
Carlisle	18,557	718	726	2	1	22	18	173	478	24	8
Center Township	10,525	129	129	...	...	2	3	23	71	30	...
Chambersburg	16,415	992	996	...	10	13	183	177	581	28	4
Coal	10,774	161	163	...	1	...	9	20	126	5	2
Coatesville	10,846	388	389	...	3	27	29	44	251	34	1
Columbia	10,816	344	347	...	4	2	16	85	216	21	3
Connellsville	10,029	550	556	...	...	7	29	98	374	42	6
Cranberry Township	11,798	223	223	...	3	3	5	31	160	21	...
Cumru Township	11,680	428	430	...	...	2	7	74	321	24	2
Darby	11,168	564	565	1	3	39	125	100	240	56	1
Derry Township	17,724	510	511	...	1	1	19	38	407	24	1
Doylestown Township	11,978	267	268	...	3	2	10	44	201	7	1
Dunmore	16,489	430	432	...	...	3	...	58	330	39	2
East Hempfield Township	15,766	387	390	...	1	3	1	66	299	17	3
East Norriton Township	12,856	463	463	...	...	6	4	102	331	20	...
Easton	25,989	1,364	1,365	2	12	34	63	296	900	57	1
East Pennsboro Township	13,886	428	433	...	3	5	23	87	291	19	5
Emmaus	11,015	144	145	...	...	...	4	30	105	5	1
Ephrata	11,287	377	377	...	1	1	8	71	285	11	...
Erie	116,990	5,422	5,461	5	28	192	339	1,152	3,438	268	39
Exeter Township	14,813	217	217	...	...	4	6	58	135	14	...
Fairview Township	12,303	262	264	...	1	2	12	69	167	11	2
Falls Township	36,338	1,360	1,371	1	3	26	40	357	814	119	11
Greensburg	17,393	424	426	...	1	4	14	131	247	27	2
Greenville	11,540	192	193	...	4	2	22	54	98	12	1

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
Hampden Township	17,911	345	345			7	5	22	293	18	
Hanover	14,661	576			1	2	14	107	421	31	
Hanover Township	12,487	328	329		2	2	8	107	185	24	1
Harrisburg	52,358	5,129	5,178	8	72	407	386	1,338	2,688	230	49
Hatfield Township	14,106	412	416	2	7	2	12	131	238	20	4
Haverford Township	51,687	781	784			12	24	199	490	56	3
Hazleton	26,487	812	818		4	3	21	217	500	67	6
Hempfield Township	43,659	820	840	3	5	17	24	258	358	155	20
Hermitage	17,130	517	519		2	3	18	65	389	40	2
Hopewell Township	14,435	172	172		2	3	8	42	96	21	
Horsham Township	16,503	480	480		2	1		96	355	26	
Indiana	15,833	380	405		3	4	29	99	234	11	25
Jeannette	12,888	241	244		1	4	11	83	131	11	3
Johnstown	33,995	1,137	1,158		9	29	99	437	517	46	21
Kingston	15,595	277	279			1	10	72	174	20	2
Lancaster	55,367	3,450	3,472	5	24	123	79	901	2,193	125	22
Lancaster Township	10,858	317	322			7	4	56	228	22	5
Lansdale	16,953	582	591		1	8	28	143	377	25	9
Lansdowne	11,638	184	185		1	2	5	36	114	26	1
Latrobe	10,421	202	203		2	2	5	57	123	13	1
Lebanon	26,180	913	917		5	13	8	150	709	28	4
Logan Township	12,350	418	420		1		8	65	327	17	2
Lower Allen Township	14,637	549			2	8	12	70	448	9	
Lower Burrell	12,910	101	101				1	22	76	2	
Lower Merion Township	59,196	1,825	1,826	2	1	56	15	321	1,254	176	1
Lower Moreland Township	12,466	303	303			1	4	82	205	11	
Lower Paxton Township	35,743	1,495	1,501		6	12	46	278	1,111	42	6
Lower Providence Township	19,220	604	607	3	3	7	17	145	402	27	3
Lower Southampton	18,761	563	571	1	1	5	7	93	404	52	8
Manheim Township	26,243	777	781		3	10	5	128	600	31	4
Manor Township	13,218	192	192			2	6	41	139	4	
Marple Township	23,047	530		1	1	5	17	82	391	33	
Meadville	15,323	575	579	1	1	6	14	110	430	13	4
Middletown	10,295	264	264		4	2	7	33	208	10	
Middletown Township	35,259	1,520	1,526		5	11	32	230	1,006	236	6
Millcreek Township	44,364	1,174	1,181		6	15	4	305	769	75	7
Monessen	11,433	280	281			5	16	113	113	33	1
Monroeville	30,468	1,230	1,232			24	7	156	634	409	2
Moon Township	20,451	504	504			4	56	95	290	59	
Morrisville	10,011	437	440	1		15	17	91	278	35	3
Mountaintop Regional	12,478	30	34			1	1	9	14	5	4
Muhlenberg Township	12,906	465	469			5	16	58	356	30	4
Munhall	14,024	171	172			3	13	56	77	22	1
Murrysville	16,324	285	294	1		4	12	70	178	20	9
Nanticoke	12,876	164	164			1	4	43	92	24	
Newberry Township	10,251	219	219		1	1	5	57	150	5	
New Castle	32,688	1,610	1,630	1	14	26	111	522	784	152	20
New Kensington	17,589	656	656		2	23	46	242	290	53	
Newtown Township	11,587	201	202			5	1	37	141	17	1
Northampton Township	29,366	406	407		2		7	54	316	27	1
Northern York Regional	32,024	714	717		5	12	8	105	550	34	3
North Huntingdon Township	31,206	569	571		1	8	22	109	371	58	2
North Versailles Township	12,857	268	268		2	11	3	60	131	61	
Oil City	13,931	362	375		3	3	8	69	250	29	13
Palmer Township	13,702	397	398			2	5	72	307	11	1
Penn Hills	56,024	986	990		12	27	23	327	408	189	4
Penn Township	16,529	121	125		1		8	18	88	6	4
Peters Township	13,524	159	161			4	3	22	115	15	2

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
Philadelphia	1,640,102	83,667		273	1,021	9,381	5,534	19,007	35,815	12,636	
Phoenixville	14,126	412	421		1	11	21	89	271	19	9
Pittsburgh	400,969	28,931	29,202	34	188	3,016	1,115	7,243	10,569	6,766	271
Plains Township	11,262	284	284		1	2	10	70	174	27	
Plymouth Township	17,021	841	841		3	18	41	125	529	125	
Pottstown	22,981	1,380	1,385		11	28	71	359	827	84	5
Pottsville	17,751	527	534		1	4	14	106	366	36	7
Radnor Township	27,622	776	778		2	10	18	116	579	51	2
Reading	78,558	5,843	5,924	9	34	278	330	1,806	2,977	409	81
Richland Township	13,789	273	279		3		36	67	143	24	6
Ridley Township	33,185	748	750		6	11	20	163	456	92	2
Rostraver	11,432	319	320			3	12	56	201	47	1
Salisbury Township	12,317	164	167		1	4	3	37	107	12	3
Scott Township	19,498	219	220		4	8	6	51	93	57	1
Scranton	85,717	2,721	2,750	1	17	78	79	879	1,359	308	29
Shamokin	10,157	111	111			1	10	30	65	5	
Sharon	17,584	821	837		3	14	17	187	535	65	16
Springettsbury Township	19,698	553	554	1		11	2	53	467	19	1
Springfield Township	19,856	425	425			10	11	114	272	18	
Spring Garden Township	10,848	526	530	2	1	12	7	74	416	14	4
Spring Township	17,245	87	87			2	1	27	54	3	
State College	44,919	1,599	1,606		7	4	2	189	1,350	47	7
Sunbury	12,254	471	472	2	8	5	13	77	349	17	1
Susquehanna Township	18,091	647	648		8	10	24	144	433	28	1
Swatara Township	18,992	1,191	1,195		2	32	25	190	898	44	4
Towamencin Township	11,883	248	248				5	47	186	10	
Tredyffrin Township	23,752	737	740			3	7	153	542	32	3
Upper Allen Township	10,918	176	178		1	3	7	46	114	5	2
Upper Darby Township	83,144	2,532	2,542	1	6	59	105	469	1,613	279	10
Upper Dublin Township	22,371	351	354		3	11	8	73	231	25	3
Upper Merion Township	26,082	1,661	1,662	1	2	20	10	247	1,205	176	1
Upper Moreland Township	25,543	665	667		3	12	1	163	436	50	2
Upper Providence Township	10,598	115	115			5	7	40	54	9	
Upper Saint Clair Township	18,774	134	134	1	2			10	79	42	
Upper Southampton Township	15,804	298	298			4	11	78	192	13	
Uwchlan Township	10,525	282	283				12	55	192	23	1
Warminster Township	36,260	993	1,011		11	13	51	254	617	47	18
Warren	11,893	285	287		5	1	7	70	187	15	2
West Chester	17,863	1,059	1,061	3	7	38	40	201	725	45	2
West Goshen Township	16,807	473	476		6	9	19	80	322	37	3
West Manchester Township	12,801	642	645				2	85	541	14	3
West Mifflin	25,539	848	866			16	14	153	332	333	18
West Norriton Township	14,176	549	553		5	11	33	120	328	52	4
Whitehall	14,701	148	150			3	7	43	68	27	2
Whitehall Township	21,607	985	992	2	3	10	13	172	706	79	7
Whitemarsh Township	15,033	404	405			6	5	88	249	56	1
Whitpain Township	12,501	405	406		2	7	13	79	272	32	1
Wilkes-Barre	50,540	2,388	2,402		9	86	50	596	1,463	184	14
Williamsport	32,628	1,777	1,799		16	22	51	445	1,176	67	22
Yeadon	12,025	485	498	2	8	18	26	131	238	62	13
York	44,486	2,928	2,973	4	23	108	55	590	2,002	146	45
York Township	17,839	441	444		2	6	5	84	326	18	3
RHODE ISLAND											
Barrington	16,064	298	301	1	1		7	51	224	14	3
Bristol	20,074	526	526			3	14	180	311	18	
Burrillville	14,129	202	203		1		24	64	100	13	1

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
RHODE ISLAND—Continued											
Central Falls	17,509	367	369		3	15	38	108	143	60	2
Coventry	28,473	1,019	1,030		2	6	15	248	716	32	11
Cranston	73,047	3,166	3,203		12	44	94	724	1,817	475	37
Cumberland	27,330	750	758	1		2	1	113	591	42	8
East Greenwich	10,339	209	209		3	3	4	68	117	14	
East Providence	52,322	1,600	1,635	2	2	20	62	420	917	177	35
Johnston	25,612	1,161	1,174	1		14	49	340	572	185	13
Lincoln	17,324	748	748		1	1	4	135	403	204	
Middletown	17,507	563	564	1	1	2	6	110	408	35	1
Narragansett	12,535	781	783				29	273	443	36	2
Newport	30,260	2,400	2,407	4	15	41	67	429	1,646	198	7
North Kingstown	23,240	790	817	1	3	5	39	244	440	58	27
North Providence	30,466	912	917		2	8	30	282	419	171	5
North Smithfield	10,295	242	245		2	1	2	91	133	13	3
Pawtucket	73,258	3,263	3,266	4	13	57	178	1,132	1,501	378	3
Portsmouth	14,932	255	258		2	1	1	81	149	21	3
Providence	155,125	15,321	15,662	14	108	809	825	4,049	6,539	2,977	341
Smithfield	17,339	214	217	1		6	6	65	85	51	3
South Kingstown	21,487	578	578		3		6	128	418	23	
Tiverton	13,950	397	401	1		3	7	159	197	30	4
Warren	10,758	285	286		1	4	8	85	168	19	1
Warwick	88,592	4,415	4,492	1	47	22	131	966	2,531	717	77
Westerly	19,229	393	393					95	265	33	
West Warwick	28,024	1,024	1,028	1	2	11	51	248	635	76	4
Woonsocket	46,198	1,597	1,629	1	3	25	116	427	887	138	32
SOUTH CAROLINA											
Aiken	16,218	1,024	1,028		2	17	66	291	602	46	4
Anderson	28,875	2,254	2,265	4	9	29	211	508	1,379	114	11
Cayce	12,240	671	672		7	14	50	120	439	41	1
Charleston	73,722	5,005	5,021	7	62	197	536	878	3,050	275	16
Columbia	100,024	10,160	10,212	12	67	389	931	2,226	6,016	519	52
Conway	11,264	983	987			18	127	155	626	57	4
Easley	15,534	698	704		6	5	79	151	426	31	6
Florence	31,734	3,112	3,127		17	82	370	657	1,867	119	15
Gaffney	13,951	670	677	2	5	8	89	177	354	35	7
Georgetown	10,778	869	874	2	5	14	69	236	509	34	5
Goose Creek	21,525	576	580	2	7	5	35	86	417	24	4
Greenville	59,884	5,901	5,945	7	36	168	504	1,165	3,747	274	44
Greenwood	23,025	1,692	1,702	3	14	24	313	364	925	49	10
Greer	11,326	938	945	3	5	22	75	207	565	61	7
Hanahan	14,244	478	482	2	8	8	24	145	263	28	4
Lancaster	10,414	982	984		6	21	146	191	587	31	2
Laurens	10,994	379	379		2	5	24	103	235	10	
Mount Pleasant	17,264	1,193	1,198	1	13	18	38	333	727	63	5
Myrtle Beach	20,909	3,819	3,820	4	18	59	75	836	2,622	205	1
Newberry	10,052	399	402		2	3	78	35	273	8	3
North Augusta	14,902	466	470		4	5	55	150	233	19	4
North Charleston	70,449	5,602	5,655	9	50	271	434	1,397	2,936	505	53
Orangeburg	15,912	1,492	1,502	2	6	36	109	426	854	59	10
Rock Hill	37,951	3,705	3,714	4	33	69	338	873	2,252	136	9
Simpsonville	10,519	374	375		3	7	23	96	230	15	1
Spartanburg	45,334	4,564	4,584	7	23	107	346	861	3,030	190	20
Sumter	26,717	1,997	2,001	2	5	49	177	442	1,230	92	4
Union	10,863	429	433	1	3	6	50	83	268	18	4
West Columbia	11,554	977	980	2	3	29	53	194	640	56	3

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
SOUTH DAKOTA											
Aberdeen	26,726	990	995		4	2	27	155	769	33	5
Brookings	15,520	506	507			1	17	45	417	26	1
Mitchell	14,068	773	774		3	1	9	178	557	25	1
Pierre	12,388	550	551		4		20	72	443	11	1
Rapid City	48,888	3,608	3,643	1	25	42	134	751	2,499	156	35
Sioux Falls	84,827	4,080	4,095	1	56	31	104	719	3,028	141	15
Vermillion	10,228	265	265		2		4	36	217	6	
Watertown	16,619	538	538	1	3		9	45	471	9	
Yankton	12,288	629	629		2	2	17	77	524	7	
TENNESSEE											
Athens	12,322	528	533		1	2	41	67	372	45	5
Bartlett	21,544	527	527	2	1	9	22	148	300	45	
Brentwood	10,492	353	353			2	3	70	264	14	
Bristol	24,411	1,400	1,405	1	1	8	37	280	1,023	50	5
Chattanooga	165,979	13,461	13,599	26	113	391	979	2,804	7,744	1,404	138
Clarksville	61,120	2,630		4	36	52	161	752	1,410	215	
Cleveland	27,190	1,359		4	5	9	100	288	829	124	
Columbia	27,298	1,031	1,039	1	5	16	57	212	703	37	8
Cookeville	21,949	790	791	2	3	7	20	273	432	53	1
Dyersburg	16,235	833	837		2	11	75	168	552	25	4
East Ridge	21,379	1,124	1,129		2	22	43	196	765	96	5
Franklin	14,548	644	644	1	7	13	97	148	347	31	
Gallatin	18,128	847	851	1	2	9	193	160	450	32	4
Germantown	24,934	365	369		1	3	5	58	278	20	4
Greeneville	14,105	509	509	1		11	2	118	337	40	
Humboldt	10,311	743	744	1	9	5	127	184	401	16	1
Jackson	50,549	4,310	4,357	5	23	133	486	995	2,482	186	47
Johnson City	45,037	2,308	2,317	2	14	36	55	565	1,475	161	9
Kingsport	32,711	2,160	2,163	3	4	26	90	464	1,389	184	3
Knoxville	175,643	10,838	10,946	16	63	420	579	3,302	4,956	1,502	108
Lawrenceburg	10,326	440	449		13	1	18	108	268	32	9
Maryville	17,865	489	490	1		5	3	133	289	58	1
McMinnville	10,708	476	485			6	44	111	273	42	9
Memphis	654,626	59,965	60,673	122	903	5,016	3,697	15,888	22,596	11,743	708
Morristown	21,378	990	992	1	9	12	35	273	575	85	2
Murfreesboro	35,457	2,021	2,027	1	12	26	59	460	1,334	129	6
Nashville	481,286	31,863		81	348	1,588	1,359	8,587	17,764	2,136	
Oak Ridge	28,521	1,163	1,172		10	17	22	222	822	70	9
Red Bank	13,585	405	408		8	4	26	82	258	27	3
Shelbyville	13,873	302	302	1	1	6	11	102	162	19	
Smyrna	10,238	560	560	1	1	7	40	137	346	28	
Springfield	11,043	481	481		1	7	66	141	245	21	
Tullahoma	16,906	400		1		5	3	79	274	38	
Union City	10,521	467	474	1	1	2	20	82	351	10	7
TEXAS											
Abilene	111,317	6,511	6,534	8	36	96	215	1,623	4,116	417	23
Alice	23,543	2,040	2,046	3	5	9	45	691	1,228	59	6
Allen	10,984	543	543	1	1	5	37	112	362	25	
Alvin	19,155	1,127	1,129		9	9	32	232	767	78	2
Amarillo	166,747	10,843	10,918	17	59	162	521	2,689	6,864	531	75
Andrews	13,285	256	256	1	1	1	43	52	143	15	
Angleton	15,811	807	808		5	9	45	193	520	35	1
Arlington	218,931	19,634	19,742	18	105	299	688	3,502	13,280	1,742	108
Athens	11,413	956	959		2	10	45	233	636	30	3
Austin	406,469	39,044	39,302	52	489	1,076	746	10,261	24,308	2,112	258
Balch Springs	15,892	801	827	1	4	11	19	197	489	80	26

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
TEXAS—Continued											
Bay City	18,399	1,448	1,452	1	5	17	120	265	984	56	4
Baytown	65,758	3,902	3,923	6	13	90	130	944	2,260	459	21
Beaumont	126,298	9,185	9,227	11	131	340	493	2,935	4,635	640	42
Bedford	27,189	1,798	1,804	1	9	21	23	389	1,248	107	6
Beeville	16,174	665	666	1		1	7	228	401	27	1
Bellaire	16,290	804	811	1	2	24	16	197	521	43	7
Belton	11,816	592	612		3	2	45	143	369	30	20
Benbrook	16,067	518	519		2	9	9	154	308	36	1
Big Spring	28,793	2,187	2,219	2	14	24	289	561	1,213	84	32
Borger	18,718	538	540	1		4	17	88	394	34	2
Brenham	13,214	504	505		3	2	18	80	394	7	1
Brownfield	11,674	681	685	1	5	6	42	178	427	22	4
Brownsville	97,970	8,237	8,246	9	11	133	842	2,470	3,841	931	9
Brownwood	21,123	1,244	1,260	3	4	8	18	346	825	40	16
Bryan	56,899	4,119	4,127	4	38	51	303	1,210	2,310	203	8
Burkburnett	11,730	284	285		1	4	5	82	183	9	1
Burleson	13,997	881				11	11	210	588	61	
Canyon	11,663	206	206				1	47	145	13	
Carrollton	52,171	3,196	3,221	1	11	36	54	975	1,906	213	25
Cleburne	21,588	995	1,002	1	3	5	64	113	764	45	7
Clute	10,197	521	521	1	3	7	18	85	368	39	
College Station	45,733	2,403	2,405	1	16	18	58	356	1,857	97	2
Conroe	21,554	1,911	1,929	4	15	24	173	416	1,114	165	18
Copperas Cove	22,802	832	838		5	4	73	213	513	24	6
Corpus Christi	264,221	21,311	21,431	29	179	371	353	5,353	13,791	1,235	120
Corsicana	24,285	1,674	1,693	1	4	23	32	416	1,119	79	19
Dallas	997,467	129,496	130,256	301	1,149	6,051	6,863	31,460	73,401	10,271	760
Deer Park	25,693	550	556		2	7	18	233	245	45	6
Del Rio	34,130	1,692	1,695			17	138	551	878	108	3
Denison	25,697	2,207	2,235	4	3	19	202	375	1,495	109	28
Denton	53,392	4,840	4,840	1	27	45	283	969	3,214	301	
De Soto	17,920	1,536	1,546	2	3	19	28	444	940	100	10
Donna	11,261	563	564	1	4	1	12	315	198	32	1
Dumas	13,647	294	295			3	3	72	206	10	1
Duncanville	31,505	1,979	2,016	1	11	30	28	541	1,195	173	37
Eagle Pass	24,945	1,436	1,437	1		5	60	320	999	51	1
Edinburg	29,958	1,454	1,461		6	2	237	329	787	93	7
El Campo	11,584	556	558		4	4	43	180	308	17	2
El Paso	474,870	33,697	34,265	22	181	993	2,466	8,006	19,209	2,820	568
Ennis	13,481	631	631	1		4	36	149	412	29	
Euless	28,691	2,150	2,174	1	3	43	85	509	1,314	195	24
Farmers Branch	27,529	1,857	1,863		5	25	28	446	1,221	132	6
Forest Hill	12,968	721	723	1	5	44	38	225	338	70	2
Fort Stockton	10,338	390	390	1		1	9	56	294	29	
Fort Worth	424,449	58,858	59,209	128	483	2,620	3,121	15,873	30,877	5,756	351
Freeport	14,039	884	893	2	4	11	19	226	578	44	9
Friendswood	12,967	539	544		1	5	16	155	331	31	5
Gainesville	15,451	569	570	1		6	18	164	336	44	1
Galena Park	10,850	188	193		4		2	34	134	14	5
Galveston	67,142	6,654	6,693	10	57	238	562	1,854	3,395	538	39
Garland	164,029	9,209	9,246	5	92	141	206	2,434	5,815	516	37
Georgetown	11,481	370	370		2	3	11	121	201	32	
Graham	10,485	100	100			3	2	37	56	2	
Grand Prairie	82,649	7,266	7,277	11	43	144	322	1,584	4,280	882	11
Grapevine	15,726	1,280	1,285	2	3	8	35	319	825	88	5
Greenville	25,198	2,706	2,706	5	9	32	404	641	1,532	83	
Groves	18,456	572	573	1	1	5	8	156	374	27	1
Haltom City	32,676	2,962		3	14	61	34	787	1,802	261	
Harlingen	50,445	3,862	3,868	5	3	37	162	911	2,495	249	6
Henderson	12,168	589		1	2	6	39	121	395	25	

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
TEXAS—Continued											
Hereford	16,152	869	872	1	...	4	43	190	603	28	3
Houston	1,746,375	155,910	157,889	457	1,711	9,589	4,704	40,207	67,496	31,746	1,979
Humble	10,352	1,583	1,587	...	3	41	47	256	904	332	4
Huntsville	30,745	1,342	1,342	1	6	21	52	258	945	59	...
Hurst	35,104	2,789	2,794	3	9	82	75	484	1,852	284	5
Irving	122,920	12,025	12,131	12	82	203	548	2,746	7,603	831	106
Jacksonville	13,405	721	721	...	4	6	17	179	481	34	...
Kerrville	17,614	852	862	2	2	13	42	255	509	29	10
Kilgore	12,693	701	704	2	5	6	31	183	431	43	3
Killeen	54,170	4,137	4,210	12	85	86	94	1,217	2,428	215	73
Kingsville	32,003	1,679	1,685	3	9	8	64	527	1,021	47	6
Lake Jackson	21,263	786	789	...	9	2	9	116	606	44	3
La Marque	16,871	704	707	...	5	24	19	212	412	32	3
Lamesa	12,841	512	516	2	...	3	31	96	360	20	4
Lancaster	17,034	1,001	1,011	2	...	13	24	356	561	45	10
La Porte	20,922	1,159	1,179	2	9	5	58	332	692	61	20
Laredo	111,268	7,978	8,026	15	40	138	407	2,401	4,441	536	48
League City	21,260	1,142	1,152	...	5	10	21	383	645	78	10
Leon Valley	10,618	693	695	2	...	10	9	134	461	77	2
Levelland	15,772	721	727	...	...	10	60	152	465	34	6
Lewisville	26,926	3,262	3,270	2	12	44	55	762	2,103	284	8
Longview	73,968	5,139	5,165	10	31	91	133	1,536	3,034	304	26
Lubbock	182,787	17,579	17,652	20	96	280	1,126	5,679	9,662	716	73
Lufkin	32,278	2,005	2,008	1	18	32	77	536	1,225	116	3
Marshall	27,458	1,396	1,405	3	10	8	49	320	947	59	9
McAllen	77,209	5,480	5,498	6	20	57	174	1,375	3,331	517	18
McKinney	18,678	1,358	1,360	3	13	22	90	358	787	85	2
Mercedes	13,343	722	722	3	11	1	41	318	312	36	...
Mesquite	76,253	6,790	6,824	3	19	135	292	1,514	4,290	537	34
Midland	90,185	4,487	4,510	7	28	43	381	1,613	2,091	324	23
Mineral Wells	16,471	994	998	...	4	12	40	269	628	41	4
Mission	27,260	1,592	1,596	...	3	16	78	418	993	84	4
Missouri City	32,315	1,323	1,345	1	3	23	58	421	725	92	22
Monahans	10,027	437	437	...	...	1	22	101	305	8	...
Mount Pleasant	12,400	429	448	1	3	3	14	117	269	22	19
Nacogdoches	30,079	1,311	1,311	4	12	26	87	347	759	76	...
Nederland	18,294	672	674	...	5	6	37	134	465	25	2
New Braunfels	25,541	1,683	1,690	1	3	27	133	394	1,043	82	7
North Richland Hills	35,348	2,489		...	11	53	48	625	1,510	242	
Odessa	111,282	9,483	9,549	11	48	88	220	2,729	5,910	477	66
Orange	26,012	1,897	1,902	5	23	60	123	540	1,069	77	5
Palestine	18,444	1,401	1,402	2	4	17	83	362	874	59	1
Pampa	24,452	1,232	1,243	3	7	11	165	270	732	44	11
Paris	27,303	3,180	3,218	5	21	30	335	646	1,963	180	38
Pasadena	122,148	6,803		10	72	141	483	1,552	3,695	850	
Pearland	15,186	903	906	...	1	16	43	235	462	146	3
Pecos	14,388	845	850	2	4	10	84	240	491	14	5
Pharr	24,396	1,580	1,602	1	...	7	40	416	1,007	109	22
Plainview	23,877	1,557	1,577	1	15	20	74	388	1,008	51	20
Plano	90,203	5,539	5,556	4	17	45	85	1,183	3,975	230	17
Port Arthur	69,779	3,157	3,180	11	20	88	186	851	1,873	128	23
Portland	13,644	462	463	1	...	1	7	134	303	16	1
Port Lavaca	12,614	528	530	...	1	7	38	107	358	17	2
Port Neches	15,581	405	411	...	3	5	10	74	290	23	6
Raymondville	10,377	310	312	1	...	2	44	113	140	10	2
Richardson	81,506	4,343	4,394	3	9	52	55	938	3,049	237	51
Richmond	14,276	420	420	1	7	13	38	162	174	25	...
Robstown	13,873	668	670	...	2	6	22	290	323	25	2
Rosenberg	20,628	1,501	1,519	4	9	35	126	292	954	81	18

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
TEXAS—Continued											
Round Rock	16,812	1,218	1,221	1	18	9	41	237	860	52	3
San Angelo	84,871	5,416		11	38	52	303	1,286	3,512	214	
San Antonio	862,878	83,591	84,164	180	824	2,683	1,706	24,531	46,163	7,504	573
San Benito	20,646	941	943	1	3	4	38	309	542	44	2
San Marcos	25,610	2,275	2,276		15	32	107	451	1,557	113	1
Seguin	19,733	1,311	1,311	2	7	9	144	357	748	44	
Sherman	33,075	2,626	2,647		8	36	87	629	1,747	119	21
Snyder	14,781	246	248	1		1	25	24	187	8	2
South Houston	15,107	1,107	1,108		2	35	20	206	690	154	1
Stephenville	13,177	636	636		2		7	165	440	22	
Sugar Land	12,495	296	297			5	6	90	172	23	1
Sulphur Springs	14,335	755	764		6	1	21	195	495	37	9
Sweetwater	13,700	623	623		1	4	32	137	442	7	
Taylor	11,545	596	598	1	3	3	36	134	405	14	2
Temple	45,065	2,710		9	22	67	43	635	1,822	112	
Terrell	14,455	957	963	5	9	26	28	271	558	60	6
Texarkana	34,046	2,953	2,980	3	13	43	191	694	1,850	159	27
Texas City	45,869	3,283	3,315	1	1	49	144	896	1,996	196	32
The Colony	20,661	930	934		3		35	213	660	19	4
Tyler	78,339	7,282	7,308	11	42	164	232	1,546	4,939	348	26
Universal City	11,687	499	506		2	6	31	90	325	45	7
University Park	23,954	1,012	1,014	1	1	13	4	144	807	42	2
Uvalde	15,596	466	466			1	32	88	313	32	
Vernon	13,723	523	538		4	10	35	123	326	25	15
Victoria	58,871	3,947	3,961	4	13	48	263	1,203	2,282	134	14
Vidor	14,399	745	756		11	13	19	190	471	41	11
Village	20,271	301	302			2	4	106	167	22	1
Waco	106,616	9,795	9,835	8	77	185	521	2,858	5,734	412	40
Watauga	13,428	643				9	13	194	395	32	
Waxahachie	16,064	1,154	1,156	1	9	14	72	244	730	84	2
Weatherford	14,055	894	896		3	7	30	231	565	58	2
Weslaco	22,574	1,695	1,704	1		6	74	548	954	112	9
West University Place	12,598	603	603	1		18	3	179	363	39	
Wharton	10,105	645	649		3		29	112	485	16	4
White Settlement	16,229	781	781		3	7	6	142	570	53	
Wichita Falls	101,258	8,512	8,598	10	64	242	298	1,919	5,587	392	86
UTAH											
American Fork	14,832	619	619		3		9	73	521	13	
Bountiful	35,609	1,242	1,245		1	9	97	224	875	36	3
Brigham City	16,827	594	598		3	2	37	52	468	32	4
Cedar City	12,333	381	381		6		8	45	300	22	
Clearfield	21,249	683	688	1	3	3	26	75	529	46	5
Kaysville	11,476	454	454				5	38	405	6	
Layton	34,152	1,390	1,437		1	6	59	228	1,035	61	47
Logan	29,815	897			5		30	133	689	40	
Midvale	11,492	1,087		1	6	12	93	231	699	45	
Murray	28,262	3,136	3,138		10	32	100	538	2,315	141	2
North Ogden	10,422	191	191		1		9	25	149	7	
Ogden	69,697	6,322		8	46	91	177	1,126	4,629	245	
Orem	59,385	2,324	2,326	1	7	5	13	262	1,965	71	2
Pleasant Grove	15,716	457	460		2		6	68	365	16	3
Price	10,378	483	487			1	16	65	381	20	4
Provo	81,549	2,986	2,989	1	6	6	96	355	2,424	98	3
Roy	21,834	1,028	1,028		4	4	81	108	789	42	
Saint George	15,328	982	982	1	7	4	33	107	760	70	
Salt Lake City	164,216	19,037	19,123	14	99	446	524	4,002	12,881	1,071	86
Sandy	59,954	2,495	2,503		5	23	62	481	1,825	99	8

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
UTAH—Continued											
South Ogden	12,402	445	445		2	1	5	69	354	14	
South Salt Lake	11,843	1,608	1,614		15	24	31	346	1,103	89	6
Spanish Fork	11,004	495	495		2	1	3	57	410	22	
Springville	13,371	517	533	1	2	3	10	94	390	17	16
West Jordan	34,216	1,836			3	7	109	277	1,381	59	
West Valley	86,069	5,312		2	27	60	158	889	3,798	378	
VERMONT											
Barre	10,217	455			1	5	19	89	314	27	
Bennington	16,564	782			2	4	29	161	539	47	
Brattleboro	12,322	1,080			5	7	33	239	748	48	
Burlington	38,914	3,976		1	14	36	49	870	2,886	120	
Colchester	13,716	588			3	2	12	159	393	19	
Essex	15,285	562		1	2		9	102	430	18	
Rutland	18,466	1,093		3	8	2	22	326	676	56	
South Burlington	11,406	879		1	2	14	15	118	697	32	
Springfield	10,517	286		1	1		19	70	189	6	
VIRGINIA											
Alexandria	108,346	7,670	7,723	7	52	425	318	1,456	4,744	668	53
Alexandria State Police		16	16		1				10	5	
Arlington	156,140	7,781	7,883	7	50	338	366	1,460	4,915	645	102
Arlington State Police		21	21				12		8	1	
Blacksburg	31,867	1,286	1,292		7	1	17	172	1,058	31	6
Bristol	18,733	930	942	1	4	7	50	183	651	34	12
Bristol State Police		2	2				1		1		
Charlottesville	41,111	3,109	3,126	2	15	75	129	569	2,160	159	17
Charlottesville State Police		1	1						1		
Chesapeake	127,585	5,112	5,176	13	43	127	224	1,462	2,990	253	64
Chesapeake State Police		12	12		1	1	6		4		
Christiansburg	11,474	355	360	1		2	5	97	229	21	5
Colonial Heights	17,619	569	569		1	5	8	75	464	16	
Colonial Heights State Police		8	8				7			1	
Danville	45,262	1,408	1,418	4	3	19	37	234	1,073	38	10
Danville State Police		1	1						1		
Fairfax City	20,758	1,273	1,290		4	20	13	128	1,051	57	17
Fairfax City State Police		1	1			1					
Fredericksburg	19,239	1,127	1,130	4	7	23	46	163	807	77	3
Fredericksburg State Police		9	9			1	2		3	3	
Front Royal	11,669	559	565	1	10	3	22	66	426	31	6
Hampton	127,585	7,094	7,137	6	42	141	181	1,047	5,388	289	43
Hampton State Police		8	8				7		1		
Harrisonburg	26,530	1,242	1,250		4	4	13	181	999	41	8
Herndon	13,399	755	758		5	9	17	97	599	28	3
Hopewell	24,606	1,037	1,085		4	18	58	184	733	40	48
Lynchburg	68,147	3,220	3,254	11	19	68	270	510	2,244	98	34
Lynchburg State Police		3	3						3		
Manassas	17,518	547	547		5	1	4	111	399	27	
Martinsville	18,429	1,100	1,108	4	5	14	67	198	757	55	8
Martinsville State Police		5	5				3	1	1		
Newport News	156,545	7,301	7,347	14	79	249	415	1,944	4,248	352	46
Newport News State Police		12	12				7		3	2	
Norfolk	283,219	18,427	18,617	38	178	928	920	3,620	11,578	1,165	190
Norfolk State Police		123	123			4	51	1	63	4	
Petersburg	41,313	2,851	2,865	4	23	136	178	767	1,629	114	14
Petersburg State Police		11	11				7	1	3		
Portsmouth	109,359	6,255	6,427	12	58	255	258	1,385	4,046	241	172
Portsmouth State Police		6	6				6				

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
VIRGINIA—Continued											
Pulaski	10,310	550	551	1	5	5	48	108	362	21	1
Pulaski State Police		22	22				1	3	12	6	
Radford	13,569	242	244			1	7	36	184	14	2
Richmond	221,857	17,596	17,716	92	213	1,081	1,261	4,307	9,622	1,020	120
Richmond State Police		26	26			2	8		13	3	
Roanoke	101,967	8,130	8,241	15	47	168	237	1,728	5,702	233	111
Roanoke State Police		10	10				4	2	2	2	
Salem	24,504	774	792		3	7	17	133	565	49	18
Salem State Police		2	2			1	1				
Staunton	22,176	811	813	1	3	10	21	141	627	8	2
Staunton State Police		2	2						1	1	
Suffolk	49,414	2,210	2,229	9	12	54	191	539	1,328	77	19
Suffolk State Police		1	1				1				
Vienna	16,933	620	629		1	5	45	98	443	28	9
Virginia Beach	312,584	15,889	16,024	17	98	205	230	3,273	11,473	593	135
Virginia Beach State Police		33	33			1	12		16	4	
Waynesboro	15,391	544	544	1	2	4	8	89	429	11	
Waynesboro State Police		1	1						1		
Williamsburg	11,138	459	459		2	10	5	63	363	16	
Williamsburg State Police		3	3						3		
Winchester	20,758	1,186	1,192		6	20	38	213	866	43	6
WASHINGTON											
Aberdeen	18,988	1,933	1,945	2	11	22	27	508	1,317	46	12
Auburn	30,025	2,514	2,522	3	17	35	63	559	1,638	199	8
Bellevue	76,266	5,581	5,621	4	39	44	110	1,315	3,876	193	40
Bellingham	46,640	3,850	3,872	3	20	25	101	730	2,821	150	22
Bremerton	35,485	2,284	2,302	3	42	41	117	488	1,491	102	18
Centralia	12,400	1,119	1,129	1	2	13	39	255	763	46	10
Des Moines	10,234	879	888		9	15	12	249	527	67	9
Edmonds	27,962	1,158	1,158		10	14	19	287	783	45	
Ellensburg	12,061	728	728		2	3	60	116	533	14	
Everett	58,244	6,250	6,284	2	34	96	98	1,457	4,264	299	34
Kelso	11,396	862	865	1	11	14	10	230	565	31	3
Kennewick	39,381	2,833	2,865	4	18	23	89	611	2,031	57	32
Kent	24,290	2,644	2,648	1	9	38	35	614	1,761	186	4
Kirkland	19,825	1,295	1,299		11	13	17	337	866	51	4
Lacey	14,723	1,103	1,104		1	6	19	182	865	30	1
Longview	31,828	2,467	2,516	1	8	22	48	706	1,586	96	49
Lynnwood	23,961	2,221	2,239	1	20	36	44	461	1,546	113	18
Mercer Island	21,618	719	731		1	4	4	203	497	10	12
Moses Lake	10,738	890	894	1	3	8	20	195	639	24	4
Mountlake Terrace	16,253	997	999		8	13	28	253	642	53	2
Mount Vernon	14,274	1,506	1,510		6	10	11	325	1,108	46	4
Oak Harbor	12,466	653	656		7	1	8	143	485	9	3
Olympia	28,800	2,290	2,297		15	26	30	348	1,778	93	7
Pasco	19,906	2,269	2,276	4	12	45	95	632	1,404	77	7
Port Angeles	17,592	1,483	1,495		5	4	31	314	1,062	67	12
Pullman	23,802	565	567		2	3	9	143	384	24	2
Puyallup	19,288	1,262	1,276		7	12	25	269	894	55	14
Redmond	26,210	1,513	1,516		12	16	35	363	1,035	52	3
Renton	34,258	3,585	3,590		24	49	125	644	2,566	177	5
Richland	36,182	1,257	1,279	1	9	3	16	267	921	40	22
Seattle	495,190	63,102	63,462	61	441	2,843	3,178	16,262	37,534	2,783	360
Spokane	175,732	14,861	14,936	9	63	309	552	3,796	9,526	606	75
Tacoma	161,625	21,002	21,129	13	279	640	1,078	7,137	10,943	912	127
Vancouver	44,405	3,533	3,558	2	63	61	146	942	2,107	212	25
Walla Walla	26,446	2,128	2,145	1	18	16	78	448	1,502	65	17

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
WASHINGTON—Continued											
Wenatchee	17,956	1,673	1,673	2	8	14	52	243	1,311	43	
Yakima	51,596	6,251	6,291	2	28	125	150	1,356	4,423	167	40
WEST VIRGINIA											
Beckley	20,177	945	945		5	14	18	147	727	34	
Bluefield	15,752	603			2	15	27	150	384	25	
Charleston	61,131	6,229	6,338	5	31	204	251	1,344	4,010	384	109
Clarksburg	21,828	755				13	53	182	465	42	
Fairmont	23,133	855	860	2	9	20	27	212	550	35	5
Huntington	61,412	4,511	4,610	5	54	129	349	1,128	2,567	279	99
Martinsburg	12,947	813	820			12	6	141	609	45	7
Morgantown	28,171	928		1	15	5	27	212	601	67	
Moundsville	12,172	415	421			4	1	109	274	27	6
Parkersburg	39,045	2,110		2	14	37	42	646	1,272	97	
Saint Albans	12,074	524	527		2	6	2	88	402	24	3
South Charleston	15,306	444			2	7	3	65	321	46	
Vienna	11,506	279	280		1		14	36	220	8	1
Weirton	24,131	240			1	8	12	70	127	22	
Wheeling	41,957	1,203	1,222	1	7	30	37	513	520	95	19
WISCONSIN											
Appleton	60,754	2,304		2	24	12	30	439	1,755	42	
Ashwaubenon Village	14,823	946	946	1	3		13	121	785	23	
Beaver Dam	14,138	618						34	568	16	
Beloit	34,612	3,136	3,147		25	40	211	538	2,237	85	11
Brookfield	33,853	1,355	1,356		1	16	7	172	1,100	59	1
Brown Deer	12,995	468	468			6	2	60	377	23	
Caledonia	21,447	474	481			5	6	102	338	23	7
Chippewa Falls	12,550	464	472		3	2	2	78	365	14	8
Cudahy	19,444	1,156	1,179		5	10	76	285	746	34	23
De Pere	15,512	439	444				21	108	296	14	5
Eau Claire	53,208	2,628	2,643		1	15	39	519	1,973	81	15
Fond du Lac	36,102	1,759			1	5	23	231	1,462	37	
Franklin	17,865	421	424	1	3	1		115	272	29	3
Germantown	11,264	529	532			2	8	60	443	16	3
Glendale	14,014	1,275	1,278			22	3	94	1,091	65	3
Green Bay	90,055	4,869	4,904	1	25	27	152	718	3,778	168	35
Greendale	16,714	668	669		2	1	4	38	594	29	1
Greenfield	31,867	1,620	1,623	1		17	21	234	1,285	62	3
Janesville	51,491	2,891	2,908		9	18	53	606	2,096	109	17
Kaukauna	11,687	401	407		2	1	50	85	248	15	6
Kenosha	76,708	5,296	5,342	4	30	150	111	1,309	3,426	266	46
La Crosse	48,310	3,126	3,139		11	16	17	321	2,683	78	13
Madison	171,053	12,358	12,406	4	63	205	173	2,492	8,896	525	48
Manitowoc	32,909	1,508	1,513		2	6	15	237	1,199	49	5
Marinette	12,003	585	596			1	50	63	451	20	11
Marshfield	18,816	781	784		2	3	5	114	644	13	3
Menasha	14,751	683	683				7	171	496	9	
Menasha Town	12,846	392	400		2	2	10	99	263	16	8
Menomonee Falls	27,560	940	942		2	3	13	150	729	43	2
Menomonie	12,993	951			1	2	10	75	836	27	
Mequon	16,390	209			1	1	2	41	157	7	
Milwaukee	621,931	43,943	44,156	68	390	2,086	1,512	7,782	27,151	4,954	213
Monroe	10,166	354	355			1	4	60	275	14	1
Mount Pleasant	19,975	538	543		1	9	4	161	341	22	5
Muskego	15,575	248	248	1	1		2	50	185	9	
Neenah	22,589	988	997			4	4	188	765	27	9

Table 6. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
WISCONSIN—Continued											
New Berlin	30,594	681	699	...	2	3	22	168	465	21	18
Oak Creek	17,523	647	649	...	4	9	9	104	484	37	2
Oshkosh	50,388	3,182	3,191	...	2	17	25	549	2,509	80	9
Pleasant Prairie	12,561	267	269	...	...	...	18	47	189	13	2
Racine	84,752	7,265	7,321	3	22	273	403	2,022	4,245	297	56
Saint Francis	10,057	448	450	...	1	2	38	127	264	16	2
Sheboygan	48,481	2,915		1	6	3	25	488	2,346	46	
Shorewood	14,665	540	548	...	...	11	3	111	385	30	8
South Milwaukee	21,077	795	818	...	...	3	16	192	550	34	23
Stevens Point	22,070	1,315		...	3	3	34	170	1,065	40	
Two Rivers	13,421	324	325	...	1	3	2	56	258	4	1
Watertown	18,309	549	549	...	...	1	1	120	412	15	...
Waukesha	51,546	1,140	1,152	...	3	9	4	159	899	66	12
Wausau	32,213	1,781	1,809	2	3	7	78	283	1,367	41	28
Wauwatosa	50,950	2,297	2,307	...	9	56	23	333	1,739	137	10
West Bend	21,533	1,046	1,061	...	...	3	30	78	913	22	15
Weston	11,552	420	420	...	3	...	86	87	219	25	...
Whitewater	11,671	432	435	...	4	1	2	47	362	16	3
Wisconsin Rapids	18,567	924	925	1	...	1	53	171	669	29	1
WYOMING											
Casper	53,453	2,757	2,794	2	21	15	138	649	1,807	125	37
Cheyenne	49,270	2,843	2,850	2	16	28	65	319	2,327	86	7
Evanston	11,020	636	636	1	3	3	60	74	441	54	...
Gillette	18,440	1,154	1,163	1	5	5	42	168	888	45	9
Green River	14,045	551	552	...	2	3	8	72	451	15	1
Laramie	25,367	988	990	1	2	3	10	90	839	43	2
Rawlins	11,937	470	471	...	2	2	7	79	369	11	1
Rock Springs	21,756	1,612		1	16	8	174	269	1,073	71	
Sheridan	15,937	663	669	...	2	3	7	92	527	32	6

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[1] Figures are not comparable with previous years.

[2] Forcible rape figures furnished by the state-level Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program administered by the Illinois Department of State Police were not in accordance with national UCR guidelines. Forcible rapes for Illinois agencies are shown only if the counts were supported by supplemental reports. Leaders (...) indicate zero data.

[3] Forcible rape figures are not comparable with previous years.

[4] Arson data are not comparable with previous years.

Table 7. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Universities and Colleges, 1985

* Arson is shown only if 12 months of arson data were received. Leaders (...) indicate zero data.

University/College	Student enrollment[1]	Violent[2] crime total	Violent Crime				Property[3] crime total	Property Crime			
			Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault		Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ALABAMA											
Auburn University	17,714	21	1	1	5	14	431	82	342	7	2
Jacksonville State University	5,781	6	1	3	...	2	140	3	134	3	
Troy State University	4,637	3	...	1	...	2	67	6	60	1	
University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa	13,807	10	...	...	5	5	515	50	458	7	
ARIZONA											
Arizona State University	31,743	36	...	1	2	33	1,104	64	1,025	15	12
Arizona Western College	1,745	4	...	...	...	4	38	3	34	1	...
Central Arizona College	1,558	1	...	...	...	1	19	2	16	1	...
Northern Arizona University	10,318	9	...	1	1	7	472	60	400	12	10
Pima Community College	10,360	7	...	...	...	7	95	6	86	3	1
University of Arizona	25,622	15	...	1	7	7	1,517	292	1,174	51	3
Yavapai College	1,780	...	...	...	...	...	43	9	34	...	1
ARKANSAS											
University of Arkansas:											
Fayetteville	12,801	14	...	...	1	13	500	154	341	5	5
Little Rock	7,060	1	...	...	1	...	75	...	75	...	1
Medical Science	1,261	1	...	...	...	1	146	...	145	1	...
CALIFORNIA											
Cabrillo College	5,070	2	...	...	1	1	57	22	34	1	1
California State College:											
Bakersfield	2,616	1	...	...	...	1	69	13	55	1	...
San Bernardino	4,428	2	...	...	...	2	75	18	54	3	2
Stanislaus	2,957	7	...	...	...	7	159	15	141	3	2
California State Polytechnic University:											
Pomona	14,194	4	...	3	...	1	250	13	225	12	1
San Luis Obispo	14,860	1	...	1	...	...	454	73	376	5	4
California State University:											
Chico	13,041	2	...	...	...	2	378	39	327	12	...
Dominguez Hills	5,835	7	...	...	3	4	161	58	72	31	...
Fresno	14,231	9	...	2	2	5	381	31	342	8	1
Fullerton	17,204	4	...	1	...	3	325	18	283	24	...
Hayward	9,381	...	...	...	...	...	154	7	140	7	...
Long Beach	23,798	16	...	...	2	14	630	35	559	36	...
Los Angeles	14,026	10	...	2	2	6	680	218	355	107	1
Northridge	21,501	3	...	...	...	3	427	15	386	26	...
Sacramento	18,472	16	...	1	5	10	476	51	413	12	1
San Diego	[4]	26	...	3	6	17	1,158	65	1,037	56	1
San Francisco	[4]	3	...	...	3	...	448	34	387	27	5
San Jose	[4]	21	...	4	1	16	542	25	513	4	3
College of Marin	3,486	2	...	...	...	2	55	8	47	...	5
College of the Sequoias	4,270	...	...	...	...	...	78	10	68	...	1
Contra Costa College	3,125	6	...	...	5	1	245	22	219	4	2
Humboldt State University	5,530	5	...	1	...	4	217	19	197	1	2
Merced College	3,235	1	...	...	...	1	122	3	119	...	1
San Jose City College	5,206	3	...	...	...	3	84	2	82	...	...
Sonoma State University	4,205	1	...	...	...	1	110	11	96	3	
University of California:											
Berkeley	29,745	56	...	5	19	32	1,856	174	1,592	90	18
Davis	18,639	6	1	2	2	1	904	49	841	14	1
Irvine	12,244	5	...	1	...	4	609	117	477	15	4
Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory	[4]	3	...	...	...	3	78	1	77	...	...
Lawrence Livermore Laboratory	[4]	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	149	1	...
Los Angeles	33,064	40	...	2	23	15	2,152	439	1,526	187	3
Riverside	4,605	2	...	1	...	1	293	12	270	11	3
Sacramento	[4]	7	1	...	2	4	219	15	198	6	
San Diego	13,884	5	...	1	1	3	789	48	710	31	4
San Francisco	3,632	8	...	1	2	5	466	20	439	7	6
Santa Barbara	16,587	5	...	1	...	4	669	58	595	16	1
Santa Cruz	6,929	7	...	1	3	3	290	75	208	7	4
West Valley College	8,188	1	...	1	...	...	127	...	126	1	1

Table 7. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Universities and Colleges, 1985—Continued

University/College	Student enrollment[1]	Violent[2] crime total	Violent Crime				Property[2] crime total	Property Crime			
			Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault		Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[3]
COLORADO											
Adams State College	1,671	3				3	107	6	101		
Arapahoe Community College	3,172						37		37		
Auraria Higher Education Center	[4]	7		1	2	4	426	19	402	5	
Colorado State University	16,475	8		5	1	2	691	169	513	9	17
Red Rocks Community College	1,961						9		8	1	
University of Colorado:											
Boulder	20,792	7	1		3	3	988	162	794	32	15
Colorado Springs	3,646						44	3	41		
Medical Center	[4]	4				4	224	5	218	1	
University of Denver	6,326	7		1	1	5	263	24	236	3	2
University of Northern Colorado	8,265	12			1	11	447	95	349	3	22
University of Southern Colorado	4,227	1				1	80	9	69	2	2
CONNECTICUT											
Central Connecticut State University	9,027	1			1		105	1	103	1	
Eastern Connecticut State University	2,935	1				1	56	10	46		1
University of Connecticut:											
Avery Point	[4]	1				1	20	1	17	2	2
Health Center	504	3				3	194	7	184	3	
Main Campus	18,676	9			1	8	488	142	343	3	
Western Connecticut State University	3,884	2				2	86	19	65	2	4
Yale University	10,576	18			14	4	958	307	618	33	6
FLORIDA											
Florida A & M University	4,613	5		3		2	143	21	118	4	
Florida Atlantic University	6,254						157	8	129	20	1
Florida International University	10,046	1			1		237	2	186	49	
Florida State University	18,179	18	1	1	9	7	936	52	857	27	
University of Central Florida	11,267	5		1		4	196	34	161	1	3
University of Florida	32,283	27		2	5	20	1,000	44	910	46	6
University of North Florida	3,307	1				1	69	19	49	1	
University of South Florida:											
Saint Petersburg	[4]	16	1		2	13	350	58	285	7	1
Sarasota	[4]						41	7	34		
Tampa	19,523	21	1	3	3	14	791	44	725	22	1
University of West Florida	4,084	3		1		2	72	4	66	2	
GEORGIA											
Georgia Institute of Technology	10,214	14		2	7	5	933	160	734	39	
Georgia Southern College	5,959	4			1	3	246	54	190	2	
Georgia State University	14,548	2			2		313	16	296	1	
Medical College of Georgia	2,208	1				1	176	7	167	2	
University of Georgia	22,418	7		1		6	822	56	755	11	
Valdosta State College	5,063	2				2	100	6	93	1	
West Georgia College	5,261	2				2	242	55	183	4	
ILLINOIS[5]											
Chicago State University	5,147				1	2	42		39	3	
College of DuPage	10,102						149	9	140		
Eastern Illinois University	9,774					5	215	9	202	4	
Governors State University	2,158						36		33	3	
Illinois State University	18,433				2	4	507	49	448	10	
Joilet Junior College	4,849						74	2	71	1	
Lake County College	4,846						61	4	57		
Northeastern Illinois University	6,669						112	5	106	1	
Northern Illinois University	19,357				4	1	500	150	348	2	
Southern Illinois University:											
Carbondale	20,360				11	4	1,016	57	952	7	
Edwardsville	8,276	2			1	1	350	39	306	5	4
Thornton Community College	5,089	1				1	97		87	10	
Triton College	9,483	4			2	2	203	4	188	11	
University of Illinois:											
Chicago	21,167				17	6	1,013	14	980	19	
Urbana	33,274				11	8	1,041	88	923	30	3

Table 7. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Universities and Colleges, 1985—Continued

University/College	Student enrollment[1]	Violent[2] crime total	Violent Crime				Property[3] crime total	Property Crime			
			Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault		Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
ILLINOIS[5]—Continued											
Waubonsee College	2,200						28	2	26		
Western Illinois University	10,175				1	4	412	4	405	3	
William Rainey Harper College	7,950						85	1	83	1	
INDIANA											
Indiana University:											
Bloomington	29,407	9		5	1	3	1,224	251	955	18	
Gary	[4]	6				6	68		54	14	
Indianapolis	[4]	14		2	2	10	447	18	407	22	6
New Albany	[4]						27	1	26		
IOWA											
Iowa State University	24,763	14		1	2	11	915	289	617	9	2
University of Iowa	26,078	5	1	1		3	1,001	170	815	16	
University of Northern Iowa	9,368	2		2			232	6	224	2	
KANSAS											
Emporia State University	4,412	1				1	127	38	89		
Fort Hays State University	4,134	2		1		1	84	28	56		
Kansas State University, Manhattan	16,013	14		1	1	12	549	123	416	10	
Kansas University Medical Center	2,013	6				6	295	27	260	8	
Pittsburg State University	4,144	3				3	82	17	63	2	
University of Kansas	20,218	33		1	1	31	684	146	525	13	29
Wichita State University	10,761	8			1	7	193	5	186	2	1
KENTUCKY											
Eastern Kentucky University	10,812	29		1		28	386	78	305	3	
Morehead State University	5,074						119	29	88	2	
Murray State University	6,286	8				8	227	70	157		
Northern Kentucky University	6,105						86	11	74	1	
University of Kentucky	17,544	35			7	28	816	54	747	15	7
University of Louisville	14,165	20		1	5	14	583	47	532	4	5
Western Kentucky University	9,651	1				1	181	2	174	5	
LOUISIANA											
Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge	26,475	49		1	18	30	1,029	143	857	29	
Louisiana Tech University	9,645	1				1	264	68	194	2	
McNeese State University	6,398						126		122	4	1
Northeast Louisiana University	10,046	1				1	290	6	279	5	
Southeastern Louisiana University	7,781	1		1			208	1	203	4	
MAINE											
University of Maine, Orono	9,714	9		3	1	5	471	46	419	6	4
University of Southern Maine	5,929						128	27	95	6	1
MARYLAND											
Bowie State College	1,624	8				8	77	33	41	3	
Coppin State College	1,967	11			3	8	60	17	42	1	
Frostburg State College	2,972	4		1		3	95	18	75	2	
Morgan State University	3,594	29		1	14	14	184	70	109	5	1
Saint Mary's College	1,160	1				1	63	20	43		
Salisbury State College	3,648						187	8	172	7	2
Towson State University	11,336	8		1	5	2	495	88	406	1	16
University of Baltimore	3,129	4		1	1	2	115		114	1	
University of Maryland:											
Baltimore City	[4]	6			5	1	691	7	684		3
Baltimore County	6,677	1				1	229	45	180	4	
College Park	31,698	23			6	17	1,293	442	818	33	3
Eastern Shore	1,090	1				1	43	4	38	1	2

Table 7. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Universities and Colleges, 1985—Continued

University/College	Student enroll-ment[1]	Violent[2] crime total	Violent Crime: Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Violent Crime: Forcible rape	Violent Crime: Robbery	Violent Crime: Aggra-vated assault	Property[3] crime total	Property Crime: Burglary	Property Crime: Larceny-theft	Property Crime: Motor vehicle theft	Arson[4]
MASSACHUSETTS											
Boston College	13,033	7		1		6	316	27	275	14	5
Boston University	21,991	32		3	12	17	662	114	527	21	2
Framingham State College	3,864						13		13		
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	9,261	14			8	6	681	470	200	11	
North Adams State College	2,269	6		1		5	51	18	32	1	2
Northeastern University	26,608	11		1	5	5	501	36	445	20	
Tufts University	6,998	19				19	164	21	134	9	3
University of Massachusetts:											
Harbor Campus-Boston	8,992	6		2	2	2	277	52	223	2	
Wentworth Institute of Technology	3,566	19		1	7	11	212	28	179	5	3
MICHIGAN											
Central Michigan University	15,077	5		2	2	1	425	28	391	6	7
Delta College	6,339						113	2	109	2	
Ferris State College	10,194	13		1	2	10	398	25	368	5	6
Grand Valley State College	5,303	2				2	115	11	104		
Hope College	2,351						184	16	167	1	1
Lansing Community College	9,599	2			1	1	148	1	147		
Macomb Community College	15,604						211	8	185	18	
Michigan State University	37,393	84		8	10	66	2,050	511	1,492	47	15
Michigan Technological University	6,623						124	2	121	1	
Northern Michigan University	6,345	8		4	1	3	353	24	322	7	13
Oakland University	8,668	8			1	7	183	7	173	3	5
Saginaw Valley State College	3,149	1				1	131	12	117	2	
University of Michigan, Flint	3,721	1			1		173	7	162	4	
Western Michigan University	15,896	27		3	2	22	912	34	854	24	
MINNESOTA											
University of Minnesota	45,529	12		5	5	2	1,505	47	1,457	1	1
MISSISSIPPI											
Mississippi State University	11,208	5				5	372	22	346	4	
University of Mississippi	8,094						255	98	149	8	
MISSOURI											
University of Missouri:											
Columbia	21,124	6		1	1	4	815	146	661	8	6
Saint Louis	7,782	1			1		107	1	106		
Washington University	8,061	2		1		1	202	11	175	16	
MONTANA											
Montana State University	10,151						211	5	200	6	4
NEBRASKA											
University of Nebraska, Lincoln	21,143	2			1	1	918	130	771	17	1
NEVADA											
University of Nevada, Reno	[4]	12		3		9	242	55	182	5	3
NEW HAMPSHIRE											
University of New Hampshire	10,700	3		1	1	1	385	66	314	5	1
NEW JERSEY											
Brookdale College	5,676	1				1	82	3	79		1
Burlington County College	2,952	1			1		30	12	16	2	
Essex County College	4,244	2			1	1	27	1	15	11	
Glassboro State College	6,464	3		1	1	1	210	35	168	7	2
Kean College	8,248	13			7	6	159	17	130	12	2
Middlesex County College	6,675						51		51		
Monmouth College	2,740	1			1		99	6	93		2

Table 7. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Universities and Colleges, 1985—Continued

University/College	Student enroll-ment[1]	Violent[2] crime total	Violent Crime				Property[3] crime total	Property Crime			
			Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault		Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[3]
NEW JERSEY—Continued											
Montclair State College	9,809	13		3	1	9	380	57	269	54	
Rutgers University:											
Camden	3,395	4			3	1	112	7	102	3	
Newark	6,401	14		1	11	2	214	16	173	25	1
New Brunswick	26,790	14		1	2	11	643	53	565	25	
Stockton State College	4,068	7				7	154	25	124	5	
Trenton State College	6,370	6		2		4	259	32	215	12	1
University of Medical and Dentistry:											
Newark	[4]	38		1	14	23	565	2	505	58	
Piscataway	[4]						38		38		
William Paterson College	7,119	1			1		174	14	151	9	
NEW MEXICO											
Eastern New Mexico University	4,108	5				5	133	39	90	4	4
New Mexico State University	11,248	6		1		5	469	28	420	21	4
University of New Mexico	17,788	15			1	14	741	28	673	40	
Western New Mexico University	1,422	1				1	37	7	30		
NEW YORK											
Cornell University	[4]	4			1	3	1,045	185	855	5	
Ithaca College	5,348	2				2	290	11	279		
State University of New York:											
Amherst	[4]	7		1	3	3	385	92	288	5	2
Binghamton	10,080	5		2	1	2	333	64	269		1
Buffalo	18,477	4			3	1	357	125	221	11	
Downstate Medical Center	1,252	5			1	4	209	1	208		
Maritime College	954						2		2		
Stony Brook	12,724	18		1	6	11	818	189	614	15	5
Upstate Medical Center	889	3			3		246	4	237	5	
State University of New York Agricultural & Technical College:											
Alfred	3,723	1		1			129	19	110		
Canton	2,143						89	11	77	1	
Cobleskill	2,659						49	2	47		
Delhi	2,226						79	13	66		1
Farmingdale	8,169	5			4	1	166	66	97	3	
Morrisville	2,715						59	3	56		
State University of New York College:											
Brockport	5,789	6		1	3	2	265	39	224	2	1
Buffalo	9,522	11		1	2	8	297	52	237	8	2
Cortland	5,716	3				3	241	7	233	1	1
Environmental Science and Forestry	1,275						1	1			
Fredonia	4,476						103	14	89		2
Geneseo	5,047						170	3	166	1	
New Paltz	5,591	2		1	1		158	4	154		1
Old Westbury	3,049	3			2	1	62	6	55	1	
Oneonta	5,502						127	24	103		4
Optometry	245						23		23		
Oswego	6,822						228	22	206		3
Plattsburgh	5,568						276	25	250	1	
Potsdam	3,950	1				1	139	4	135		
Purchase	2,769						141	9	129	3	2
Utica-Rome	[4]						21		21		
NORTH CAROLINA											
Appalachian State University	9,184	6		1		5	229	9	219	1	
East Carolina University	13,265	20		4	1	15	564	156	401	7	
North Carolina State University, Raleigh	19,753	25			4	21	1,082	131	916	35	7
University of North Carolina:											
Chapel Hill	19,871	9		1	4	4	582	14	546	22	
Charlotte	9,003	12			2	10	333	86	241	6	8
Wilmington	5,112	6		1		5	228	20	208		1
Western Carolina University	5,643						108	8	100		

Table 7. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Universities and Colleges, 1985—Continued

University/College	Student enrollment[1]	Violent[2] crime total	Violent Crime: Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Violent Crime: Forcible rape	Violent Crime: Robbery	Violent Crime: Aggravated assault	Property[3] crime total	Property Crime: Burglary	Property Crime: Larceny-theft	Property Crime: Motor vehicle theft	Property Crime: Arson[4]
NORTH DAKOTA											
University of North Dakota	9,695	4				4	277	6	263	8	
OHIO											
Bowling Green University	15,583	26		3	2	21	699	176	518	5	
Cleveland State University	12,254	13			7	6	302	10	254	38	3
Kent State University	16,668	17			1	16	629	11	609	9	4
Lakeland Community College	4,467						44	1	43		
Miami University	14,589	12		1	1	10	545	14	530	1	4
Ohio State University	46,398	25	1	1	12	11	1,865	364	1,483	18	1
University of Akron	19,255	11		2	4	5	623	31	588	4	
University of Toledo	16,013	11			3	8	539	81	447	11	6
Youngstown State University	12,133	4				4	225	9	211	5	
OKLAHOMA											
Central State University	9,955	19		1	2	16	183	28	146	9	1
Northeastern State College	5,997	2				2	105	22	80	3	
Oklahoma State University	19,914	14		3		11	469	99	352	18	5
Putnam City Campus	[4]	5				5	107	25	81	1	4
Tulsa Junior College	7,659						62	2	60		
University of Oklahoma:											
Health Science Center	[4]						120	10	97	13	
Norman	18,156	28		1	2	25	727	177	524	26	10
OREGON											
Oregon State University	14,827	7		1	2	4	486	61	417	8	2
PENNSYLVANIA											
Bloomsburg University	5,472						72	2	70		
California University	4,215	1				1	20	12	8		
Cheyney University	1,617	2				2	47	16	29	2	
East Stroudsburg University	3,732	3				3	129	27	100	2	3
Edinboro University	5,252	3				3	160	3	156	1	
Elizabethtown College	1,570						43		43		
Indiana University	11,816	10			1	9	332	63	266	3	2
Kutztown University	5,304	2				2	83	4	79		
Lehigh University	5,338	18		2	1	15	293	84	202	7	3
Lock Haven University	2,539	3				3	85	1	84		
Mansfield University	2,719						83	26	57		
Millersville University	5,574	3			1	2	63	1	61	1	
Pennsylvania State University:											
Altoona Campus	1,820	1				1	55	2	53		2
Behrend College	1,827						39		38	1	
University Park	32,250	8		1	1	6	1,027	112	910	5	9
Shippensburg University	5,294	1				1	113	5	107	1	
Slippery Rock University	5,785	3				3	181	2	178	1	2
University of Pittsburgh, Bradford	799						22	7	15		
West Chester University	7,903	5				5	188	67	120	1	
RHODE ISLAND											
University of Rhode Island	10,773	2			1	1	239	21	215	3	
SOUTH CAROLINA											
Clemson University	11,578	6			1	5	458	65	386	7	1
Medical University of South Carolina	1,769	6			1	5	376	9	367		
University of South Carolina	18,129	21		1	6	14	675	43	613	19	
TENNESSEE											
Austin Peay State University	4,259	3			1	2	112	30	80	2	
East Tennessee State University	8,202	1				1	166	5	159	2	

Table 7. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Universities and Colleges, 1985—Continued

University/College	Student enroll-ment[1]	Violent[2] crime total	Violent Crime				Property[3] crime total	Property Crime			
			Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault		Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[4]
TENNESSEE—Continued											
Middle Tennessee State University	9,402	2			1	1	288	7	275	6	1
University of Tennessee:											
Martin	4,739	6				6	173	49	123	1	
Memphis	[4]	2				2	262	31	222	9	
TEXAS											
Angelo State University	5,380						103	1	101	1	
Baylor University	10,538	6		1		5	240	41	188	11	
Eastfield College	4,389						50		49	1	1
East Texas State University	5,019	2				2	117	16	99	2	
Lamar University	11,370	6			1	5	407	18	387	2	
McLennan Community College	3,170						21		21		
Midwestern State University	3,805	2				2	41	12	29		1
North Harris County College	6,680						69	11	47	11	
North Texas State University	16,728	4		3		1	368	35	327	6	2
Pan American University	7,616	4			1	3	146	39	106	1	
Richland College	7,273						90	8	79	3	
Southern Methodist University	7,953	2			1	1	397	39	352	6	
South Plains College	2,803	4				4	30	10	20		
Southwest Texas State University	17,543	9		1	1	7	583	178	385	20	1
Stephen F. Austin State University	11,484	10		2		8	389	78	302	9	
Sul Ross State University	1,731	3			1	2	38	10	28		
Texas A & M University:											
College Station	34,243	11				11	1,000	62	908	30	3
Galveston	579						7		7		
Texas Arts & Industries	4,521	6		2		4	152	46	104	2	4
Texas Christian University	5,904	2				2	98	40	58		
Texas College Osteo. Med.	395						35		35		
Texas Southern University	7,358	27		3	13	11	271	62	189	20	2
Texas State Technical Institute:											
Amarillo	1,073	3		1	1	1	60	16	40	4	1
Waco	4,346	4		4			364	118	236	10	
Texas Technical University	21,074	9		1	1	7	533	129	400	4	
Texas Tech. Health Science Center	667	2				2	151	8	142	1	
Texas Woman's University	6,059						51	2	47	2	
University of Houston:											
Central Campus	26,205	14			9	5	659	70	498	91	2
Clear Lake	3,817	1				1	25		25		
Downtown Campus	4,128						86		85	1	
University of Texas:											
Arlington	18,837						196	11	165	20	
Austin	44,781	24			3	21	806	55	737	14	1
Dallas	4,763	1				1	63	4	59		
El Paso	12,674	4				4	174	15	148	11	
Galveston	[4]						159	1	156	2	
Houston	[4]	1				1	289		280	9	
Permian Basin	1,132						22	2	20		
San Antonio	10,010	1				1	118	12	104	2	
Health Science Center, San Antonio	2,179	1				1	96	5	91		
University of Texas Southwest Medical School	[4]	2				2	176	50	123	3	
UTAH											
Brigham Young University	26,038	12			1	11	881	31	842	8	
University of Utah	19,839	12		3	2	7	703	48	644	11	3
Utah State University	9,683	5				5	243	25	214	4	1
Utah Technical College:											
Provo	4,678						57	1	56		
Salt Lake	5,287	1				1	56	10	45	1	
Weber State College	8,095	4				4	124	20	103	1	
VIRGINIA											
Christopher Newport College	2,768	1				1	29	7	22		
College of William & Mary	6,031	19			2	17	129	13	115	1	
George Mason University	10,874	12		1	1	10	329	11	312	6	5
James Madison University	8,743	4				4	169	3	164	2	

Table 7. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Universities and Colleges, 1985—Continued

University/College	Student enrollment[1]	Violent[2] crime total	Violent Crime				Property[3] crime total	Property Crime			
			Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault		Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[5]
VIRGINIA—Continued											
Longwood College	2,547	9	...	1	1	7	119	34	84	1	...
Mary Washington College	2,628	9	...	1	...	8	155	4	150	1	1
Radford University	5,915	1	...	...	...	1	96	1	93	2	...
Thomas Nelson Community College	3,276	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	35	...	...
University of Richmond	3,555	2	...	...	...	2	150	59	89	2	...
University of Virginia	16,161	6	...	1	2	3	776	26	739	11	3
Virginia Commonwealth University	14,175	12	...	1	6	5	589	10	577	2	2
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	21,267	15	...	2	2	11	468	28	438	2	5
WASHINGTON											
Central Washington University	6,605	8	...	3	2	3	303	51	245	7	3
University of Washington	30,180	21	...	5	3	13	1,126	236	864	26	...
Washington State University	15,697	30	...	2	1	27	598	128	458	12	6
WEST VIRGINIA											
Bluefield State College	1,743	2	...	...	...	2	17	7	10	...	...
Glenville State College	1,457	...	...	...	...	...	16	8	8	...	...
Marshall University	8,226	5	...	4	...	1	160	...	156	4	...
West Virginia Institute of Technology	2,713	...	...	...	...	...	10	3	7	...	...
West Virginia State College	3,011	10	...	1	...	9	37	7	30	...	...
West Virginia University	16,669	7	...	2	...	5	509	5	493	11	
WISCONSIN											
University of Wisconsin:											
Eau Claire	9,890	2	...	...	...	2	203	2	199	2	...
Green Bay	3,586	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	24	1	...
Madison	39,645	7	...	...	1	6	1,276	106	1,145	25	6
Milwaukee	19,364	4	...	1	2	1	508	29	473	6	1
Oshkosh	9,041	...	...	...	...	...	263	1	262	...	...
Parkside	3,875	1	...	...	...	1	64	...	63	1	...
Whitewater	[4]	14	...	1	2	11	131	14	115	2	
WYOMING											
University of Wyoming	9,118	3	...	...	...	3	294	11	281	2	...

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[1] The student enrollment figures provided by the U.S. Department of Education are for 1984, the most recent year available.

[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[4] Student enrollment figures are not available.

[5] Forcible rape figures furnished to the state-level Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program administered by the Illinois Department of State Police were not in accordance with national UCR guidelines. Forcible rapes for Illinois agencies are shown only if the counts were supported by supplemental reports. Leaders (...) indicate zero data.

NOTE: Caution should be exercised in making any inter-campus comparisons or ranking schools, as university/college crime statistics are affected by a variety of factors. These include: demographic characteristics of the surrounding community, ratio of male to female students, number of on-campus residents, accessibility of outside visitors, size of enrollment, etc.

Table 8. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1985

[The data shown in this table do not reflect county totals but are the number of offenses reported by the sheriff's office, county police department, or state police.]

* Arson is shown only if 12 months of arson data were received. Leaders (...) indicate zero data. The Modified Crime Index total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ALABAMA										
Autauga	129	130	2	1	5	13	49	50	9	1
Baldwin	1,432	1,433	2	10	34	121	491	757	17	1
Blount	273		2	...	1	3	111	135	21	
Calhoun	457	467	2	8	4	92	151	181	19	10
Colbert	191	194	1	...	5	10	85	76	14	3
Dale	112		...	1	...	6	47	53	5	
Elmore	758	759	4	8	7	57	284	360	38	1
Etowah	189	189	1	3	2	15	80	71	17	...
Houston	163	164	...	1	1	19	60	73	9	1
Jefferson	5,947	6,122	18	54	146	1,024	1,722	2,518	465	175
Lauderdale	578	586	2	...	5	17	227	278	49	8
Madison	378	381	1	1	4	37	143	175	17	3
Mobile	2,073	2,083	6	7	41	175	691	1,027	126	10
Montgomery	421	421	3	6	10	55	131	184	32	...
Russell	157	157	2	3	3	28	65	45	11	...
Saint Clair	263	264	4	...	3	36	102	96	22	1
Shelby	538		3	5	4	...	272	225	29	
Tuscaloosa	747	752	...	...	9	55	262	339	82	5
Walker	399		1	4	4	25	151	164	50	
ARIZONA										
Maricopa	6,922	7,034	23	52	99	476	2,460	3,373	439	112
Pima	7,896	7,989	17	48	101	340	2,758	4,225	407	93
ARKANSAS										
Crawford	189	189	...	4	1	19	93	64	8	...
Crittenden	437	438	...	10	29	44	148	175	31	1
Faulkner	94	99	...	...	...	4	36	35	19	5
Jefferson	656	662	3	14	2	79	214	307	37	6
Lonoke	294	294	...	...	1	2	67	211	13	...
Miller	309	310	5	4	2	28	86	153	31	1
Pulaski	2,264	2,288	7	48	47	232	829	928	173	24
Saline	574	574	3	3	3	9	229	267	60	...
Sebastian	174	176	1	2	...	8	66	78	19	2
Washington	346	347	2	6	2	15	163	146	12	1
CALIFORNIA										
Alameda	4,391	4,422	3	27	166	231	1,483	2,128	353	31
Alameda Highway Patrol	68		...	...	...	13	...	...	55	
Alameda State Police	157	157	...	3	3	11	44	91	5	...
Butte	3,479	3,566	3	39	49	167	1,357	1,846	18	87
Butte Highway Patrol	166		...	...	...	1	...	19	146	
Butte State Police	37	37	...	...	...	3	7	24	3	...
Contra Costa	6,581	6,641	13	51	139	325	2,467	3,577	9	60
Contra Costa Highway Patrol	563		...	...	...	...	...	57	506	
Contra Costa State Police	33	33	...	...	...	2	16	15	...	...
El Dorado	2,484	2,497	5	9	12	117	1,162	1,169	10	13
El Dorado Highway Patrol	125		...	...	...	...	...	29	96	
Fresno	8,455	8,844	24	109	189	595	3,540	3,524	474	389
Fresno Highway Patrol	86		...	...	...	3	...	9	74	
Fresno State Police	78	78	...	...	2	4	12	60	...	...
Kern	15,477	16,215	34	122	486	1,073	4,455	8,507	800	738
Kern Highway Patrol	212		...	...	...	5	...	63	144	
Kern State Police	17	17	...	...	...	...	2	15	...	...
Los Angeles	49,418	50,090	164	520	3,822	6,118	14,937	17,221	6,636	672
Los Angeles Highway Patrol	371		...	...	...	34	...	74	263	
Los Angeles State Police	820	820	...	...	44	51	226	407	92	...
Marin	1,968	1,980	7	11	43	186	554	1,149	18	12
Marin Highway Patrol	104		...	...	...	...	...	31	73	
Monterey	3,131	3,190	8	39	59	181	1,196	1,646	2	59
Monterey Highway Patrol	151		...	...	...	...	...	26	125	
Napa	1,210	1,213	4	9	8	142	394	649	4	3
Napa Highway Patrol	110		...	...	...	...	...	...	110	
Orange	10,684	10,955	6	53	161	382	3,547	5,862	673	271
Orange Highway Patrol	48		...	...	...	2	...	...	46	
Orange State Police	90	90	...	1	...	4	26	59	...	...

Table 8. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
CALIFORNIA—Continued										
Placer	3,104	3,188	5	11	28	295	1,075	1,675	15	84
Placer Highway Patrol	167							14	153	
Riverside	22,946	23,125	42	112	528	1,192	8,424	10,702	1,946	179
Riverside Highway Patrol	83							2	81	
Riverside State Police	10	10					3	7		
Sacramento	36,075	36,236	23	238	1,176	1,079	9,526	21,561	2,472	161
Sacramento Highway Patrol	437					2		46	389	
Sacramento State Police	703	703	1	1	13	44	153	475	16	
San Bernardino	17,281	17,417	53	117	411	1,994	6,511	6,738	1,457	136
San Bernardino Highway Patrol	108					4		8	96	
San Bernardino State Police	56	56		1	3	1	13	35	3	
San Diego	20,306	20,602	42	90	451	1,422	7,333	8,691	2,277	296
San Diego Highway Patrol	131					7		27	97	
San Diego State Police	77	77					23	51	3	
San Joaquin	7,125	7,224	23	30	141	268	2,903	3,760		99
San Joaquin Highway Patrol	467					6		68	393	
San Joaquin State Police	42	42		3	4	5	10	18	2	
San Mateo	4,525	4,537	9	33	125	346	863	2,623	526	12
San Mateo Highway Patrol	18					1		5	12	
San Mateo State Police	16	16				1	2	12	1	
Santa Barbara	5,054	5,134	7	37	44	255	1,071	3,607	33	80
Santa Barbara Highway Patrol	284							86	198	
Santa Clara	3,819	3,841	8	34	60	297	1,216	2,138	66	22
Santa Clara Highway Patrol	190								190	
Santa Clara State Police	60	60				4	24	28	4	
Santa Cruz	3,888	3,904	8	38	64	157	1,610	1,999	12	16
Santa Cruz Highway Patrol	289							36	253	
Shasta	2,662	2,678	4	37	17	151	1,064	1,273	116	16
Shasta Highway Patrol	44							31	13	
Shasta State Police	31	31			2	3	9	15	2	
Solano	775	793	2	14	15	131	307	304	2	18
Solano Highway Patrol	56								56	
Sonoma	4,616	4,690	4	42	63	209	2,001	2,294	3	74
Sonoma Highway Patrol	430							123	307	
Sonoma State Police	28	28				2	3	17	6	
Stanislaus	5,300	5,457	6	52	109	479	2,024	2,614	16	157
Stanislaus Highway Patrol	277					1		1	275	
Stanislaus State Police	1	1						1		
Sutter	1,334	1,335	2	3	7	68	521	720	13	1
Sutter Highway Patrol	74							7	67	
Tulare	5,345	5,612	14	46	91	495	1,952	2,747		267
Tulare Highway Patrol	345							17	328	
Ventura	1,878	1,921	8	15	30	121	731	831	142	43
Ventura Highway Patrol	47					5		20	22	
Ventura State Police	1	1						1		
Yolo	3,057	3,098	7	26	107	297	1,363	1,236	21	41
Yolo Highway Patrol	324					1		72	251	
Yolo State Police	4	4						4		
Yuba	2,771	2,810	3	14	23	357	865	1,500	9	39
Yuba Highway Patrol	183							12	171	
COLORADO										
Adams	5,418	5,472	6	42	87	247	1,470	3,097	469	54
Arapahoe	4,466	4,505	3	7	46	133	1,401	2,689	187	39
Boulder	1,502	1,541	3	38	5	54	579	739	84	39
Douglas	825	841	2		3	25	288	461	46	16
El Paso	2,670	2,706	5	49	26	60	807	1,581	142	36
Jefferson	6,265	6,311		20	55	86	1,758	3,969	377	46
Larimer	1,921	1,923	3	1	11	39	501	1,261	105	2
Pueblo	725	732	2	1	5	56	212	411	38	7
Weld	1,426		2	20	12	107	490	728	67	
DELAWARE										
New Castle Police Department	7,057	7,098	7	85	54	341	2,132	3,971	467	41
New Castle State Police	5,863	5,879	4	29	186	231	810	4,255	348	16

Table 8. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
FLORIDA										
Alachua	4,004	4,023	14	44	61	372	1,354	1,983	176	19
Bay	946	955	4	41	22	80	314	381	104	9
Bradford	233	234	1	2	3	3	105	111	8	1
Brevard	6,570	6,592	9	74	141	418	1,864	3,611	453	22
Broward	11,161	11,218	33	104	703	734	3,193	5,459	935	57
Clay	2,607	2,625	4	12	36	276	616	1,558	105	18
Collier	4,892	4,918	22	37	76	225	1,567	2,666	299	26
Dade	89,326	89,681	177	548	4,604	7,735	22,206	43,556	10,500	355
Escambia	12,136	12,237	14	145	338	1,809	3,004	6,295	531	101
Gadsden	588	592	2	17	10	101	212	225	21	4
Hernando	2,377	2,401	2	12	23	291	784	1,157	108	24
Hillsborough	25,270	25,499	39	162	661	1,832	6,979	14,004	1,593	229
Lee	5,952	5,980	17	64	144	103	1,888	3,237	499	28
Leon	1,556	1,561	2	13	36	214	541	671	79	5
Manatee	8,600	8,647	14	74	181	713	2,432	4,541	645	47
Marion	4,544	4,562	9	54	62	457	1,705	2,027	230	18
Martin	3,153	3,166	6	27	45	180	964	1,763	168	13
Nassau	1,108	1,112	5	10	19	107	283	609	75	4
Okaloosa	2,586	2,587	3	13	36	78	770	1,546	140	1
Orange	21,808	21,875	33	126	538	1,644	6,066	12,144	1,257	67
Osceola	1,679	1,688	3	20	44	109	533	825	145	9
Palm Beach	20,827	20,885	24	190	341	1,280	6,909	10,634	1,449	58
Pasco	8,291	8,338	9	64	99	569	2,233	4,926	391	47
Pinellas	10,256	10,323	13	52	169	656	3,277	5,489	600	67
Polk	13,799	13,850	28	45	269	1,267	3,555	7,909	726	51
Saint Johns	2,782	2,800	4	21	33	407	761	1,431	125	18
Saint Lucie	3,437	3,450	4	28	54	228	1,185	1,796	142	13
Santa Rosa	1,855	1,879	5	20	22	181	578	935	114	24
Sarasota	9,355	9,386	3	60	86	372	2,481	5,977	376	31
Seminole	5,409	5,441	6	42	68	393	1,611	3,008	281	32
Volusia	4,856	4,905	7	61	71	288	1,919	2,239	271	49
GEORGIA										
Barrow	383		3	6	3	16	152	164	39	
Bibb	935		2	10	11	16	273	573	50	
Butts	170		1	2	2	3	76	71	15	
Chatham	8			1		1	2	4		
Chattahoochee	36				2	10	13	11		
Cherokee	1,626		6	14	3	82	544	792	185	
Clayton	36		1		1	5	11	14	4	
Cobb	58						5	53		
Cobb Police Department	9,924	10,000	4	51	172	261	2,650	5,600	1,186	76
Columbia	1,080		1	10	11	41	368	616	33	
Coweta	692		5	8	7	28	294	311	39	
Dade	140			1	3	2	60	50	24	
DeKalb Police Department	29,932		27	192	918	529	7,942	17,475	2,849	
Dougherty	68			1	1	2	22	35	7	
Forsyth	985	985		8	5	30	345	512	85	
Fulton Police Department	6,436	6,468	9	39	157	164	1,753	3,611	703	32
Gwinnett	9,014		7	30	84	317	2,500	5,206	870	
Henry	1,097		2	12	13	37	320	631	82	
Jackson	562		1	4	4	53	220	229	51	
Lee	46		1	2		4	15	18	6	
Madison	199			2		13	82	90	12	
Muscogee	10					2	3	5		
Newton	657		1	1	4	25	271	317	38	
Oconee	63				3	5	35	15	5	
Paulding	589		6	3	5	47	192	285	51	
Richmond	6,804	6,821	16	53	163	285	1,893	3,928	466	17
Rockdale	1,188		2	5	8	89	340	654	90	
Spalding	1,023		3	10	12	130	260	539	69	
Walker	929		1	12	7	38	380	386	105	
Walton	311			3	2	3	131	144	28	
IDAHO										
Ada	1,908	1,927	3	8	10	90	533	1,190	74	19

Table 8. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ILLINOIS[1]										
Boone			......		......	15	129	202	7	......
Cook	4,906	4,960	5	26	73	192	1,280	2,717	613	54
Du Page	3,243	3,285	2	16	30	183	817	1,926	269	42
Grundy			......		2	9	89	151	13	1
Henry			......		......	5	63	207	14	3
Jersey	243	245	......	......	......	5	91	143	4	2
Kane			1		15	76	555	574	87	14
Kankakee			1		9	90	289	328	54	15
Kendall			......		1	18	225	269	24	8
Lake			5		21	119	988	1,498	303	30
McHenry	1,424	1,436	......	......	12	47	544	720	101	12
McLean			......		2	17	207	188	7	9
Macon			......		4	22	162	379	15	
Madison			1		38	70	858	1,188	151	12
Menard			1		......	1	25	44	1	3
Monroe			......		1	14	89	113	13	......
Peoria			1		7	69	369	681	42	7
Rock Island			......		2	8	123	187	11	
Saint Clair			1		15	50	629	720	122	9
Sangamon			2		22	85	701	922	108	21
Will	2,734	2,780	2	8	20	187	989	1,303	225	46
Winnebago	2,392	2,396	4	13	23	109	963	1,169	111	4
INDIANA										
Allen	1,453	1,462	3	6	15	22	485	819	103	9
Allen State Police	145		......	......	1	17	28	72	27	
Elkhart	1,680	1,684	1	7	9	84	454	1,067	58	4
Elkhart State Police	85		......	......	......	11	22	46	6	
Hancock	149		......	......	1	......	64	75	9	
Hancock State Police	33		......	......	2	3	5	17	6	
Harrison	229	230	......	1	2	11	198	1	16	1
Harrison State Police	107		......	1	1	10	33	54	8	
Howard	622	628	1	......	12	15	215	347	32	6
Howard State Police	10		......	......	......	2	1	3	4	
Johnson	517	518	1	3	4	23	161	294	31	1
Johnson State Police	59		......	2	2	5	7	32	11	
Lake	1,689	1,705	1	6	22	105	440	795	320	16
Lake State Police	445		......	2	7	56	38	96	246	
Marion	14,066	14,106	9	57	238	339	3,608	8,641	1,174	40
Marion State Police	565		......	7	13	103	28	264	150	
Monroe	975	984	......	3	1	75	340	504	52	9
Monroe State Police	123		......	......	1	9	31	62	20	
Porter	854	854	......	......	4	5	112	673	60	......
Porter State Police	87		......	......	2	12	11	39	23	
Saint Joseph	2,173	2,182	2	11	31	184	420	1,427	98	9
Saint Joseph State Police	314		......	4	3	37	86	151	33	
Tippecanoe	897	900	......	2	1	22	266	568	38	3
Tippecanoe State Police	147		......	......	2	21	33	69	22	
Vanderburgh	687	695	......	......	2	10	66	573	36	8
Vanderburgh State Police	53		......	......	2	8	4	33	6	
Vigo	708	708	......	......	1	55	165	443	44	......
Vigo State Police	185		......	......	2	19	48	78	38	
IOWA										
Black Hawk	215	219	......	1	2	25	74	105	8	4
Bremer	151	151	......	......	......	11	38	91	11	......
Dallas	301	302	1	......	......	1	115	170	14	1
Dubuque	388	392	......	......	1	16	65	299	7	4
Johnson	535	537	3	1	1	8	163	328	31	2
Linn	526	528	......	......	1	94	179	235	17	2
Polk	1,867	1,883	2	7	22	210	477	1,061	88	16
Pottawattamie	283	283	......	3	5	49	99	90	37	......
Scott	398	404	......	......	1	14	113	257	13	6
Warren	465	478	3	1	3	16	190	229	23	13
Woodbury	243	247	......	13	......	2	100	116	12	4

Table 8. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
KANSAS										
Butler	422	422		1	1	31	179	201	9	
Douglas	185	185		2		18	71	89	5	
Jefferson	257	262	1			35	88	124	9	5
Johnson	557	567	2	4	3	39	192	287	30	10
Leavenworth	284	290			2	30	148	85	19	6
Miami	219	219			1	8	118	82	10	
Sedgwick	1,865	1,892	3	12	18	198	626	918	90	27
Shawnee	661	664			3	85	279	278	16	3
Wyandotte	117	119				8	25	80	4	2
KENTUCKY										
Boone Police Department	483	486		8	4	29	109	301	32	3
Boone State Police	48	48			4	5	8	22	9	
Bourbon	62	62				5	8	42	7	
Bourbon State Police	88	90	2	7	1	20	28	20	10	2
Boyd	100	100			2		98			
Boyd State Police	163	165		2	2	15	77	45	22	2
Bullitt	101	101			1	5	40	47	8	
Bullitt Police Department	166	166			3	1	84	71	7	
Bullitt State Police	32	40			1	6	9	7	9	8
Campbell Police Department	178	178	1		4	5	66	92	10	
Campbell State Police	14	18	1			3	4	4	2	4
Carter	21	21			2	6	6	7		
Carter State Police	212	215	2	2	4	31	101	56	16	3
Christian	440	440	3	6	6	77	123	205	20	
Christian Police Department	266	270		6	4	47	41	161	7	4
Christian State Police	44	52				11	10	16	7	8
Clark	165	170				14	57	78	16	5
Clark State Police	44	49			1	4	22	14	3	5
Daviess	325	325		2	3	5	98	203	14	
Daviess State Police	243	247		3	1	17	139	62	21	4
Greenup	69	69		3		1	51	9	5	
Greenup State Police	87	88		1	2	9	35	33	7	1
Henderson	195	195		1	2	17	69	98	8	
Henderson State Police	161	162		1	1	35	41	74	9	1
Jefferson Police Department	12,109	12,156	15	85	298	320	2,892	7,582	917	47
Jefferson State Police	12	12				1	1	8	2	
Jessamine	65	65				1	30	26	8	
Jessamine State Police	124	126	2	3		13	53	48	5	2
Kenton Police Department	239	259		4		17	65	137	16	20
Kenton State Police	19	24		1			1	12	5	5
Oldham Police Department	236	239		5	4	16	92	104	15	3
Oldham State Police	141	147		8		48	26	53	6	6
Scott	50	50					15	34	1	
Scott State Police	156	158			3	9	15	122	7	2
Shelby	92	92					9	74	9	
Shelby State Police	156	156		3	7	25	46	60	15	
Woodford Police Department	217	218		2		8	72	133	2	1
Woodford State Police	21	21		2	1		7	6	5	
LOUISIANA										
Caddo	1,869	1,886	7	14	21	153	608	959	107	17
Calcasieu	4,019	4,047	3	24	46	381	1,111	2,316	138	28
East Baton Rouge	7,700		6	36	108	492	2,182	4,465	411	
Jefferson	26,384	26,525	28	156	825	1,414	5,995	15,907	2,059	141
Lafayette	2,054	2,059	4	29	39	170	632	1,050	130	5
LaFourche	838	843	4	9	17	72	233	462	41	5
Ouachita	1,859	1,867	6	20	13	169	387	1,220	44	8
Rapides	1,575		2	15	31	149	402	915	61	
Saint Charles	1,925	1,933	2	25	36	364	382	1,051	65	8
Saint Martin	430	430	1	25	7	49	165	166	17	
Saint Tammany	3,522	3,533	8	33	57	304	1,117	1,778	225	11
West Baton Rouge	410	410	1	5	12	98	93	180	21	

Table 8. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MAINE										
Androscoggin	340	344		1		2	168	148	21	4
Androscoggin State Police	46	47		1		3	15	21	6	1
Cumberland	821	828		5	2	16	369	384	45	7
Cumberland State Police	97	97	1	1		8	29	54	4	
MARYLAND										
Allegany	58	58				3	8	45	2	
Allegany County Investigator	3	3						3		
Allegany State Police	543	550		3	4	40	151	318	27	7
Anne Arundel Police Department	12,711	12,815	15	81	268	648	3,722	7,134	843	104
Anne Arundel State Police	1,474	1,474		20	44	247	219	795	149	
Baltimore Police Department	38,427	38,853	24	179	1,081	5,491	8,425	20,218	3,009	426
Baltimore State Police	329	329		3	5	95	28	151	47	
Calvert	282	282	1		2	3	85	181	10	
Calvert State Police	813	819	1	11	7	147	246	366	35	6
Carroll	19	19					4	15		
Carroll State Police	1,489	1,504		23	10	164	369	850	73	15
Cecil	297	297		4	2	32	83	161	15	
Cecil State Police	1,105	1,156	3	22	14	202	318	437	109	51
Charles	2,365	2,365	2	22	38	197	523	1,441	142	
Charles State Police	608	631	1	7	16	73	109	349	53	23
Frederick	304	304		2	3	6	88	194	11	
Frederick State Police	1,214	1,249	2	13	18	139	310	660	72	35
Harford	2,267	2,267		20	31	166	698	1,241	111	
Harford State Police	819	851	2	13	16	121	222	354	91	32
Howard	6,707	6,707	3	37	111	277	1,414	4,470	395	
Howard State Police	520	586	2	6	16	68	88	282	58	66
Montgomery Police Department	24,877	25,511	12	114	675	844	5,155	16,177	1,900	634
Montgomery State Police	65	65		1		11	6	32	15	
Prince Georges	56	56				56				
Prince Georges Police Department	35,220	35,465	43	340	2,211	2,461	8,368	16,566	5,231	245
Prince Georges State Police	246	246		5	5	87	7	105	37	
Queen Anne's	84	84		1		4	16	62	1	
Queen Anne's State Police	649	666	1	9	5	107	152	340	35	17
Washington	483	483		4	10	11	144	285	29	
Washington State Police	596	618		4	4	69	194	293	32	22
MICHIGAN										
Bay	814	814		11	8	38	150	573	34	
Bay State Police	847	862		24	13	29	283	466	32	15
Berrien	1,230	1,231		20	17	90	347	699	57	1
Berrien State Police	1,220	1,250		73	37	79	401	576	54	30
Calhoun	389	389	2	3	10	35	118	207	14	
Calhoun State Police	466	486	1	17	26	28	180	189	25	20
Clinton	381	386		9	1	15	147	193	16	5
Clinton State Police	48	52		2		3	21	19	3	4
Eaton	1,880	1,889	1	4	27	61	409	1,281	97	9
Eaton State Police	410	419		28	4	7	72	288	11	9
Genesee	414	416		1	5	50	125	205	28	2
Genesee State Police	1,227	1,259	2	33	33	76	328	657	98	32
Ingham	1,309	1,321		21	8	54	377	774	75	12
Ingham State Police	423	426		54	6	7	69	275	12	3
Jackson	1,011	1,036	2	19	6	83	237	627	37	25
Jackson State Police	1,100	1,120	3	27	25	231	431	336	47	20
Kalamazoo	2,089	2,102	1	37	11	63	477	1,381	119	13
Kalamazoo State Police	112	119		5	25	6	37	36	3	7
Kent	3,139	3,152		75	22	98	653	2,147	144	13
Kent State Police	743	750		11	12	17	159	505	39	7
Lapeer	816	839	1	12	2	19	249	474	59	23
Lapeer State Police	353	358	1	38	11	20	110	145	28	5
Livingston	1,047	1,071	1	27	5	34	288	636	56	24
Livingston State Police	885	895	2	26	36	55	303	394	69	10
Macomb	2,149	2,175		15	13	86	389	1,389	257	26
Macomb State Police	813	823		8	31	37	305	365	67	10
Midland	603	613		10	3	11	163	392	24	10
Midland State Police	33	38		4		1	6	21	1	5
Monroe	2,482	2,507	2	8	19	74	706	1,474	199	25

Table 8. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MICHIGAN—Continued										
Monroe State Police	919	937	1	15	19	42	382	413	47	18
Muskegon	1,181	1,183		18	3	55	294	761	50	2
Muskegon State Police	342	346		19	7	25	89	184	18	4
Oakland	6,224	6,317	4	58	64	290	1,649	3,598	561	93
Oakland State Police	840	863	1	31	21	55	314	370	48	23
Ottawa	1,459	1,470		24	9	53	364	942	67	11
Ottawa State Police	272	278		3	3	25	83	141	17	6
Saginaw	1,294	1,301	1	10	16	164	255	791	57	7
Saginaw State Police	1,083	1,102	3	40	44	80	358	511	47	19
Saint Clair	1,603	1,629	1	12	13	48	472	962	95	26
Saint Clair State Police	623	638		11	13	32	257	278	32	15
Washtenaw	3,778	3,803	7	59	89	236	973	2,120	294	25
Washtenaw State Police	1,143	1,154	3	58	36	182	286	455	123	11
Wayne	855	862	1		12	15	29	672	126	7
Wayne State Police	709	735	1	37	33	53	179	255	151	26
MINNESOTA										
Anoka	344	345				5	162	137	40	1
Benton	218	218		3		6	35	162	12	
Carver	236	237		4	3	2	44	171	12	1
Chisago	1,007	1,010		8	1	27	213	691	67	3
Clay	157	157				3	50	95	9	
Dakota	250	255		2		12	71	134	31	5
Hennepin	139	143		2	2	4	28	87	16	4
Isanti	345	345		3		5	112	205	20	
Olmsted	438	442	2	3		7	172	223	31	4
Ramsey	181	182		1		21	41	97	21	1
Saint Louis	1,097	1,105		15	3	22	550	450	57	8
Scott	379	384	1		1	9	68	262	38	5
Sherburne	373	376	1	1	1	19	131	196	24	3
Stearns	780	782		10	2	14	112	582	60	2
Washington	782	802		5	1	16	264	455	41	20
Wright	967	969		12		4	247	619	85	2
MISSISSIPPI										
Hinds	471	471	3	8	8	33	239	157	23	
MISSOURI										
Boone	764			4	1	59	228	442	30	
Buchanan	275	275		1		25	138	97	14	
Cass	461	463	2	5	1	17	198	193	45	2
Christian	235	237	4		2	10	79	130	10	2
Clay	240	243		6	4	37	102	78	13	3
Franklin	707	722	2	7	1	2	292	365	38	15
Greene	988	999	1	4	6	108	249	581	39	11
Jasper	457	457	2			76	128	228	23	
Lafayette	166		1		3	3	68	77	14	
Platte	329			2	1	19	122	172	13	
Ray	161	161		1		22	70	62	6	
Saint Charles	1,581	1,604	1	19	14	119	413	876	139	23
Saint Louis Police Department	13,226	13,357	12	58	180	750	3,499	7,576	1,151	131
MONTANA										
Yellowstone	1,299	1,300		1	5	10	279	927	77	1
NEBRASKA										
Douglas	1,363			12	11	21	336	915	68	
Douglas State Police	9	9				1	2	3	3	
Lancaster	490	494		3	1	24	123	326	13	4
Lancaster State Police	22	22		1		1	3	9	8	
Sarpy	586	586		3	3	22	134	380	44	
Sarpy State Police	6	6				1			5	
Washington	92	99				1	18	65	8	7
Washington State Police	6	6				1		1	4	

Table 8. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEVADA										
Washoe	1,836	1,855	9	60	25	84	608	930	120	19
NEW JERSEY										
Atlantic State Police	1,013	1,025		6	18	39	154	736	60	12
Bergen State Police	497	497			7	22	30	345	93	
Burlington State Police	937	967	2	9	21	54	316	469	66	30
Camden State Police	65	65		1	1	6	9	42	6	
Cape May State Police	509	511		3	7	31	203	243	22	2
Cumberland State Police	960	980	1	9	7	85	354	456	48	20
Essex County Police	561	577	2	44	119	114	49	205	28	16
Essex State Police	90	93			23	12	2	48	5	3
Gloucester State Police	15	15				4	3	6	2	
Hudson State Police	22	22				3	4	12	3	
Hunterdon State Police	263	268		5	2	15	96	131	14	5
Mercer State Police	263	263			5	6	17	227	8	
Middlesex State Police	122	122		2	12	19	4	71	14	
Monmouth State Police	306	308	1	1	2	18	86	178	20	2
Morris State Police	74	75			4	8	6	51	5	1
Ocean State Police	192	192		1	2	11	46	126	6	
Passaic State Police	35	35				1	2	24	8	
Salem State Police	510	522		9	8	32	224	214	23	12
Somerset State Police	23	23			1	2	5	14	1	
Sussex State Police	597	602		4	5	21	240	301	26	5
Union State Police	33	33			3	7	2	20	1	
Warren State Police	250	251		2	7	21	72	123	25	1
NEW MEXICO										
Bernalillo	4,715	4,732	10	51	123	396	2,168	1,726	241	17
Dona Ana	1,576	1,586	7	25	24	125	627	653	115	10
Santa Fe	640	641		8	5	78	333	175	41	1
NEW YORK										
Albany	113	113		4		19	27	55	8	
Albany State Police	755	762		4	9	19	241	458	24	7
Broome	837	843		9	3	6	228	552	39	6
Broome State Police	706	713	1	2	1	21	205	466	10	7
Chemung	518			6	1	32	126	337	16	
Chemung State Police	516	517		2		49	120	337	8	1
Dutchess	1,157		1	4	7	128	292	672	53	
Dutchess State Police	1,297	1,311	1	5	15	194	367	650	65	14
Erie	1,885			3	5	171	259	1,363	84	
Erie State Police	820	832	1	2	3	53	303	403	55	12
Greene	7	7						7		
Greene State Police	574	583	1	2	4	118	183	249	17	9
Herkimer State Police	421	440	1	2	1	28	210	168	11	19
Livingston	735			3	2	67	137	504	22	
Livingston State Police	189	189			1	15	17	155	1	
Madison	105	105			1	2	43	59		
Madison State Police	340	351	1	1	5	11	147	165	10	11
Monroe	5,655	5,691	3	23	42	56	850	4,347	334	36
Monroe State Police	912	912	2	2	9	9	68	773	49	
Montgomery	194	198		1		6	39	141	7	4
Montgomery State Police	154	154		1		17	29	105	2	
Nassau	34,610	34,836	18	86	1,000	667	6,476	20,611	5,752	226
Nassau State Police	83	83	3		9	15	3	49	4	
Niagara	1,788	1,788		14	14	114	424	1,108	114	
Niagara State Police	590	599		1	3	23	158	394	11	9
Oneida	560	573		3	5	4	215	310	23	13
Oneida State Police	1,348	1,368	2	3	5	55	414	844	25	20
Onondaga	3,050	3,062	1	51	22	95	779	1,907	195	12
Onondaga State Police	1,468	1,472	1	3	8	19	300	1,093	44	4
Ontario	1,195	1,197		10	3	60	362	718	42	2
Ontario State Police	477		2		4	19	107	335	10	
Orange	10	10				10				
Orange State Police	1,625	1,660	4	11	31	88	509	903	79	35
Orleans	322	323		3	1	28	67	209	14	1

Table 8. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW YORK—Continued										
Orleans State Police	101	101	1	1	1	23	46	28	1	....
Oswego	473	482	1	2	1	14	121	288	46	9
Oswego State Police	616	618	....	5	4	9	253	330	15	2
Putnam	627	643	1	8	2	27	197	343	49	16
Putnam State Police	295	300	1	3	6	21	114	135	15	5
Rensselaer	371	392	....	1	1	38	132	177	22	21
Rensselaer State Police	622	626	1	2	1	56	227	309	26	4
Rockland	103		....	1	2	18	6	73	3	
Rockland State Police	92		....	2	7	4	2	68	9	
Saratoga	778	779	1	2	7	67	207	466	28	1
Saratoga State Police	838	843	2	2	3	28	280	490	33	5
Schenectady	11	11	....	1	....	1	2	7	....	....
Schenectady State Police	95	95	....	1	1	3	37	47	6	....
Tioga	369	372	....	1	....	47	90	207	24	3
Tioga State Police	202	202	....	1	....	7	67	122	5	....
Warren	1,038		....	1	1	6	246	748	36	
Warren State Police	268	268	....	....	....	6	90	160	12	....
Washington	250	252	....	....	....	33	75	129	13	2
Washington State Police	298	302	2	2	2	38	104	141	9	4
Wayne	957	970	....	8	8	81	263	552	45	13
Wayne State Police	649	650	....	5	2	21	232	372	17	1
Westchester	777	777	1	6	27	104	19	580	40	....
Westchester State Police	803	813	1	2	27	48	281	415	29	10
NORTH CAROLINA										
Alamance	1,073	1,081	2	4	8	54	375	562	68	8
Alexander	285	285	1	....	2	8	113	148	13	....
Buncombe	2,301	2,327	3	14	19	141	754	1,216	154	26
Burke	1,081	1,093	7	3	14	78	450	471	58	12
Cabarrus	1,157	1,166	1	5	12	16	402	685	36	9
Catawba	1,418	1,431	1	5	13	321	367	624	87	13
Cumberland	7,768	7,872	15	62	153	302	2,840	3,861	535	104
Davidson	1,321	1,330	5	6	14	38	512	658	88	9
Davie	390	400	2	9	1	16	158	188	16	10
Durham	1,459	1,468	2	4	13	160	480	734	66	9
Forsyth	960	1,097	8	9	19	167	383	287	87	137
Franklin	306	313	3	4	2	9	178	90	20	7
Gaston	2,648	2,713	2	13	29	144	1,173	1,155	132	65
Guilford	2,220	2,236	5	11	22	165	784	1,114	119	16
Lincoln	814	820	3	4	4	128	245	389	41	6
Mecklenburg	3,899	3,922	4	25	48	284	1,198	2,183	157	23
New Hanover	2,036	2,051	1	9	14	84	594	1,193	141	15
Onslow	2,463	2,500	5	17	50	274	712	1,289	116	37
Orange	1,130	1,133	9	9	7	10	517	532	46	3
Randolph	1,235	1,237	4	3	10	80	571	497	70	2
Rowan	638	638	2	....	7	21	221	356	31	....
Stokes	285	288	3	....	1	12	59	191	19	3
Union	1,049	1,052	1	1	5	67	349	582	44	3
Wake	2,755	2,783	19	27	26	109	1,204	1,188	182	28
Yadkin	236	236	....	1	1	10	73	139	12	....
NORTH DAKOTA										
Burleigh	161	161	....	2	1	7	21	114	16	....
Cass	174	177	....	....	....	11	49	99	15	3
Grand Forks	119	121	....	4	1	2	27	78	7	2
Morton	95	95	....	....	....	2	15	72	6	....
OHIO										
Allen	1,934	1,940	1	17	22	98	293	1,446	57	6
Auglaize	264	267	....	6	1	14	76	158	9	3
Belmont	736	742	....	7	3	13	200	446	67	6
Clark	1,410	1,420	1	6	17	189	280	794	123	10
Clermont	1,174	1,183	2	26	9	57	313	702	65	9
Delaware	512	512	....	1	2	34	132	310	33	....
Fairfield	871	871	1	9	8	56	294	448	55	....
Franklin	3,710	3,729	4	36	100	356	755	2,225	234	19

Table 8. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
OHIO—Continued										
Fulton	293	295	2		4	27	89	158	13	2
Geauga	432	433		6	2	26	155	223	20	1
Greene	456	456		8	6	58	111	255	18	
Hamilton	6,368	6,415	4	43	124	119	1,097	4,676	305	47
Lake	595	598		4	9	6	158	372	46	3
Lawrence	888	902		11	11	152	169	469	76	14
Licking	1,154	1,158		10	5	51	422	603	63	4
Lorain	1,054	1,069		8	15	246	423	269	93	15
Mahoning	167	167				5	59	99	4	
Miami	712	721		8		12	276	363	53	9
Montgomery	3,667	3,710	4	32	94	68	1,102	2,152	215	43
Pickaway	866	868		27	7	113	224	467	28	2
Portage	1,571	1,584	3	11	11	46	471	933	96	13
Richland	1,397	1,397	3	2	8	212	346	770	56	
Stark	2,617		1	5	38	39	941	1,387	206	
Trumbull	657	660	5	5	3	48	180	307	109	3
Union	342	347		4	2	46	73	190	27	5
Warren	1,411		5	6	10	55	280	937	118	
Washington	617	623		6	3	6	232	345	25	6
Wood	385	392	2			2	136	222	23	7
OKLAHOMA										
Canadian	262	271	2	1	2	2	117	111	27	9
Cleveland	571	579	2	13	4	59	241	207	45	8
Comanche	274	276	2	4	1	18	131	103	15	2
Creek	1,155	1,159	3	8	5	113	475	381	170	4
Garfield	246	251	1	2	2	5	82	141	13	5
Logan	441	453			3	20	192	209	17	12
McClain	267	267	1		3		106	133	24	
Oklahoma	365	365		6	5	16	174	129	35	
Osage	491	497	5	7	6	21	213	184	55	6
Pottawatomie	485	486	1		9	68	200	171	36	1
Rogers	475	486	3	4	3	29	210	205	21	11
Sequoyah	210	210	6				118	72	14	
Tulsa	1,886	1,910	5	13	33	94	596	882	263	24
Wagoner	804	807		13	6	93	328	243	121	3
OREGON										
Clackamas	8,499	8,524	4	34	141	424	3,218	4,161	517	25
Clackamas State Police	384	421	1	29	4	13	53	247	37	37
Jackson	1,259	1,266	4	4	11	59	373	733	75	7
Jackson State Police	363	374		9	4	37	79	193	41	11
Lane	1,417	1,427	1	11	7	29	476	828	65	10
Lane State Police	1,452	1,475	3	27	23	80	568	629	122	23
Marion	2,688	2,697		19	45	200	807	1,465	152	9
Marion State Police	537	567	2	14	4	77	150	245	45	30
Multnomah	6,694	6,769	4	31	133	239	2,709	3,050	528	75
Multnomah State Police	390	390		17	3	4	5	345	16	
Polk	307	307		4	1	22	122	143	15	
Polk State Police	41	44		4			22	12	3	3
Washington	5,350	5,367	9	22	88	79	1,894	2,963	295	17
Washington State Police	274	289		54	9	16	58	91	46	15
Yamhill	643	646	1	3	1	60	263	269	46	3
Yamhill State Police	33	36				4	8	15	6	3
PENNSYLVANIA										
Beaver	6	6				2		4		
Beaver State Police	270	278		1	3	13	100	120	33	8
Blair State Police	365	373	1	3		21	132	186	22	8
Bucks State Police	434	438	3	4	8	21	150	215	33	4
Cambria State Police	305	313		4	2	11	121	138	29	8
Carbon State Police	428	433	1	3	5	13	238	148	20	5
Centre State Police	632	650	3	9	10	25	283	267	35	18
Chester Detective	40	40	4	12	1	7	4	12		
Chester State Police	1,889	1,935	2	20	24	135	801	757	150	46
Columbia State Police	224	224		4	1	2	89	119	9	

Table 8. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued										
Cumberland State Police	527	549	...	3	12	28	208	244	32	22
Dauphin State Police	781	789	...	9	10	36	259	423	44	8
Delaware Criminal Investigation Division	19	19	...	5	1	9	...	4	...	...
Delaware State Police	1,016	1,028	...	1	6	22	298	564	125	12
Erie State Police	1,221	1,248	1	8	3	32	446	652	79	27
Fayette State Police	1,826	1,938	7	22	36	40	758	612	351	112
Lackawanna State Police	210	221	1	7	1	9	77	105	10	11
Lancaster State Police	1,001	1,014	...	12	13	107	374	400	95	13
Lebanon State Police	372	377	1	4	5	30	123	184	25	5
Lehigh State Police	836	845	3	6	6	25	253	472	71	9
Luzerne State Police	631	673	10	18	11	55	215	277	45	42
Lycoming State Police	1,030	1,044	1	12	7	10	326	611	63	14
Mercer State Police	414	421	...	5	5	8	172	184	40	7
Monroe State Police	1,067	1,100	1	2	8	28	512	444	72	33
Montgomery State Police	528	535	2	4	5	63	182	222	50	7
Northampton State Police	365	371	1	6	...	9	157	175	17	6
Perry State Police	543	548	1	5	4	13	225	263	32	5
Philadelphia State Police	64	64	...	2	1	2	13	46	...	...
Somerset State Police	499	526	...	5	2	19	249	183	41	27
Washington State Police	765	800	2	12	16	40	314	305	76	35
Westmoreland Detective	33	33	...	1	...	11	1	20	...	...
Westmoreland State Police	1,725	1,826	3	16	21	60	715	652	258	101
Wyoming State Police	280	281	...	4	...	8	111	138	19	1
York State Police	680	693	2	6	6	8	258	355	45	13
RHODE ISLAND										
Kent State Police	71	72	...	4	3	7	24	28	5	1
Providence State Police	122	125	1	5	2	48	18	39	9	3
Washington State Police	299	301	...	12	6	6	96	160	19	2
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Aiken	2,830	2,863	10	32	49	521	946	1,117	155	33
Anderson	4,041	4,101	4	32	38	271	1,373	2,088	235	60
Berkeley	2,385	2,424	4	28	33	188	714	1,262	156	39
Charleston Police Department	5,769	5,850	11	60	115	812	1,573	2,812	386	81
Dorchester	1,319	1,328	5	18	8	63	414	725	86	9
Florence	2,619	2,638	4	20	29	410	779	1,241	136	19
Greenville	9,269	9,407	16	97	184	816	2,463	5,146	547	138
Lexington	5,083	5,113	9	39	55	472	1,357	2,895	256	30
Pickens	853	864	1	15	7	103	288	399	40	11
Richland	8,421	8,458	20	90	212	1,081	2,096	4,225	697	37
Spartanburg	6,949	7,002	11	72	85	571	1,435	4,404	371	53
York	2,709	2,727	2	33	18	236	921	1,333	166	18
SOUTH DAKOTA										
Minnehaha	231	233	2	3	2	7	63	138	16	2
Pennington	806	814	2	16	13	68	188	473	46	8
TENNESSEE										
Anderson	451	457	2	5	7	12	206	181	38	6
Carter	446	457	1	2	2	25	216	166	34	11
Grainger	273	274	5	1	5	2	141	92	27	1
Hamilton	1,272	1,332	1	9	10	65	529	556	102	60
Jefferson	235	235	...	4	3	...	130	82	16	...
Knox	4,301	4,351	8	33	68	157	1,537	2,087	411	50
Madison	550	578	4	13	13	55	186	229	50	28
Montgomery	605		...	2	17	36	224	296	30	
Robertson	445	452	...	5	9	53	139	218	21	7
Rutherford	752		...	...	15	102	251	331	53	
Sevier	254	254	...	...	2	...	118	112	22	...
Shelby	3,260	3,305	10	65	94	66	1,231	1,174	620	45
Sullivan	2,209		3	15	16	193	670	1,145	167	
Sumner	408	408	...	7	6	...	231	137	27	...
Unicoi	122	123	...	1	...	6	30	78	7	1

Table 8. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
TENNESSEE—Continued										
Union	183	184	1			44	63	67	8	1
Washington	862		4	4	14	76	338	356	70	
Williamson	493	498	2	8	13	18	195	236	21	5
TEXAS										
Bexar	7,906	8,025	16	86	87	392	2,293	4,532	500	119
Bowie	718	721	4		8	80	193	360	73	3
Brazoria	1,424	1,429	25	29	17	113	510	628	102	5
Brazos	360	361	2	6	3	14	142	178	15	1
Cameron	1,438	1,455	4	12	19	120	833	368	82	17
Collin	936	936	3	22	4	102	348	372	85	
Comal	673	677	3	2	1	31	270	332	34	4
Coryell	130	130	3	1	1	6	62	45	12	
Dallas	797	835	8	5	11	78	227	392	76	38
Denton	1,012	1,028	1		6	62	487	371	85	16
Ector	2,022	2,041	6	34	25	27	700	1,086	144	19
Ellis	731	732	3	7	10	80	326	249	56	1
El Paso	1,708	1,714	8	37	21	83	506	910	143	6
Fort Bend	2,197	2,271	9	7	22	129	925	941	164	74
Galveston	842	844	2	6	6	34	289	440	65	2
Grayson	931	937	1	6	15	57	409	383	60	6
Gregg	716	724	5	15	17	53	226	352	48	8
Guadalupe	420	420		1	4	18	175	206	16	
Hardin	358	361	4	8	3	18	104	185	36	3
Harris	35,305	35,713	66	234	1,092	1,057	11,360	16,565	4,931	408
Harrison	557	557	7	8	18	25	267	210	22	
Hays	409	409		8	1	33	169	178	20	
Hidalgo	2,849	2,861	11	2	20	336	1,428	909	143	12
Jefferson	682	694	1	3	10	24	238	349	57	12
Johnson	1,160	1,168	1	5	8	88	485	450	123	8
Kaufman	418	420	4	5	8	34	152	162	53	2
Liberty	860	868	5	2	10	112	315	335	81	8
Lubbock	1,027	1,035	2	14	7	89	435	411	69	8
McLennan	796	802	4	11	7	32	381	318	43	6
Midland	865	876	4	13	3	104	284	397	60	11
Montgomery	5,216	5,306	13	32	62	148	1,851	2,644	466	90
Nueces	327	329	2	9	3	18	101	170	24	2
Orange	906	909	2		7	55	368	379	95	3
Parker	991	993	9	23	8	17	497	337	100	2
Potter	248	254	1	4	1	17	87	113	25	6
Randall	262	265	1	4	2	14	99	125	17	3
Rockwall	229	230	3	4	3	18	63	116	22	1
San Patricio	452	458	1	2	1	27	193	200	28	6
Smith	1,889	1,927	8	17	27	71	662	989	115	38
Tarrant	1,673	1,713	5	9	19	80	595	818	147	40
Taylor	264	267	2	1	2	23	127	103	6	3
Tom Green	441		2	2	6	45	182	187	17	
Travis	4,350	4,387	15	36	40	488	1,533	1,982	256	37
Victoria	562	562	3		3	66	192	257	41	
Waller	288	292	2	11	6	23	159	66	21	4
Webb	377	378	2	5	3	19	146	182	20	1
Wichita	227	230			3	13	121	73	17	3
Williamson	1,059	1,065	4	12	5	43	351	561	83	6
UTAH										
Davis	244	244	1		1	25	64	135	18	
Salt Lake	14,581	14,638	9	50	119	563	2,817	10,505	518	57
Utah	415		1	3	2	32	81	265	31	
Weber	659	659		1	3	17	161	441	36	
VIRGINIA										
Albemarle Police Department	1,510	1,511	5	5	10	84	215	1,107	84	1
Albemarle State Police	15	16				3	2	6	4	1
Amherst	403	433	1	5		57	73	249	18	30
Amherst State Police	8	8					2	5	1	
Botetourt	339	341	1	3	2	9	88	216	20	2

Table 8. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
VIRGINIA—Continued										
Botetourt State Police	20	20		1		6	1	12		
Campbell	649	653		7	1	40	134	433	34	4
Campbell State Police	26	26				5	2	12	7	
Charles City	51	51		1		6	19	24	1	
Charles City State Police	4	4					2	2		
Chesterfield Police Department	5,906	6,039	2	36	82	64	1,326	4,165	231	133
Chesterfield State Police	65	66	1		1	7	14	41	1	1
Dinwiddie	246	249	3	6	11	26	78	114	8	3
Dinwiddie State Police	21	23		2		5		13	1	2
Fairfax Police Department	23,019	23,310	4	57	511	317	3,213	17,408	1,509	291
Fairfax State Police	98	98			1	30	4	54	9	
Fluvanna	100	100				2	44	54		
Fluvanna State Police	2	2	1					1		
Gloucester	441	445	1	5	6	8	100	298	23	4
Gloucester State Police	16	16					1	9	6	
Goochland	184	184	1	1	1	24	79	71	7	
Goochland State Police	7	7	1					6		
Greene	86	86		9		18	12	45	2	
Greene State Police	1	1						1		
Hanover	877	878	1	10	12	18	172	610	54	1
Hanover State Police	71	71		1	1	2	3	59	5	
Henrico Police Department	8,785	8,869	7	48	199	183	2,148	5,704	496	84
Henrico State Police	41	41			1		4	28	8	
James City Police Department	802	805		13	10	75	130	535	39	3
James City State Police	5	5				2		2	1	
Loudoun	1,039	1,043	4	10	8	71	223	659	64	4
Loudoun State Police	39	39				5	6	25	3	
New Kent	167	173	1	2	6	37	51	57	13	6
New Kent State Police	10	10			1	1	4	3	1	
Pittsylvania	776	781	1	13	6	29	254	459	14	5
Pittsylvania State Police	27	27				6	7	10	4	
Powhatan	103	105		3	2	5	44	48	1	2
Powhatan State Police	9	10				2	3	4		1
Prince George	376	382	3	4	7	33	119	181	29	6
Prince George State Police	10	10	1		1	5		2	1	
Prince William Police Department	5,398	5,500	5	34	96	165	1,164	3,564	370	102
Prince William State Police	53	53			5	15	2	23	8	
Roanoke	1,937	1,956	4	12	15	39	355	1,438	74	19
Roanoke State Police	40	40				13	5	22		
Scott	205	207	3		2	14	83	87	16	2
Scott State Police	11	12				1	2	4	4	1
Stafford	900	915	1	4	13	12	207	595	68	15
Stafford State Police	43	43			2	19		17	5	
Washington	542	548	1	12	5	14	246	228	36	6
Washington State Police	12	12					1	11		
York	807	816	1	2	9	46	164	534	51	9
York State Police	4	4					1	2	1	
WASHINGTON										
Benton	719	720		7		27	244	407	34	1
Clark	6,485	6,519	5	42	63	108	2,193	3,716	358	34
Franklin	364	370		2		7	163	172	20	6
King	26,308	26,554	20	393	365	585	8,389	15,264	1,292	246
Kitsap	3,230	3,255		44	24	119	1,141	1,739	163	25
Pierce	14,910	15,011	19	183	298	776	5,630	7,356	648	101
Snohomish	6,505	6,572	6	62	63	183	2,915	2,884	392	67
Spokane	6,137	6,163	5	41	56	163	1,925	3,576	371	26
Thurston	3,109	3,145	1	34	15	100	1,105	1,720	134	36
Whatcom	1,672	1,679	2	21	1	38	707	834	69	7
Yakima	3,669	3,698	9	48	26	118	1,464	1,773	231	29
WEST VIRGINIA										
Brooke	204			2	3	3	61	121	14	
Brooke State Police	15	17		5			1	9		2
Cabell	670			10	6	35	176	403	40	
Cabell State Police	252	263		1	6	16	76	117	36	11
Hancock	137	143	1	7	1	2	50	56	20	6

Table 8. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued										
Kanawha	611	618	3	4	11	59	133	315	86	7
Kanawha State Police	871	892	2	21	17	45	321	370	95	21
Marshall	77	78	1	1	...	3	38	30	4	1
Marshall State Police	48		1	...	1	7	21	11	7	
Mineral	16	16	...	...	...	...	6	8	2	...
Mineral State Police	125		...	3	...	4	55	60	3	
Ohio	124		...	...	...	2	60	51	11	
Ohio State Police	36	36	...	1	1	...	8	19	7	...
Putnam	328	332	...	2	3	6	93	188	36	4
Putnam State Police	120	120	...	2	3	5	48	42	20	...
Wayne	148	149	1	...	1	4	43	85	14	1
Wayne State Police	209	213	3	8	2	11	81	66	38	4
Wood	324	325	...	1	1	3	96	208	15	1
Wood State Police	133		1	3	5	2	49	60	13	
WISCONSIN										
Brown	1,081	1,088	...	3	6	52	160	821	39	7
Calumet	188	190	...	...	...	2	40	143	3	2
Chippewa	212	212	...	...	...	...	45	167	...	...
Dane	1,376	1,383	...	24	15	96	389	722	130	7
Douglas	339	340	...	...	1	2	156	168	12	1
Eau Claire	386	389	...	3	2	8	120	237	16	3
Kenosha	1,651	1,663	2	5	14	23	452	1,051	104	12
La Crosse	534	537	2	2	2	41	155	315	17	3
Marathon	759	762	...	4	...	77	148	489	41	3
Milwaukee	626	630	1	...	6	144	7	436	32	4
Outagamie	932	932	...	1	...	20	142	736	33	...
Ozaukee	215	217	1	...	...	8	57	134	15	2
Racine	1,077	1,084	3	4	8	137	206	661	58	7
Rock	556	563	...	1	1	12	189	326	27	7
Saint Croix	383	388	...	...	...	3	114	249	17	5
Sheboygan	526	534	1	7	1	6	117	372	22	8
Washington	878	884	2	...	3	20	236	566	51	6
Winnebago	457	458	...	...	4	8	107	319	19	1
WYOMING										
Laramie	496	501	2	6	6	32	107	327	16	5
Natrona	779	786	...	3	1	23	228	472	52	7

[1] Forcible rape figures furnished to the state-level Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program administered by the Illinois Department of State Police were not in accordance with national UCR guidelines. Forcible rapes for Illinois agencies are shown only if the counts were supported by supplemental reports. Leaders (...) indicate zero data.

Table 9. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1985

[The data shown in this table do not reflect county totals but are the number of offenses reported by the sheriff's office, county police department, or state police.]

* Arson is shown only if 12 months of arson data were received. Leaders (...) indicate zero data. The Modified Crime Index total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ALABAMA										
Cullman	351	355	...	1	2	7	124	188	29	4
Dallas	295	298	...	4	2	2	137	141	9	3
De Kalb	368	375	4	7	1	25	162	131	38	7
Jackson	221		1	1	...	2	88	100	29	
Lawrence	172	178	3	1	6	16	82	59	5	6
Limestone	328	328	...	...	1	32	99	172	24	...
Marshall	413	415	...	...	2	5	156	220	30	2
Morgan	457	465	3	2	3	46	146	221	36	8
Talladega	535	547	4	5	8	36	145	307	30	12
ARIZONA										
Apache	216	218	1	2	1	15	69	124	4	2
Cochise	1,035	1,042	6	6	7	82	461	391	82	7
Coconino	630	633	2	8	7	89	205	283	36	3
Mohave	2,096	2,119	6	10	24	404	665	836	151	23
Navajo	508	512	1	5	3	47	167	262	23	4
Pinal	1,483	1,497	6	11	24	217	457	673	95	14
Yavapai	986	994	2	9	9	58	350	483	75	8
ARKANSAS										
Benton	622	626	...	1	...	28	234	318	41	4
Craighead	313	313	1	1	1	6	147	132	25	...
Garland	360	364	2	3	6	4	156	159	30	4
Independence	727	727	...	...	5	38	179	472	33	...
Mississippi	518	524	3	17	4	73	152	254	15	6
White	542	552	2	8	4	26	201	246	55	10
CALIFORNIA										
Humboldt	1,853	1,958	4	22	15	138	672	955	47	105
Humboldt Highway Patrol	70		...	...	...	...	...	...	70	
Imperial	1,829	1,848	2	10	25	113	668	967	44	19
Imperial Highway Patrol	72		...	...	...	...	...	7	65	
Kings	1,611	1,630	4	12	24	238	548	764	21	19
Kings Highway Patrol	85		...	...	...	1	...	9	75	
Kings State Police	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Lake	1,470	1,482	1	10	8	314	560	575	2	12
Lake Highway Patrol	61		...	...	...	...	...	...	61	
Madera	2,035	2,056	3	16	36	339	832	800	9	21
Madera Highway Patrol	68		...	...	...	1	...	...	67	
Mendocino	1,284	1,297	4	15	20	131	549	555	10	13
Mendocino Highway Patrol	88		...	...	...	...	...	26	62	
Merced	1,526	1,532	6	21	33	77	575	814	...	6
Merced Highway Patrol	113		...	...	...	...	...	4	109	
Merced State Police	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Nevada	1,578	1,604	6	6	7	108	504	942	5	26
Nevada Highway Patrol	92		...	...	...	...	...	5	87	
San Luis Obispo	1,784	1,797	6	23	17	98	715	921	4	13
San Luis Obispo Highway Patrol	145		...	...	...	...	...	32	113	
Tehama	884	903	4	7	10	62	333	437	31	19
Tehama Highway Patrol	3		...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
Tuolumne	1,250	1,272	1	10	7	253	418	559	2	22
Tuolumne Highway Patrol	45		...	...	...	...	...	...	45	
COLORADO										
Mesa	1,848	1,861	2	13	15	38	585	1,127	68	13
DELAWARE										
Kent State Police	1,423	1,424	4	31	18	112	382	796	80	1
Sussex State Police	2,390	2,394	6	49	20	191	859	1,170	95	4

Table 9. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
FLORIDA										
Charlotte	2,461	2,466	...	15	15	97	887	1,338	109	5
Citrus	2,072	2,078	5	17	18	137	751	1,063	81	6
Columbia	989	990	1	24	34	74	344	447	65	1
Highlands	1,286	1,288	1	7	17	159	428	622	52	2
Indian River	1,989	1,998	5	32	71	151	675	919	136	9
Jackson	595	596	1	5	10	67	203	276	33	1
Lake	1,554	1,566	3	10	20	208	879	329	105	12
Monroe	4,398	4,415	8	45	35	385	1,120	2,578	227	17
Putnam	1,634	1,638	3	43	25	151	605	738	69	4
GEORGIA										
Carroll	729		5	9	10	44	264	329	68	
Floyd Police Department	918	940	2	10	6	35	296	500	69	22
Glynn Police Department	2,111	2,116	1	12	21	125	534	1,325	93	5
Glynn	4	4	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...
Gordon	522	529	...	6	5	20	177	269	45	7
Hall	1,990		3	6	16	161	614	1,042	148	
Liberty	431		2	5	4	39	144	212	25	
Whitfield	1,511		1	13	17	65	481	798	136	
HAWAII										
Hawaii	2,815	2,836	3	16	16	66	756	1,841	117	21
Kauai	2,133	2,144	2	11	9	61	582	1,397	71	11
Maui	5,522	5,606	1	25	43	196	1,370	3,605	282	84
IDAHO										
Bonneville	649	650	...	6	5	46	144	418	30	1
Canyon	743	747	1	7	2	34	349	319	31	4
ILLINOIS[1]										
Adams			...		2	53	149	149	10	2
La Salle			1		3	3	143	269	42	7
Ogle			...		...	3	17	29	1	...
Vermilion			...		6	74	275	331	32	4
Williamson			3		2	42	165	184	19	11
INDIANA										
Grant	243	243	...	1	3	3	72	147	17	...
Grant State Police	36		...	...	2	6	10	14	4	
La Grange	200	204	...	...	1	10	59	117	13	4
La Grange State Police	105		2	...	3	12	32	43	13	
La Porte	695		...	1	6	87	179	383	39	
La Porte State Police	77		...	1	4	12	5	38	17	
Marshall	168	170	...	1	3	2	60	96	6	2
Marshall State Police	72		...	...	2	9	17	37	7	
Wayne	299	302	...	1	5	...	68	220	5	3
Wayne State Police	56		1	1	2	9	16	24	3	
KANSAS										
Riley Police Department	176	177	...	2	...	15	56	97	6	1
KENTUCKY										
Floyd State Police	531	562	4	10	4	78	157	200	78	31
Hardin	38	39	...	...	...	...	1	37	...	1
Hardin State Police	303	310	3	6	6	25	104	136	23	7
Harlan	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Harlan State Police	673	701	7	9	11	208	207	191	40	28
Knox	47	47	...	...	...	...	42	...	5	...
Knox State Police	411	431	9	2	5	77	139	103	76	20
Laurel State Police	516	532	2	5	14	66	173	143	113	16
McCracken	327	327	...	...	...	31	85	201	10	...

Table 9. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
KENTUCKY—Continued										
McCracken State Police	52	55	1		1	14	13	15	8	3
Perry	2	2						2		
Perry State Police	495	517	6	6	12	95	166	160	50	22
Pike	99	100				39	26	28	6	1
Pike State Police	910	978	9	11	10	225	249	295	111	68
Pulaski	286	289	1	1	2	5	76	179	22	3
Pulaski State Police	126	139		3		4	55	47	17	13
Warren	308	308	1			7	110	176	14	
Warren State Police	311	320	1	6	7	83	77	93	44	9
LOUISIANA										
Acadia	486	486	2		4	65	102	301	12	
Avoyelles	353	356		24	2	109	74	144		3
Iberville	419		3	5	3	85	94	221	8	
Plaquemines	714	714		4	1	92	170	426	21	
Saint Landry	959	965	7	13	7	58	257	579	38	6
Saint Mary	1,172	1,173	1	13	19	84	411	607	37	1
Tangipahoa	1,444	1,444	5	33	24	278	355	689	60	
Vermilion	392	393		7	3	17	129	208	28	1
MAINE										
Aroostook	175	181				1	79	93	2	6
Aroostook State Police	452	456	1	1	2	16	234	173	25	4
Hancock	345	345				3	131	201	10	
Hancock State Police	116	116		4	2	11	46	40	13	
Kennebec	220	221		5		11	92	100	12	1
Kennebec State Police	388	389		2		16	194	153	23	1
Oxford	392	398			1	21	185	173	12	6
Oxford State Police	79	81		2		5	43	25	4	2
Penobscot	383	387		4	3	5	167	177	27	4
Penobscot State Police	248	250	1	1	1	16	90	111	28	2
York	390	393	1	5	1	21	142	201	19	3
York State Police	195	197		1	1	10	94	74	15	2
MARYLAND										
Garrett	220	220		2	2	17	79	117	3	
Garrett State Police	220	231	2	2		12	89	96	19	11
Saint Mary's	1,349	1,350	1	5	15	232	303	764	29	1
Saint Mary's State Police	466	491		5	9	79	129	222	22	25
Wicomico	147	147		1	4	50	26	63	3	
Wicomico State Police	886	899	2	8	15	143	305	367	46	13
MICHIGAN										
Allegan	1,197	1,205		39	1	72	274	783	28	8
Allegan State Police	734	753		20	14	57	295	322	26	19
Barry	447	449	1	3	4	23	118	270	28	2
Barry State Police	377	384		23	7	30	102	193	22	7
Cass	821	831	2	8	1	49	230	512	19	10
Cass State Police	194	203		9	4	13	71	85	12	9
Grand Traverse	850	850		18	7	26	200	581	18	
Grand Traverse State Police	522	530		13	4	7	193	279	26	8
Hillsdale	376	376		9	2	20	112	223	10	
Hillsdale State Police	224	230		7	5	9	89	100	14	6
Ionia	266	275	1		3	17	73	154	18	9
Ionia State Police	459	461	1	11	7	55	100	260	25	2
Isabella	441	444		7	2	29	97	293	13	3
Isabella State Police	278	284	1	25	1	13	74	140	24	6
Lenawee	858	871		21	7	25	244	520	41	13
Lenawee State Police	322	330		19	8	16	118	130	31	8
Montcalm	845	851		12	4	32	293	460	44	6
Montcalm State Police	300	307		7	6	16	114	135	22	7
Newaygo	535	544		8		37	249	231	10	9
Newaygo State Police	434	439		7	4	30	190	185	18	5
Saint Joseph	689	694	2	8		14	203	440	22	5
Saint Joseph State Police	296	305		30	2	21	95	127	21	9

Table 9. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MICHIGAN—Continued										
Sanilac	589	593	....	37	3	9	236	277	27	4
Sanilac State Police	172	179	....	5	4	8	73	77	5	7
Tuscola	527	534	....	5	1	39	155	302	25	7
Tuscola State Police	258	259	....	24	1	10	73	141	9	1
Van Buren	571	574	....	8	2	20	214	306	21	3
Van Buren State Police	1,278	1,316	3	23	30	105	531	536	50	38
MINNESOTA										
Crow Wing	682	688	....	10	1	43	222	371	35	6
Itasca	830	836	1	12	2	43	309	416	47	6
Otter Tail	662	664	1	5	1	7	259	367	22	2
MISSISSIPPI										
Bolivar	251	257	3	5	1	57	81	91	13	6
Jones	334		3	4	2	20	151	154	....	
Warren	569	572	2	2	6	19	255	256	29	3
MISSOURI										
Cole	316	316	1	8	1	72	82	136	16	....
Johnson	182		2	1	1	10	75	87	6	
Pulaski	135		....	2	2	8	58	60	5	
Saint Francois	325		3	10	3	13	128	149	19	
Stoddard	262		1	2	1	9	57	172	20	
MONTANA										
Flathead	1,449	1,462	....	16	....	98	343	906	86	13
Missoula	1,136	1,144	4	10	8	25	256	755	78	8
NEW MEXICO										
San Juan	747	757	2	13	12	70	143	467	40	10
NEW YORK										
Allegany State Police	492	501	1	....	....	21	213	251	6	9
Cattaraugus	256	270	....	....	1	14	121	96	24	14
Cattaraugus State Police	486	491	....	1	....	31	233	209	12	5
Cayuga	425	433	1	2	3	46	159	189	25	8
Cayuga State Police	503	504	1	3	2	58	95	331	13	1
Chautauqua	879	897	1	5	6	7	292	545	23	18
Chautauqua State Police	349	350	....	3	2	17	110	214	3	1
Chenango	358	366	1	2	1	31	106	203	14	8
Chenango State Police	332		....	7	....	12	183	124	6	
Clinton	15		....	....	....	....	4	11	....	
Clinton State Police	1,136	1,158	1	7	5	245	266	590	22	22
Columbia	414	420	....	1	6	72	112	216	7	6
Columbia State Police	533	537	1	2	1	9	193	306	21	4
Delaware	104	107	....	1	....	6	46	51	....	3
Delaware State Police	464		1	....	1	29	249	176	8	
Franklin State Police	450	462	1	4	1	10	188	240	6	12
Fulton	521	528	....	2	....	15	171	310	23	7
Fulton State Police	167	172	....	....	....	13	65	85	4	5
Genesee	492	519	....	2	6	....	162	314	8	27
Genesee State Police	142	142	....	1	2	5	55	67	12	....
Jefferson	411	435	....	2	....	4	174	229	2	24
Jefferson State Police	526	531	2	1	3	21	214	272	13	5
Otsego	83	87	....	....	1	12	27	42	1	4
Otsego State Police	612	614	2	1	2	9	217	378	3	2
Saint Lawrence	456	458	1	....	1	4	172	275	3	2
Saint Lawrence State Police	623	625	....	....	2	43	269	294	15	2
Steuben State Police	543	547	....	1	4	39	170	319	10	4
Sullivan	533	538	....	3	5	60	177	260	28	5
Sullivan State Police	942	977	....	3	9	67	485	329	49	35
Tompkins	958	965	....	....	3	2	312	614	27	7

Table 9. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW YORK—Continued										
Tompkins State Police	412	418	....	2	2	9	131	260	8	6
Ulster	340	348	....	2	7	8	135	176	12	8
Ulster State Police	1,073	1,096	5	16	8	71	380	540	53	23
Wyoming	396	407	2	1	....	54	127	181	31	11
Wyoming State Police	205	209	....	1	1	109	42	47	5	4
NORTH CAROLINA										
Beaufort	516	518	....	6	9	20	243	224	14	2
Brunswick	171	171	....	....	....	7	76	70	18	....
Caldwell	1,165	1,175	3	7	9	93	469	514	70	10
Carteret	577	578	1	3	2	11	147	391	22	1
Chatham	518	519	3	2	2	76	192	213	30	1
Cleveland	1,343	1,347	4	7	11	47	541	670	63	4
Columbus	685	685	4	12	7	59	284	280	39	....
Craven	724	727	1	9	5	43	201	410	55	3
Duplin	318	325	1	3	1	28	117	154	14	7
Edgecombe	588	589	3	9	8	35	273	243	17	1
Halifax	373	375	4	5	4	32	183	135	10	2
Harnett	1,204	1,218	5	11	13	113	466	496	100	14
Haywood	704	707	3	5	5	36	323	281	51	3
Henderson	1,013	1,014	5	6	5	16	397	494	90	1
Iredell	1,138	1,154	3	11	15	100	430	525	54	16
Jackson	158	158	1	....	....	1	99	57	....	....
Johnston	1,042	1,045	4	6	11	16	452	478	75	3
Lenoir	550	551	2	3	4	11	195	313	22	1
McDowell	417	422	2	2	3	10	163	215	22	5
Moore	445	449	....	5	4	11	184	216	25	4
Nash	843	851	4	1	9	26	332	426	45	8
Pitt	1,137	1,143	3	20	13	40	448	547	66	6
Richmond	451	463	3	6	6	65	160	185	26	12
Robeson	982	983	16	13	19	52	347	429	106	1
Rockingham	898	901	4	3	6	61	355	447	22	3
Rutherford	531	535	3	3	1	32	206	263	23	4
Sampson	558	564	3	3	3	26	229	264	30	6
Stanly	340	340	1	2	5	12	164	133	23	....
Surry	632	634	4	....	....	23	254	319	32	2
Wayne	770	786	4	1	5	20	339	368	33	16
Wilkes	646	651	3	6	3	32	266	301	35	5
NORTH DAKOTA										
Ward	199	199	2	2	....	1	34	139	21	....
OHIO										
Ashtabula	1,211	1,235	3	11	10	12	332	771	72	24
Columbiana	280	285	1	1	6	36	102	107	27	5
Coshocton	868		....	3	3	125	164	534	39	
Darke	494	499	....	16	5	52	177	225	19	5
Holmes	194	194	....	1	1	7	53	127	5	....
Logan	402		1	10	1	6	135	244	5	
Marion	795	807	2	3	10	33	198	520	29	12
Muskingum	1,101	1,110	2	10	12	55	352	626	44	9
Ottawa	504	504	....	1	....	18	145	325	15	....
Ross	805	815	....	10	4	55	206	480	50	10
Scioto	1,202	1,236	3	4	19	23	433	624	96	34
Shelby	369	372	1	2	1	34	123	189	19	3
Tuscarawas	216	217	....	1	....	....	60	148	7	1
Wayne	588	596	....	15	5	2	175	335	56	8
OREGON										
Deschutes	1,145	1,153	....	4	5	25	381	678	52	8
Deschutes State Police	211	212	....	15	3	20	67	79	27	1
Douglas	1,410	1,416	....	8	8	63	476	803	52	6
Douglas State Police	176	183	2	13	4	22	23	95	17	7
Josephine	1,508	1,521	3	8	8	40	604	769	76	13
Josephine State Police	89	91	2	9	2	14	11	37	14	2

Table 9. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
OREGON—Continued										
Klamath	497	500	1	2	1	21	163	291	18	3
Klamath State Police	733	744	1	20	9	51	270	317	65	11
Linn	1,317	1,327		9	7	20	526	697	58	10
Linn State Police	140	142	2	28	1	1	22	75	11	2
PENNSYLVANIA										
Armstrong State Police	526	529	1	4	2	16	228	239	36	3
Bedford State Police	502	506	1	5	2	11	200	257	26	4
Bradford State Police	503	514	5	3	2	9	251	207	26	11
Butler State Police	1,004	1,020	2	11	6	114	367	445	59	16
Clarion State Police	541	556	3	7	5	6	223	262	35	15
Clearfield State Police	583	601		5	4	21	281	244	28	18
Clinton State Police	296	297			2	28	129	122	15	1
Crawford State Police	826	837	1	17	6	20	352	370	60	11
Franklin State Police	622	664	1	11	9	47	238	275	41	42
Greene State Police	456	470		4	7	15	203	177	50	14
Huntingdon State Police	395	400		4	1	19	190	160	21	5
Indiana State Police	818	831	2	12	6	29	383	304	82	13
Jefferson State Police	334	337		2	3	5	154	147	23	3
Lawrence State Police	642	668	2	7	7	25	262	281	58	26
Northumberland State Police	311	314		4	2	15	86	183	21	3
Schuylkill State Police	791	802	2	4	5	54	323	350	53	11
Snyder State Police	284	285		8	1	6	84	170	15	1
Susquehanna State Police	323	331	1	2	1	7	164	117	31	8
Tioga State Police	320	334		1	1	4	175	123	16	14
Venango State Police	614	617		5	8	23	272	264	42	3
Warren	47	49				3	19	25		2
Warren State Police	283	288		5	1	7	144	111	15	5
Wayne State Police	435	443	1	3		4	254	146	27	8
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Beaufort	3,926	3,947	8	26	29	374	1,141	2,218	130	21
Cherokee	651	659	3	4	7	56	239	289	53	8
Chesterfield	461	471	4	5	6	51	191	173	31	10
Colleton	802	819	4	5	10	69	340	342	32	17
Darlington	1,386	1,419	4	22	27	197	433	587	116	33
Georgetown	827	842	2	21	9	70	307	373	45	15
Greenwood	1,258	1,263	1	13	13	147	305	715	64	5
Horry Police Department	3,663	3,694	9	29	58	339	1,069	1,885	274	31
Kershaw	841	848		9	9	84	271	401	67	7
Lancaster	1,336	1,344	5	8	19	175	421	642	66	8
Laurens	668	672	2	3	8	77	293	250	35	4
Oconee	738	742		9	9	54	247	399	20	4
Orangeburg	2,560	2,584	2	27	51	444	803	1,104	129	24
Sumter	1,884	1,900	6	20	21	246	637	845	109	16
Williamsburg	448	455	4	10	7	81	187	135	24	7
TENNESSEE										
Bradley	628	630	4	2	6	27	172	350	67	2
Greene	427	436	2	2	2	33	219	140	29	9
Hamblen	455	458	1	2	2	25	165	209	51	3
McMinn	410	416	2		5	15	176	196	16	6
Monroe	177	177					164	7	6	
Roane	596	601	5	2	10	64	213	278	24	5
TEXAS										
Anderson	488	488	3	3	4	68	151	232	27	
Angelina	649	652	6	1	5	78	233	281	45	3
Henderson	577	577	4	2		38	267	244	22	
Hunt	706	706		7	2	59	308	275	55	
Rusk	395	395	5				197	161	32	
Starr	405	410	8		5	22	202	132	36	5
Van Zandt	608	613	1	4	9	28	212	313	41	5

Table 9. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
UTAH										
Cache	350	350	...	...	...	16	82	229	23	...
VIRGINIA										
Accomack	309	317	2	5	4	14	154	127	3	8
Accomack State Police	69	70	...	...	...	12	19	22	16	1
Augusta	831	835	1	6	6	22	219	539	38	4
Augusta State Police	28	29	...	2	...	7	4	10	5	1
Bedford	419	425	5	3	5	16	148	235	7	6
Bedford State Police	15	15	...	...	...	5	3	7	...	...
Buchanan	156	156	1	1	...	...	62	78	14	...
Buchanan State Police	68	68	1	...	...	6	14	31	16	...
Carroll	171	171	...	2	2	2	72	84	9	...
Carroll State Police	9	11	...	...	...	2	...	6	1	2
Fauquier	398	398	1	7	2	11	120	245	12	...
Fauquier State Police	49	52	...	1	1	6	11	26	4	3
Franklin	375	380	2	1	1	21	103	224	23	5
Franklin State Police	5	6	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	1
Frederick	734	735	3	2	14	34	167	462	52	1
Frederick State Police	32	32	1	...	...	7	2	19	3	...
Halifax	328	329	2	2	3	21	96	192	12	1
Halifax State Police	20	20	...	...	...	2	5	10	3	...
Henry	1,124	1,147	7	11	12	53	368	613	60	23
Henry State Police	22	23	...	...	1	4	2	7	8	1
Rockingham	356	367	1	11	1	15	128	196	4	11
Rockingham State Police	29	31	...	...	...	3	...	10	16	2
Russell	140	140	...	...	...	...	73	58	9	...
Russell State Police	18	18	...	...	...	1	3	10	4	
Spotsylvania	1,203	1,203	2	11	12	24	252	820	82	
Spotsylvania State Police	45	45	...	...	3	9	5	19	9	
Tazewell	339	340	2	4	2	106	72	141	12	1
Tazewell State Police	43	44	...	1	1	9	6	12	14	1
Wise	289	290	2	8	...	1	138	118	22	1
Wise State Police	29	30	...	1	...	2	5	12	9	1
WASHINGTON										
Chelan	1,077	1,080	5	13	3	42	253	713	48	3
Clallam	752	754	1	12	2	19	205	490	23	2
Cowlitz	956	966	2	14	11	27	407	453	42	10
Grant	995	1,007	6	22	5	36	291	561	74	12
Island	444	449	1	1	2	4	209	205	22	5
Lewis	1,061	1,080	5	13	3	51	319	603	67	19
Skagit	1,173	1,174	3	8	9	49	482	581	41	1
WEST VIRGINIA										
Fayette	301		...	4	2	127	86	74	8	
Fayette State Police	152	157	...	2	...	4	58	68	20	5
Harrison	266	266		1	5	4	88	133	35	...
Harrison State Police	163	164	1	7	...	11	67	55	22	1
Logan	242	262	1	...	7	2	115	82	35	20
Logan State Police	624	633	2	4	3	9	219	235	152	9
McDowell State Police	91		3	1	2	6	46	24	9	
Mercer	518		2	1	5	98	154	216	42	
Mercer State Police	174	174	1	...	...	12	65	89	7	...
Mingo	119		...	...	8	6	28	52	25	
Mingo State Police	175	186	2	2	4	17	44	49	57	11
Monongalia	204	204	...	...	...	...	66	132	6	...
Monongalia State Police	296	299	2	12	5	6	78	155	38	3
Raleigh	623	629	1	3	7	33	176	365	38	6
Raleigh State Police	239	239	...	...	...	3	77	125	34	...
WISCONSIN										
Clark	459	460	...	2	...	6	131	294	26	1
Columbia	583	583	...	...	1	8	177	374	23	...
Dodge	421	423	1	5	...	22	117	251	25	2
Fond du Lac	265	265	1	...	...	...	69	182	13	...

Table 9. — Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1985—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
WISCONSIN—Continued										
Grant	373	374	1	...	1	1	127	224	19	1
Manitowoc	438	443	...	1	2	16	144	256	19	5
Marinette	624	626	...	6	...	10	309	275	24	2
Polk	814	828	4	7	3	47	336	373	44	14
Portage	488	492	1	2	...	7	126	334	18	4
Sauk	255	255	...	3	4	2	65	179	2	...
Shawano	417	417	...	...	2	12	110	264	29	...
Trempealeau	335	336	...	...	1	...	76	230	28	1
Walworth	670	670	...	...	1	8	200	427	34	...
Waupaca	696	702	1	...	...	39	279	334	43	6
Wood	488	488	1	...	2	2	185	285	13	...
STATE AGENCIES										
Alaska State Police	6,286		22	121	42	758	1,886	2,841	616	
Arizona Department of Public Safety	15	15	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...
Colorado State Patrol	190		...	...	...	...	...	...	190	
Connecticut State Police	8,713	8,814	9	49	93	599	3,328	4,030	605	101
Minnesota Highway Patrol	26	26	...	1	...	5	1	3	16	...
Nebraska State Patrol	45	54	...	1	...	21	7	16	...	9
New Mexico State Police	1,746	1,765	20	47	39	369	410	680	181	19
Vermont State Police	4,872		9	31	21	181	1,729	2,674	227	
Wisconsin State Patrol	14	14	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...
OTHER AREAS										
American Samoa[2]			2	3	3		234	229	11	
Guam	4,043	4,087	7	127	83	103	1,078	2,195	450	44
Virgin Islands	8,627	8,670	17	74	275	1,203	3,475	3,248	335	43

[1] Forcible rape figures furnished by the state-level Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program administered by the Illinois Department of State Police were not in accordance with national UCR guidelines. Forcible rapes for Illinois agencies are shown only if the counts were supported by supplemental reports. Leaders (...) indicate zero data.

[2] Aggravated assault figures are not comparable to previous years.

Table 10. — Crime Trends, Offenses Known to the Police, Population Group, 1984-1985

[1985 estimated population]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[1] Crime Index total	Violent[2] crime	Property[3] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES: 13,201 agencies; population 223,778,000:												
1984	**11,153,469**	**11,248,433**	**1,170,671**	**9,982,798**	**17,334**	**77,539**	**448,585**	**627,213**	**2,815,605**	**6,214,496**	**952,697**	**94,964**
1985	**11,654,340**	**11,752,010**	**1,229,016**	**10,425,324**	**17,695**	**81,081**	**463,268**	**666,972**	**2,895,332**	**6,514,660**	**1,015,332**	**97,670**
Percent change	**+4.5**	**+4.5**	**+5.0**	**+4.4**	**+2.1**	**+4.6**	**+3.3**	**+6.3**	**+2.8**	**+4.8**	**+6.6**	**+2.8**
TOTAL CITIES: 9,087 cities; population 149,303,000:												
1984	**9,057,614**	**9,131,709**	**972,862**	**8,084,752**	**13,170**	**60,115**	**407,558**	**492,019**	**2,165,714**	**5,107,069**	**811,969**	**74,095**
1985	**9,447,436**	**9,523,206**	**1,019,936**	**8,427,500**	**13,444**	**62,715**	**420,602**	**523,175**	**2,222,032**	**5,346,442**	**859,026**	**75,770**
Percent change	**+4.3**	**+4.3**	**+4.8**	**+4.2**	**+2.1**	**+4.3**	**+3.2**	**+6.3**	**+2.6**	**+4.7**	**+5.8**	**+2.3**
GROUP I												
58 cities, 250,000 and over; population 39,960,000:												
1984	3,433,297	3,466,408	513,590	2,919,707	7,506	29,241	267,775	209,068	841,111	1,650,883	427,713	33,111
1985	3,566,758	3,600,327	538,946	3,027,812	7,672	31,208	274,677	225,389	856,330	1,728,785	442,697	33,569
Percent change	+3.9	+3.9	+4.9	+3.7	+2.2	+6.7	+2.6	+7.8	+1.8	+4.7	+3.5	+1.4
5 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 14,848,000:												
1984	1,290,675	1,304,885	241,055	1,049,620	3,459	9,901	143,738	83,957	298,262	529,775	221,583	14,210
1985	1,285,402	1,300,398	246,558	1,038,844	3,526	10,505	143,209	89,318	288,400	537,344	213,100	14,996
Percent change	— .4	— .3	+2.3	— 1.0	+1.9	+6.1	— .4	+6.4	— 3.3	+1.4	— 3.8	+5.5
17 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 12,030,000:												
1984	987,239	995,315	124,594	862,645	2,050	9,028	60,904	52,612	242,909	510,455	109,281	8,076
1985	1,029,877	1,038,249	130,398	899,479	1,996	9,600	62,264	56,538	248,049	533,466	117,964	8,372
Percent change	+4.3	+4.3	+4.7	+4.3	— 2.6	+6.3	+2.2	+7.5	+2.1	+4.5	+7.9	+3.7
36 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 13,082,000:												
1984	1,155,383	1,166,208	147,941	1,007,442	1,997	10,312	63,133	72,499	299,940	610,653	96,849	10,825
1985	1,251,479	1,261,680	161,990	1,089,489	2,150	11,103	69,204	79,533	319,881	657,975	111,633	10,201
Percent change	+8.3	+8.2	+9.5	+8.1	+7.7	+7.7	+9.6	+9.7	+6.6	+7.7	+15.3	— 5.8
GROUP II												
124 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 18,066,000:												
1984	1,318,614	1,329,634	134,472	1,184,142	1,890	9,317	51,325	71,940	338,323	749,988	95,831	11,020
1985	1,381,838	1,392,920	143,642	1,238,196	1,857	9,410	54,069	78,306	349,527	783,427	105,242	11,082
Percent change	+4.8	+4.8	+6.8	+4.6	— 1.7	+1.0	+5.3	+8.8	+3.3	+4.5	+9.8	+.6
GROUP III												
303 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 20,700,000:												
1984	1,185,448	1,195,141	106,923	1,078,525	1,176	7,253	36,898	61,596	291,353	687,905	99,267	9,693
1985	1,237,109	1,246,577	110,070	1,127,039	1,198	7,458	37,962	63,452	299,138	719,751	108,150	9,468
Percent change	+4.4	+4.3	+2.9	+4.5	+1.9	+2.8	+2.9	+3.0	+2.7	+4.6	+8.9	— 2.3
GROUP IV												
647 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 22,389,000:												
1984	1,165,083	1,173,054	88,472	1,076,611	1,032	5,991	26,247	55,202	270,472	726,400	79,739	7,971
1985	1,223,128	1,231,580	93,181	1,129,947	1,045	6,230	27,827	58,079	278,915	765,159	85,873	8,452
Percent change	+5.0	+5.0	+5.3	+5.0	+1.3	+4.0	+6.0	+5.2	+3.1	+5.3	+7.7	+6.0

Table 10. — Crime Trends, Offenses Known to the Police, Population Group, 1984-1985 — Continued

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[1] Crime Index total	Violent[2] crime	Property[3] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
GROUP V												
1,594 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 25,208,000:												
1984	1,070,487	1,077,151	71,943	998,544	864	4,715	16,469	49,895	237,625	695,231	65,688	6,664
1985	1,125,090	1,132,294	75,059	1,050,031	908	4,822	17,191	52,138	247,030	732,999	70,002	7,204
Percent change	+5.1	+5.1	+4.3	+5.2	+5.1	+2.3	+4.4	+4.5	+4.0	+5.4	+6.6	+8.1
GROUP VI												
6,361 cities under 10,000; population 22,979,000:												
1984	884,685	890,321	57,462	827,223	702	3,598	8,844	44,318	186,830	596,662	43,731	5,636
1985	913,513	919,508	59,038	854,475	764	3,587	8,876	45,811	191,092	616,321	47,062	5,995
Percent change	+3.3	+3.3	+2.7	+3.3	+8.8	—.3	+.4	+3.4	+2.3	+3.3	+7.6	+6.4
SUBURBAN COUNTIES												
1,267 agencies; population 45,254,000:												
1984	1,560,960	1,576,318	150,600	1,410,360	2,588	12,520	36,642	98,850	465,336	833,457	111,567	15,358
1985	1,660,592	1,676,914	158,788	1,501,804	2,641	13,021	38,401	104,725	483,508	892,788	125,508	16,322
Percent change	+6.4	+6.4	+5.4	+6.5	+2.0	+4.0	+4.8	+5.9	+3.9	+7.1	+12.5	+6.3
RURAL COUNTIES[4]												
2,847 agencies; population 29,221,000:												
1984	534,895	540,406	47,209	487,686	1,576	4,904	4,385	36,344	184,555	273,970	29,161	5,511
1985	546,312	551,890	50,292	496,020	1,610	5,345	4,265	39,072	189,792	275,430	30,798	5,578
Percent change	+2.1	+2.1	+6.5	+1.7	+2.2	+9.0	—2.7	+7.5	+2.8	+.5	+5.6	+1.2
SUBURBAN AREA[5]												
6,205 agencies; population 91,957,000:												
1984	3,581,641	3,610,981	291,135	3,290,506	4,082	21,593	75,056	190,404	918,661	2,117,947	253,898	29,340
1985	3,781,546	3,812,794	305,382	3,476,164	4,184	22,247	79,013	199,938	950,905	2,246,518	278,741	31,248
Percent change	+5.6	+5.6	+4.9	+5.6	+2.5	+3.0	+5.3	+5.0	+3.5	+6.1	+9.8	+6.5

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[1] The number of agency reports used in arson trends is less than used in compiling trends for other Crime Index offenses. However, the number of agencies used in the arson column of this table is greater than the number used in the tables on pages 37-39, since it is not necessary to report arsons by property classification to be included in this table. The Modified Crime Index total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[4] Includes state police agencies with no county breakdown.

[5] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

Table 11. — Crime Trends, Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban and Nonsuburban Cities[1], Population Group, 1984-1985

[1985 estimated population]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
Suburban Cities												
TOTAL SUBURBAN CITIES: 4,938 cities; population 46,702,000:												
1984	**2,020,681**	**2,034,663**	**140,535**	**1,880,146**	**1,494**	**9,073**	**38,414**	**91,554**	**453,325**	**1,284,490**	**142,331**	**13,982**
1985	**2,120,954**	**2,135,880**	**146,594**	**1,974,360**	**1,543**	**9,226**	**40,612**	**95,213**	**467,397**	**1,353,730**	**153,233**	**14,926**
Percent change	**+5.0**	**+5.0**	**+4.3**	**+5.0**	**+3.3**	**+1.7**	**+5.7**	**+4.0**	**+3.1**	**+5.4**	**+7.7**	**+6.8**
GROUP IV												
464 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 15,962,000:												
1984	774,159	779,795	61,309	712,850	651	3,957	19,448	37,253	181,249	469,944	61,657	5,636
1985	821,773	827,818	64,131	757,642	627	4,063	21,057	38,384	189,265	501,104	67,273	6,045
Percent change	+6.2	+6.2	+4.6	+6.3	−3.7	+2.7	+8.3	+3.0	+4.4	+6.6	+9.1	+7.3
GROUP V												
1,115 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 17,860,000:												
1984	710,178	714,966	47,160	663,018	512	3,043	12,730	30,875	160,902	451,229	50,887	4,788
1985	744,743	749,902	49,293	695,450	528	3,126	13,155	32,484	165,368	476,003	54,079	5,159
Percent change	+4.9	+4.9	+4.5	+4.9	+3.1	+2.7	+3.3	+5.2	+2.8	+5.5	+6.3	+7.7
GROUP VI												
3,359 cities under 10,000; population 12,880,000:												
1984	536,344	539,902	32,066	504,278	331	2,073	6,236	23,426	111,174	363,317	29,787	3,558
1985	554,438	558,160	33,170	521,268	388	2,037	6,400	24,345	112,764	376,623	31,881	3,722
Percent change	+3.4	+3.4	+3.4	+3.4	+17.2	−1.7	+2.6	+3.9	+1.4	+3.7	+7.0	+4.6
Nonsuburban Cities												
TOTAL NONSUBURBAN CITIES: 3,664 cities; population 23,874,000:												
1984	**1,099,574**	**1,105,863**	**77,342**	**1,022,232**	**1,104**	**5,231**	**13,146**	**57,861**	**241,602**	**733,803**	**46,827**	**6,289**
1985	**1,140,777**	**1,147,502**	**80,684**	**1,060,093**	**1,174**	**5,413**	**13,282**	**60,815**	**249,640**	**760,749**	**49,704**	**6,725**
Percent change	**+3.7**	**+3.8**	**+4.3**	**+3.7**	**+6.3**	**+3.5**	**+1.0**	**+5.1**	**+3.3**	**+3.7**	**+6.1**	**+6.9**
GROUP IV												
183 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 6,427,000:												
1984	390,924	393,259	27,163	363,761	381	2,034	6,799	17,949	89,223	256,456	18,082	2,335
1985	401,355	403,762	29,050	372,305	418	2,167	6,770	19,695	89,650	264,055	18,600	2,407
Percent change	+2.7	+2.7	+6.9	+2.3	+9.7	+6.5	−.4	+9.7	+.5	+3.0	+2.9	+3.1
GROUP V												
479 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 7,348,000:												
1984	360,309	362,185	24,783	335,526	352	1,672	3,739	19,020	76,723	244,002	14,801	1,876
1985	380,347	382,392	25,766	354,581	380	1,696	4,036	19,654	81,662	256,996	15,923	2,045
Percent change	+5.6	+5.6	+4.0	+5.7	+8.0	+1.4	+7.9	+3.3	+6.4	+5.3	+7.6	+9.0
GROUP VI												
3,002 cities under 10,000; population 10,099,000:												
1984	348,341	350,419	25,396	322,945	371	1,525	2,608	20,892	75,656	233,345	13,944	2,078
1985	359,075	361,348	25,868	333,207	376	1,550	2,476	21,466	78,328	239,698	15,181	2,273
Percent change	+3.1	+3.1	+1.9	+3.2	+1.3	+1.6	−5.1	+2.7	+3.5	+2.7	+8.9	+9.4

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[1] Suburban places are within Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) and include suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within the metropolitan area. Central cities are excluded. Nonsuburban places are outside MSAs.

[2] The number of agencies used in arson trends is less than used in compiling trends for other Crime Index offenses. The Modified Crime Index total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[4] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Table 12. — Crime Trends, Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban and Nonsuburban Counties, Population Group, 1984-1985

[1985 estimated population]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[1] Crime Index total	Violent[2] crime	Property[3] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Suburban Counties[4]												
100,000 and over												
110 counties; population 26,394,000:												
1984	1,070,642	1,080,717	105,277	965,365	1,601	7,911	29,795	65,970	309,904	577,380	78,081	10,075
1985	1,150,716	1,161,724	110,687	1,040,029	1,646	8,050	31,743	69,248	326,426	624,828	88,775	11,008
Percent change	+7.5	+7.5	+5.1	+7.7	+2.8	+1.8	+6.5	+5.0	+5.3	+8.2	+13.7	+9.3
25,000 to 99,999												
332 counties; population 16,165,000:												
1984	364,486	368,062	31,614	332,872	720	3,112	4,239	23,543	118,915	193,149	20,808	3,576
1985	378,362	381,893	33,095	345,267	747	3,206	4,099	25,043	121,121	201,190	22,956	3,531
Percent change	+3.8	+3.8	+4.7	+3.7	+3.8	+3.0	- 3.3	+6.4	+1.9	+4.2	+10.3	- 1.3
Under 25,000												
825 counties; population 2,696,000:												
1984	125,832	127,539	13,709	112,123	267	1,497	2,608	9,337	36,517	62,928	12,678	1,707
1985	131,514	133,297	15,006	116,508	248	1,765	2,559	10,434	35,961	66,770	13,777	1,783
Percent change	+4.5	+4.5	+9.5	+3.9	-7.1	+17.9	- 1.9	+11.7	- 1.5	+6.1	+8.7	+4.5
Nonsuburban Counties[4]												
25,000 and over												
302 counties; population 11,783,000:												
1984	210,556	212,339	18,481	192,075	484	1,831	1,895	14,271	71,842	110,116	10,117	1,783
1985	216,735	218,746	19,693	197,042	530	2,000	1,931	15,232	73,605	112,473	10,964	2,011
Percent change	+2.9	+3.0	+6.6	+2.6	+9.5	+9.2	+1.9	+6.7	+2.5	+2.1	+8.4	+12.8
10,000 to 24,999												
763 counties; population 11,934,000:												
1984	170,353	171,832	13,774	156,579	540	1,224	1,104	10,906	60,308	87,674	8,597	1,479
1985	173,428	174,808	14,771	158,657	519	1,370	1,150	11,732	62,423	87,145	9,089	1,380
Percent change	+1.8	+1.7	+7.2	+1.3	- 3.9	+11.9	+4.2	+7.6	+3.5	- .6	+5.7	- 6.7
Under 10,000												
1,776 counties; population 5,113,000:												
1984	132,680	134,787	12,534	120,146	486	1,563	1,166	9,319	45,261	66,091	8,794	2,107
1985	135,141	137,199	13,475	121,666	504	1,737	992	10,242	46,599	65,883	9,184	2,058
Percent change	+1.9	+1.8	+7.5	+1.3	+3.7	+11.1	- 14.9	+9.9	+3.0	- .3	+4.4	- 2.3

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[1] The number of agencies used in arson trends are less than used in compiling trends for other Crime Index offenses. The Modified Crime Index total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[4] Crime offenses include sheriffs' and county law enforcement agencies. State police offenses are not included.

Table 13. — Crime Trends, Offenses Known Breakdown, Population Group, 1984-1985

[1985 estimated population]

Population group	Forcible rape		Robbery				Aggravated assault				Burglary			Motor vehicle theft			Arson[1]		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape-attempts	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Strong-armed	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry	Autos	Trucks and buses	Other vehicles	Structure	Mobile	Other
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES: 13,200 agencies; total population 223,756,000:																			
1984	**60,903**	**16,622**	**160,412**	**60,067**	**42,084**	**185,857**	**131,741**	**145,320**	**191,133**	**158,715**	**1,977,006**	**598,670**	**238,670**	**719,603**	**134,806**	**97,867**	**57,214**	**22,344**	**15,542**
1985	**64,983**	**16,082**	**163,208**	**61,536**	**42,602**	**195,722**	**141,067**	**150,975**	**208,571**	**166,094**	**2,026,104**	**625,247**	**242,786**	**767,103**	**142,383**	**105,404**	**55,244**	**24,284**	**16,671**
Percent change	**+6.7**	**-3.2**	**+1.7**	**+2.4**	**+1.2**	**+5.3**	**+7.1**	**+3.9**	**+9.1**	**+4.6**	**+2.5**	**+4.4**	**+1.7**	**+6.6**	**+5.6**	**+7.7**	**-3.4**	**+8.7**	**+7.3**
TOTAL CITIES: 9,087 cities; population 149,303,000:																			
1984	**46,808**	**13,298**	**143,221**	**55,241**	**38,128**	**170,810**	**102,599**	**121,848**	**150,808**	**116,499**	**1,508,575**	**460,393**	**195,835**	**631,749**	**107,714**	**72,128**	**45,642**	**16,885**	**11,714**
1985	**49,645**	**13,058**	**145,216**	**56,607**	**38,593**	**179,993**	**109,882**	**126,751**	**164,866**	**121,474**	**1,543,981**	**478,085**	**199,098**	**667,668**	**113,793**	**77,157**	**43,922**	**18,370**	**12,447**
Percent change	**+6.1**	**-1.8**	**+1.4**	**+2.5**	**+1.2**	**+5.4**	**+7.1**	**+4.0**	**+9.3**	**+4.3**	**+2.3**	**+3.8**	**+1.7**	**+5.7**	**+5.6**	**+7.0**	**-3.8**	**+8.8**	**+6.3**
GROUP I																			
58 cities, 250,000 and over; population 39,960,000:																			
1984	23,152	6,089	97,224	36,976	26,458	107,117	53,637	57,962	67,678	29,791	596,425	172,967	71,719	350,470	53,942	23,301	21,448	7,615	3,959
1985	25,007	6,201	97,268	37,696	26,465	113,248	57,307	60,356	76,042	31,684	608,537	175,640	72,153	362,060	55,891	24,746	19,279	8,223	4,204
Percent change	+8.0	+1.8	....	+1.9	....	+5.7	+6.8	+4.1	+12.4	+6.4	+2.0	+1.5	+.6	+3.3	+3.6	+6.2	-10.1	+8.0	+6.2
5 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 14,848,000:																			
1984	7,610	2,291	52,702	21,789	16,381	52,866	20,710	24,442	27,231	11,574	208,091	54,897	35,274	191,700	24,292	5,591	8,884	3,009	2,317
1985	8,251	2,254	49,337	21,981	15,864	56,027	21,080	25,403	30,455	12,380	200,545	53,627	34,228	183,769	23,934	5,397	7,874	3,524	2,307
Percent change	+8.4	-1.6	-6.4	+.9	-3.2	+6.0	+1.8	+3.9	+11.8	+7.0	-3.6	-2.3	-3.0	-4.1	-1.5	-3.5	-11.4	+17.1	-.4
17 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 12,030,000:																			
1984	7,439	1,589	23,061	7,594	4,737	25,512	15,723	14,951	16,611	5,327	179,245	48,418	15,246	86,075	14,884	8,322	5,709	1,819	530
1985	7,964	1,636	23,714	7,467	4,843	26,240	16,278	15,663	18,448	6,149	179,837	53,109	15,103	92,848	15,647	9,469	5,456	1,891	691
Percent change	+7.1	+3.0	+2.8	-1.7	+2.2	+2.9	+3.5	+4.8	+11.1	+15.4	+.3	+9.7	-.9	+7.9	+5.1	+13.8	-4.4	+4.0	+30.4
36 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 13,082,000:																			
1984	8,103	2,209	21,461	7,593	5,340	28,739	17,304	18,569	23,836	12,890	209,089	69,652	21,199	72,695	14,766	9,388	6,855	2,787	1,112
1985	8,792	2,311	24,217	8,248	5,758	30,981	19,949	19,290	27,139	13,155	228,155	68,904	22,822	85,443	16,310	9,880	5,949	2,808	1,206
Percent change	+8.5	+4.6	+12.8	+8.6	+7.8	+7.8	+16.0	+3.9	+13.9	+2.1	+9.1	-1.1	+7.7	+17.5	+10.5	+5.2	-13.2	+.8	+8.5
GROUP II																			
124 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 18,066,000:																			
1984	7,197	2,116	16,643	6,891	4,483	23,181	15,530	18,640	25,798	11,893	247,940	62,335	27,642	71,247	13,622	10,748	6,972	2,488	1,857
1985	7,286	2,123	17,547	7,044	4,602	24,708	17,419	19,727	28,599	12,540	255,639	65,821	27,711	79,411	14,411	11,196	7,292	2,700	1,928
Percent change	+1.2	+.3	+5.4	+2.2	+2.7	+6.6	+12.2	+5.8	+10.9	+5.4	+3.1	+5.6	+.2	+11.5	+5.8	+4.2	+4.6	+8.5	+3.8

Table 13. — Crime Trends, Offenses Known Breakdown, Population Group, 1984-1985 — Continued

Population group	Forcible rape		Robbery				Aggravated assault				Burglary			Motor vehicle theft			Arson[1]		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape-attempts	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Strong-armed	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry	Autos	Trucks and buses	Other vehicles	Structure	Mobile	Other
GROUP III																			
303 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 20,700,000:																			
1984	5,539	1,714	11,631	4,986	2,667	17,604	11,383	14,814	20,108	15,175	200,602	63,162	27,362	75,360	12,827	11,002	5,336	2,434	1,893
1985	5,845	1,603	11,924	5,141	2,791	18,095	11,737	15,171	20,419	16,006	204,630	65,953	28,321	81,474	14,213	12,358	5,252	2,687	1,525
Percent change	+5.5	- 6.5	+2.5	+3.1	+4.6	+2.8	+3.1	+2.4	+1.5	+5.5	+2.0	+4.4	+3.5	+8.1	+10.8	+12.3	- 1.6	+10.4	- 19.4
GROUP IV																			
647 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 22,389,000:																			
1984	4,572	1,418	8,863	3,209	2,290	11,880	9,053	12,236	15,457	18,438	182,219	61,520	26,677	58,595	10,687	10,447	4,459	1,893	1,605
1985	4,973	1,257	9,402	3,478	2,387	12,558	9,759	12,791	16,826	18,679	187,081	64,451	27,315	63,688	11,354	10,824	4,413	2,020	2,018
Percent change	+8.8	- 11.4	+6.1	+8.4	+4.2	+5.7	+7.8	+4.5	+8.9	+1.3	+2.7	+4.8	+2.4	+8.7	+6.2	+3.6	- 1.0	+6.7	+25.7
GROUP V																			
1,594 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 25,208,000:																			
1984	3,695	1,019	5,800	2,023	1,432	7,209	7,319	10,531	12,902	19,104	161,222	51,566	24,729	47,209	9,304	9,138	3,904	1,399	1,343
1985	3,843	978	5,904	2,152	1,593	7,538	7,777	10,889	13,626	19,829	166,056	55,537	25,345	50,114	10,037	9,816	4,093	1,623	1,488
Percent change	+4.0	- 4.0	+1.8	+6.4	+11.2	+4.6	+6.3	+3.4	+5.6	+3.8	+3.0	+7.7	+2.5	+6.2	+7.9	+7.4	+4.8	+16.0	+10.8
GROUP VI																			
6,361 cities under 10,000; population 22,979,000:																			
1984	2,653	942	3,060	1,156	798	3,819	5,677	7,665	8,865	22,098	120,167	48,843	17,706	28,868	7,332	7,492	3,523	1,056	1,057
1985	2,691	896	3,171	1,096	755	3,846	5,883	7,817	9,354	22,736	122,038	50,683	18,253	30,921	7,887	8,217	3,593	1,117	1,284
Percent change	+1.4	- 4.9	+3.6	- 5.2	- 5.4	+.7	+3.6	+2.0	+5.5	+2.9	+1.6	+3.8	+3.1	+7.1	+7.6	+9.7	+2.0	+5.8	+21.5
SUBURBAN COUNTIES																			
1,267 agencies; population 45,254,000:																			
1984	9,965	2,554	15,348	4,259	3,326	13,707	21,301	17,954	32,765	26,806	330,291	101,169	33,789	72,626	20,224	18,699	8,101	4,051	3,197
1985	10,779	2,242	16,120	4,414	3,475	14,388	22,559	18,144	35,427	28,579	341,578	107,414	34,450	83,410	21,535	20,551	7,858	4,505	3,519
Percent change	+8.2	- 12.2	+5.0	+3.6	+4.5	+5.0	+5.9	+1.1	+8.1	+6.6	+3.4	+6.2	+2.0	+14.8	+6.5	+9.9	- 3.0	+11.2	+10.1
RURAL COUNTIES																			
2,846 agencies; population 29,199,000:																			
1984	4,130	770	1,843	567	630	1,340	7,841	5,518	7,560	15,410	138,140	37,108	9,046	15,228	6,868	7,040	3,471	1,408	631
1985	4,559	782	1,872	515	534	1,341	8,626	6,080	8,278	16,041	140,545	39,748	9,238	16,025	7,055	7,696	3,464	1,409	705
Percent change	+10.4	+1.6	+1.6	- 9.2	- 15.2	+.1	+10.0	+10.2	+9.5	+4.1	+1.7	+7.1	+2.1	+5.2	+2.7	+9.3	- .2	+.1	+11.7
SUBURBAN AREA[2]																			
6,205 agencies; population 91,957,000:																			
1984	16,853	4,737	29,194	8,922	6,694	30,233	35,050	35,586	57,079	62,617	628,940	208,186	81,285	177,656	39,198	36,964	15,832	7,212	6,256
1985	18,007	4,239	30,652	9,402	6,989	31,960	37,233	36,254	61,445	64,959	647,748	220,125	82,804	196,357	42,142	40,175	15,649	7,995	7,162
Percent change	+6.8	- 10.5	+5.0	+5.4	+4.4	+5.7	+6.2	+1.9	+7.6	+3.7	+3.0	+5.7	+1.9	+10.5	+7.5	+8.7	- 1.2	+10.9	+14.5

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[1] The number of agency reports used in arson trends is less than used in compiling trends for the other Crime Index offenses. However, the number of agencies used in the arson column of this table is greater than the number used in the tables on pages 37-39 since it is not necessary to report arsons by detailed property classification breakdowns to be included in this table.

[2] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

Table 14. — Crime Rates, Offenses Known to the Police, Population Group, 1985

[1985 estimated population. Rate: Number of crimes per 100,000 inhabitants]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[1] Crime Index total	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES: 12,481 agencies; population 216,903,000:												
Number of offenses known	**11,599,774**		**1,223,847**	**10,375,927**	**17,521**	**80,710**	**461,725**	**663,891**	**2,879,250**	**6,482,621**	**1,014,056**	
Rate	**5,347.9**		**564.2**	**4,783.7**	**8.1**	**37.2**	**212.9**	**306.1**	**1,327.4**	**2,988.7**	**467.5**	
TOTAL CITIES: 8,413 cities; population 145,497,000:												
Number of offenses known	**9,433,832**		**1,018,432**	**8,415,400**	**13,337**	**62,771**	**420,139**	**522,185**	**2,217,862**	**5,341,299**	**856,239**	
Rate	**6,483.3**		**700.0**	**5,783.9**	**9.2**	**43.1**	**288.8**	**358.9**	**1,524.3**	**3,671.1**	**588.5**	
GROUP I												
59 cities, 250,000 and over; population 40,403,000:												
Number of offenses known	3,616,330		543,213	3,073,117	7,672	31,693	276,262	227,586	871,060	1,753,097	448,960	
Rate	8,950.5		1,344.5	7,606.1	19.0	78.4	683.8	563.3	2,155.9	4,339.0	1,111.2	
5 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 14,848,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,285,402		246,558	1,038,844	3,526	10,505	143,209	89,318	288,400	537,344	213,100	
Rate	8,657.4		1,660.6	6,996.8	23.7	70.8	964.5	601.6	1,942.4	3,619.1	1,435.3	
17 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 12,030,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,029,877		130,398	899,479	1,996	9,600	62,264	56,538	248,049	533,466	117,964	
Rate	8,560.9		1,083.9	7,477.0	16.6	79.8	517.6	470.0	2,061.9	4,434.5	980.6	
37 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 13,526,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,301,051		166,257	1,134,794	2,150	11,588	70,789	81,730	334,611	682,287	117,896	
Rate	9,618.9		1,229.2	8,389.7	15.9	85.7	523.4	604.2	2,473.8	5,044.3	871.6	
GROUP II												
125 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 18,185,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,419,105		145,782	1,273,323	1,857	9,463	54,187	80,275	354,465	813,047	105,811	
Rate	7,803.7		801.7	7,002.1	10.2	52.0	298.0	441.4	1,949.2	4,471.0	581.9	
GROUP III												
292 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,904,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,201,164		106,670	1,094,494	1,166	7,234	37,118	61,152	289,701	700,800	103,993	
Rate	6,034.9		535.9	5,499.0	5.9	36.3	186.5	307.2	1,455.5	3,521.0	522.5	

Table 14. — Crime Rates, Offenses Known to the Police, Population Group, 1985 — Continued

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[1] Crime Index total	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
GROUP IV												
625 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,723,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,205,675		91,201	1,114,474	1,016	6,136	26,997	57,052	274,887	755,901	83,686	
Rate	5,550.3		419.8	5,130.4	4.7	28.2	124.3	262.6	1,265.4	3,479.7	385.2	
GROUP V												
1,536 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,259,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,104,824		74,422	1,030,402	888	4,735	17,005	51,794	242,557	719,293	68,552	
Rate	4,554.2		306.8	4,247.4	3.7	19.5	70.1	213.5	999.8	2,965.0	282.6	
GROUP VI												
5,776 cities under 10,000; population 21,023,000:												
Number of offenses known	886,734		57,144	829,590	738	3,510	8,570	44,326	185,192	599,161	45,237	
Rate	4,217.9		271.8	3,946.1	3.5	16.7	40.8	210.8	880.9	2,850.0	215.2	
SUBURBAN COUNTIES												
1,264 agencies; population 43,545,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,630,823		156,128	1,474,695	2,614	12,775	37,408	103,331	475,212	871,863	127,620	
Rate	3,745.1		358.5	3,386.6	6.0	29.3	85.9	237.3	1,091.3	2,002.2	293.1	
RURAL COUNTIES[4]												
2,804 agencies; population 27,860,000:												
Number of offenses known	535,119		49,287	485,832	1,570	5,164	4,178	38,375	186,176	269,459	30,197	
Rate	1,920.7		176.9	1,743.8	5.6	18.5	15.0	137.7	668.2	967.2	108.4	
SUBURBAN AREA[5]												
5,808 agencies; population 87,707,000:												
Number of offenses known	3,704,554		298,741	3,405,813	4,093	21,812	76,826	196,010	932,130	2,197,764	275,919	
Rate	4,223.8		340.6	3,883.2	4.7	24.9	87.6	223.5	1,062.8	2,505.8	314.6	

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[1] Arson rates are not presented in this table because fewer agencies furnished complete reports for arson than for other seven Crime Index offenses. Independently tabulated arson rates appear on page 37 of this publication.

[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[4] Includes state police agencies with no county breakdown.

[5] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

Population figures were rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 15. — Crime Rates, Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban and Nonsuburban Cities[1], Population Group, 1985

[1985 estimated population. Rate: Number of crimes per 100,000 inhabitants]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
Suburban Cities												
TOTAL SUBURBAN CITIES: 4,544 cities; population 44,161,000:												
Number of offenses known	**2,073,731**		**142,613**	**1,931,118**	**1,479**	**9,037**	**39,418**	**92,679**	**456,918**	**1,325,901**	**148,299**	
Rate	**4,695.8**		**322.9**	**4,372.9**	**3.3**	**20.5**	**89.3**	**209.9**	**1,034.7**	**3,002.4**	**335.8**	
GROUP IV												
445 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 15,378,000:												
Number of offenses known	805,833		62,172	743,661	600	3,979	20,229	37,364	185,540	493,019	65,102	
Rate	5,240.1		404.3	4,835.8	3.9	25.9	131.5	243.0	1,206.5	3,206.0	423.3	
GROUP V												
1,071 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 17,134,000:												
Number of offenses known	731,412		48,656	682,756	515	3,079	13,047	32,015	162,238	467,576	52,942	
Rate	4,268.9		284.0	3,984.9	3.0	18.0	76.1	186.9	946.9	2,729.0	309.0	
GROUP VI												
3,028 cities under 10,000; population 11,649,000:												
Number of offenses known	536,486		31,785	504,701	364	1,979	6,142	23,300	109,140	365,306	30,255	
Rate	4,605.3		272.8	4,332.4	3.1	17.0	52.7	200.0	936.9	3,135.8	259.7	
Nonsuburban Cities												
TOTAL NONSUBURBAN CITIES: 3,393 cities; population 22,844,000:												
Number of offenses known	**1,123,502**		**80,154**	**1,043,348**	**1,163**	**5,344**	**13,154**	**60,493**	**245,718**	**748,454**	**49,176**	
Rate	**4,918.1**		**350.9**	**4,567.3**	**5.1**	**23.4**	**57.6**	**264.8**	**1,075.6**	**3,276.4**	**215.3**	
GROUP IV												
180 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 6,345,000:												
Number of offenses known	399,842		29,029	370,813	416	2,157	6,768	19,688	89,347	262,882	18,584	
Rate	6,302.0		457.5	5,844.5	6.6	34.0	106.7	310.3	1,408.2	4,143.4	292.9	
GROUP V												
465 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 7,126,000:												
Number of offenses known	373,412		25,766	347,646	373	1,656	3,958	19,779	80,319	251,717	15,610	
Rate	5,240.4		361.6	4,878.8	5.2	23.2	55.5	277.6	1,127.2	3,532.5	219.1	
GROUP VI												
2,748 cities under 10,000; population 9,374,000:												
Number of offenses known	350,248		25,359	324,889	374	1,531	2,428	21,026	76,052	233,855	14,982	
Rate	3,736.5		270.5	3,465.9	4.0	16.3	25.9	224.3	811.3	2,494.8	159.8	

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[1] Suburban places are within Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) and include suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within the metropolitan area. Central cities are excluded. Nonsuburban places are outside MSAs.

[2] Arson rates are not presented in this table because fewer agencies furnished complete reports for arson than for the other seven Crime Index offenses. Independently tabulated arson rates appear on page 37 of this publication.

[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[4] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Population figures were rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 16. — Crime Rates, Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban and Nonsuburban Counties, Population Group, 1985

[1985 estimated population. Rate: Number of crimes per 100,000 inhabitants]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[1] Crime Index total	Violent[2] crime	Property[3] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Suburban Counties[4]												
100,000 and over												
108 counties; population 25,080,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,127,653		108,837	1,018,816	1,623	7,943	30,934	68,337	319,859	607,297	91,660	
Rate	4,496.3		434.0	4,062.3	6.5	31.7	123.3	272.5	1,275.4	2,421.5	365.5	
25,000 to 99,999												
323 counties; population 15,798,000:												
Number of offenses known	372,516		32,775	339,741	742	3,173	4,041	24,819	119,700	197,499	22,542	
Rate	2,357.9		207.5	2,150.5	4.7	20.1	25.6	157.1	757.7	1,250.1	142.7	
Under 25,000												
833 counties; population 2,667,000:												
Number of offenses known	130,654		14,516	116,138	249	1,659	2,433	10,175	35,653	67,067	13,418	
Rate	4,898.3		544.2	4,354.1	9.3	62.2	91.2	381.5	1,336.7	2,514.4	503.1	
Nonsuburban Counties[4]												
25,000 and over												
284 counties; population 11,158,000:												
Number of offenses known	211,318		19,110	192,208	509	1,944	1,875	14,782	71,730	109,935	10,543	
Rate	1,893.9		171.3	1,722.7	4.6	17.4	16.8	132.5	642.9	985.3	94.5	
10,000 to 24,999												
733 counties; population 11,438,000:												
Number of offenses known	169,276		14,642	154,634	506	1,318	1,169	11,649	61,370	84,356	8,908	
Rate	1,479.9		128.0	1,351.9	4.4	11.5	10.2	101.8	536.5	737.5	77.9	
Under 10,000												
1,696 counties; population 4,873,000:												
Number of offenses known	132,591		13,060	119,531	494	1,649	936	9,981	45,651	64,798	9,082	
Rate	2,721.1		268.0	2,453.0	10.1	33.8	19.2	204.8	936.9	1,329.8	186.4	

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[1] Arson rates are not presented in this table because fewer agencies furnished complete reports for arson than for the other seven Crime Index offenses. Independently tabulated arson rates appear on page 37 of this publication.

[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[4] Offenses include sheriffs' and county law enforcement agencies. State police offenses are not included.

Population figures were rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 17. — Crime Rates, Offenses Known Breakdown, Population Group, 1985

[1985 estimated population. Rate: Number of crimes per 100,000 inhabitants]

Population group	Forcible rape		Robbery				Aggravated assault				Burglary			Motor vehicle theft			Arson[1]		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape-attempts	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Strong-armed	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry	Autos	Trucks and buses	Other vehicles	Structure	Mobile	Other
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES:																			
12,445 agencies:																			
population 216,219,000:																			
Number of offenses known	**64,618**	**16,014**	**162,721**	**61,159**	**42,460**	**194,456**	**141,167**	**150,591**	**207,434**	**163,840**	**2,008,680**	**625,121**	**240,695**	**763,322**	**143,264**	**105,327**			
Rate	**29.9**	**7.4**	**75.3**	**28.3**	**19.6**	**89.9**	**65.3**	**69.6**	**95.9**	**75.8**	**929.0**	**289.1**	**111.3**	**353.0**	**66.3**	**48.7**			
TOTAL CITIES:																			
8,390 cities; population 145,075,000:																			
Number of offenses known	**49,665**	**13,050**	**145,111**	**56,379**	**38,570**	**179,226**	**110,304**	**126,696**	**164,621**	**119,853**	**1,537,951**	**478,387**	**197,607**	**662,688**	**114,532**	**77,000**			
Rate	**34.2**	**9.0**	**100.0**	**38.9**	**26.6**	**123.5**	**76.0**	**87.3**	**113.5**	**82.6**	**1060.1**	**329.8**	**136.2**	**456.8**	**78.9**	**53.1**			
GROUP I																			
59 cities, 250,000 and over; population 40,403,000:																			
Number of offenses known	25,394	6,299	97,945	37,789	26,631	113,897	58,113	60,891	76,701	31,881	618,961	178,592	73,507	366,075	57,561	25,324			
Rate	62.9	15.6	242.4	93.5	65.9	281.9	143.8	150.7	189.8	78.9	1531.9	442.0	181.9	906.0	142.5	62.7			
5 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 14,848,000:																			
Number of offenses known	8,251	2,254	49,337	21,981	15,864	56,027	21,080	25,403	30,455	12,380	200,545	53,627	34,228	183,769	23,934	5,397			
Rate	55.6	15.2	332.3	148.0	106.8	377.3	142.0	171.1	205.1	83.4	1350.7	361.2	230.5	1237.7	161.2	36.3			
17 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 12,030,000:																			
Number of offenses known	7,964	1,636	23,714	7,467	4,843	26,240	16,278	15,663	18,448	6,149	179,837	53,109	15,103	92,848	15,647	9,469			
Rate	66.2	13.6	197.1	62.1	40.3	218.1	135.3	130.2	153.4	51.1	1494.9	441.5	125.5	771.8	130.1	78.7			
37 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 13,526,000:																			
Number of offenses known	9,179	2,409	24,894	8,341	5,924	31,630	20,755	19,825	27,798	13,352	238,579	71,856	24,176	89,458	17,980	10,458			
Rate	67.9	17.8	184.0	61.7	43.8	233.8	153.4	146.6	205.5	98.7	1763.9	531.2	178.7	661.4	132.9	77.3			
GROUP II																			
124 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 17,993,000:																			
Number of offenses known	7,304	2,129	17,456	6,973	4,584	24,444	17,647	20,068	29,210	13,147	257,724	66,629	28,071	78,579	14,528	11,298			
Rate	40.6	11.8	97.0	38.8	25.5	135.9	98.1	111.5	162.3	73.1	1432.3	370.3	156.0	436.7	80.7	62.8			
GROUP III																			
291 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,850,000:																			
Number of offenses known	5,679	1,545	11,670	5,021	2,719	17,691	11,463	14,783	19,632	15,083	197,803	64,373	27,171	77,975	13,835	12,023			
Rate	28.6	7.8	58.8	25.3	13.7	89.1	57.7	74.5	98.9	76.0	996.5	324.3	136.9	392.8	69.7	60.6			

Table 17. — Crime Rates, Offenses Known Breakdown, Population Group, 1985 — Continued

Population group	Forcible rape		Robbery				Aggravated assault				Burglary			Motor vehicle theft			Arson[1]		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape-attempts	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Strong-armed	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry	Autos	Trucks and buses	Other vehicles	Structure	Mobile	Other
GROUP IV																			
624 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,697,000:																			
Number of offenses known	4,890	1,243	9,186	3,401	2,334	12,036	9,610	12,544	16,512	18,269	183,370	64,256	26,740	61,672	11,240	10,707			
Rate	22.5	5.7	42.3	15.7	10.8	55.5	44.3	57.8	76.1	84.2	845.1	296.1	123.2	284.2	51.8	49.3			
GROUP V																			
1,530 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,165,000:																			
Number of offenses known	3,776	951	5,843	2,127	1,566	7,434	7,794	10,799	13,547	19,564	162,683	54,621	24,712	48,842	9,877	9,585			
Rate	15.6	3.9	24.2	8.8	6.5	30.8	32.3	44.7	56.1	81.0	673.2	226.0	102.3	202.1	40.9	39.7			
GROUP VI																			
5,762 cities under 10,000; population 20,965,000:																			
Number of offenses known	2,622	883	3,011	1,068	736	3,724	5,677	7,611	9,019	21,909	117,410	49,916	17,406	29,545	7,491	8,063			
Rate	12.5	4.2	14.4	5.1	3.5	17.8	27.1	36.3	43.0	104.5	560.0	238.1	83.0	140.9	35.7	38.5			
SUBURBAN COUNTIES																			
1,262 agencies; population 43,461,000:																			
Number of offenses known	10,542	2,231	15,804	4,274	3,378	13,935	22,373	17,920	34,685	28,312	333,196	107,570	34,163	84,970	21,844	20,772			
Rate	24.3	5.1	36.4	9.8	7.8	32.1	51.5	41.2	79.8	65.1	766.6	247.5	78.6	195.5	50.3	47.8			
RURAL COUNTIES																			
2,793 agencies; population 27,682,000:																			
Number of offenses known	4,411	733	1,806	506	512	1,295	8,490	5,975	8,128	15,675	137,533	39,164	8,925	15,664	6,888	7,555			
Rate	15.9	2.6	6.5	1.8	1.8	4.7	30.7	21.6	29.4	56.6	496.8	141.5	32.2	56.6	24.9	27.3			
SUBURBAN AREA[2]																			
5,795 agencies; population 87,524,000:																			
Number of offenses known	17,603	4,198	29,985	9,139	6,825	30,814	36,745	35,534	60,130	63,435	631,073	219,277	80,983	193,774	41,953	39,888			
Rate	20.1	4.8	34.3	10.4	7.8	35.2	42.0	40.6	68.7	72.5	721.0	250.5	92.5	221.4	47.9	45.6			

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[1] Arson rates are not presented in this table because fewer agencies furnished complete reports for arson than for the other seven Crime Index offenses. Independently tabulated arson rates appear on page 37 of this publication.

[2] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

Population figures were rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 18. — Offense Analysis, 1985, and Percent Change from 1984

[13,391 agencies; 1985 estimated population 220,985,000]

Classification	Number of offenses 1985	Percent change over 1984	Percent distribution[1]	Average value
MURDER	17,340	+2.1		$ 129
FORCIBLE RAPE	80,804	+5.4		36
ROBBERY:				
Total	**457,123**	**+3.5**	**100.0**	**628**
Street/highway	250,658	+3.0	54.8	435
Commercial house	55,411	+7.6	12.1	1,102
Gas or service station	15,301	+6.2	3.3	347
Convenience store	26,257	+10.8	5.7	446
Residence	47,104	−2.7	10.3	854
Bank	6,097	−2.8	1.3	3,048
Miscellaneous	56,295	+4.3	12.3	728
BURGLARY:				
Total	**2,860,605**	**+3.2**	**100.0**	**953**
Residence (dwelling):	1,904,509	+3.2	66.6	974
Night	607,645	+.1	21.2	809
Day	782,046	+4.3	27.3	1,064
Unknown	514,818	+5.3	18.0	1,031
Nonresidence (store, office, etc.):	956,096	+3.3	33.4	913
Night	488,197	+1.2	17.1	854
Day	171,722	+3.8	6.0	847
Unknown	296,177	+6.6	10.4	1,050
LARCENY-THEFT (EXCEPT MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT):				
Total	**6,453,030**	**+5.1**	**100.0**	**393**
By type:				
Pocket-picking	73,237	+3.9	1.1	257
Purse-snatching	77,763	+1.4	1.2	206
Shoplifting	901,490	+10.1	14.0	85
From motor vehicles (except accessories)	1,275,201	+7.3	19.8	428
Motor vehicle accessories	1,079,242	−1.1	16.7	283
Bicycles	527,731	+6.4	8.2	159
From buildings	1,004,576	+2.6	15.6	615
From coin-operated machines	55,468	+7.3	.9	130
All others	1,458,322	+6.8	22.6	592
By value:				
Over $200	2,214,010	+6.5	34.3	1,033
$50 to $200	1,798,518	+2.4	27.9	113
Under $50	2,440,502	+6.0	37.8	18
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	1,012,640	+6.7		4,619

[1] Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Table 19. — Type and Value of Property Stolen and Recovered, 1985

[13,391 agencies; 1985 estimated population 220,985,000]

Type of property	Value of property		Percent recovered
	Stolen	Recovered	
Total[1]	**$10,232,234,000**	**$3,509,372,000**	**34.3**
Currency, notes, etc.	665,231,000	42,465,000	6.4
Jewelry and precious metals	1,098,735,000	67,226,000	6.1
Clothing and furs	251,019,000	26,880,000	10.7
Locally stolen motor vehicles	4,721,978,000	3,042,927,000	64.4
Office equipment	165,558,000	17,071,000	10.3
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc.	868,388,000	47,886,000	5.5
Firearms	105,446,000	11,404,000	10.8
Household goods	199,794,000	15,308,000	7.7
Consumable goods	81,365,000	10,924,000	13.4
Livestock	25,745,000	4,176,000	16.2
Miscellaneous	2,048,975,000	223,106,000	10.9

[1] All totals and percentages calculated before rounding.

SECTION III
CRIME INDEX OFFENSES CLEARED

For UCR purposes, law enforcement agencies clear or solve an offense when at least one person is arrested, charged with the commission of the offense, and turned over to the court for prosecution. Several crimes may be cleared by the arrest of one person, while the arrest of many persons may clear only one offense. In certain situations, law enforcement agencies may clear a crime by exceptional means. Clearances by exceptional means are recorded in instances when some element beyond law enforcement control precludes the placing of formal charges against the offender. Examples of circumstances allowing such clearances are the death of the offender (suicide, justifiably killed by police or private citizen, etc.); the victim's refusal to prosecute after the offender has been identified; or the denial of extradition because the offender committed another crime and is being prosecuted in a different jurisdiction. In all exceptional clearance cases, law enforcement must have identified the offender, have enough evidence to support arrest, and know the offender's location.

During 1985, law enforcement agencies cleared 21 percent of the Crime Index offenses brought to their attention. The overall clearance rate for violent crime was 48 percent. Reporting agencies recorded a 72-percent clearance rate for murder, 54 percent for forcible rape, 25 percent for robbery, and 62 percent for aggravated assault. Clearances for crimes against persons (murder, forcible rape, and aggravated assault) are generally higher as more intense investigative efforts are often given these offenses and witnesses are frequently available to identify the perpetrators.

In connection with property crimes, 18 percent of the total offenses in this category were cleared by law enforcement. The clearance rate for burglary was 14 percent; for larceny-theft, 20 percent; for motor vehicle theft, 15 percent; and for arson, 17 percent. When considering the total Modified Crime Index which includes arson, the overall clearance rate remained the same, 21 percent.

Rural county law enforcement agencies showed clearances for 23 percent of the Crime Index offenses brought to their attention. Those in cities cleared 21 percent and in suburban counties, 20 percent.

Geographically, the highest clearance rate for the total Crime Index offenses was registered in the Southern States with 22 percent. Following were the Western States with 21 percent, and the Northeastern and Midwestern States each with 19 percent. In addition to registering the highest Crime Index clearance rate, the Southern States also recorded the most successful violent and property crime clearance percentages, 53 and 19 percent, respectively.

Percent of Offenses Cleared by Arrest[1], Region, 1985

Region	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total	Violent crime	Property crime	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
United States total	20.9	20.9	47.6	17.8	72.0	54.1	25.3	61.6	14.0	19.8	15.4	16.6
Northeastern States	19.4	19.3	43.2	15.8	70.2	57.1	24.7	61.4	13.9	18.1	9.0	12.9
Midwestern States	19.5	19.4	44.2	17.1	65.7	48.8	21.6	56.4	12.0	19.4	14.7	15.5
Southern States	22.4	22.4	52.9	18.7	76.7	59.3	27.3	64.9	15.8	19.9	19.6	22.1
Western States	21.3	21.2	46.4	18.5	68.8	48.5	25.9	60.1	13.0	21.2	17.2	14.8

[1] Includes exceptional clearances.

Clearances Involving Only Persons under 18 Years of Age

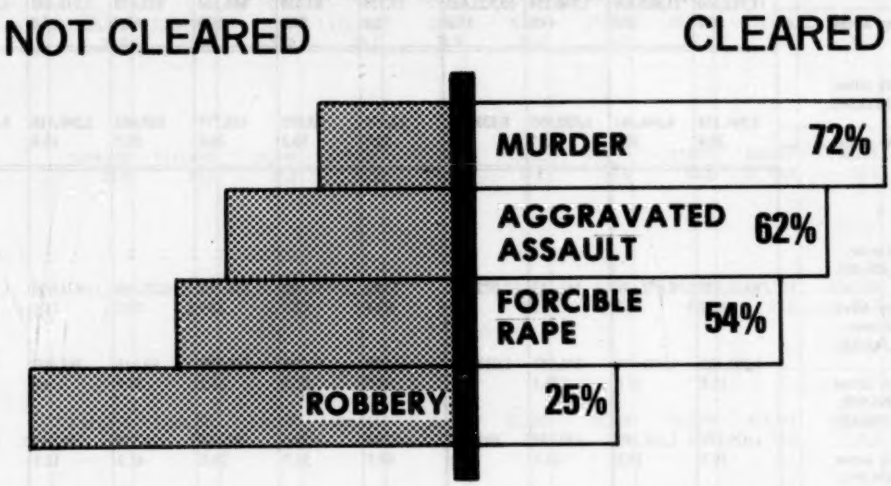
Involvement of juveniles in crime can be measured by the number of crimes in which they have been identified as the offenders. Even though no physical arrest has been made, a clearance by arrest may be recorded for offenders under 18 years of age when they are cited to appear in juvenile court or before other juvenile authorities. Juveniles (persons under 18 years of age) accounted for an estimated 26 percent of the 1985 U. S. population.

Twenty percent of the Crime Index offenses cleared by law enforcement during 1985 involved only young people under age 18. Persons in this age group accounted for 10 percent of the violent crime clearances and 23 percent of those for property crimes. Murder showed the lowest percentage of juvenile involvement (5 percent), while the highest percentage was shown for arson (36 percent).

Regionally, the Midwest recorded the largest percentage of involvement by the under 18 age group 25 percent. Juveniles were the offenders in 23 percent of the clearances in the Western States, 19 percent of those in the Northeastern States, and 16 percent of those in the Southern States.

CRIMES CLEARED BY ARREST
1985

CRIMES OF VIOLENCE



CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

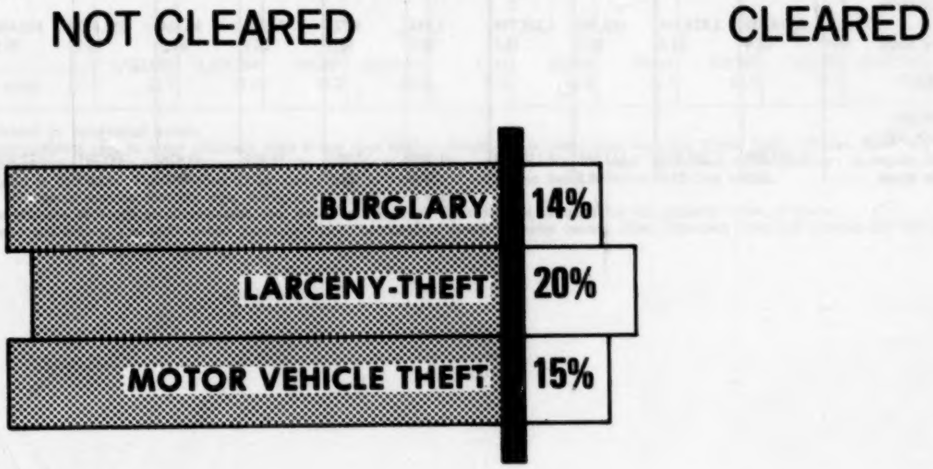


Table 20. — Offenses Known, Percent Cleared by Arrest[1], Population Group, 1985

[1985 estimated population]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES: 13,616 agencies; total population 223,981,000:												
Offenses known	11,762,540	11,865,539	1,240,134	10,522,406	17,726	83,419	465,554	673,435	2,916,435	6,577,039	1,028,932	102,999
Percent cleared by arrest	20.9	20.9	47.6	17.8	72.0	54.1	25.3	61.6	14.0	19.8	15.4	16.6
TOTAL CITIES: 9,329 cities; total population 150,219,000:												
Offenses known	9,566,153	9,646,381	1,030,985	8,535,168	13,474	65,072	422,777	539,662	2,249,416	5,417,792	867,960	80,228
Percent cleared by arrest	20.9	20.9	45.7	17.9	72.0	53.3	24.8	60.7	13.6	20.4	14.1	15.3
GROUP I												
59 cities, 250,000 and over; total population 40,403,000:												
Offenses known	3,616,330	3,652,696	543,213	3,073,117	7,672	31,693	276,262	227,586	871,060	1,753,097	448,960	36,366
Percent cleared by arrest	18.3	18.2	40.1	14.5	68.4	52.6	22.9	58.2	11.4	17.0	10.4	11.6
5 cities, 1,000,000 and over; total population 14,848,000:												
Offenses known	1,285,402	1,302,695	246,558	1,038,844	3,526	10,505	143,209	89,318	288,400	537,344	213,100	17,293
Percent cleared by arrest	15.8	15.6	35.3	11.1	64.0	52.2	21.2	54.9	9.9	12.9	8.3	5.7
17 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; total population 12,030,000:												
Offenses known	1,029,877	1,038,249	130,398	899,479	1,996	9,600	62,264	56,538	248,049	533,466	117,964	8,372
Percent cleared by arrest	19.3	19.2	43.1	15.8	69.5	53.7	24.0	61.3	12.5	18.2	12.1	16.9
37 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; total population 13,526,000:												
Offenses known	1,301,051	1,311,752	166,257	1,134,794	2,150	11,588	70,789	81,730	334,611	682,287	117,896	10,701
Percent cleared by arrest	20.1	20.1	44.8	16.5	74.6	52.0	25.4	59.8	11.9	19.4	12.6	16.9
GROUP II												
124 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; total population 18,084,000:												
Offenses known	1,414,551	1,426,714	145,797	1,268,754	1,854	9,721	54,108	80,114	353,427	810,439	104,888	12,163
Percent cleared by arrest	21.4	21.4	48.7	18.3	74.9	52.5	28.1	61.5	14.1	20.5	15.5	15.3
GROUP III												
303 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; total population 20,721,000:												
Offenses known	1,243,379	1,252,921	111,061	1,132,318	1,200	7,933	38,102	63,826	300,797	722,801	108,720	9,542
Percent cleared by arrest	21.7	21.7	48.5	19.1	77.0	52.5	27.1	60.2	13.9	22.1	13.8	15.3

Table 20. — Offenses Known, Percent Cleared by Arrest[1], Population Group, 1985 — Continued

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
GROUP IV												
648 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; total population 22,420,000:												
Offenses known	1,226,230	1,234,787	93,764	1,132,466	1,047	6,686	27,851	58,180	279,686	766,306	86,474	8,557
Percent cleared by arrest	22.9	22.9	50.5	20.7	76.9	51.6	28.8	60.3	15.2	23.0	17.3	18.5
GROUP V												
1,596 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; total population 25,245,000:												
Offenses known	1,134,422	1,141,698	76,549	1,057,873	914	5,132	17,426	53,077	248,887	738,195	70,791	7,276
Percent cleared by arrest	23.9	23.8	55.5	21.6	76.9	57.2	30.0	63.3	15.7	23.6	21.1	22.3
GROUP VI												
6,599 cities under 10,000; total population 23.345,000:												
Offenses known	931,241	937,565	60,601	870,640	787	3,907	9,028	46,879	195,559	626,954	48,127	6,324
Percent cleared by arrest	23.1	23.1	63.3	20.3	80.4	60.5	32.2	69.3	16.6	20.7	29.3	24.6
SUBURBAN COUNTIES												
1,299 agencies; total population 44,230,000:												
Offenses known	1,645,910	1,662,991	158,326	1,487,584	2,623	12,895	38,469	104,339	475,792	882,158	129,634	17,081
Percent cleared by arrest	20.2	20.2	54.2	16.6	68.4	55.0	28.6	63.1	14.8	17.1	19.5	20.4
RURAL COUNTIES												
2,988 agencies; total population 29,532,000:												
Offenses known	550,477	556,167	50,823	499,654	1,629	5,452	4,308	39,434	191,227	277,089	31,338	5,690
Percent cleared by arrest	22.9	22.9	67.0	18.4	78.3	60.9	41.2	70.2	17.6	17.3	34.0	22.8
SUBURBAN AREA[5]												
6,346 agencies; total population 91,207,000:												
Offenses known	3,787,065	3,819,394	307,067	3,479,998	4,184	22,906	79,411	200,566	948,030	2,247,268	284,700	32,329
Percent cleared by arrest	21.1	21.0	53.2	18.2	70.6	54.6	28.3	62.6	14.8	19.6	18.6	19.8

[1] Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

[2] The number of agency reports used in arson clearance rates is less than used in compiling clearance rates for other Crime Index offenses. However, the number of agencies used in the arson column for this table is greater than the number used in the clearance tables on page 39, since it is not necessary to report clearances by property classification to be included in this table. The Modified Crime Index total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[4] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[5] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

Table 21. — Offenses Known and Percent Cleared by Arrest[1], Geographic Division, 1985

[1985 estimated population]

Geographic division	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
TOTAL ALL DIVISIONS												
13,616 agencies; population 223,981,000:												
Offenses known	11,762,540	11,865,539	1,240,134	10,522,406	17,726	83,419	465,554	673,435	2,916,435	6,577,039	1,028,932	102,999
Percent cleared by arrest	20.9	20.9	47.6	17.8	72.0	54.1	25.3	61.6	14.0	19.8	15.4	16.6
NEW ENGLAND STATES												
692 agencies; population 11,384,000:												
Offenses known	524,094	529,235	48,722	475,372	400	3,000	18,223	27,099	126,057	280,432	68,883	5,141
Percent cleared by arrest	19.4	19.4	46.9	16.6	73.0	56.9	24.2	60.6	15.2	19.0	9.4	17.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES												
2,434 agencies; population 36,952,000:												
Offenses known	1,718,855	1,738,881	243,875	1,474,980	2,635	10,908	125,848	104,484	382,407	898,402	194,171	20,026
Percent cleared by arrest	19.4	19.3	42.5	15.5	69.8	57.2	24.7	61.6	13.5	17.8	8.8	11.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
2,203 agencies; population 35,384,000:												
Offenses known	1,673,451	1,686,978	151,646	1,521,805	2,208	13,796	54,371	81,271	387,652	976,287	157,866	13,527
Percent cleared by arrest	18.4	18.3	41.1	16.1	61.8	46.9	19.9	53.8	11.2	18.5	13.0	13.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
1,330 agencies; population 16,222,000:												
Offenses known	686,541	691,183	54,165	632,376	694	4,221	14,786	34,464	161,596	429,035	41,745	4,642
Percent cleared by arrest	22.1	22.1	52.6	19.5	78.2	55.1	27.7	62.5	13.9	21.5	21.2	20.[illegible]
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES												
2,628 agencies; population 39,181,000:												
Offenses known	2,113,809	2,128,392	250,555	1,863,254	3,659	15,393	78,405	153,098	536,368	1,186,416	140,470	14,583
Percent cleared by arrest	23.4	23.4	54.4	19.3	76.2	60.2	27.6	67.1	17.0	19.9	22.8	21.5
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES												
1,040 agencies; population 12,852,000:												
Offenses known	497,382	501,343	55,058	442,324	1,177	4,119	16,441	33,321	133,999	267,133	41,192	3,961
Percent cleared by arrest	21.3	21.3	48.9	17.8	79.5	54.1	23.3	59.8	13.9	20.0	16.5	21.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES												
1,372 agencies; population 25,497,000:												
Offenses known	1,553,705	1,565,005	139,178	1,414,527	2,979	11,828	44,820	79,551	415,274	861,243	138,010	11,300
Percent cleared by arrest	21.3	21.3	51.8	18.3	76.4	59.9	28.2	63.0	14.9	20.0	17.3	22.9
MOUNTAIN STATES												
764 agencies; population 12,163,000:												
Offenses known	755,656	761,160	57,968	697,688	780	4,684	14,348	38,156	185,824	469,355	42,509	5,504
Percent cleared by arrest	23.7	23.7	53.5	21.3	76.0	46.6	27.5	63.6	12.7	24.5	23.4	21.3
PACIFIC STATES												
1,153 agencies; population 34,347,000:												
Offenses known	2,239,047	2,263,362	238,967	2,000,080	3,194	15,470	98,312	121,991	587,258	1,208,736	204,086	24,315
Percent cleared by arrest	20.4	20.3	44.7	17.5	67.1	49.0	25.7	58.9	13.1	19.9	15.9	13.4

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[1] Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

[2] The number of agency reports used in arson clearance rates is less than used in compiling clearance rates for other Crime Index offenses. However, the number of agencies used in the arson column for this table is greater than the number used in the clearance table on page 39, since it is not necessary to report clearances by property classification to be included in this table. The Modified Crime Index total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[4] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Table 22. — Offenses Known Breakdown and Percent Cleared by Arrest[1], Population Group, 1985

[1985 estimated population]

Population group	Forcible rape		Robbery				Aggravated assault				Burglary			Motor vehicle theft			Arson[2]		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape-attempts	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Strong-armed	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry	Autos	Trucks and buses	Other vehicles	Structure	Mobile	Other
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES: 13,610 agencies; population 223,710,000:																			
Offenses known	**66,952**	**16,434**	**163,974**	**61,733**	**42,808**	**196,692**	**142,377**	**152,199**	**210,401**	**196,912**	**2,040,168**	**629,062**	**244,543**	**776,534**	**144,631**	**106,894**	**56,373**	**24,929**	**16,761**
Percent cleared by arrest	**55.5**	**48.3**	**23.6**	**25.8**	**26.8**	**26.2**	**56.6**	**63.8**	**59.3**	**56.9**	**14.4**	**13.9**	**11.6**	**15.0**	**15.1**	**17.9**	**20.7**	**10.3**	**17.0**
TOTAL CITIES: 9,328 cities; population 150,216,000:																			
Offenses known	**51,670**	**13,400**	**146,082**	**56,797**	**38,796**	**180,925**	**111,268**	**128,021**	**166,812**	**152,651**	**1,562,717**	**484,733**	**201,470**	**673,547**	**115,822**	**78,334**	**44,649**	**18,625**	**12,595**
Percent cleared by arrest	**54.8**	**47.4**	**23.0**	**25.4**	**26.3**	**25.8**	**54.9**	**63.1**	**58.5**	**53.6**	**13.8**	**13.6**	**11.1**	**13.8**	**13.4**	**17.2**	**19.1**	**9.1**	**16.3**
GROUP I																			
59 cities, 250,000 and over; population 40,403,000:																			
Offenses known	25,394	6,299	97,945	37,789	26,631	113,897	58,113	60,891	76,701	60,977	618,961	178,592	73,507	366,075	57,561	25,324	19,616	8,306	4,246
Percent cleared by arrest	53.9	47.4	20.8	22.9	23.9	24.5	51.1	62.0	57.7	34.3	11.4	11.2	11.9	10.2	9.7	14.6	15.9	6.6	12.5
5 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 14,848,000:																			
Offenses known	8,251	2,254	49,337	21,981	15,864	56,027	21,080	25,403	30,455	41,476	200,545	53,627	34,228	183,769	23,934	5,397	7,874	3,524	2,307
Percent cleared by arrest	53.0	49.0	17.2	21.1	23.0	24.3	41.5	58.2	54.3	21.5	9.1	11.2	12.3	8.2	7.8	13.7	10.0	3.6	2.9
17 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 12,030,000:																			
Offenses known	7,964	1,636	23,714	7,467	4,843	26,240	16,278	15,663	18,448	6,149	179,837	53,109	15,103	92,848	15,647	9,469	5,456	1,891	691
Percent cleared by arrest	54.9	48.1	23.2	25.0	24.8	24.4	58.4	63.9	61.1	63.5	12.9	11.1	11.9	12.0	11.7	13.1	19.4	9.4	25.5
37 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 13,526,000:																			
Offenses known	9,179	2,409	24,894	8,341	5,924	31,630	20,755	19,825	27,798	13,352	238,579	71,856	24,176	89,458	17,980	10,458	6,286	2,891	1,248
Percent cleared by arrest	53.7	45.4	25.8	25.8	25.6	24.9	55.1	65.4	59.1	60.5	12.2	11.3	11.4	12.6	10.3	16.4	20.3	8.5	22.9
GROUP II																			
124 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 18,084,000:																			
Offenses known	7,551	2,169	17,560	7,052	4,605	24,723	17,630	20,086	29,218	13,180	258,436	66,525	28,110	78,947	14,429	11,288	7,332	2,739	1,944
Percent cleared by arrest	54.8	44.2	28.0	29.4	32.2	27.2	57.2	63.1	58.6	71.3	14.1	15.0	11.4	15.5	14.3	17.5	18.3	8.4	15.1
GROUP III																			
303 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 20,721,000:																			
Offenses known	6,285	1,648	11,954	5,162	2,808	18,178	11,822	15,284	20,666	16,054	206,127	66,183	28,487	82,076	14,257	12,387	5,299	2,706	1,533
Percent cleared by arrest	54.4	45.1	25.6	28.1	31.2	27.2	55.4	61.4	58.9	64.1	14.1	14.8	10.6	13.8	12.7	14.9	19.2	8.6	13.6
GROUP IV																			
648 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 22,420,000:																			
Offenses known	5,372	1,314	9,418	3,477	2,379	12,577	9,728	12,732	16,849	18,871	187,442	64,919	27,325	64,191	11,419	10,857	4,466	2,032	2,051
Percent cleared by arrest	53.3	44.9	27.1	31.7	29.2	29.2	58.3	63.4	58.2	60.9	16.0	14.8	10.8	17.7	15.5	16.8	23.5	10.6	15.8

Table 22. — Offenses Known Breakdown and Percent Cleared by Arrest[1], Population Group, 1985 — Continued

Population group	Forcible rape		Robbery				Aggravated assault				Burglary			Motor vehicle theft			Arson[2]		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape-attempts	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Strong-armed	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry	Autos	Trucks and buses	Other vehicles	Structure	Mobile	Other
GROUP V																			
1,596 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 25,245,000:																			
Offenses known	4,122	1,009	5,989	2,201	1,604	7,629	7,956	11,040	13,855	20,226	167,270	56,118	25,464	50,731	10,122	9,915	4,139	1,642	1,495
Percent cleared by arrest	58.2	52.7	28.6	33.5	32.0	29.5	62.8	66.2	58.8	65.0	16.8	14.9	9.4	21.5	20.5	19.8	24.3	15.1	24.9
GROUP VI																			
6,598 cities under 10,000; population 23,342,000:																			
Offenses known	2,946	961	3,216	1,116	769	3,921	6,019	7,988	9,523	23,343	124,481	52,396	18,577	31,527	8,034	8,563	3,797	1,200	1,326
Percent cleared by arrest	61.9	56.2	31.0	36.6	34.5	31.4	69.0	70.6	64.5	70.8	17.8	15.8	10.6	30.9	27.6	25.0	26.7	18.5	24.1
SUBURBAN COUNTIES																			
1,296 agencies; population 44,041,000:																			
Offenses known	10,637	2,237	16,005	4,419	3,472	14,427	22,384	18,084	35,263	28,110	336,018	104,379	33,817	86,690	21,677	20,763	8,199	4,893	3,448
Percent cleared by arrest	56.3	49.3	27.1	29.3	30.9	29.9	59.6	66.2	61.3	66.9	15.3	14.5	11.7	20.0	18.3	19.0	27.0	12.2	19.5
RURAL COUNTIES																			
2,986 agencies; population 22,454,000:																			
Offenses known	4,645	797	1,887	517	540	1,340	8,725	6,094	8,326	16,151	141,433	39,950	9,256	16,297	7,132	7,797	3,525	1,411	718
Percent cleared by arrest	60.9	60.9	39.9	43.7	38.5	42.9	70.2	71.5	67.1	71.1	17.8	15.6	21.4	39.4	33.7	23.3	25.7	18.6	17.4
SUBURBAN AREA[3]																			
6,343 agencies; population 91,019,000:																			
Offenses known	18,542	4,342	30,663	9,453	7,006	32,138	37,167	36,261	61,477	65,159	644,729	219,185	82,476	201,104	42,470	40,610	16,173	8,457	7,149
Percent cleared by arrest	56.1	48.8	26.8	30.2	29.6	28.9	59.4	65.6	59.9	65.4	15.4	14.6	10.6	18.9	17.3	18.4	25.1	12.2	18.5

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[1] Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

[2] The number of agency reports used in arson clearance rates is less than used in compiling clearance rates for other Crime Index offenses. However, the number of agencies used in the arson column for this table is greater than the number used in the clearance table on page 39, since it is not necessary to report clearances by detailed property classification to be included in this table.

[3] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

Table 23. — Offenses Cleared by Arrest[1] of Persons Under 18 Years of Age, 1985

[1985 estimated population]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES: 13,462 agencies; population 221,267,000:												
Total clearances	**2,440,015**	**2,457,045**	**583,939**	**1,856,076**	**12,589**	**44,607**	**116,913**	**409,830**	**405,345**	**1,294,775**	**155,956**	**17,030**
Percent under 18	**20.1**	**20.2**	**9.6**	**23.4**	**4.8**	**9.5**	**12.3**	**9.0**	**22.5**	**24.1**	**19.3**	**36.1**
TOTAL CITIES: 9,303 cities; population 148,861,000:												
Total clearances	**1,990,650**	**2,002,914**	**467,474**	**1,523,176**	**9,572**	**34,380**	**104,329**	**319,193**	**302,847**	**1,099,275**	**121,054**	**12,264**
Percent under 18	**20.5**	**20.6**	**9.8**	**23.8**	**4.9**	**9.4**	**12.4**	**9.1**	**22.4**	**24.7**	**19.1**	**38.3**
GROUP I												
58 cities, 250,000 and over; population 39,922,000:												
Total clearances	658,818	663,019	216,692	442,126	5,194	16,544	63,026	131,928	98,621	297,067	46,438	4,201
Percent under 18	14.9	15.0	7.7	18.4	4.6	6.9	10.1	6.8	16.9	19.3	16.5	30.7
5 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 14,848,000:												
Total clearances	202,662	203,642	87,106	115,556	2,257	5,482	30,376	48,991	28,478	69,470	17,608	980
Percent under 18	10.7	10.8	5.9	14.4	3.7	5.9	8.2	4.6	12.1	16.1	11.3	20.7
17 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 12,030,000:												
Total clearances	198,259	199,671	56,196	142,063	1,387	5,159	14,968	34,682	30,929	96,913	14,221	1,412
Percent under 18	15.9	16.0	9.3	18.5	5.3	7.3	12.7	8.3	17.8	18.5	20.3	34.9
36 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 13,045,000:												
Total clearances	257,897	259,706	73,390	184,507	1,550	5,903	17,682	48,255	39,214	130,684	14,609	1,809
Percent under 18	17.4	17.5	8.6	20.9	5.1	7.5	11.1	8.0	19.6	21.5	19.2	32.8
GROUP II												
121 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 17,663,000:												
Total clearances	298,442	300,293	69,346	229,096	1,324	4,981	14,876	48,165	48,884	164,313	15,899	1,851
Percent under 18	19.6	19.7	10.6	22.3	4.8	9.4	15.1	9.5	20.0	23.2	19.8	35.5
GROUP III												
300 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 20,546,000:												
Total clearances	268,502	269,956	53,698	214,804	921	4,140	10,318	38,319	41,617	158,276	14,911	1,454
Percent under 18	23.5	23.6	12.6	26.2	7.2	13.2	17.6	11.3	24.8	27.1	21.4	41.9
GROUP IV												
645 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 22,313,000:												
Total clearances	280,641	282,221	47,150	233,491	803	3,439	8,002	34,906	42,428	176,183	14,880	1,580
Percent under 18	24.4	24.6	12.6	26.8	5.0	11.7	16.9	11.9	25.2	27.8	20.6	44.6

Table 23. — Offenses Cleared by Arrest[1] of Persons Under 18 Years of Age, 1985 — Continued

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
GROUP V												
1,588 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 25,124,000:												
Total clearances	269,642	271,264	42,328	227,314	702	2,919	5,207	33,500	38,880	173,596	14,838	1,622
Percent under 18	24.9	25.0	11.5	27.4	3.1	12.1	15.2	11.0	28.0	27.8	20.6	48.5
GROUP VI												
6,591 cities under 10,000; population 23,292,000:												
Total clearances	214,605	216,161	38,260	176,345	628	2,357	2,900	32,375	32,417	129,840	14,088	1,556
Percent under 18	24.7	24.8	11.1	27.6	6.4	13.2	13.9	10.8	29.1	28.0	21.2	42.0
SUBURBAN COUNTIES												
1,256 agencies; population 43,417,000:												
Total clearances	327,109	330,592	83,733	243,376	1,776	7,028	10,907	64,022	69,789	149,022	24,565	3,483
Percent under 18	18.9	18.8	9.6	21.8	4.2	9.9	12.0	9.3	22.8	21.6	19.8	33.5
RURAL COUNTIES												
2,903 agencies; population 28,989,000:												
Total clearances	122,256	123,539	32,732	89,524	1,241	3,199	1,677	26,615	32,709	46,478	10,337	1,283
Percent under 18	16.3	16.3	6.5	19.9	5.2	10.2	7.3	6.0	22.5	17.8	20.8	22.4
SUBURBAN AREAS[5]												
6,293 agencies; population 90,237,000:												
Total clearances	790,485	796,886	161,078	629,407	2,934	12,423	22,335	123,386	138,887	438,418	52,102	6,401
Percent under 18	22.4	22.6	11.3	25.3	4.9	11.4	14.2	11.0	25.3	25.9	20.4	39.5

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[1] Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

[2] The number of agency reports used in arson clearance rates is less than used in compiling clearance rates for other Crime Index offenses. However, the number of agencies used in the arson column for this table is greater than the number used in the clearance tables on page 39, since it is not necessary to report clearances by detailed property classification to be included in this table. The Modified Crime Index total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[4] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[5] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

SECTION IV
PERSONS ARRESTED

Primarily measuring law enforcement's response to crime, arrests also provide useful information on the age, sex, race, and ethnic origin of the perpetrators involved. Arrest practices, policies, and enforcement emphases vary from place to place and even within a community from time to time as, for example, during a local police campaign against residential burglary. Although the arrest volumes for certain unlawful conduct such as drunkenness, disorderly conduct, vagrancy, and related violations may differ among agencies, robbery, burglary, and other serious crime arrests are more likely to result from uniform and consistent practices throughout all jurisdictions. This Program's procedures require that an arrest be counted on each separate occasion a person is taken into custody, notified, or cited. Annual arrest figures do not measure the number of individuals arrested since one person may be arrested several times during the year for the same or different offenses.

In 1985, an estimated 11.9 million arrests for all criminal infractions except traffic violations were recorded nationwide. Relating the arrest volume to the total estimated United States population, the arrest rate was 5,062 per 100,000 inhabitants. Law enforcement agencies in cities with populations over 250,000 showed the highest rate, 7,516 per 100,000. For suburban county agencies overall, the arrest rate was 3,805, and for rural county law enforcement, it was 3,363 per 100,000 inhabitants.

Of the regions, the West recorded the highest arrest rate, 5,902 per 100,000 people, while the lowest rate, 3,996, was registered in the Midwest. Rates in the remaining two regions were 5,191 in the South and 5,110 in the Northeast.

Arrest Trends

Compared to the 1984 total, the number of arrests for all offenses except traffic violations increased 3 percent in 1985. During the same time period, adult arrests were up 2 percent, and those of persons under 18 years of age rose 5 percent. Considering the eight Crime Index offenses collectively, arrests of persons of all ages increased 4 percent, adult arrests rose 3 percent, and juvenile arrests were up 5 percent from 1984. A further examination of arrests for the Index showed overall property crime arrests up 5 percent but violent crime arrests down less than 1 percent.

Similar to the national experience, 2-year trends for city agencies showed a 3-percent increase in total arrests, 1985 over 1984. Suburban county arrests were up 4 percent and rural county arrests, 1 percent.

For the 5-year period, 1981-1985, total arrests increased 4 percent. Adult arrests were up 6 percent and those of persons under 18 years of age dropped 7 percent. Five-year trends for the Crime Index revealed a 3-percent decline in total arrests and a 10-percent drop in arrests of persons under 18 years of age. The volume of adult arrests for Index offenses rose 1 percent. During the same years, overall violent and property crime arrests decreased, 4 and 2 percent, respectively.

Increases in arrests of persons of all ages were recorded for the 10 years, 1976-1985. Arrests for all offenses were up 17 percent; Crime Index arrests, 8 percent; violent crime arrests, 16 percent; and property crime arrests, 6 percent.

In 1985, arrests for drug abuse violations rose 13 percent over the 1984 experience and 23 percent above the 1981 level. The types of drugs involved in violations resulting in arrests during 1985 are shown by geographic region in the accompanying table.

Arrests for Drug Abuse Violations, 1985

[Percent distribution]

	United States total	Northeastern States	Midwestern States	Southern States	Western States
Total[1]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sale Manufacture:	23.7	29.9	25.6	24.0	18.2
Heroin or Cocaine and their derivatives	8.0	14.0	3.7	6.9	6.2
Marijuana	10.5	12.0	10.0	11.0	9.1
Synthetic or manufactured drugs	.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	.2
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs	4.4	2.7	10.9	5.2	2.7
Possession:	76.3	70.1	74.4	76.0	81.8
Heroin or Cocaine and their derivatives	21.5	20.4	6.7	12.8	35.8
Marijuana	45.1	43.2	58.1	55.1	32.1
Synthetic or manufactured drugs	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.4	.5
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs	8.1	4.5	7.9	5.7	13.3

[1] Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Age

Of all arrestees nationwide in 1985, 6 percent were under the age of 15, 17 percent were under 18, 31 percent were under 21, and 50 percent were under 25. Fifty- one percent of arrests in the cities, 45 percent of those in the suburban counties, and 42 percent of those in the rural counties were accounted for by arrestees in the under 25 age group.

Age distribution figures for persons arrested for Crime Index offenses showed 31 percent were under the age of 18; 47 percent were under 21; and 62 percent, under 25. The under 25 age group was also responsible for 50 percent of the violent crime arrests and 65 percent of property crime arrests.

Sex

In 1985, 4 of every 5 arrestees throughout the Nation were males. They also accounted for 79 percent of arrests for Index crimes, 89 percent of those for violent crimes, and 76 percent of those for property crimes. Males were most often arrested for driving under the influence, the offense which accounted for 16 percent of all male arrests.

Larceny-theft was again the crime for which females were most often arrested. This single offense accounted for 81 percent of arrests of women for Index crimes and 20 percent of all female arrests. Of the female larceny-theft arrestees, 56 percent were under 25 years of age.

Both male and female arrests were on the rise from 1984 to 1985. Arrests of males increased 2 percent, while those of females were up 6 percent. From 1981 to 1985, there was a 2-percent increase in overall male arrests and a 13-percent jump in female arrests. Although arrests of females under age 18 rose 1 percent during the 5-year timespan, arrests of males under age 18 dropped 9 percent.

Table 24.—Total Estimated Arrests[1], United States, 1985

TOTAL[2]	11,945,200
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	18,330
Forcible rape	36,970
Robbery	136,870
Aggravated assault	305,390
Burglary	443,300
Larceny-theft	1,348,400
Motor vehicle theft	133,900
Arson	19,500
Violent crime[3]	497,560
Property crime[4]	1,945,100
Crime Index total[5]	2,442,700
Other assaults	637,600
Forgery and counterfeiting	87,600
Fraud	342,600
Embezzlement	11,400
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	127,100
Vandalism	259,600
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	180,900
Prostitution and commercialized vice	113,800
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	100,600
Drug abuse violations	811,400
Gambling	32,100
Offenses against family and children	58,800
Driving under the influence	1,788,400
Liquor laws	548,600
Drunkenness	964,800
Disorderly conduct	671,700
Vagrancy	33,800
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,489,200
Suspicion (not included in totals)	12,900
Curfew and loitering law violations	81,500
Runaways	161,200

[1] Arrest totals based on all reporting agencies and estimates for unreported areas.
[2] Because of rounding, items may not add to totals.
[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[4] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[5] Includes arson.

Table 25.—Arrests, Number and Rate, Region, 1985

[Rate: Number of arrests per 100,000 inhabitants]

Offense charged	United States Total (11,249 agencies; population 203,035,000)	Northeastern States (2,295 agencies; population 41,988,000)	Midwestern States (2,759 agencies; population 45,417,000)	Southern States (4,445 agencies; population 71,209,000)	Western States (1,750 agencies; population 44,421,000)
TOTAL	**10,278,380**	**2,145,388**	**1,814,916**	**3,696,518**	**2,621,558**
Rate	**5,062.4**	**5,109.6**	**3,996.1**	**5,191.1**	**5,901.6**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,777	2,564	2,587	6,637	3,989
Rate	7.8	6.1	5.7	9.3	9.0
Forcible rape	31,934	6,409	7,084	11,585	6,856
Rate	15.7	15.3	15.6	16.3	15.4
Robbery	120,501	40,372	15,826	34,052	30,251
Rate	59.3	96.2	34.8	47.8	68.1
Aggravated assault	263,120	57,141	38,847	102,358	64,774
Rate	129.6	136.1	85.5	143.7	145.8
Burglary	381,875	65,802	60,408	140,737	114,928
Rate	188.1	156.7	133.0	197.6	258.7
Larceny-theft	1,179,066	200,653	249,577	407,457	321,379
Rate	580.7	477.9	549.5	572.2	723.5
Motor vehicle theft	115,621	20,035	17,436	37,751	40,399
Rate	56.9	47.7	38.4	53.0	90.9
Arson	16,777	3,698	3,573	5,129	4,377
Rate	8.3	8.8	7.9	7.2	9.9
Violent crime[1]	431,332	106,486	64,344	154,632	105,870
Rate	212.4	253.6	141.7	217.2	238.3
Property crime[2]	1,693,339	290,188	330,994	591,074	481,083
Rate	834.0	691.1	728.8	830.1	1,083.0
Crime Index total[3]	2,124,671	396,674	395,338	745,706	586,953
Rate	1,046.5	944.7	870.5	1,047.2	1,321.3
Other assaults	550,104	98,909	102,044	212,148	137,003
Rate	270.9	235.6	224.7	297.9	308.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	75,281	10,671	12,435	32,633	19,542
Rate	37.1	25.4	27.4	45.8	44.0
Fraud	286,941	51,845	33,761	177,844	23,491
Rate	141.3	123.5	74.3	249.7	52.9
Embezzlement	9,799	793	847	5,216	2,943
Rate	4.8	1.9	1.9	7.3	6.6
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	110,415	30,785	19,637	26,837	33,156
Rate	54.4	73.3	43.2	37.7	74.6
Vandalism	224,046	66,399	54,511	53,185	49,951
Rate	110.3	158.1	120.0	74.7	112.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	157,304	26,822	28,529	63,070	38,883
Rate	77.5	63.9	62.8	88.6	87.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	101,167	30,630	12,567	25,225	32,745
Rate	49.8	73.0	27.7	35.4	73.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	86,861	13,694	16,346	25,897	30,924
Rate	42.8	32.6	36.0	36.4	69.6
Drug abuse violations	702,882	167,802	75,382	229,612	230,086
Rate	346.2	399.6	166.0	322.4	518.0
Gambling	28,034	10,776	3,768	10,124	3,366
Rate	13.8	25.7	8.3	14.2	7.6
Offenses against family and children	48,699	10,646	8,383	25,453	4,217
Rate	24.0	25.4	18.5	35.7	9.5
Driving under the influence	1,503,319	171,122	294,943	515,857	521,397
Rate	740.4	407.6	649.4	724.4	1,173.8
Liquor laws	467,149	109,561	131,956	92,412	133,220
Rate	230.1	260.9	290.5	129.8	299.9
Drunkenness	834,652	41,249	60,512	520,622	212,269
Rate	411.1	98.2	133.2	731.1	477.9
Disorderly conduct	583,532	230,516	130,058	156,770	66,188
Rate	287.4	549.0	286.4	220.2	149.0
Vagrancy	29,825	9,996	3,297	1,818	14,714
Rate	14.7	23.8	7.3	2.6	33.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,142,121	624,045	373,693	715,303	429,080
Rate	1,055.1	1,486.3	822.8	1,004.5	965.9
Suspicion (not included in totals)	11,229	1,092	2,334	7,344	459
Rate	5.5	2.6	5.1	10.3	1.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	71,608	22,443	19,894	8,666	20,605
Rate	35.3	53.5	43.8	12.2	46.4
Runaways	139,970	20,010	37,015	52,120	30,825
Rate	68.9	47.7	81.5	73.2	69.4

[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.

Table 26.—Arrests, Number and Rate, Population Group, 1985

[Rate: Number of arrests per 100,000 inhabitants]

Offense charged	Total (11,249 agencies; population 203,035,000)	Total cities (7,682 cities; population 138,717,000)	Cities						Counties		Suburban area[2] (5,253 agencies; population 83,987,000)
			Group I (55 cities, 250,000 and over; population 38,292,000)	Group II (120 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 17,375,000)	Group III (279 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,176,000)	Group IV (601 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 20,888,000)	Group V (1,481 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 23,370,000)	Group VI (5,146 cities under 10,000; population 19,616,000)	Suburban counties[1] (1,107 agencies; population 39,328,000)	Rural counties (2,460 agencies; population 24,989,000)	
TOTAL	**10,278,380**	**7,941,611**	**2,878,009**	**1,042,229**	**931,051**	**1,021,061**	**1,062,030**	**1,007,231**	**1,496,279**	**840,490**	**3,500,204**
Rate	**5,062.4**	**5,725.0**	**7,515.9**	**5,998.5**	**4,855.4**	**4,888.2**	**4,544.4**	**5,134.7**	**3,804.6**	**3,363.4**	**4,167.6**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,777	11,504	6,907	1,512	955	849	693	588	2,783	1,490	4,096
Rate	7.8	8.3	18.0	8.7	5.0	4.1	3.0	3.0	7.1	6.0	4.9
Forcible rape	31,934	24,093	11,545	3,295	2,898	2,520	2,104	1,731	5,238	2,603	9,639
Rate	15.7	17.4	30.1	19.0	15.1	12.1	9.0	8.8	13.3	10.4	11.5
Robbery	120,501	103,755	62,119	13,925	10,717	8,146	5,816	3,032	14,038	2,708	27,379
Rate	59.3	74.8	162.2	80.1	55.9	39.0	24.9	15.5	35.7	10.8	32.6
Aggravated assault	263,120	197,884	83,630	28,736	23,244	22,296	20,340	19,638	43,262	21,974	83,617
Rate	129.6	142.7	218.4	165.4	121.2	106.7	87.0	100.1	110.0	87.9	99.6
Burglary	381,875	283,797	93,185	43,491	40,581	39,096	37,016	30,428	64,559	33,519	135,819
Rate	188.1	204.6	243.4	250.3	211.6	187.2	158.4	155.1	164.2	134.1	161.7
Larceny-theft	1,179,066	999,185	281,417	150,376	145,891	160,724	155,149	105,628	133,934	45,947	412,715
Rate	580.7	720.3	734.9	865.5	760.8	769.5	663.9	538.5	340.6	183.9	491.4
Motor vehicle theft	115,621	89,643	41,755	10,641	10,442	9,147	8,951	8,707	18,074	7,904	36,218
Rate	56.9	64.6	109.0	61.2	54.5	43.8	38.3	44.4	46.0	31.6	43.1
Arson	16,777	12,532	3,794	1,756	1,713	1,849	1,807	1,613	2,780	1,465	6,363
Rate	8.3	9.0	9.9	10.1	8.9	8.9	7.7	8.2	7.1	5.9	7.6
Violent crime[3]	431,332	337,236	164,201	47,468	37,814	33,811	28,953	24,989	65,321	28,775	124,731
Rate	212.4	243.1	428.8	273.2	197.2	161.9	123.9	127.4	166.1	115.1	148.5
Property crime[4]	1,693,339	1,385,157	420,151	206,264	198,627	210,816	202,923	146,376	219,347	88,835	591,115
Rate	834.0	998.5	1,097.2	1,187.1	1,035.8	1,009.3	868.3	746.2	557.7	355.5	703.8
Crime Index total[5]	2,124,671	1,722,393	584,352	253,732	236,441	244,627	231,876	171,365	284,668	117,610	715,846
Rate	1,046.5	1,241.7	1,526.0	1,460.3	1,233.0	1,171.1	992.2	873.6	723.8	470.6	852.3

Table 26.—Arrests, Number and Rate, Population Group, 1985—Continued

Offense charged	Total (11,249 agencies; population 203,035,000)	Total cities; (7,682 cities; population 138,717,000)	Cities						Counties		Suburban area[2] (5,253 agencies; population 83,987,000)
			Group I (55 cities, 250,000 and over; population 38,292,000)	Group II (120 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 17,375,000)	Group III (279 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,176,000)	Group IV (601 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 20,888,000)	Group V (1,481 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 23,370,000)	Group VI (5,146 cities under 10,000; population 19,616,000)	Suburban counties[1] (1,107 agencies; population 39,328,000)	Rural counties (2,460 agencies; population 24,989,000)	
Other assaults	550,104	423,071	127,087	69,758	51,289	61,815	61,860	51,262	81,855	45,178	196,928
Rate	270.9	305.0	331.9	401.5	267.5	295.9	264.7	261.3	208.1	180.8	234.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	75,281	56,222	16,513	9,115	6,791	8,410	8,510	6,883	11,361	7,698	25,267
Rate	37.1	40.5	43.1	52.5	35.4	40.3	36.4	35.1	28.9	30.8	30.1
Fraud	286,941	155,836	49,324	23,129	15,920	21,856	28,021	17,586	77,312	53,793	117,361
Rate	141.3	112.3	128.8	133.1	83.0	104.6	119.9	89.7	196.6	215.3	139.7
Embezzlement	9,799	6,210	1,911	1,421	750	942	696	490	2,551	1,038	3,924
Rate	4.8	4.5	5.0	8.2	3.9	4.5	3.0	2.5	6.5	4.2	4.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	110,415	88,556	31,126	12,101	11,869	13,024	11,918	8,518	15,398	6,461	40,154
Rate	54.4	63.8	81.3	69.6	61.9	62.4	51.0	43.4	39.2	25.9	47.8
Vandalism	224,046	181,210	45,763	23,350	25,480	27,751	31,372	27,494	28,050	14,786	87,404
Rate	110.3	130.6	119.5	134.4	132.9	132.9	134.2	140.2	71.3	59.2	104.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	157,304	127,695	55,840	18,545	14,777	13,861	13,120	11,552	21,325	8,284	48,865
Rate	77.5	92.1	145.8	106.7	77.1	66.4	56.1	58.9	54.2	33.1	58.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	101,167	95,679	72,687	13,533	5,560	2,750	758	391	5,245	243	8,809
Rate	49.8	69.0	189.8	77.9	29.0	13.2	3.2	2.0	13.3	1.0	10.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	86,861	65,180	25,561	10,436	8,101	7,879	7,314	5,889	15,004	6,677	29,519
Rate	42.8	47.0	66.8	60.1	42.2	37.7	31.3	30.0	38.2	26.7	35.1
Drug abuse violations	702,882	553,206	254,706	72,190	68,899	57,540	53,362	46,509	102,536	47,140	217,923
Rate	346.2	398.8	665.2	415.5	359.3	275.5	228.3	237.1	260.7	188.6	259.5
Gambling	28,034	23,182	16,285	2,546	1,431	1,311	920	689	3,935	917	5,705
Rate	13.8	16.7	42.5	14.7	7.5	6.3	3.9	3.5	10.0	3.7	6.8
Offenses against family and children	48,699	21,461	4,540	3,118	3,018	3,170	4,290	3,325	17,439	9,799	23,719
Rate	24.0	15.5	11.9	17.9	15.7	15.2	18.4	17.0	44.3	39.2	28.2
Driving under the influence	1,503,319	941,534	220,144	108,361	117,706	152,170	164,735	178,418	336,192	225,593	656,467
Rate	740.4	678.7	574.9	623.7	613.8	728.5	704.9	909.5	854.8	902.8	781.6
Liquor laws	467,149	381,659	115,498	29,823	37,769	52,147	65,308	81,114	43,093	42,397	159,788
Rate	230.1	275.1	301.6	171.6	197.0	249.6	279.5	413.5	109.6	169.7	190.3
Drunkenness	834,652	708,251	219,623	109,277	84,055	90,433	98,193	106,670	67,377	59,024	227,934
Rate	411.1	510.6	573.5	628.9	438.3	432.9	420.2	543.8	171.3	236.2	271.4
Disorderly conduct	583,532	523,560	186,308	62,917	58,352	61,787	75,639	78,557	34,434	25,538	175,945
Rate	287.4	377.4	486.5	362.1	304.3	295.8	323.7	400.5	87.6	102.2	209.5
Vagrancy	29,825	28,109	17,869	2,529	3,572	1,647	1,191	1,301	1,440	276	4,538
Rate	14.7	20.3	46.7	14.6	18.6	7.9	5.1	6.6	3.7	1.1	5.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,142,121	1,661,385	777,057	194,845	152,938	171,415	174,964	190,166	321,096	159,640	676,537
Rate	1,055.1	1,197.7	2,029.3	1,121.4	797.6	820.6	748.7	969.4	816.5	638.8	805.5
Suspicion (not included in totals)	11,229	10,311	5,213	379	994	999	1,757	969	476	442	3,331
Rate	5.5	7.4	13.6	2.2	5.2	4.8	7.5	4.9	1.2	1.8	4.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	71,608	69,299	29,800	5,265	6,800	9,149	10,500	7,785	1,643	666	20,923
Rate	35.3	50.0	77.8	30.3	35.5	43.8	44.9	39.7	4.2	2.7	24.8
Runaways	139,970	107,913	26,015	16,238	19,533	17,377	17,483	11,267	24,325	7,732	56,748
Rate	68.9	77.8	67.9	93.5	101.9	83.2	74.8	57.4	61.9	30.9	67.6

[1] Includes only suburban county law enforcement agencies.
[2] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.
[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, anu aggravated assault.
[4] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[5] Includes arson.

Table 27. — Total Arrest Trends, 1976-1985

[6,408 agencies; 1985 estimated population 155,402,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1976	1985	Percent change	1976	1985	Percent change	1976	1985	Percent change
TOTAL	**6,842,569**	**8,033,281**	**+17.4**	**1,707,646**	**1,407,261**	**- 17.6**	**5,134,923**	**6,626,020**	**+29.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	12,882	12,836	- .4	1,221	1,091	- 10.6	11,661	11,745	+.7
Forcible rape	19,018	25,434	+33.7	3,299	3,868	+17.2	15,719	21,566	+37.2
Robbery	102,371	104,769	+2.3	33,504	26,820	- 19.9	68,867	77,949	+13.2
Aggravated assault	170,090	209,700	+23.3	29,672	29,652	- .1	140,418	180,048	+28.2
Burglary	354,753	298,707	- 15.8	182,121	113,614	- 37.6	172,632	185,093	+7.2
Larceny-theft	796,457	930,981	+16.9	346,313	303,675	- 12.3	450,144	627,306	+39.4
Motor vehicle theft	101,540	92,760	- 8.6	53,192	35,037	- 34.1	48,348	57,723	+19.4
Arson	12,186	13,176	+8.1	6,606	5,482	- 17.0	5,580	7,694	+37.9
Violent crime[1]	304,361	352,739	+15.9	67,696	61,431	- 9.3	236,665	291,308	+23.1
Property crime[2]	1,264,936	1,335,624	+5.6	588,232	457,808	- 22.2	676,704	877,816	+29.7
Crime Index total[3]	1,569,297	1,688,363	+7.6	655,928	519,239	- 20.8	913,369	1,169,124	+28.0
Other assaults	300,715	429,839	+42.9	62,241	68,159	+9.5	238,474	361,680	+51.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	46,402	56,908	+22.6	5,455	6,048	+10.9	40,947	50,860	+24.2
Fraud	130,978	211,095	+61.2	4,006	16,230	+305.1	126,972	194,865	+53.5
Embezzlement	6,145	7,044	+14.6	549	540	- 1.6	5,596	6,504	+16.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	82,593	88,630	+7.3	26,293	22,443	- 14.6	56,300	66,187	+17.6
Vandalism	148,455	173,796	+17.1	93,928	78,649	- 16.3	54,527	95,147	+74.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	103,081	125,004	+21.3	17,119	21,029	+22.8	85,962	103,975	+21.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	54,069	91,830	+69.8	2,077	2,164	+4.2	51,992	89,666	+72.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	46,665	68,183	+46.1	9,123	11,711	+28.4	37,542	56,472	+50.4
Drug abuse violations	443,602	559,021	+26.0	104,980	64,246	- 38.8	338,622	494,775	+46.1
Gambling	55,821	22,702	- 59.3	2,165	640	- 70.4	53,656	22,062	- 58.9
Offenses against family and children	45,794	33,259	- 27.4	3,457	1,896	- 45.2	42,337	31,363	- 25.9
Driving under the influence	794,181	1,104,534	+39.1	16,090	14,757	- 8.3	778,091	1,089,777	+40.1
Liquor laws	245,169	349,638	+42.6	89,385	90,463	+1.2	155,784	259,175	+66.4
Drunkenness	950,577	682,038	- 28.3	35,138	18,733	- 46.7	915,439	663,305	- 27.5
Disorderly conduct	432,364	477,085	+10.3	93,636	69,310	- 26.0	338,728	407,775	+20.4
Vagrancy	31,120	24,038	- 22.8	5,950	2,243	- 62.3	25,170	21,795	- 13.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,122,202	1,672,370	+49.0	246,787	230,857	- 6.5	875,415	1,441,513	+64.7
Suspicion (not included in totals)	20,917	9,189	- 56.1	5,693	2,106	- 63.0	15,224	7,083	- 53.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	87,530	61,463	- 29.8	87,530	61,463	- 29.8	....	....	....
Runaways	145,809	106,441	- 27.0	145,809	106,441	- 27.0	....	....	....

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[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.

Table 28. — Total Arrest Trends, Sex, 1976-1985

[6,408 agencies; 1985 estimated population 155,402,000]

Offense charged	Male						Female					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1976	1985	Percent change	1976	1985	Percent change	1976	1985	Percent change	1976	1985	Percent change
TOTAL	**5,760,357**	**6,628,309**	**+15.1**	**1,344,763**	**1,094,957**	**- 18.6**	**1,082,212**	**1,404,972**	**+29.8**	**362,883**	**312,304**	**- 13.9**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	11,015	11,295	+2.5	1,087	997	- 8.3	1,867	1,541	- 17.5	134	94	- 29.9
Forcible rape	18,835	25,164	+33.6	3,242	3,797	+17.1	183	270	+47.5	57	71	+24.6
Robbery	94,828	96,784	+2.1	31,056	25,001	- 19.5	7,543	7,985	+5.9	2,448	1,819	- 25.7
Aggravated assault	147,812	181,235	+22.6	25,152	25,036	- .5	22,278	28,465	+27.8	4,520	4,616	+2.1
Burglary	334,276	275,775	- 17.5	172,045	105,199	- 38.9	20,477	22,932	+12.0	10,076	8,415	- 16.5
Larceny-theft	543,389	641,815	+18.1	247,802	221,213	- 10.7	253,068	289,166	+14.3	98,511	82,462	- 16.3
Motor vehicle theft	94,240	84,190	- 10.7	48,936	31,152	- 36.3	7,300	8,570	+17.4	4,256	3,885	- 8.7
Arson	10,817	11,411	+5.5	6,021	4,948	- 17.8	1,369	1,765	+28.9	585	534	- 8.7
Violent crime[1]	272,490	314,478	+15.4	60,537	54,831	- 9.4	31,871	38,261	+20.0	7,159	6,600	- 7.8
Property crime[2]	982,722	1,013,191	+3.1	474,804	362,512	- 23.7	282,214	322,433	+14.3	113,428	95,296	- 16.0
Crime Index total[3]	1,255,212	1,327,669	+5.8	535,341	417,343	- 22.0	314,085	360,694	+14.8	120,587	101,896	- 15.5
Other assaults	258,176	363,092	+40.6	49,276	52,252	+6.0	42,539	66,747	+56.9	12,965	15,907	+22.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	32,516	38,033	+17.0	3,731	4,140	+11.0	13,886	18,875	+35.9	1,724	1,908	+10.7
Fraud	83,120	122,843	+47.8	2,938	12,689	+331.9	47,858	88,252	+84.4	1,068	3,541	+231.6
Embezzlement	4,441	4,397	- 1.0	457	377	- 17.5	1,704	2,647	+55.3	92	163	+77.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	74,001	78,269	+5.8	24,106	20,354	- 15.6	8,592	10,361	+20.6	2,187	2,089	- 4.5
Vandalism	136,097	156,364	+14.9	86,841	71,945	- 17.2	12,358	17,432	+41.1	7,087	6,704	- 5.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	94,704	115,327	+21.8	16,043	19,517	+21.7	8,377	9,677	+15.5	1,076	1,512	+40.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	16,160	27,240	+68.6	498	636	+27.7	37,909	64,590	+70.4	1,579	1,528	- 3.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	42,587	62,875	+47.6	8,233	10,797	+31.1	4,078	5,308	+30.2	890	914	+2.7
Drug abuse violations	381,264	482,278	+26.5	87,678	54,823	- 37.5	62,338	76,743	+23.1	17,302	9,423	- 45.5
Gambling	50,305	19,266	- 61.7	1,932	612	- 68.3	5,516	3,436	- 37.7	233	28	- 88.0
Offenses against family and children	40,852	28,646	- 29.9	2,322	1,178	- 49.3	4,942	4,613	- 6.7	1,135	718	- 36.7
Driving under the influence	727,713	975,538	+34.1	14,706	12,778	- 13.1	66,468	128,996	+94.1	1,384	1,979	+43.0
Liquor laws	210,222	293,227	+39.5	70,912	66,567	- 6.1	34,947	56,411	+61.4	18,473	23,896	+29.4
Drunkenness	882,602	620,727	- 29.7	30,242	15,646	- 48.3	67,975	61,311	- 9.8	4,896	3,087	- 36.9
Disorderly conduct	359,068	384,886	+7.2	76,608	56,046	- 26.8	73,296	92,199	+25.8	17,028	13,264	- 22.1
Vagrancy	24,018	21,446	- 10.7	5,078	1,821	- 64.1	7,102	2,592	- 63.5	872	422	- 51.6
All other offenses (except traffic)	955,267	1,414,246	+48.0	195,789	183,496	- 6.3	166,935	258,124	+54.6	50,998	47,361	- 7.1
Suspicion (not included in totals)	17,935	7,778	- 56.6	4,776	1,616	- 66.2	2,982	1,411	- 52.7	917	490	- 46.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	69,847	46,770	- 33.0	69,847	46,770	- 33.0	17,683	14,693	- 16.9	17,683	14.693	- 16.9
Runaways	62,185	45,170	- 27.4	62,185	45,170	- 27.4	83,624	61,271	- 26.7	83,624	61,271	- 26.7

[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.

Table 29. — Total Arrest Trends, 1981-1985

[8,895 agencies; 1985 estimated population 166,879,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1981	1985	Percent change	1981	1985	Percent change	1981	1985	Percent change
TOTAL	**7,819,865**	**8,121,804**	**+3.9**	**1,513,312**	**1,412,649**	**-6.7**	**6,306,553**	**6,709,155**	**+6.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,085	12,513	-17.1	1,358	1,038	-23.6	13,727	11,475	-16.4
Forcible rape	22,624	25,149	+11.2	3,267	3,753	+14.9	19,357	21,396	+10.5
Robbery	101,468	88,068	-13.2	26,272	21,479	-18.2	75,196	66,589	-11.4
Aggravated assault	210,302	208,624	-.8	29,784	29,472	-1.0	180,518	179,152	-.8
Burglary	389,340	323,235	-17.0	167,563	124,356	-25.8	221,777	198,879	-10.3
Larceny-theft	947,341	978,714	+3.3	334,175	322,458	-3.5	613,166	656,256	+7.0
Motor vehicle theft	92,573	94,683	+2.3	38,080	36,665	-3.7	54,493	58,018	+6.5
Arson	15,561	14,354	-7.8	6,835	6,026	-11.8	8,726	8,328	-4.6
Violent crime[1]	349,479	334,354	-4.3	60,681	55,742	-8.1	288,798	278,612	-3.5
Property crime[2]	1,444,815	1,410,986	-2.3	546,653	489,505	-10.5	898,162	921,481	+2.6
Crime Index total[3]	1,794,294	1,745,340	-2.7	607,334	545,247	-10.2	1,186,960	1,200,093	+1.1
Other assaults	356,423	452,249	+26.9	60,189	70,109	+16.5	296,234	382,140	+29.0
Forgery and counterfeiting	67,117	63,579	-5.3	7,164	6,763	-5.6	59,953	56,816	-5.2
Fraud	221,583	235,263	+6.2	5,410	4,668	-13.7	216,173	230,595	+6.7
Embezzlement	6,772	8,490	+25.4	747	612	-18.1	6,025	7,878	+30.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	95,830	90,560	-5.5	26,855	23,557	-12.3	68,975	67,003	-2.9
Vandalism	178,858	183,944	+2.8	85,427	83,084	-2.7	93,431	100,860	+8.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	127,544	125,557	-1.6	19,709	21,299	+8.1	107,835	104,258	-3.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	67,003	70,414	+5.1	2,106	1,845	-12.4	64,897	68,569	+5.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	55,958	74,014	+32.3	9,226	12,602	+36.6	46,732	61,412	+31.4
Drug abuse violations	452,668	555,102	+22.6	76,146	65,727	-13.7	376,522	489,375	+30.0
Gambling	23,022	17,087	-25.8	616	482	-21.8	22,406	16,605	-25.9
Offenses against family and children	38,698	38,811	+.3	2,098	1,996	-4.9	36,600	36,815	+.6
Driving under the influence	1,195,994	1,281,401	+7.1	24,003	17,432	-27.4	1,171,991	1,263,969	+7.8
Liquor laws	356,719	362,487	+1.6	109,612	97,240	-11.3	247,107	265.247	+7.3
Drunkenness	909,760	722,309	-20.6	31,475	20,665	-34.3	878,285	701,644	-20.1
Disorderly conduct	452,175	419,830	-7.2	71,988	63,815	-11.4	380,187	356,015	-6.4
Vagrancy	26,089	19,655	-24.7	3,132	2,577	-17.7	22,957	17,078	-25.6
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,214,767	1,475,290	+21.4	191,484	192,507	+.5	1,023,283	1,282,783	+25.4
Suspicion (not included in totals)	10,444	9,268	-11.3	2,147	1,773	-17.4	8,297	7,495	-9.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	78,339	63,374	-19.1	78,339	63,374	-19.1			
Runaways	100,252	117,048	+16.8	100,252	117,048	+16.8			

[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.

Table 30. — Total Arrest Trends, Sex, 1981-1985

[8,895 agencies; 1985 estimated population 166,879,000]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1981	1985	Percent change	1981	1985	Percent change	1981	1985	Percent change	1981	1985	Percent change
TOTAL	**6,542,079**	**6,681,286**	+2.1	**1,196,589**	**1,091,532**	-8.8	**1,277,786**	**1,440,518**	+12.7	**316,723**	**321,117**	+1.4
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	13,153	10,944	-16.8	1,233	934	-24.2	1,932	1.569	-18.8	125	104	-16.8
Forcible rape	22,435	24,888	+10.9	3,217	3,688	+14.6	189	261	+38.1	50	65	+30.0
Robbery	93,915	81,394	-13.3	24,262	20,056	-17.3	7,553	6,674	-11.6	2,010	1,423	-29.2
Aggravated assault	183,694	180,754	-1.6	25,138	24,955	-.7	26,608	27,870	+4.7	4,646	4,517	-2.8
Burglary	363,696	298,299	-18.0	156,471	115,228	-26.4	25,644	24,936	-2.8	11,092	9,128	-17.7
Larceny-theft	665,914	672,957	+1.1	245,065	235,156	-4.0	281,427	305,757	+8.6	89,110	87,302	-2.0
Motor vehicle theft	83,953	85,630	+2.0	33,917	32,479	-4.2	8,620	9,053	+5.0	4,163	4,186	+.6
Arson	13,811	12,525	-9.3	6,218	5,475	-11.9	1,750	1,829	+4.5	617	551	-10.7
Violent crime[1]	313,197	297,980	-4.9	53,850	49,633	-7.8	36,282	36,374	+.3	6,831	6,109	-10.6
Property crime[2]	1,127,374	1,069,411	-5.1	441,671	388,338	-12.1	317,441	341,575	+7.6	104,982	101,167	-3.6
Crime Index total[3]	1,440,571	1,367,391	-5.1	495,521	437,971	-11.6	353,723	377,949	+6.8	111,813	107,276	-4.1
Other assaults	305,415	382,186	+25.1	47,212	53,990	+14.4	51,008	70,063	+37.4	12,977	16,119	+24.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	45,419	42,114	-7.3	4,956	4,646	-6.3	21,698	21,465	-1.1	2,208	2,117	-4.1
Fraud	127,544	128,380	+.7	3,818	3,256	-14.7	94,039	106,883	+13.7	1,592	1,412	-11.3
Embezzlement	4,852	5,444	+12.2	557	429	-23.0	1,920	3,046	+58.6	190	183	-3.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	85,275	80,085	-6.1	24,477	21,365	-12.7	10,555	10,475	-.8	2,378	2,192	-7.8
Vandalism	162,610	165,095	+1.5	78,385	75,793	-3.3	16,248	18,849	+16.0	7,042	7,291	+3.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	118,186	116,209	-1.7	18,566	19,934	+7.4	9,358	9,348	-.1	1,143	1,365	+19.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	19,504	25,231	+29.4	608	546	-10.2	47,499	45,183	-4.9	1,498	1,299	-13.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	51,575	68,419	+32.7	8,625	11,591	+34.4	4,383	5,595	+27.7	601	1,011	+68.2
Drug abuse violations	391,081	474,846	+21.4	63,571	55,670	-12.4	61,587	80,256	+30.3	12,575	10,057	-20.0
Gambling	20,782	15,056	-27.6	576	461	-20.0	2,240	2,031	-9.3	40	21	-47.5
Offenses against family and children	34,559	34,192	-1.1	1,203	1,281	+6.5	4,139	4,619	+11.6	895	715	-20.1
Driving under the influence	1,073,268	1,132,346	+5.5	21,355	15,139	-29.1	122,726	149,055	+21.5	2,648	2,293	-13.4
Liquor laws	301,261	299,644	-.5	83,788	71,453	-14.7	55,458	62,843	+13.3	25,824	25,787	-.1
Drunkenness	837,002	657,623	-21.4	27,006	17,336	-35.8	72,758	64,686	-11.1	4,469	3,329	-25.5
Disorderly conduct	378,429	347,082	-8.3	58,569	51,106	-12.7	73,746	72,748	-1.4	13,419	12,709	-5.3
Vagrancy	21,518	16,743	-22.2	2,643	2,114	-20.0	4,571	2,912	-36.3	489	463	-5.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,019,368	1,225,317	+20.2	151,293	149,568	-1.1	195,399	249,973	+27.9	40,191	42,939	+6.8
Suspicion (not included in totals)	9,109	7,985	-12.3	1,774	1,422	-19.8	1,335	1,283	-3.9	373	351	-5.9
Curfew and loitering law violations	61,611	47,771	-22.5	61,611	47,771	-22.5	16,728	15,603	-6.7	16,728	15,603	-6.7
Runaways	42,249	50,112	+18.6	42,249	50,112	+18.6	58,003	66,936	+15.4	58,003	66,936	+15.4

[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.

Table 31. — Total Arrest Trends, 1984-1985

[9,596 agencies; 1985 estimated population 183,022,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested											
	Total all ages			Under 15 years of age			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change
TOTAL	**9,190,877**	**9,450,483**	+2.8	**518,164**	**531,502**	+2.6	**1,529,015**	**1,606,225**	+5.0	**7,661,862**	**7,844,258**	+2.4
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,005	14,719	-1.9	155	158	+1.9	1,134	1,239	+9.3	13,871	13,480	-2.8
Forcible rape	28,596	29,168	+2.0	1,483	1,531	+3.2	4,399	4,396	-.1	24,197	24,772	+2.4
Robbery	113,598	114,040	+.4	7,315	7,437	+1.7	28,475	28,709	+.8	85,123	85,331	+.2
Aggravated assault	245,805	244,154	-.7	10,107	10,396	+2.9	31,872	33,532	+5.2	213,933	210,622	-1.5
Burglary	347,349	353,712	+1.8	50,226	50,280	+.1	129,702	134,152	+3.4	217,647	219,560	+.9
Larceny-theft	1,025,239	1,078,476	+5.2	155,052	152,971	-1.3	337,425	351,189	+4.1	687,814	727,287	+5.7
Motor vehicle theft	97,634	107,928	+10.5	8,568	10,225	+19.3	34,527	40,875	+18.4	63,107	67,053	+6.3
Arson	14,780	15,132	+2.4	4,065	4,014	-1.3	6,246	6,280	+.5	8,534	8,852	+3.7
Violent crime[1]	403,004	402,081	-.2	19,060	19,522	+2.4	65,880	67,876	+3.0	337,124	334,205	-.9
Property crime[2]	1,485,002	1,555,248	+4.7	217,911	217,490	-.2	507,900	532,496	+4.8	977,102	1,022,752	+4.7
Crime Index total[3]	1,888,006	1,957,329	+3.7	236,971	237,012	(4)	573,780	600,372	+4.6	1,314,226	1,356,957	+3.3
Other assaults	436,670	492,672	+12.8	25,974	27,964	+7.7	67,969	74,539	+9.7	368,701	418,133	+13.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	68,395	69,467	+1.6	1,340	1,160	-13.4	6,871	7,264	+5.7	61,524	62,203	+1.1
Fraud	239,876	263,598	+9.9	7,879	7,124	-9.6	17,323	17,162	-.9	222,553	246,436	+10.7
Embezzlement	7,513	8,808	+17.2	67	109	+62.7	501	646	+28.9	7,012	8,162	+16.4
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	97,795	101,509	+3.8	6,663	7,242	+8.7	23,021	25,418	+10.4	74,774	76,091	+1.8
Vandalism	192,619	201,792	+4.8	45,074	46,557	+3.3	85,824	89,717	+4.5	106,795	112,075	+4.9
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	140,113	145,180	+3.6	5,792	6,763	+16.8	21,122	24,049	+13.9	118,991	121,131	+1.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	94,538	97,176	+2.8	274	240	-12.4	2,477	2,346	-5.3	92,061	94,830	+3.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	79,259	80,710	+1.8	6,388	6,402	+.2	13,471	13,706	+1.7	65,788	67,004	+1.8
Drug abuse violations	575,315	652,792	+13.5	11,372	12,175	+7.1	67,580	74,187	+9.8	507,735	578,606	+14.0
Gambling	28,089	25,874	-7.9	124	174	+40.3	695	699	+.6	27,394	25,175	-8.1
Offenses against family and children	39,286	40,639	+3.4	638	1,121	+75.7	1,502	2,248	+49.7	37,784	38,391	+1.6
Driving under the influence	1,439,966	1,365,547	-5.2	494	560	+13.4	20,023	18,509	-7.6	1,419,943	1,347,038	-5.1
Liquor laws	388,124	418,765	+7.9	8,189	8,563	+4.6	99,453	103,805	+4.4	288,671	314,960	+9.1
Drunkenness	873,427	796,787	-8.8	2,871	2,880	+.3	23,361	22,809	-2.4	850,066	773,978	-9.0
Disorderly conduct	504,660	534,450	+5.9	21,313	22,128	+3.8	71,084	74,235	+4.4	433,576	460,215	+6.1
Vagrancy	29,196	27,593	-5.5	582	626	+7.6	2,065	2,463	+19.3	27,131	25,130	-7.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,890,770	1,978,271	+4.6	68,532	70,286	+2.6	253,633	260,527	+2.7	1,637,137	1,717,744	+4.9
Suspicion (not included in totals)	14,777	9,978	-32.5	822	898	+9.2	2,122	2,177	+2.6	12,655	7,801	-38.4
Curfew and loitering law violations	65,950	65,243	-1.1	18,585	18,595	+.1	65,950	65,243	-1.1	....	....	....
Runaways	111,310	126,281	+13.4	49,042	53,821	+9.7	111,310	126,281	+13.4	....	....	....

[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.
[4] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 32. — Total Arrest Trends, Sex, 1984-1985

[9,596 agencies; 1985 estimated population 183,022,000]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change
TOTAL	**7,646,515**	**7,810,509**	**+2.1**	**1,192,495**	**1,248,235**	**+4.7**	**1,544,362**	**1,639,974**	**+6.2**	**336,520**	**357,990**	**+6.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	13,030	12,904	-1.0	1,028	1,124	+9.3	1,975	1,815	-8.1	106	115	+8.5
Forcible rape	28,342	28,865	+1.8	4,343	4,316	-.6	254	303	+19.3	56	80	+42.9
Robbery	105,409	105,401	(1)	26,627	26,758	+.5	8,189	8,639	+5.5	1,848	1,951	+5.6
Aggravated assault	212,391	211,228	-.5	26,561	28,330	+6.7	33,414	32,926	-1.5	5,311	5,202	-2.1
Burglary	321,370	326,959	+1.7	120,191	124,388	+3.5	25,979	26,753	+3.0	9,511	9,764	+2.7
Larceny-theft	715,767	744,423	+4.0	246,771	255,810	+3.7	309,472	334,053	+7.9	90,654	95,379	+5.2
Motor vehicle theft	88,767	97,835	+10.2	30,695	36,256	+18.1	8,867	10,093	+13.8	3,832	4,619	+20.5
Arson	12,943	13,129	+1.4	5,680	5,671	-.2	1,837	2,003	+9.0	566	609	+7.6
Violent crime[2]	359,172	358,398	-.2	58,559	60,528	+3.4	43,832	43,683	-.3	7,321	7,348	+.4
Property crime[3]	1,138,847	1,182,346	+3.8	403,337	422,125	+4.7	346,155	372,902	+7.7	104,563	110,371	+5.6
Crime Index total[4]	1,498,019	1,540,744	+2.9	461,896	482,653	+4.5	389,987	416,585	+6.8	111,884	117,719	+5.2
Other assaults	370,637	416,735	+12.4	52,218	57,280	+9.7	66,033	75,937	+15.0	15,751	17,259	+9.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	45,526	46,286	+1.7	4,723	4,962	+5.1	22,869	23,181	+1.4	2,148	2,302	+7.2
Fraud	140,030	151,773	+8.4	13,375	13,350	-.2	99,846	111,825	+12.0	3,948	3,812	-3.4
Embezzlement	4,821	5,624	+16.7	330	451	+36.7	2,692	3,184	+18.3	171	195	+14.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	86,461	89,619	+3.7	20,775	23,032	+10.9	11,334	11,890	+4.9	2,246	2,386	+6.2
Vandalism	173,513	181,600	+4.7	78,451	81,987	+4.5	19,106	20,192	+5.7	7,373	7,730	+4.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	129,699	134,210	+3.5	19,766	22,421	+13.4	10,414	10,970	+5.3	1,356	1,628	+20.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	29,114	29,584	+1.6	754	708	-6.1	65,424	67,592	+3.3	1,723	1,638	-4.9
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	73,808	74,602	+1.1	12,588	12,599	+.1	5,451	6,108	+12.1	883	1,107	+25.4
Drug abuse violations	495,638	562,754	+13.5	57,376	63,255	+10.2	79,677	90,038	+13.0	10,204	10,932	+7.1
Gambling	24,198	21,995	-9.1	628	666	+6.1	3,891	3,879	-.3	67	33	-50.7
Offenses against family and children	34,574	35,553	+2.8	974	1,444	+48.3	4,712	5,086	+7.9	528	804	+52.3
Driving under the influence	1,273,098	1,208,416	-5.1	17,255	16,089	-6.8	166,868	157,131	-5.8	2,768	2,420	-12.6
Liquor laws	325,204	350,942	+7.9	73,886	76,322	+3.3	62,920	67,823	+7.8	25,567	27,483	+7.5
Drunkenness	797,954	726,214	-9.0	19,663	19,112	-2.8	75,473	70,573	-6.5	3,698	3,697	(1)
Disorderly conduct	418,211	435,198	+4.1	57,793	59,944	+3.7	86,449	99,252	+14.8	13,291	14,291	+7.5
Vagrancy	26,207	24,592	-6.2	1,666	2,016	+21.0	2,989	3,001	+.4	399	447	+12.0
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,602,843	1,671,002	+4.3	201,418	206,878	+2.7	287,927	307,269	+6.7	52,215	53,649	+2.7
Suspicion (not included in totals)	12,896	8,502	-34.1	1,702	1,691	-.6	1,881	1,476	-21.5	420	486	+15.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	50,347	49,258	-2.2	50,347	49,258	-2.2	15,603	15,985	+2.4	15,603	15,985	+2.4
Runaways	46,613	53,808	+15.4	46,613	53,808	+15.4	64,697	72,473	+12.0	64,697	72,473	+12.0

[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4] Includes arson.

Table 33. — Total Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1985

[11,249 agencies; 1985 estimated population 203,035,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age									
					Under 10	10-12	13-14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
TOTAL	10,289,609	585,745	1,762,539	8,527,070	47,983	137,146	400,616	335,837	401,239	439,718	480,368	493,216	494,530	492,825
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	5.7	17.1	82.9	.5	1.3	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,777	165	1,311	14,466	3	18	144	216	391	539	674	755	725	833
Forcible rape	31,934	1,676	4,830	27,104	85	351	1,240	969	994	1,191	1,289	1,293	1,412	1,469
Robbery	120,501	7,807	30,154	90,347	255	1,480	6,072	6,092	7,634	8,621	8,405	8,142	7,235	6,959
Aggravated assault	263,120	11,290	36,257	226,863	824	2,721	7,745	6,731	8,421	9,815	9,876	10,802	11,454	11,905
Burglary	381,875	54,402	145,254	236,621	4,304	13,034	37,064	29,241	30,432	31,179	29,017	24,842	20,495	18,040
Larceny-theft	1,179,066	167,897	386,217	792,849	15,604	47,862	104,431	71,438	74,156	72,726	66,126	57,318	49,720	45,033
Motor vehicle theft	115,621	11,026	43,946	71,675	247	1,376	9,403	10,407	11,633	10,880	8,744	7,562	6,201	5,385
Arson	16,777	4,407	6,906	9,871	1,236	1,223	1,948	1,012	773	714	667	517	549	505
Violent crime[2]	431,332	20,938	72,552	358,780	1,167	4,570	15,201	14,008	17,440	20,166	20,244	20,992	20,826	21,166
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	4.9	16.8	83.2	.3	1.1	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.9
Property crime[3]	1,693,339	237,732	582,323	1,111,016	21,391	63,495	152,846	112,098	116,994	115,499	104,554	90,239	76,965	68,963
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	14.0	34.4	65.6	1.3	3.7	9.0	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.2	5.3	4.5	4.1
Crime Index total[4]	2,124,671	258,670	654,875	1,469,796	22,558	68,065	168,047	126,106	134,434	135,665	124,798	111,231	97,791	90,129
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	12.2	30.8	69.2	1.1	3.2	7.9	5.9	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.2
Other assaults	550,104	31,339	83,411	466,693	2,545	7,974	20,820	15,538	17,275	19,259	19,430	21,419	23,516	25,576
Forgery and counterfeiting	75,281	1,247	7,821	67,460	26	221	1,000	1,414	2,218	2,942	3,728	4,420	4,306	4,121
Fraud	286,941	7,252	17,780	269,161	199	1,418	5,635	5,890	1,706	2,932	5,676	8,280	10,875	12,536
Embezzlement	9,799	116	696	9,103	5	31	80	75	182	323	489	472	473	509
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	110,415	7,886	27,691	82,724	358	1,497	6,031	5,649	6,545	7,611	7,998	7,510	6,329	5,839
Vandalism	224,046	52,076	100,353	123,693	7,935	15,871	28,270	16,820	16,060	15,397	12,394	10,568	9,577	8,685
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	157,304	7,285	25,863	131,441	258	1,407	5,620	5,177	6,160	7,241	8,108	8,103	7,673	7,733
Prostitution and commercialized vice	101,167	244	2,447	98,720	8	32	204	353	656	1,194	3,375	5,311	5,939	7,437
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	86,861	6,947	14,836	72,025	707	1,728	4,512	2,792	2,526	2,571	2,625	2,816	2,857	3,045
Drug abuse violations	702,882	13,138	80,391	622,491	183	1,373	11,582	15,159	22,771	29,323	37,724	41,244	43,009	43,732
Gambling	28,034	180	754	27,280	11	34	135	123	167	284	427	563	670	737
Offenses against family and children	48,699	1,175	2,400	46,299	549	176	450	372	428	425	1,228	1,406	1,635	1,732
Driving under the influence	1,503,319	611	20,434	1,482,885	152	128	331	905	5,132	13,786	33,338	48,432	59,557	73,610
Liquor laws	467,149	9,821	117,312	349,837	148	636	9,037	17,239	35,471	54,781	67,609	53,433	43,368	20,537
Drunkenness	834,652	3,031	23,888	810,764	253	248	2,530	3,986	6,388	10,483	19,530	25,229	28,437	35,262
Disorderly conduct	583,532	25,339	83,203	500,329	1,911	5,915	17,513	14,926	19,070	23,868	29,497	31,312	32,980	33,525
Vagrancy	29,825	711	2,729	27,096	79	130	502	456	644	918	1,647	1,582	1,431	1,309
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,142,121	77,555	281,477	1,860,644	7,110	16,562	53,883	47,354	74,421	82,147	100,255	109,430	113,654	116,310
Suspicion	11,229	1,075	2,600	8,629	198	244	633	527	524	474	492	455	453	461
Curfew and loitering law violations	71,608	20,403	71,608	....	584	3,234	16,585	16,837	18,926	15,442	....	....	....	....
Runaways	139,970	59,644	139,970	....	2,206	10,222	47,216	38,139	29,535	12,652	....	....	....	....

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 33. — Total Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Age											
	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over
TOTAL	**471,486**	**456,093**	**446,095**	**1,803,471**	**1,226,564**	**794,079**	**487,908**	**310,976**	**219,376**	**157,287**	**101,087**	**91,709**
Percent distribution[1]	**4.6**	**4.4**	**4.3**	**17.5**	**11.9**	**7.7**	**4.7**	**3.0**	**2.1**	**1.5**	**1.0**	**.9**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	735	753	723	3,106	2,169	1,446	896	526	402	319	178	226
Forcible rape	1,406	1,396	1,430	6,256	4,325	2,851	1,671	936	558	365	222	225
Robbery	6,426	5,841	5,603	20,466	11,166	5,515	2,304	1,014	556	316	196	203
Aggravated assault	11,872	11,732	12,041	50,670	35,622	23,347	14,425	8,781	5,616	3,887	2,391	2,442
Burglary	15,916	13,881	12,852	47,229	27,148	13,840	6,260	3,095	1,830	1,096	572	508
Larceny-theft	40,993	38,395	36,190	151,986	110,059	69,505	40,177	25,725	19,587	15,411	11,359	15,265
Motor vehicle theft	4,746	4,267	3,840	14,015	7,955	4,245	2,140	1,128	664	378	206	199
Arson	456	491	483	1,924	1,459	1,033	620	443	310	217	107	90
Violent crime[2]	20,439	19,722	19,797	80,498	53,282	33,159	19,296	11,257	7,132	4,887	2,987	3,096
Percent distribution[1]	4.7	4.6	4.6	18.7	12.4	7.7	4.5	2.6	1.7	1.1	.7	.7
Property crime[3]	62,111	57,034	53,365	215,154	146,621	88,623	49,197	30,391	22,391	17,102	12,244	16,062
Percent distribution[1]	3.7	3.4	3.2	12.7	8.7	5.2	2.9	1.8	1.3	1.0	.7	.9
Crime Index total[4]	82,550	76,756	73,162	295,652	199,903	121,782	68,493	41,648	29,523	21,989	15,231	19,158
Percent distribution[1]	3.9	3.6	3.4	13.9	9.4	5.7	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	.7	.9
Other assaults	26,035	26,079	26,087	110,043	74,308	47,215	27,359	15,880	9,986	6,316	3,837	3,607
Forgery and counterfeiting	3,932	3,943	3,769	15,745	10,992	6,163	2,928	1,551	887	505	272	198
Fraud	13,118	13,487	13,780	62,489	49,395	34,803	20,349	10,701	6,184	3,776	1,968	1,744
Embezzlement	569	485	503	1,917	1,302	1,022	579	298	237	133	85	30
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	5,164	4,609	4,268	16,451	10,608	6,195	3,355	1,863	1,151	665	425	294
Vandalism	7,980	7,099	6,770	25,353	15,307	8,946	4,690	2,541	1,540	1,004	640	599
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	7,417	7,065	6,753	28,135	18,387	12,231	7,495	4,515	3,026	2,076	1,318	1,406
Prostitution and commercialized vice	8,221	7,811	7,600	27,586	13,152	5,826	2,536	1,449	931	655	531	360
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,998	3,105	3,145	13,867	11,162	8,884	5,810	3,759	2,664	2,100	1,563	1,625
Drug abuse violations	42,504	41,203	40,061	155,280	90,976	46,052	20,117	9,287	5,192	3,012	1,808	1,290
Gambling	769	845	882	4,483	3,828	3,208	2,916	2,306	1,969	1,513	1,073	1,091
Offenses against family and children	1,831	2,087	2,274	10,719	9,343	6,641	3,658	1,889	909	499	263	185
Driving under the influence	75,202	76,305	76,934	322,803	229,659	163,182	110,499	75,857	54,931	38,787	24,378	19,411
Liquor laws	16,810	14,257	13,030	41,666	26,634	17,853	11,634	8,264	5,770	4,146	2,595	2,231
Drunkenness	33,661	33,520	34,523	153,645	120,388	90,625	69,322	51,097	42,775	33,796	21,557	17,397
Disorderly conduct	31,645	30,309	28,881	105,131	65,764	39,824	24,794	15,435	11,033	8,500	6,391	5,308
Vagrancy	1,158	1,144	1,092	4,775	4,116	3,181	1,972	1,395	959	651	387	297
All other offenses (except traffic)	109,470	105,481	102,124	405,660	269,941	169,586	98,981	60,970	39,571	27,079	16,709	15,423
Suspicion	452	503	457	2,071	1,399	860	421	271	138	85	56	55
Curfew and loitering law violations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Runaways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4] Includes arson.

Table 34. — Male Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1985

[11,249 agencies; 1985 estimated population 203,035,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age									
					Under 10	10-12	13-14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
TOTAL	**8,499,105**	**443,173**	**1,368,035**	**7,131,070**	**40,421**	**109,621**	**293,131**	**248,912**	**313,780**	**362,170**	**406,825**	**418,303**	**416,037**	**411,852**
Percent distribution[1]	**100.0**	**5.2**	**16.1**	**83.9**	**.5**	**1.3**	**3.4**	**2.9**	**3.7**	**4.3**	**4.8**	**4.9**	**4.9**	**4.8**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	13,813	143	1,189	12,624	3	14	126	189	360	497	619	683	652	747
Forcible rape	31,585	1,621	4,733	26,852	78	333	1,210	954	979	1,179	1,278	1,286	1,396	1,459
Robbery	111,348	7,176	28,108	83,240	248	1,388	5,540	5,623	7,171	8,138	7,906	7,640	6,749	6,464
Aggravated assault	227,694	9,320	30,635	197,059	743	2,368	6,209	5,576	7,158	8,581	8,729	9,495	9,995	10,321
Burglary	353,452	49,519	134,742	218,710	3,854	11,764	33,901	27,145	28,558	29,520	27,594	23,527	19,262	16,823
Larceny-theft	813,558	123,539	281,204	532,354	12,761	36,050	74,728	50,846	53,579	53,240	48,280	41,362	34,630	31,090
Motor vehicle theft	104,846	9,376	39,014	65,832	229	1,195	7,952	9,080	10,521	10,037	8,186	7,063	5,755	4,957
Arson	14,576	4,003	6,248	8,328	1,163	1,126	1,714	902	693	650	609	474	482	453
Violent crime[2]	384,440	18,260	64,665	319,775	1,072	4,103	13,085	12,342	15,668	18,395	18,532	19,104	18,792	18,991
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	4.7	16.8	83.2	.3	1.1	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9
Property crime[3]	1,286,432	186,437	461,208	825,224	18,007	50,135	118,295	87,973	93,351	93,447	84,669	72,426	60,129	53,323
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	14.5	35.9	64.1	1.4	3.9	9.2	6.8	7.3	7.3	6.6	5.6	4.7	4.1
Crime Index total[4]	1,670,872	204,697	525,873	1,144,999	19,079	54,238	131,380	100,315	109,019	111,842	103,201	91,530	78,921	72,314
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	12.3	31.5	68.5	1.1	3.2	7.9	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.2	5.5	4.7	4.3
Other assaults	465,526	23,416	64,157	401,369	2,193	6,208	15,015	11,508	13,550	15,683	16,268	17,973	19,982	21,772
Forgery and counterfeiting	50,271	831	5,363	44,908	18	160	653	955	1,503	2,074	2,572	3,013	2,845	2,688
Fraud	164,705	5,644	13,732	150,973	145	1,123	4,376	4,608	1,292	2,188	3,709	5,029	6,336	7,219
Embezzlement	6,307	97	480	5,827	3	28	66	61	121	201	268	275	258	283
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	97,410	7,143	25,072	72,338	321	1,373	5,449	5,062	5,907	6,960	7,240	6,823	5,639	5,211
Vandalism	201,744	47,671	91,833	109,911	7,408	14,705	25,558	15,257	14,753	14,152	11,419	9,712	8,743	7,778
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	145,301	6,706	24,107	121,194	246	1,314	5,146	4,796	5,791	6,814	7,700	7,656	7,113	7,190
Prostitution and commercialized vice	30,873	71	732	30,141	2	16	53	84	196	381	815	1,208	1,468	1,647
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	80,414	6,339	13,630	66,784	616	1,565	4,158	2,573	2,328	2,390	2,387	2,515	2,551	2,681
Drug abuse violations	606,025	10,299	68,493	537,532	158	1,065	9,076	12,679	19,693	25,822	33,458	36,455	37,686	38,057
Gambling	23,955	171	717	23,238	8	32	131	120	163	263	388	494	577	637
Offenses against family and children	42,517	709	1,545	40,972	326	118	265	217	302	317	1,020	1,213	1,407	1,472
Driving under the influence	1,329,294	503	17,737	1,311,557	137	106	260	722	4,364	12,148	29,448	42,839	52,490	64,551
Liquor laws	390,762	5,714	86,170	304,592	106	399	5,209	11,158	25,973	43,325	56,082	46,086	37,938	18,152
Drunkenness	760,521	2,184	20,014	740,507	232	174	1,778	3,130	5,376	9,324	17,878	23,176	25,959	31,965
Disorderly conduct	474,401	19,653	67,148	407,253	1,624	4,810	13,219	11,650	15,595	20,250	25,316	26,534	27,361	27,383
Vagrancy	26,333	569	2,232	24,101	49	105	415	375	549	739	1,365	1,337	1,201	1,091
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,808,674	59,095	223,337	1,585,337	5,579	13,514	40,002	35,690	59,864	68,688	85,867	94,038	97,174	99,345
Suspicion	9,554	796	2,017	7,537	126	190	480	399	419	403	424	397	388	416
Curfew and loitering law violations	53,948	14,819	53,948	...	491	2,536	11,792	12,404	14,377	12,348	...	...	...	...
Runaways	59,698	26,046	59,698	...	1,554	5,842	18,650	15,149	12,645	5,858	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 34. — Male Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Age											
	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over
TOTAL	**391,280**	**376,764**	**368,649**	**1,488,696**	**1,019,875**	**665,944**	**411,266**	**265,185**	**189,324**	**136,545**	**87,237**	**77,288**
Percent distribution[1]	**4.6**	**4.4**	**4.3**	**17.5**	**12.0**	**7.8**	**4.8**	**3.1**	**2.2**	**1.6**	**1.0**	**.9**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	656	667	644	2,709	1,856	1,207	774	433	345	272	155	205
Forcible rape	1,397	1,386	1,415	6,184	4,288	2,824	1,649	928	552	365	220	225
Robbery	5,939	5,323	5,089	18,632	10,213	5,051	2,129	915	526	296	177	191
Aggravated assault	10,288	10,206	10,357	43,657	30,710	20,336	12,552	7,751	4,893	3,432	2,134	2,203
Burglary	14,864	12,842	11,866	42,989	24,535	12,513	5,607	2,772	1,598	962	513	443
Larceny-theft	27,661	25,741	24,187	100,229	73,967	46,661	26,025	16,221	11,969	9,174	6,518	8,639
Motor vehicle theft	4,376	3,931	3,497	12,712	7,172	3,849	1,940	1,040	626	354	192	182
Arson	408	424	405	1,595	1,192	843	495	352	253	179	88	76
Violent crime[2]	18,280	17,582	17,505	71,182	47,067	29,418	17,104	10,027	6,316	4,365	2,686	2,824
Percent distribution[1]	4.8	4.6	4.6	18.5	12.2	7.7	4.4	2.6	1.6	1.1	.7	.7
Property crime[3]	47,309	42,938	39,955	157,525	106,866	63,866	34,067	20,385	14,446	10,669	7,311	9,340
Percent distribution[1]	3.7	3.3	3.1	12.2	8.3	5.0	2.6	1.6	1.1	.8	.6	.7
Crime Index total[4]	65,589	60,520	57,460	228,707	153,933	93,284	51,171	30,412	20,762	15,034	9,997	12,164
Percent distribution[1]	3.9	3.6	3.4	13.7	9.2	5.6	3.1	1.8	1.2	.9	.6	.7
Other assaults	22,084	22,322	22,327	95,032	64,487	40,994	23,717	13,817	8,622	5,499	3,355	3,118
Forgery and counterfeiting	2,544	2,537	2,454	10,176	7,368	4,162	2,005	1,150	641	398	203	152
Fraud	7,438	7,371	7,435	33,485	26,887	19,073	11,613	6,440	3,943	2,491	1,360	1,144
Embezzlement	300	293	322	1,273	855	694	423	216	175	102	71	19
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	4,578	4,027	3,679	14,018	9,054	5,273	2,932	1,616	1,013	590	381	264
Vandalism	7,097	6,303	5,996	22,229	13,368	7,768	4,066	2,153	1,338	860	562	519
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	6,906	6,512	6,211	25,687	16,834	11,193	6,863	4,109	2,772	1,926	1,214	1,308
Prostitution and commercialized vice	1,677	1,748	1,764	7,401	4,469	2,926	1,751	1,153	798	564	436	316
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,622	2,746	2,798	12,430	10,391	8,538	5,639	3,680	2,613	2,063	1,531	1,599
Drug abuse violations	36,837	35,466	34,256	132,473	77,803	39,726	17,327	8,069	4,556	2,620	1,595	1,148
Gambling	639	698	769	3,696	3,139	2,657	2,457	1,964	1,747	1,364	995	1,017
Offenses against family and children	1,560	1,822	1,962	9,419	8,411	5,959	3,321	1,738	822	444	239	163
Driving under the influence	66,282	66,982	67,742	284,684	202,913	144,285	97,148	67,114	49,524	35,272	22,324	17.959
Liquor laws	15,053	12,709	11,568	36,932	23,472	15,712	10,201	7,342	5,186	3,768	2,393	1,998
Drunkenness	30,557	30,208	31,117	138,382	108,873	82,713	63,365	47,140	40,086	32,013	20,492	16,583
Disorderly conduct	25,219	23,275	22,727	82,682	53,535	33,051	20,936	13,004	9,366	7,120	5,158	4,586
Vagrancy	946	963	953	4,166	3,785	2,982	1,847	1,317	902	613	351	282
All other offenses (except traffic)	92,953	89,828	86,719	344,046	229,082	144,199	84,096	52,498	34,333	23,722	14,535	12,902
Suspicion	399	434	390	1,778	1,216	755	388	253	125	82	45	47
Curfew and loitering law violations												
Runaways												

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4] Includes arson.

Table 35. — Female Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1985

[11,249 agencies; 1985 estimated population 203,035,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age: Under 10	10-12	13-14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
TOTAL	**1,790,504**	**142,572**	**394,504**	**1,396,000**	**7,562**	**27,525**	**107,485**	**86,925**	**87,459**	**77,548**	**73,543**	**74,913**	**78,493**	**80,973**
Percent distribution[1]	**100.0**	**8.0**	**22.0**	**78.0**	**.4**	**1.5**	**6.0**	**4.9**	**4.9**	**4.3**	**4.1**	**4.2**	**4.4**	**4.5**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,964	22	122	1,842	....	4	18	27	31	42	55	72	73	86
Forcible rape	349	55	97	252	7	18	30	15	15	12	11	7	16	10
Robbery	9,153	631	2,046	7,107	7	92	532	469	463	483	499	502	486	495
Aggravated assault	35,426	1,970	5,622	29,804	81	353	1,536	1,155	1,263	1,234	1,147	1,307	1,459	1,584
Burglary	28,423	4,883	10,512	17,911	450	1,270	3,163	2,096	1,874	1,659	1,423	1,315	1,233	1,217
Larceny-theft	365,508	44,358	105,013	260,495	2,843	11,812	29,703	20,592	20,577	19,486	17,846	15,956	15,090	13,943
Motor vehicle theft	10,775	1,650	4,932	5,843	18	181	1,451	1,327	1,112	843	558	499	446	428
Arson	2,201	404	658	1,543	73	97	234	110	80	64	58	43	67	52
Violent crime[2]	46,892	2,678	7,887	39,005	95	467	2,116	1,666	1,772	1,771	1,712	1,888	2,034	2,175
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	5.7	16.8	83.2	.2	1.0	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6
Property crime[3]	406,907	51,295	121,115	285,792	3,384	13,360	34,551	24,125	23,643	22,052	19,885	17,813	16,836	15,640
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	12.6	29.8	70.2	.8	3.3	8.5	5.9	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.8
Crime Index total[4]	453,799	53,973	129,002	324,797	3,479	13,827	36,667	25,791	25,415	23,823	21,597	19,701	18,870	17,815
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	11.9	28.4	71.6	.8	3.0	8.1	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.9
Other assaults	84,578	7,923	19,254	65,324	352	1,766	5,805	4,030	3,725	3,576	3,162	3,446	3,534	3,804
Forgery and counterfeiting	25,010	416	2,458	22,552	8	61	347	459	715	868	1,156	1,407	1,461	1,433
Fraud	122,236	1,608	4,048	118,188	54	295	1,259	1,282	414	744	1,967	3,251	4,539	5,317
Embezzlement	3,492	19	216	3,276	2	3	14	14	61	122	221	197	215	226
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	13,005	743	2,619	10,386	37	124	582	587	638	651	758	687	690	628
Vandalism	22,302	4,405	8,520	13,782	527	1,166	2,712	1,563	1,307	1,245	975	856	834	907
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	12,003	579	1,756	10,247	12	93	474	381	369	427	408	447	560	543
Prostitution and commercialized vice	70,294	173	1,715	68,579	6	16	151	269	460	813	2,560	4,103	4,471	5,790
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	6,447	608	1,206	5,241	91	163	354	219	198	181	238	301	306	364
Drug abuse violations	96,857	2,839	11,898	84,959	25	308	2,506	2,480	3,078	3,501	4,266	4,789	5,323	5,675
Gambling	4,079	9	37	4,042	3	2	4	3	4	21	39	69	93	100
Offenses against family and children	6,182	466	855	5,327	223	58	185	155	126	108	208	193	228	260
Driving under the influence	174,025	108	2,697	171,328	15	22	71	183	768	1,638	3,890	5,593	7,067	9,059
Liquor laws	76,387	4,107	31,142	45,245	42	237	3,828	6,081	9,498	11,456	11,527	7,347	5,430	2,385
Drunkenness	74,131	847	3,874	70,257	21	74	752	856	1,012	1,159	1,652	2,053	2,478	3,297
Disorderly conduct	109,131	5,686	16,055	93,076	287	1,105	4,294	3,276	3,475	3,618	4,181	4,778	5,619	6,142
Vagrancy	3,492	142	497	2,995	30	25	87	81	95	179	282	245	230	218
All other offenses (except traffic)	333,447	18,460	58,140	275,307	1,531	3,048	13,881	11,664	14,557	13,459	14,388	15,392	16,480	16,965
Suspicion	1,675	279	583	1,092	72	54	153	128	105	71	68	58	65	45
Curfew and loitering law violations	17,660	5,584	17,660	....	93	698	4,793	4,433	4,549	3,094	....	....	....	....
Runaways	80,272	33,598	80,272	....	652	4,380	28,566	22,990	16,890	6,794	....	....	....	....

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. — Female Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Age											
	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over
TOTAL	**80,206**	**79,329**	**77,446**	**314,775**	**206,689**	**128,135**	**76,642**	**45,791**	**30,052**	**20,742**	**13,850**	**14,421**
Percent distribution[1]	**4.5**	**4.4**	**4.3**	**17.6**	**11.5**	**7.2**	**4.3**	**2.6**	**1.7**	**1.2**	**.8**	**.8**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	79	86	79	397	313	239	122	93	57	47	23	21
Forcible rape	9	10	15	72	37	27	22	8	6	......	2	......
Robbery	487	518	514	1,834	953	464	175	99	30	20	19	12
Aggravated assault	1,584	1,526	1,684	7,013	4,912	3,011	1,873	1,030	723	455	257	239
Burglary	1,052	1,039	986	4,240	2,613	1,327	653	323	232	134	59	65
Larceny-theft	13,332	12,654	12,003	51,757	36,092	22,844	14,152	9,504	7,618	6,237	4,841	6,626
Motor vehicle theft	370	336	343	1,303	783	396	200	88	38	24	14	17
Arson	48	67	78	329	267	190	125	91	57	38	19	14
Violent crime[2]	2,159	2,140	2,292	9,316	6,215	3,741	2,192	1,230	816	522	301	272
Percent distribution[1]	4.6	4.6	4.9	19.9	13.3	8.0	4.7	2.6	1.7	1.1	.6	.6
Property crime[3]	14,802	14,096	13,410	57,629	39,755	24,757	15,130	10,006	7,945	6,433	4,933	6,722
Percent distribution[1]	3.6	3.5	3.3	14.2	9.8	6.1	3.7	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.7
Crime Index total[4]	16,961	16,236	15,702	66,945	45,970	28,498	17,322	11,236	8,761	6,955	5,234	6,994
Percent distribution[1]	3.7	3.6	3.5	14.8	10.1	6.3	3.8	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.5
Other assaults	3,951	3,757	3,760	15,011	9,821	6,221	3,642	2,063	1,364	817	482	489
Forgery and counterfeiting	1,388	1,406	1,315	5,569	3,624	2,001	923	401	246	107	69	46
Fraud	5,680	6,116	6,345	29,004	22,508	15,730	8,736	4,261	2,241	1,285	608	600
Embezzlement	269	192	181	644	447	328	156	82	62	31	14	11
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	586	582	589	2,433	1,554	922	423	247	138	75	44	30
Vandalism	883	796	774	3,124	1,939	1,178	624	388	202	144	78	80
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	511	553	542	2,448	1,553	1,038	632	406	254	150	104	98
Prostitution and commercialized vice	6,544	6,063	5,836	20,185	8,683	2,900	785	296	133	91	95	44
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	376	359	347	1,437	771	346	171	79	51	37	32	26
Drug abuse violations	5,667	5,737	5,805	22,807	13,173	6,326	2,790	1,218	636	392	213	142
Gambling	130	147	113	787	689	551	459	342	222	149	78	74
Offenses against family and children	271	265	312	1,300	932	682	337	151	87	55	24	22
Driving under the influence	8,920	9,323	9,192	38,119	26,746	18,897	13,351	8,743	5,407	3,515	2,054	1,452
Liquor laws	1,757	1,548	1,462	4,734	3,162	2,141	1,433	922	584	378	202	233
Drunkenness	3,104	3,312	3,406	15,263	11,515	7,912	5,957	3,957	2,689	1,783	1,065	814
Disorderly conduct	6,426	7,034	6,154	22,449	12,229	6,773	3,858	2,431	1,667	1,380	1,233	722
Vagrancy	212	181	139	609	331	199	125	78	57	38	36	15
All other offenses (except traffic)	16,517	15,653	15,405	61,614	40,859	25,387	14,885	8,472	5,238	3,357	2,174	2,521
Suspicion	53	69	67	293	183	105	33	18	13	3	11	8
Curfew and loitering law violations	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Runaways	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4] Includes arson.

Table 36. — Total Arrests of Persons under 15, 18, 21 and 25 Years of Age, 1985

[11,249 agencies; 1985 estimated population 203,035,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Number of persons arrested				Percent of total all ages			
		Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	**10,289,609**	**585,745**	**1,762,539**	**3,230,653**	**5,097,152**	**5.7**	**17.1**	**31.4**	**49.5**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,777	165	1,311	3,465	6,509	1.0	8.3	22.0	41.3
Forcible rape	31,934	1,676	4,830	8,824	14,525	5.2	15.1	27.6	45.5
Robbery	120,501	7,807	30,154	53,936	78,765	6.5	25.0	44.8	65.4
Aggravated assault	263,120	11,290	36,257	68,389	115,939	4.3	13.8	26.0	44.1
Burglary	381,875	54,402	145,254	219,608	280,297	14.2	38.0	57.5	73.4
Larceny-theft	1,179,066	167,897	386,217	559,381	719,992	14.2	32.8	47.4	61.1
Motor vehicle theft	115,621	11,026	43,946	66,453	84,691	9.5	38.0	57.5	73.2
Arson	16,777	4,407	6,906	8,639	10,574	26.3	41.2	51.5	63.0
Violent crime[1]	431,332	20,938	72,552	134,614	215,738	4.9	16.8	31.2	50.0
Property crime[2]	1,693,339	237,732	582,323	854,081	1,095,554	14.0	34.4	50.4	64.7
Crime Index total[3]	2,124,671	258,670	654,875	988,695	1,311,292	12.2	30.8	46.5	61.7
Other assaults	550,104	31,339	83,411	147,776	251,553	5.7	15.2	26.9	45.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	75,281	1,247	7,821	20,275	36,040	1.7	10.4	26.9	47.9
Fraud	286,941	7,252	17,780	42,611	95,532	2.5	6.2	14.9	33.3
Embezzlement	9,799	116	696	2,130	4,196	1.2	7.1	21.7	42.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	110,415	7,886	27,691	49,528	69,408	7.1	25.1	44.9	62.9
Vandalism	224,046	52,076	100,353	132,892	163,426	23.2	44.8	59.3	72.9
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	157,304	7,285	25,863	49,747	78,715	4.6	16.4	31.6	50.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	101,167	244	2,447	17,072	48,141	.2	2.4	16.9	47.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	86,861	6,947	14,836	23,134	35,427	8.0	17.1	26.6	40.8
Drug abuse violations	702,882	13,138	80,391	202,368	369,868	1.9	11.4	28.8	52.6
Gambling	28,034	180	754	2,414	5,647	.6	2.7	8.6	20.1
Offenses against family and children	48,699	1,175	2,400	6,669	14,593	2.4	4.9	13.7	30.0
Driving under the influence	1,503,319	611	20,434	161,761	463,812	(4)	1.4	10.8	30.9
Liquor laws	467,149	9,821	117,312	281,722	346,356	2.1	25.1	60.3	74.1
Drunkenness	834,652	3,031	23,888	97,084	234,050	.4	2.9	11.6	28.0
Disorderly conduct	583,532	25,339	83,203	176,992	301,352	4.3	14.3	30.3	51.6
Vagrancy	29,825	711	2,729	7,389	12,092	2.4	9.2	24.8	40.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,142,121	77,555	281,477	604,816	1,038,201	3.6	13.1	28.2	48.5
Suspicion	11,229	1,075	2,600	4,000	5,873	9.6	23.2	35.6	52.3
Curfew and loitering law violations	71,608	20,403	71,608	71,608	71,608	28.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Runaways	139,970	59,644	139,970	139,970	139,970	42.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

[3] Includes arson.

[4] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 37. — Total Arrests, Distribution by Sex, 1985

[11,249 agencies; 1985 estimated population 203,035,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percent male	Percent female	Percent distribution[1]		
	Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	**10,289,609**	**8,499,105**	**1,790,504**	**82.6**	**17.4**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,777	13,813	1,964	87.6	12.4	.2	.2	.1
Forcible rape	31,934	31,585	349	98.9	1.1	.3	.4	([2])
Robbery	120,501	111,348	9,153	92.4	7.6	1.2	1.3	.5
Aggravated assault	263,120	227,694	35,426	86.5	13.5	2.6	2.7	2.0
Burglary	381,875	353,452	28,423	92.6	7.4	3.7	4.2	1.6
Larceny-theft	1,179,066	813,558	365,508	69.0	31.0	11.5	9.6	20.4
Motor vehicle theft	115,621	104,846	10,775	90.7	9.3	1.1	1.2	.6
Arson	16,777	14,576	2,201	86.9	13.1	.2	.2	.1
Violent crime[3]	431,332	384,440	46,892	89.1	10.9	4.2	4.5	2.6
Property crime[4]	1,693,339	1,286,432	406,907	76.0	24.0	16.5	15.1	22.7
Crime Index total[5]	2,124,671	1,670,872	453,799	78.6	21.4	20.6	19.7	25.3
Other assaults	550,104	465,526	84,578	84.6	15.4	5.3	5.5	4.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	75,281	50,271	25,010	66.8	33.2	.7	.6	1.4
Fraud	286,941	164,705	122,236	57.4	42.6	2.8	1.9	6.8
Embezzlement	9,799	6,307	3,492	64.4	35.6	.1	.1	.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	110,415	97,410	13,005	88.2	11.8	1.1	1.1	.7
Vandalism	224,046	201,744	22,302	90.0	10.0	2.2	2.4	1.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	157,304	145,301	12,003	92.4	7.6	1.5	1.7	.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	101,167	30,873	70,294	30.5	69.5	1.0	.4	3.9
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	86,861	80,414	6,447	92.6	7.4	.8	.9	.4
Drug abuse violations	702,882	606,025	96,857	86.2	13.8	6.8	7.1	5.4
Gambling	28,034	23,955	4,079	85.4	14.6	.3	.3	.2
Offenses against family and children	48,699	42,517	6,182	87.3	12.7	.5	.5	.3
Driving under the influence	1,503,319	1,329,294	174,025	88.4	11.6	14.6	15.6	9.7
Liquor laws	467,149	390,762	76,387	83.6	16.4	4.5	4.6	4.3
Drunkenness	834,652	760,521	74,131	91.1	8.9	8.1	8.9	4.1
Disorderly conduct	583,532	474,401	109,131	81.3	18.7	5.7	5.6	6.1
Vagrancy	29,825	26,333	3,492	88.3	11.7	.3	.3	.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,142,121	1,808,674	333,447	84.4	15.6	20.8	21.3	18.6
Suspicion	11,229	9,554	1,675	85.1	14.9	.1	.1	.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	71,608	53,948	17,660	75.3	24.7	.7	.6	1.0
Runaways	139,970	59,698	80,272	42.7	57.3	1.4	.7	4.5

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[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[4] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[5] Includes arson.

Table 38. — Total Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985

[11,231 agencies; 1985 estimated population 202,277,000]

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent distribution[1]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	**10,239,478**	**7,337,681**	**2,721,144**	**111,459**	**69,194**	**100.0**	**71.7**	**26.6**	**1.1**	**.7**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,612	7,817	7,562	109	124	100.0	50.1	48.4	.7	.8
Forcible rape	31,553	16,470	14,669	241	173	100.0	52.2	46.5	.8	.5
Robbery	119,934	44,824	73,946	519	645	100.0	37.4	61.7	.4	.5
Aggravated assault	262,228	152,189	105,902	2,530	1,607	100.0	58.0	40.4	1.0	.6
Burglary	380,579	265,135	110,104	3,021	2,319	100.0	69.7	28.9	.8	.6
Larceny-theft	1,176,976	790,882	360,098	13,870	12,126	100.0	67.2	30.6	1.2	1.0
Motor vehicle theft	114,932	75,596	37,239	1,126	971	100.0	65.8	32.4	1.0	.8
Arson	16,710	12,645	3,806	165	94	100.0	75.7	22.8	1.0	.6
Violent crime[2]	429,327	221,300	202,079	3,399	2,549	100.0	51.5	47.1	.8	.6
Property crime[3]	1,689,197	1,144,258	511,247	18,182	15,510	100.0	67.7	30.3	1.1	.9
Crime Index total[4]	2,118,524	1,365,558	713,326	21,581	18,059	100.0	64.5	33.7	1.0	.9
Other assaults	547,970	359,307	179,496	5,565	3,602	100.0	65.6	32.8	1.0	.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	75,138	50,538	23,754	498	348	100.0	67.3	31.6	.7	.5
Fraud	286,769	192,513	91,842	1,297	1,117	100.0	67.1	32.0	.5	.4
Embezzlement	9,794	6,896	2,762	51	85	100.0	70.4	28.2	.5	.9
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	109,820	68,470	40,168	636	546	100.0	62.3	36.6	.6	.5
Vandalism	223,561	176,195	43,808	2,123	1,435	100.0	78.8	19.6	.9	.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	156,559	101,946	52,529	850	1,234	100.0	65.1	33.6	.5	.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	100,825	55,960	43,314	462	1,089	100.0	55.5	43.0	.5	1.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	86,697	67,922	17,501	723	551	100.0	78.3	20.2	.8	.6
Drug abuse violations	700,009	482,486	210,298	3,076	4,149	100.0	68.9	30.0	.4	.6
Gambling	27,530	12,452	13,684	13	1,381	100.0	45.2	49.7	(5)	5.0
Offenses against family and children	48,307	31,036	16,594	527	150	100.0	64.2	34.4	1.1	.3
Driving under the influence	1,486,375	1,316,890	143,882	16,447	9,156	100.0	88.6	9.7	1.1	.6
Liquor laws	465,214	391,698	59,113	10,491	3,912	100.0	84.2	12.7	2.3	.8
Drunkenness	830,025	666,634	143,261	18,576	1,554	100.0	80.3	17.3	2.2	.2
Disorderly conduct	579,799	395,300	175,025	7,327	2,147	100.0	68.2	30.2	1.3	.4
Vagrancy	29,798	20,333	8,451	867	147	100.0	68.2	28.4	2.9	.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,134,261	1,398,119	701,839	18,389	15,914	100.0	65.5	32.9	.9	.7
Suspicion	11,217	5,861	5,247	46	63	100.0	52.3	46.8	.4	.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	71,428	53,055	16,874	627	872	100.0	74.3	23.6	.9	1.2
Runaways	139,858	118,512	18,376	1,287	1,683	100.0	84.7	13.1	.9	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 38. — Total Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18					Percent distribution[1]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	**1,758,753**	**1,317,806**	**407,807**	**15,141**	**17,999**	**100.0**	**74.9**	**23.2**	**.9**	**1.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,305	629	661	3	12	100.0	48.2	50.7	.2	.9
Forcible rape	4,755	2,296	2,406	32	21	100.0	48.3	50.6	.7	.4
Robbery	30,032	9,638	20,060	87	247	100.0	32.1	66.8	.3	.8
Aggravated assault	36,159	20,895	14,716	303	245	100.0	57.8	40.7	.8	.7
Burglary	144,807	109,861	32,582	1,140	1,224	100.0	75.9	22.5	.8	.8
Larceny-theft	385,786	273,127	103,126	4,467	5,066	100.0	70.8	26.7	1.2	1.3
Motor vehicle theft	43,620	30,120	12,601	465	434	100.0	69.1	28.9	1.1	1.0
Arson	6,896	5,841	937	72	46	100.0	84.7	13.6	1.0	.7
Violent crime[2]	72,251	33,458	37,843	425	525	100.0	46.3	52.4	.6	.7
Property crime[3]	581,109	418,949	149,246	6,144	6,770	100.0	72.1	25.7	1.1	1.2
Crime Index total[4]	653,360	452,407	187,089	6,569	7,295	100.0	69.2	28.6	1.0	1.1
Other assaults	83,217	54,295	27,307	649	966	100.0	65.2	32.8	.8	1.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,816	6,457	1,249	68	42	100.0	82.6	16.0	.9	.5
Fraud	17,778	9,612	7,868	34	264	100.0	54.1	44.3	.2	1.5
Embezzlement	696	517	165	6	8	100.0	74.3	23.7	.9	1.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	27,642	18,150	9,160	154	178	100.0	65.7	33.1	.6	.6
Vandalism	100,226	83,181	15,574	673	798	100.0	83.0	15.5	.7	.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	25,805	17,823	7,605	124	253	100.0	69.1	29.5	.5	1.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	2,435	1,422	984	21	8	100.0	58.4	40.4	.9	.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	14,829	10,790	3,873	78	88	100.0	72.8	26.1	.5	.6
Drug abuse violations	79,630	61,288	17,146	361	835	100.0	77.0	21.5	.5	1.0
Gambling	754	184	449	1	120	100.0	24.4	59.5	.1	15.9
Offenses against family and children	2,400	1,835	531	15	19	100.0	76.5	22.1	.6	.8
Driving under the influence	20,307	19,414	544	248	101	100.0	95.6	2.7	1.2	.5
Liquor laws	117,193	111,472	3,318	1,848	555	100.0	95.1	2.8	1.6	.5
Drunkenness	23,853	22,250	1,198	357	48	100.0	93.3	5.0	1.5	.2
Disorderly conduct	83,141	61,616	20,793	467	265	100.0	74.1	25.0	.6	.3
Vagrancy	2,728	2,327	382	11	8	100.0	85.3	14.0	.4	.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	281,057	209,073	66,880	1,523	3,581	100.0	74.4	23.8	.5	1.3
Suspicion	2,600	2,126	442	20	12	100.0	81.8	17.0	.8	.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	71,428	53,055	16,874	627	872	100.0	74.3	23.6	.9	1.2
Runaways	139,858	118,512	18,376	1,287	1,683	100.0	84.7	13.1	.9	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 38. — Total Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and over					Percent distribution[1]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	8,460,725	6,019,875	2,313,337	96,318	51,195	100.0	71.0	27.3	1.1	.6
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	14,307	7,188	6,901	106	112	100.0	50.2	48.2	.7	.8
Forcible rape	26,798	14,174	12,263	209	152	100.0	52.9	45.8	.8	.6
Robbery	89,902	35,186	53,886	432	398	100.0	39.1	59.9	.5	.4
Aggravated assault	226,069	131,294	91,186	2,227	1,362	100.0	58.1	40.3	1.0	.6
Burglary	235,772	155,274	77,522	1,881	1,095	100.0	65.9	32.9	.8	.5
Larceny-theft	791,190	517,755	256,972	9,403	7,060	100.0	65.4	32.5	1.2	.9
Motor vehicle theft	71,312	45,476	24,638	661	537	100.0	63.8	34.5	.9	.8
Arson	9,814	6,804	2,869	93	48	100.0	69.3	29.2	.9	.5
Violent crime[2]	357,076	187,842	164,236	2,974	2,024	100.0	52.6	46.0	.8	.6
Property crime[3]	1,108,088	725,309	362,001	12,038	8,740	100.0	65.5	32.7	1.1	.8
Crime Index total[4]	1,465,164	913,151	526,237	15,012	10,764	100.0	62.3	35.9	1.0	.7
Other assaults	464,753	305,012	152,189	4,916	2,636	100.0	65.6	32.7	1.1	.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	67,322	44,081	22,505	430	306	100.0	65.5	33.4	.6	.5
Fraud	268,991	182,901	83,974	1,263	853	100.0	68.0	31.2	.5	.3
Embezzlement	9,098	6,379	2,597	45	77	100.0	70.1	28.5	.5	.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	82,178	50,320	31,008	482	368	100.0	61.2	37.7	.6	.4
Vandalism	123,335	93,014	28,234	1,450	637	100.0	75.4	22.9	1.2	.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	130,754	84,123	44,924	726	981	100.0	64.3	34.4	.6	.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	98,390	54,538	42,330	441	1,081	100.0	55.4	43.0	.4	1.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	71,868	57,132	13,628	645	463	100.0	79.5	19.0	.9	.6
Drug abuse violations	620,379	421,198	193,152	2,715	3,314	100.0	67.9	31.1	.4	.5
Gambling	26,776	12,268	13,235	12	1,261	100.0	45.8	49.4	(5)	4.7
Offenses against family and children	45,907	29,201	16,063	512	131	100.0	63.6	35.0	1.1	.3
Driving under the influence	1,466,068	1,297,476	143,338	16,199	9,055	100.0	88.5	9.8	1.1	.6
Liquor laws	348,021	280,226	55,795	8,643	3,357	100.0	80.5	16.0	2.5	1.0
Drunkenness	806,172	644,384	142,063	18,219	1,506	100.0	79.9	17.6	2.3	.2
Disorderly conduct	496,658	333,684	154,232	6,860	1,882	100.0	67.2	31.1	1.4	.4
Vagrancy	27,070	18,006	8,069	856	139	100.0	66.5	29.8	3.2	.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,853,204	1,189,046	634,959	16,866	12,333	100.0	64.2	34.3	.9	.7
Suspicion	8,617	3,735	4,805	26	51	100.0	43.3	55.8	.3	.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Runaways	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

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[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4] Includes arson.
[5] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

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Table 39. — Total Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985

[10,139 agencies; 1985 estimated population 181,038,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	**9,139,222**	**1,110,193**	**8,029,029**	**100.0**	**12.1**	**87.9**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	13,602	2,211	11,391	100.0	16.3	83.7
Forcible rape	26,684	2,921	23,763	100.0	10.9	89.1
Robbery	100,387	14,293	86,094	100.0	14.2	85.8
Aggravated assault	219,250	29,243	190,007	100.0	13.3	86.7
Burglary	330,195	46,159	284,036	100.0	14.0	86.0
Larceny-theft	1,031,181	114,881	916,300	100.0	11.1	88.9
Motor vehicle theft	100,654	15,394	85,260	100.0	15.3	84.7
Arson	14,772	1,197	13,575	100.0	8.1	91.9
Violent crime[1]	359,923	48,668	311,255	100.0	13.5	86.5
Property crime[2]	1,476,802	177,631	1,299,171	100.0	12.0	88.0
Crime Index total[3]	1,836,725	226,299	1,610,426	100.0	12.3	87.7
Other assaults	501,820	43,613	458,207	100.0	8.7	91.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	67,965	4,419	63,546	100.0	6.5	93.5
Fraud	260,923	10,733	250,190	100.0	4.1	95.9
Embezzlement	9,142	504	8,638	100.0	5.5	94.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	99,893	13,285	86,608	100.0	13.3	86.7
Vandalism	208,705	18,046	190,659	100.0	8.6	91.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	138,029	20,792	117,237	100.0	15.1	84.9
Prostitution and commercialized vice	88,764	7,481	81,283	100.0	8.4	91.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	76,776	8,051	68,725	100.0	10.5	89.5
Drug abuse violations	618,343	118.876	499,467	100.0	19.2	80.8
Gambling	22,286	4,451	17,835	100.0	20.0	80.0
Offenses against family and children	43,874	2,493	41,381	100.0	5.7	94.3
Driving under the influence	1,369,447	180,653	1,188,794	100.0	13.2	86.8
Liquor laws	435,265	34,618	400,647	100.0	8.0	92.0
Drunkenness	762,924	145,985	616,939	100.0	19.1	80.9
Disorderly conduct	516,924	51,171	465,753	100.0	9.9	90.1
Vagrancy	28,008	3,601	24,407	100.0	12.9	87.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,869,505	199,329	1,670,176	100.0	10.7	89.3
Suspicion	6,387	828	5,559	100.0	13.0	87.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	50,441	5,178	45,263	100.0	10.3	89.7
Runaways	127,076	9,787	117,289	100.0	7.7	92.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. — Total Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Under 18 years of age					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	**1,569,251**	**182,891**	**1,386,360**	**100.0**	**11.7**	**88.3**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,144	246	898	100.0	21.5	78.5
Forcible rape	3,981	376	3,605	100.0	9.4	90.6
Robbery	25,505	3,893	21,612	100.0	15.3	84.7
Aggravated assault	30,215	4,289	25,926	100.0	14.2	85.8
Burglary	126,353	16,648	109,705	100.0	13.2	86.8
Larceny-theft	341,982	34,212	307,770	100.0	10.0	90.0
Motor vehicle theft	38,651	4,867	33,784	100.0	12.6	87.4
Arson	6,281	569	5,712	100.0	9.1	90.9
Violent crime[1]	60,845	8,804	52,041	100.0	14.5	85.5
Property crime[2]	513,267	56,296	456,971	100.0	11.0	89.0
Crime Index total[3]	574,112	65,100	509,012	100.0	11.3	88.7
Other assaults	75,503	7,866	67,637	100.0	10.4	89.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,225	459	6,766	100.0	6.4	93.6
Fraud	17,275	4,250	13,025	100.0	24.6	75.4
Embezzlement	631	64	567	100.0	10.1	89.9
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	25,395	3,301	22,094	100.0	13.0	87.0
Vandalism	93,134	8,878	84,256	100.0	9.5	90.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	23,457	3,760	19,697	100.0	16.0	84.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	2,186	161	2,025	100.0	7.4	92.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	13,458	1,205	12,253	100.0	9.0	91.0
Drug abuse violations	72,261	13,615	58,646	100.0	18.8	81.2
Gambling	641	36	605	100.0	5.6	94.4
Offenses against family and children	2,287	240	2,047	100.0	10.5	89.5
Driving under the influence	19,054	2,161	16,893	100.0	11.3	88.7
Liquor laws	109,758	5,783	103,975	100.0	5.3	94.7
Drunkenness	22,393	5,742	16,651	100.0	25.6	74.4
Disorderly conduct	77,239	8,764	68,475	100.0	11.3	88.7
Vagrancy	2,654	333	2,321	100.0	12.5	87.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	250,728	35,948	214,780	100.0	14.3	85.7
Suspicion	2,343	260	2,083	100.0	11.1	88.9
Curfew and loitering law violations	50,441	5,178	45,263	100.0	10.3	89.7
Runaways	127,076	9,787	117,289	100.0	7.7	92.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. — Total Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	18 years of age and over					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	**7,569,971**	**927,302**	**6,642,669**	**100.0**	**12.2**	**87.8**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	12,458	1,965	10,493	100.0	15.8	84.2
Forcible rape	22,703	2,545	20,158	100.0	11.2	88.8
Robbery	74,882	10,400	64,482	100.0	13.9	86.1
Aggravated assault	189,035	24,954	164,081	100.0	13.2	86.8
Burglary	203,842	29,511	174,331	100.0	14.5	85.5
Larceny-theft	689,199	80,669	608,530	100.0	11.7	88.3
Motor vehicle theft	62,003	10,527	51,476	100.0	17.0	83.0
Arson	8,491	628	7,863	100.0	7.4	92.6
Violent crime[1]	299,078	39,864	259,214	100.0	13.3	86.7
Property crime[2]	963,535	121,335	842,200	100.0	12.6	87.4
Crime Index total[3]	1,262,613	161,199	1,101,414	100.0	12.8	87.2
Other assaults	426,317	35,747	390,570	100.0	8.4	91.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	60,740	3,960	56,780	100.0	6.5	93.5
Fraud	243,648	6,483	237,165	100.0	2.7	97.3
Embezzlement	8,511	440	8,071	100.0	5.2	94.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	74,498	9,984	64,514	100.0	13.4	86.6
Vandalism	115,571	9,168	106,403	100.0	7.9	92.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	114,572	17,032	97,540	100.0	14.9	85.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	86,578	7,320	79,258	100.0	8.5	91.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	63,318	6,846	56,472	100.0	10.8	89.2
Drug abuse violations	546,082	105,261	440,821	100.0	19.3	80.7
Gambling	21,645	4,415	17,230	100.0	20.4	79.6
Offenses against family and children	41,587	2,253	39,334	100.0	5.4	94.6
Driving under the influence	1,350,393	178,492	1,171,901	100.0	13.2	86.8
Liquor laws	325,507	28,835	296,672	100.0	8.9	91.1
Drunkenness	740,531	140,243	600,288	100.0	18.9	81.1
Disorderly conduct	439,685	42,407	397,278	100.0	9.6	90.4
Vagrancy	25,354	3,268	22,086	100.0	12.9	87.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,618,777	163,381	1,455,396	100.0	10.1	89.9
Suspicion	4,044	568	3,476	100.0	14.0	86.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	....	....	....	....	....	....
Runaways	....	....	....	....	....	....

[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.

Table 40. — City Arrest Trends, 1984–1985

[6,512 agencies; 1985 estimated population 125,555,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change
TOTAL	**7,132,562**	**7,335,643**	**+2.8**	**1,288,394**	**1,351,152**	**+4.9**	**5,844,168**	**5,984,491**	**+2.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	11,076	10,870	-1.9	930	1,000	+7.5	10,146	9,870	-2.7
Forcible rape	21,773	22,129	+1.6	3,601	3,544	-1.6	18,172	18,585	+2.3
Robbery	98,738	98,894	+.2	26,077	26,158	+.3	72,661	72,736	+.1
Aggravated assault	184,902	183,852	-.6	25,553	27,103	+6.1	159,349	156,749	-1.6
Burglary	260,016	263,669	+1.4	98,496	101,996	+3.6	161,520	161,673	+.1
Larceny-theft	866,969	914,302	+5.5	293,312	305,903	+4.3	573,657	608,399	+6.1
Motor vehicle theft	76,285	84,323	+10.5	27,341	32,392	+18.5	48,944	51,931	+6.1
Arson	10,979	11,305	+3.0	4,964	4,944	-.4	6,015	6,361	+5.8
Violent crime[1]	316,489	315,745	-.2	56,161	57,805	+2.9	260,328	257,940	-.9
Property crime[2]	1,214,249	1,273,599	+4.9	424,113	445,235	+5.0	790,136	828,364	+4.8
Crime Index total[3]	1,530,738	1,589,344	+3.8	480,274	503,040	+4.7	1,050,464	1,086,304	+3.4
Other assaults	337,009	377,724	+12.1	56,454	61,946	+9.7	280,555	315,778	+12.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	51,305	52,255	+1.9	5,594	5,814	+3.9	45,711	46,441	+1.6
Fraud	134,548	146,945	+9.2	16,304	16,025	-1.7	118,244	130,920	+10.7
Embezzlement	4,863	5,733	+17.9	390	507	+30.0	4,473	5,226	+16.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	78,385	81,515	+4.0	19,688	21,654	+10.0	58,697	59,861	+2.0
Vandalism	154,243	162,621	+5.4	69,556	73,317	+5.4	84,687	89,304	+5.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	114,986	118,882	+3.4	18,429	20,938	+13.6	96,557	97,944	+1.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	89,630	92,059	+2.7	2,347	2,229	-5.0	87,283	89,830	+2.9
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	60,748	60,809	+.1	10,438	10,558	+1.1	50,310	50,251	-.1
Drug abuse violations	454,543	517,198	+13.8	56,143	61,774	+10.0	398,400	455,424	+14.3
Gambling	23,987	21,817	-9.0	613	631	+2.9	23,374	21,186	-9.4
Offenses against family and children	17,428	18,769	+7.7	1,154	1,873	+62.3	16,274	16,896	+3.8
Driving under the influence	908,748	860,213	-5.3	13,523	12,458	-7.9	895,225	847,755	-5.3
Liquor laws	315,078	342,924	+8.8	81,510	84,147	+3.2	233,568	258,777	+10.8
Drunkenness	740,314	676,226	-8.7	19,948	19,736	-1.1	720,366	656,490	-8.9
Disorderly conduct	452,744	481,748	+6.4	65,503	68,485	+4.6	387,241	413,263	+6.7
Vagrancy	27,236	25,924	-4.8	1,719	2,117	+23.2	25,517	23,807	-6.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,485,739	1,541,654	+3.8	218,517	222,620	+1.9	1,267,222	1,319,034	+4.1
Suspicion (not included in totals)	13,985	9,275	-33.7	1,993	1,973	-1.0	11,992	7,302	-39.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	63,853	63,100	-1.2	63,853	63,100	-1.2	....	....	....
Runaways	86,437	98,183	+13.6	86,437	98,183	+13.6	....	....	....

[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.

Table 41. — City Arrest Trends, Sex, 1984-1985

[6,512 agencies; 1985 estimated population 125,555,000]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change
TOTAL	**5,907,603**	**6,035,493**	**+2.2**	**1,003,177**	**1,048,115**	**+4.5**	**1,224,959**	**1,300,150**	**+6.1**	**285,217**	**303,037**	**+6.2**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	9,620	9,543	-.8	850	915	+7.6	1,456	1,327	-8.9	80	85	+6.3
Forcible rape	21,602	21,897	+1.4	3,563	3,487	-2.1	171	232	+35.7	38	57	+50.0
Robbery	91,592	91,287	-.3	24,422	24,372	-.2	7,146	7,607	+6.5	1,655	1,786	+7.9
Aggravated assault	158,776	158,082	-.4	21,131	22,860	+8.2	26,126	25,770	-1.4	4,422	4,243	-4.0
Burglary	239,848	242,962	+1.3	91,257	94,479	+3.5	20,168	20,707	+2.7	7,239	7,517	+3.8
Larceny-theft	598,705	624,226	+4.3	213,007	220,967	+3.7	268,264	290,076	+8.1	80,305	84,936	+5.8
Motor vehicle theft	69,374	76,455	+10.2	24,348	28,780	+18.2	6,911	7,868	+13.8	2,993	3,612	+20.7
Arson	9,591	9,749	+1.6	4,502	4,461	-.9	1,388	1,556	+12.1	462	483	+4.5
Violent crime[1]	281,590	280,809	-.3	49,966	51,634	+3.3	34,899	34,936	+.1	6,195	6,171	-.4
Property crime[2]	917,518	953,392	+3.9	333,114	348,687	+4.7	296,731	320,207	+7.9	90,999	96,548	+6.1
Crime Index total[3]	1,199,108	1,234,201	+2.9	383,080	400,321	+4.5	331,630	355,143	+7.1	97,194	102,719	+5.7
Other assaults	285,343	318,812	+11.7	43,168	47,367	+9.7	51,666	58,912	+14.0	13,286	14,579	+9.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	34,026	34,603	+1.7	3,811	3,929	+3.1	17,279	17,652	+2.2	1,783	1,885	+5.7
Fraud	82,904	90,261	+8.9	12,675	12,636	-.3	51,644	56,684	+9.8	3,629	3,389	-6.6
Embezzlement	3,119	3,496	+12.1	251	345	+37.5	1,744	2,237	+28.3	139	162	+16.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	69,145	71,866	+3.9	17,790	19,668	+10.6	9,240	9,649	+4.4	1,898	1,986	+4.6
Vandalism	138,659	146,215	+5.4	63,470	66,927	+5.4	15,584	16,406	+5.3	6,086	6,390	+5.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	106,137	109,644	+3.3	17,225	19,494	+13.2	8,849	9,238	+4.4	1,204	1,444	+19.9
Prostitution and commercialized vice	26,959	27,488	+2.0	685	670	-2.2	62,671	64,571	+3.0	1,662	1,559	-6.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	56,243	55,555	-1.2	9,739	9,676	-.6	4,505	5,254	+16.6	699	882	+26.2
Drug abuse violations	392,922	447,232	+13.8	47,893	52,879	+10.4	61,621	69,966	+13.5	8,250	8,895	+7.8
Gambling	20,751	18,566	-10.5	553	602	+8.9	3,236	3,251	+.5	60	29	-51.7
Offenses against family and children	14,254	15,261	+7.1	720	1,175	+63.2	3,174	3,508	+10.5	434	698	+60.8
Driving under the influence	797,921	755,898	-5.3	11,597	10,797	-6.9	110,827	104,315	-5.9	1,926	1,661	-13.8
Liquor laws	264,458	288,547	+9.1	60,756	62,152	+2.3	50,620	54,377	+7.4	20,754	21,995	+6.0
Drunkenness	676,729	616,511	-8.9	16,793	16,503	-1.7	63,585	59,715	-6.1	3,155	3,233	+2.5
Disorderly conduct	374,107	390,525	+4.4	53,270	55,352	+3.9	78,637	91,223	+16.0	12,233	13,133	+7.4
Vagrancy	24,582	23,184	-5.7	1,379	1,721	+24.8	2,654	2,740	+3.2	340	396	+16.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,255,653	1,298,817	+3.4	173,739	177,090	+1.9	230,086	242,837	+5.5	44,778	45,530	+1.7
Suspicion (not included in totals)	12,204	7,895	-35.3	1,600	1,522	-4.9	1,781	1,380	-22.5	393	451	+14.8
Curfew and loitering law violations	48,841	47,723	-2.3	48,841	47,723	-2.3	15,012	15,377	+2.4	15,012	15,377	+2.4
Runaways	35,742	41,088	+15.0	35,742	41,088	+15.0	50,695	57,095	+12.6	50,695	57,095	+12.6

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[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

[3] Includes arson.

Table 42. — City Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1985

[7,682 agencies; 1985 estimated population 138,718,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age								
					Under 10	10–12	13–14	15	16	17	18	19	20
TOTAL	7,951,922	503,104	1,484,601	6,467,321	42,032	119,334	341,738	283,643	336,789	361,065	383,239	388,219	384,986
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	6.3	18.7	81.3	.5	1.5	4.3	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.8
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	11,504	144	1,049	10,455	3	15	126	184	305	416	508	590	570
Forcible rape	24,093	1,385	3,893	20,200	66	280	1,039	783	779	946	980	986	1,065
Robbery	103,755	7,206	27,354	76,401	241	1,384	5,581	5,548	6,922	7,678	7,201	6,969	6,109
Aggravated assault	197,884	9,190	29,406	168,478	618	2,213	6,359	5,548	6,852	7,816	7,555	8,307	8,723
Burglary	283,797	42,522	110,793	173,004	3,400	10,200	28,922	22,710	22,826	22,735	20,316	17,441	14,442
Larceny-theft	999,185	150,380	337,403	661,782	14,327	43,518	92,535	62,527	63,682	60,814	54,841	47,342	41,062
Motor vehicle theft	89,643	8,764	34,774	54,869	199	1,094	7,471	8,212	9,199	8,599	6,846	5,874	4,726
Arson	12,532	3,565	5,439	7,093	1,015	1,008	1,542	779	579	516	500	374	369
Violent crime[2]	337,236	17,925	61,702	275,534	928	3,892	13,105	12,063	14,858	16,856	16,244	16,852	16,467
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	5.3	18.3	81.7	.3	1.2	3.9	3.6	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9
Property crime[3]	1,385,157	205,231	488,409	896,748	18,941	55,820	130,470	94,228	96,286	92,664	82,503	71,031	60,599
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	14.8	35.3	64.7	1.4	4.0	9.4	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.0	5.1	4.4
Crime Index total[4]	1,722,393	223,156	550,111	1,172,282	19,869	59,712	143,575	106,291	111,144	109,520	98,747	87,883	77,066
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	13.0	31.9	68.1	1.2	3.5	8.3	6.2	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.1	4.5
Other assaults	423,071	26,901	69,800	353,271	2,191	6,872	17,838	13,216	14,248	15,435	15,089	16,649	18,248
Forgery and counterfeiting	56,222	1,069	6,291	49,931	22	193	854	1,149	1,814	2,259	2,831	3,261	3,200
Fraud	155,836	7,055	16,491	139,345	177	1,392	5,486	5,734	1,460	2,242	3,669	4,877	6,253
Embezzlement	6,210	93	539	5,671	5	24	64	56	146	244	368	336	368
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	88,556	6,963	23,702	64,854	320	1,341	5,302	4,873	5,542	6,324	6,520	6,018	4,994
Vandalism	181,210	43,816	82,598	98,612	6,765	13,323	23,728	13,934	12,854	11,994	9,627	8,322	7,589
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	127,695	6,341	22,534	105,161	224	1,202	4,915	4,564	5,375	6,254	6,768	6,736	6,287
Prostitution and commercialized vice	95,679	222	2,324	93,355	7	30	185	331	626	1,145	3,192	4,994	5,608
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	65,180	5,444	11,445	53,735	551	1,409	3,484	2,121	1,944	1,936	1,970	2,148	2,220
Drug abuse violations	553,206	10,905	67,108	486,098	142	1,106	9,657	12,895	19,236	24,072	30,194	32,927	33,879
Gambling	23,182	169	655	22,527	11	34	124	96	147	243	367	462	552
Offenses against family and children	21,461	1,063	2,001	19,460	504	162	397	312	350	276	740	810	843
Driving under the influence	941,534	315	13,681	927,853	114	40	161	650	3,469	9,247	21,983	31,564	38,587
Liquor laws	381,659	8,208	95,303	286,356	117	519	7,572	14,214	29,093	43,788	54,858	43,516	35,592
Drunkenness	708,251	2,717	20,612	687,639	244	229	2,244	3,517	5,533	8,845	15,839	20,401	22,973
Disorderly conduct	523,560	23,635	76,726	446,834	1,758	5,546	16,331	13,893	17,516	21,682	26,606	28,200	29,657
Vagrancy	28,109	621	2,378	25,731	77	110	434	384	558	815	1,546	1,503	1,345
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,661,385	66,631	240,719	1,420,666	6,325	14,386	45,920	39,557	64,524	70,007	81,872	87,196	89,322
Suspicion	10,311	993	2,371	7,940	187	223	583	487	482	409	453	416	403
Curfew and loitering law violations	69,299	19,748	69,299	....	570	3,148	16,030	16,313	18,300	14,938	....	....	....
Runaways	107,913	47,039	107,913	....	1,852	8,333	36,854	29,056	22,428	9,390	....	....	....

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. — City Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Age												
	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over
TOTAL	381,416	361,428	348,022	338,654	1,360,856	921,122	585,634	354,568	227,762	162,589	119,132	78,262	71,432
Percent distribution[1]	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	17.1	11.6	7.4	4.5	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.0	.9
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	609	557	548	516	2,271	1,578	1,010	613	348	261	207	119	150
Forcible rape	1,108	1,056	1,059	1,079	4,845	3,255	2,028	1,186	614	367	260	152	160
Robbery	5,922	5,490	4,939	4,730	17,284	9,370	4,661	1,908	791	441	256	176	154
Aggravated assault	8,989	8,943	8,869	8,967	37,837	26,470	17,087	10,248	6,254	4,001	2,720	1,755	1,753
Burglary	12,964	11,512	10,069	9,346	35,509	20,906	10,533	4,656	2,269	1,364	826	475	376
Larceny-theft	37,246	33,974	31,767	29,896	126,654	92,518	58,121	33,344	21,591	16,630	13,228	9,917	13,651
Motor vehicle theft	4,129	3,680	3,271	2,950	10,852	6,078	3,170	1,506	767	452	257	165	146
Arson	362	328	358	350	1,379	1,104	748	415	300	219	147	74	66
Violent crime[2]	16,628	16,046	15,415	15,292	62,237	40,673	24,786	13,955	8,007	5,070	3,443	2,202	2,217
Percent distribution[1]	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	18.5	12.1	7.3	4.1	2.4	1.5	1.0	.7	.7
Property crime[3]	54,701	49,494	45,465	42,542	174,394	120,606	72,572	39,921	24,927	18,665	14,458	10,631	14,239
Percent distribution[1]	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	12.6	8.7	5.2	2.9	1.8	1.3	1.0	.8	1.0
Crime Index total[4]	71,329	65,540	60,880	57,834	236,631	161,279	97,358	53,876	32,934	23,735	17,901	12,833	16,456
Percent distribution[1]	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.4	13.7	9.4	5.7	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.0	.7	1.0
Other assaults	19,946	20,200	20,074	20,120	84,426	56,222	34,775	19,374	11,250	7,003	4,516	2,751	2,628
Forgery and counterfeiting	3,013	2,884	2,898	2,778	11,826	8,293	4,474	2,112	1,032	617	365	206	141
Fraud	6,990	7,065	7,235	7,281	32,473	25,566	17,094	9,408	4,853	2,871	1,746	961	1,003
Embezzlement	370	403	330	323	1,140	749	566	315	167	113	68	36	19
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	4,617	3,987	3,617	3,328	12,943	8,335	4,824	2,439	1,388	839	463	316	226
Vandalism	6,938	6,497	5,671	5,432	20,476	12,442	7,102	3,640	1,929	1,205	781	501	460
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	6,338	6,009	5,684	5,439	22,612	14,538	9,523	5,688	3,432	2,342	1,611	1,052	1,102
Prostitution and commercialized vice	7,074	7,804	7,445	7,239	26,192	12,488	5,449	2,309	1,321	826	593	498	323
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,363	2,361	2,443	2,477	10,740	8,427	6,318	3,990	2,699	1,889	1,485	1,106	1,099
Drug abuse violations	34,487	33,137	32,163	31,031	120,262	70,682	36,034	15,500	7,075	3,854	2,367	1,502	1,004
Gambling	623	660	707	735	3,748	3,218	2,602	2,318	1,879	1,598	1,217	895	946
Offenses against family and children	872	874	894	1,035	4,384	3,606	2,448	1,406	721	385	215	126	101
Driving under the influence	47,385	48,123	48,558	48,916	203,513	142,217	100,101	66,933	45,857	33,147	23,905	15,136	11,928
Liquor laws	16,789	13,756	11,720	10,738	34,320	22,226	14,831	9,564	6,738	4,630	3,329	2,065	1,684
Drunkenness	29,169	27,685	27,706	28,626	129,344	102,392	77,592	59,718	44,332	37,517	29,903	18,998	15,444
Disorderly conduct	30,306	28,587	27,367	25,995	94,405	58,717	34,856	21,419	13,298	9,514	7,423	5,830	4,654
Vagrancy	1,221	1,089	1,070	1,012	4,497	3,898	3,064	1,890	1,360	936	633	375	292
All other offenses (except traffic)	91,162	84,356	81,106	77,883	305,002	204,508	125,829	72,291	45,254	29,454	20,535	13,024	11,872
Suspicion	424	411	454	432	1,922	1,319	794	378	243	114	76	51	50
Curfew and loitering law violations	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Runaways	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4] Includes arson.

Table 43. — City Arrests of Persons under 15, 18, 21, and 25 Years of Age, 1985

[7,682 agencies; 1985 estimated population 138,718,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Number of persons arrested				Percent of total all ages			
		Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	7,951,922	503,104	1,484,601	2,641,045	4,070,565	6.3	18.7	33.2	51.2
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	11,504	144	1,049	2,717	4,947	1.3	9.1	23.6	43.0
Forcible rape	24,093	1,385	3,893	6,924	11,226	5.7	16.2	28.7	46.6
Robbery	103,755	7,206	27,354	47,633	68,714	6.9	26.4	45.9	66.2
Aggravated assault	197,884	9,190	29,406	53,991	89,759	4.6	14.9	27.3	45.4
Burglary	283,797	42,522	110,793	162,992	206,883	15.0	39.0	57.4	72.9
Larceny-theft	999,185	150,380	337,403	480,648	613,531	15.1	33.8	48.1	61.4
Motor vehicle theft	89,643	8,764	34,774	52,220	66,250	9.8	38.8	58.3	73.9
Arson	12,532	3,565	5,439	6,682	8,080	28.4	43.4	53.3	64.5
Violent crime[1]	337,236	17,925	61,702	111,265	174,646	5.3	18.3	33.0	51.8
Property crime[2]	1,385,157	205,231	488,409	702,542	894,744	14.8	35.3	50.7	64.6
Crime Index total[3]	1,722,393	223,156	550,111	813,807	1,069,390	13.0	31.9	47.2	62.1
Other assaults	423,071	26,901	69,800	119,786	200,126	6.4	16.5	28.3	47.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	56,222	1,069	6,291	15,583	27,156	1.9	11.2	27.7	48.3
Fraud	155,836	7,055	16,491	31,290	59,861	4.5	10.6	20.1	38.4
Embezzlement	6,210	93	539	1,611	3,037	1.5	8.7	25.9	48.9
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	88,556	6,963	23,702	41,234	56,783	7.9	26.8	46.6	64.1
Vandalism	181,210	43,816	82,598	108,136	132,674	24.2	45.6	59.7	73.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	127,695	6,341	22,534	42,325	65,795	5.0	17.6	33.1	51.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	95,679	222	2,324	16,118	45,680	.2	2.4	16.8	47.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	65,180	5,444	11,445	17,783	27,427	8.4	17.6	27.3	42.1
Drug abuse violations	553,206	10,905	67,108	164,108	294,926	2.0	12.1	29.7	53.3
Gambling	23,182	169	655	2,036	4,761	.7	2.8	8.8	20.5
Offenses against family and children	21,461	1,063	2,001	4,394	8,069	5.0	9.3	20.5	37.6
Driving under the influence	941,534	315	13,681	105,815	298,797	([4])	1.5	11.2	31.7
Liquor laws	381,659	8,208	95,303	229,269	282,272	2.2	25.0	60.1	74.0
Drunkenness	708,251	2,717	20,612	79,825	193,011	.4	2.9	11.3	27.3
Disorderly conduct	523,560	23,635	76,726	161,189	273,444	4.5	14.7	30.8	52.2
Vagrancy	28,109	621	2,378	6,772	11,164	2.2	8.5	24.1	39.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,661,385	66,631	240,719	499,109	833,616	4.0	14.5	30.0	50.2
Suspicion	10,311	993	2,371	3,643	5,364	9.6	23.0	35.3	52.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	69,299	19,748	69,299	69,299	69,299	28.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Runaways	107,913	47,039	107,913	107,913	107,913	43.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.
[4] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 44. — City Arrests, Distribution by Sex, 1985

[7,682 agencies; 1985 estimated population 138,718,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percent male	Percent female	Percent distribution[1]		
	Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	**7,951,922**	**6,537,303**	**1,414,619**	**82.2**	**17.8**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	11,504	10,090	1,414	87.7	12.3	.1	.2	.1
Forcible rape	24,093	23,826	267	98.9	1.1	.3	.4	([2])
Robbery	103,755	95,731	8,024	92.3	7.7	1.3	1.5	.6
Aggravated assault	197,884	170,210	27,674	86.0	14.0	2.5	2.6	2.0
Burglary	283,797	261,880	21,917	92.3	7.7	3.6	4.0	1.5
Larceny-theft	999,185	681,597	317,588	68.2	31.8	12.6	10.4	22.5
Motor vehicle theft	89,643	81,294	8,349	90.7	9.3	1.1	1.2	.6
Arson	12,532	10,846	1,686	86.5	13.5	.2	.2	.1
Violent crime[3]	337,236	299,857	37,379	88.9	11.1	4.2	4.6	2.6
Property crime[4]	1,385,157	1,035,617	349,540	74.8	25.2	17.4	15.8	24.7
Crime Index total[5]	1,722,393	1,335,474	386,919	77.5	22.5	21.7	20.4	27.4
Other assaults	423,071	357,140	65,931	84.4	15.6	5.3	5.5	4.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	56,222	37,325	18,897	66.4	33.6	.7	.6	1.3
Fraud	155,836	95,449	60,387	61.2	38.8	2.0	1.5	4.3
Embezzlement	6,210	3,798	2,412	61.2	38.8	.1	.1	.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	88,556	77,976	10,580	88.1	11.9	1.1	1.2	.7
Vandalism	181,210	163,069	18,141	90.0	10.0	2.3	2.5	1.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	127,695	117,724	9,971	92.2	7.8	1.6	1.8	.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	95,679	28,677	67,002	30.0	70.0	1.2	.4	4.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	65,180	59,653	5,527	91.5	8.5	.8	.9	.4
Drug abuse violations	553,206	478,431	74,775	86.5	13.5	7.0	7.3	5.3
Gambling	23,182	19,824	3,358	85.5	14.5	.3	.3	.2
Offenses against family and children	21,461	17,137	4,324	79.9	20.1	.3	.3	.3
Driving under the influence	941,534	827,040	114,494	87.8	12.2	11.8	12.7	8.1
Liquor laws	381,659	320,396	61,263	83.9	16.1	4.8	4.9	4.3
Drunkenness	708,251	645,453	62,798	91.1	8.9	8.9	9.9	4.4
Disorderly conduct	523,560	423,432	100,128	80.9	19.1	6.6	6.5	7.1
Vagrancy	28,109	24,888	3,221	88.5	11.5	.4	.4	.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,661,385	1,398,049	263,336	84.1	15.9	20.9	21.4	18.6
Suspicion	10,311	8,758	1,553	84.9	15.1	.1	.1	.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	69,299	52,301	16,998	75.5	24.5	.9	.8	1.2
Runaways	107,913	45,309	62,604	42.0	58.0	1.4	.7	4.4

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[4] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

[5] Includes arson.

Table 45. — City Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985

[7,669 agencies; 1985 estimated population 138,080,000]

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent distribution[1]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	**7,916,892**	**5,443,818**	**2,325,591**	**87,277**	**60,206**	**100.0**	**68.8**	**29.4**	**1.1**	**.8**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	11,340	4,859	6,303	66	112	100.0	42.8	55.6	.6	1.0
Forcible rape	23,718	10,946	12,439	185	148	100.0	46.2	52.4	.8	.6
Robbery	103,190	36,607	65,544	433	606	100.0	35.5	63.5	.4	.6
Aggravated assault	197,039	106,384	87,393	1,830	1,432	100.0	54.0	44.4	.9	.7
Burglary	282,626	186,884	91,644	2,112	1,986	100.0	66.1	32.4	.7	.7
Larceny-theft	997,260	658,185	315,446	12,664	10,965	100.0	66.0	31.6	1.3	1.1
Motor vehicle theft	88,963	54,758	32,491	859	855	100.0	61.6	36.5	1.0	1.0
Arson	12,470	9,009	3,249	133	79	100.0	72.2	26.1	1.1	.6
Violent crime[2]	335,287	158,796	171,679	2,514	2,298	100.0	47.4	51.2	.7	.7
Property crime[3]	1,381,319	908,836	442,830	15,768	13,885	100.0	65.8	32.1	1.1	1.0
Crime Index total[4]	1,716,606	1,067,632	614,509	18,282	16,183	100.0	62.2	35.8	1.1	.9
Other assaults	420,969	264,101	149,534	4,338	2,996	100.0	62.7	35.5	1.0	.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	56,089	36,306	19,132	347	304	100.0	64.7	34.1	.6	.5
Fraud	155,691	96,863	57,297	603	928	100.0	62.2	36.8	.4	.6
Embezzlement	6,205	4,190	1,922	34	59	100.0	67.5	31.0	.5	1.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	87,987	51,837	35,204	457	489	100.0	58.9	40.0	.5	.6
Vandalism	180,741	138,639	39,131	1,718	1,253	100.0	76.7	21.7	1.0	.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	126,958	78,821	46,435	657	1,045	100.0	62.1	36.6	.5	.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	95,338	52,413	41,434	436	1,055	100.0	55.0	43.5	.5	1.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	65,039	48,768	15,198	591	482	100.0	75.0	23.4	.9	.7
Drug abuse violations	550,656	361,214	183,789	2,130	3,523	100.0	65.6	33.4	.4	.6
Gambling	22,678	9,053	12,285	6	1,334	100.0	39.9	54.2	([5])	5.9
Offenses against family and children	21,083	13,682	6,989	321	91	100.0	64.9	33.1	1.5	.4
Driving under the influence	937,893	819,454	101,649	10,285	6,505	100.0	87.4	10.8	1.1	.7
Liquor laws	379,746	314,515	52,404	9,178	3,649	100.0	82.8	13.8	2.4	1.0
Drunkenness	703,791	553,339	132,878	16,221	1,353	100.0	78.6	18.9	2.3	.2
Disorderly conduct	519,869	346,679	165,601	5,544	2,045	100.0	66.7	31.9	1.1	.4
Vagrancy	28,084	18,935	8,145	861	143	100.0	67.4	29.0	3.1	.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,654,211	1,021,536	604,556	13,600	14,519	100.0	61.8	36.5	.8	.9
Suspicion	10,302	5,083	5,132	24	63	100.0	49.3	49.8	.2	.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	69,119	51,101	16,656	570	792	100.0	73.9	24.1	.8	1.1
Runaways	107,837	89,657	15,711	1,074	1,395	100.0	83.1	14.6	1.0	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. — City Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18					Percent distribution[1]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	**1,481,298**	**1,081,676**	**370,637**	**12,986**	**15,999**	**100.0**	**73.0**	**25.0**	**.9**	**1.1**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,043	444	587	3	9	100.0	42.6	56.3	.3	.9
Forcible rape	3,818	1,621	2,154	25	18	100.0	42.5	56.4	.7	.5
Robbery	27,232	8,441	18,485	78	228	100.0	31.0	67.9	.3	.8
Aggravated assault	29,310	16,200	12,660	231	219	100.0	55.3	43.2	.8	.7
Burglary	110,372	80,149	28,352	821	1,050	100.0	72.6	25.7	.7	1.0
Larceny-theft	337,000	234,742	93,481	4,188	4,589	100.0	69.7	27.7	1.2	1.4
Motor vehicle theft	34,452	22,485	11,210	380	377	100.0	65.3	32.5	1.1	1.1
Arson	5,432	4,507	833	57	35	100.0	83.0	15.3	1.0	.6
Violent crime[2]	61,403	26,706	33,886	337	474	100.0	43.5	55.2	.5	.8
Property crime[3]	487,256	341,883	133,876	5,446	6,051	100.0	70.2	27.5	1.1	1.2
Crime Index total[4]	548,659	368,589	167,762	5,783	6,525	100.0	67.2	30.6	1.1	1.2
Other assaults	69,606	44,155	24,127	542	782	100.0	63.4	34.7	.8	1.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	6,287	5,138	1,061	55	33	100.0	81.7	16.9	.9	.5
Fraud	16,489	8,596	7,608	31	254	100.0	52.1	46.1	.2	1.5
Embezzlement	539	393	135	5	6	100.0	72.9	25.0	.9	1.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	23,654	14,995	8,371	125	163	100.0	63.4	35.4	.5	.7
Vandalism	82,472	66,952	14,258	563	699	100.0	81.2	17.3	.7	.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	22,476	15,168	6,972	106	230	100.0	67.5	31.0	.5	1.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	2,312	1,328	957	19	8	100.0	57.4	41.4	.8	.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	11,440	7,847	3,461	56	76	100.0	68.6	30.3	.5	.7
Drug abuse violations	66,566	49,938	15,631	314	683	100.0	75.0	23.5	.5	1.0
Gambling	655	141	405	1	108	100.0	21.5	61.8	.2	16.5
Offenses against family and children	2,001	1,479	490	13	19	100.0	73.9	24.5	.6	.9
Driving under the influence	13,650	13,012	397	161	80	100.0	95.3	2.9	1.2	.6
Liquor laws	95,195	90,064	3,026	1,623	482	100.0	94.6	3.2	1.7	.5
Drunkenness	20,584	19,128	1,108	305	43	100.0	92.9	5.4	1.5	.2
Disorderly conduct	76,665	56,180	19,857	380	248	100.0	73.3	25.9	.5	.3
Vagrancy	2,377	2,016	345	9	7	100.0	84.8	14.5	.4	.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	240,344	173,873	61,876	1,241	3,354	100.0	72.3	25.7	.5	1.4
Suspicion	2,371	1,926	423	10	12	100.0	81.2	17.8	.4	.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	69,119	51,101	16,656	570	792	100.0	73.9	24.1	.8	1.1
Runaways	107,837	89,657	15,711	1,074	1,395	100.0	83.1	14.6	1.0	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. — City Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and over					Percent distribution[1]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	**6,435,594**	**4,362,142**	**1,954,954**	**74,291**	**44,207**	**100.0**	**67.8**	**30.4**	**1.2**	**.7**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	10,297	4,415	5,716	63	103	100.0	42.9	55.5	.6	1.0
Forcible rape	19,900	9,325	10,285	160	130	100.0	46.9	51.7	.8	.7
Robbery	75,958	28,166	47,059	355	378	100.0	37.1	62.0	.5	.5
Aggravated assault	167,729	90,184	74,733	1,599	1,213	100.0	53.8	44.6	1.0	.7
Burglary	172,254	106,735	63,292	1,291	936	100.0	62.0	36.7	.7	.5
Larceny-theft	660,260	423,443	221,965	8,476	6,376	100.0	64.1	33.6	1.3	1.0
Motor vehicle theft	54,511	32,273	21,281	479	478	100.0	59.2	39.0	.9	.9
Arson	7,038	4,502	2,416	76	44	100.0	64.0	34.3	1.1	.6
Violent crime[2]	273,884	132,090	137,793	2,177	1,824	100.0	48.2	50.3	.8	.7
Property crime[3]	894,063	566,953	308,954	10,322	7,834	100.0	63.4	34.6	1.2	.9
Crime Index total[4]	1,167,947	699,043	446,747	12,499	9,658	100.0	59.9	38.3	1.1	.8
Other assaults	351,363	219,946	125,407	3,796	2,214	100.0	62.6	35.7	1.1	.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	49,802	31,168	18,071	292	271	100.0	62.6	36.3	.6	.5
Fraud	139,202	88,267	49,689	572	674	100.0	63.4	35.7	.4	.5
Embezzlement	5,666	3,797	1,787	29	53	100.0	67.0	31.5	.5	.9
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	64,333	36,842	26,833	332	326	100.0	57.3	41.7	.5	.5
Vandalism	98,269	71,687	24,873	1,155	554	100.0	72.9	25.3	1.2	.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	104,482	63,653	39,463	551	815	100.0	60.9	37.8	.5	.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	93,026	51,085	40,477	417	1,047	100.0	54.9	43.5	.4	1.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	53,599	40,921	11,737	535	406	100.0	76.3	21.9	1.0	.8
Drug abuse violations	484,090	311,276	168,158	1,816	2,840	100.0	64.3	34.7	.4	.6
Gambling	22,023	8,912	11,880	5	1,226	100.0	40.5	53.9	([5])	5.6
Offenses against family and children	19,082	12,203	6,499	308	72	100.0	64.0	34.1	1.6	.4
Driving under the influence	924,243	806,442	101,252	10,124	6,425	100.0	87.3	11.0	1.1	.7
Liquor laws	284,551	224,451	49,378	7,555	3,167	100.0	78.9	17.4	2.7	1.1
Drunkenness	683,207	534,211	131,770	15,916	1,310	100.0	78.2	19.3	2.3	.2
Disorderly conduct	443,204	290,499	145,744	5,164	1,797	100.0	65.5	32.9	1.2	.4
Vagrancy	25,707	16,919	7,800	852	136	100.0	65.8	30.3	3.3	.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,413,867	847,663	542,680	12,359	11,165	100.0	60.0	38.4	.9	.8
Suspicion	7,931	3,157	4,709	14	51	100.0	39.8	59.4	.2	.6
Curfew and loitering law violations										
Runaways										

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[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4] Includes arson.
[5] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 46. — City Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985

[7,040 agencies; 1985 estimated population 124,235,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	**7,107,919**	**924,177**	**6,183,742**	**100.0**	**13.0**	**87.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	10,049	1,779	8,270	100.0	17.7	82.3
Forcible rape	20,270	2,366	17,904	100.0	11.7	88.3
Robbery	87,923	13,062	74,861	100.0	14.9	85.1
Aggravated assault	166,806	24,745	142,061	100.0	14.8	85.2
Burglary	248,556	40,154	208,402	100.0	16.2	83.8
Larceny-theft	882,967	106,883	776,084	100.0	12.1	87.9
Motor vehicle theft	77,901	12,622	65,279	100.0	16.2	83.8
Arson	11,033	1,044	9,989	100.0	9.5	90.5
Violent crime[1]	285,048	41,952	243,096	100.0	14.7	85.3
Property crime[2]	1,220,457	160,703	1,059,754	100.0	13.2	86.8
Crime Index total[3]	1,505,505	202,655	1,302,850	100.0	13.5	86.5
Other assaults	387,775	38,498	349,277	100.0	9.9	90.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	50,673	3,686	46,987	100.0	7.3	92.7
Fraud	144,388	8,613	135,775	100.0	6.0	94.0
Embezzlement	5,779	398	5,381	100.0	6.9	93.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	80,217	11,437	68,780	100.0	14.3	85.7
Vandalism	168,545	16,558	151,987	100.0	9.8	90.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	112,870	17,820	95,050	100.0	15.8	84.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	85,086	7,234	77,852	100.0	8.5	91.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	57,677	6,554	51,123	100.0	11.4	88.6
Drug abuse violations	487,774	100,420	387,354	100.0	20.6	79.4
Gambling	17,904	3,953	13,951	100.0	22.1	77.9
Offenses against family and children	18,622	1,184	17,438	100.0	6.4	93.6
Driving under the influence	858,174	113,397	744,777	100.0	13.2	86.8
Liquor laws	352,946	31,497	321,449	100.0	8.9	91.1
Drunkenness	645,124	125,834	519,290	100.0	19.5	80.5
Disorderly conduct	462,933	47,403	415,530	100.0	10.2	89.8
Vagrancy	26,315	3,346	22,969	100.0	12.7	87.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,484,968	169,383	1,315,585	100.0	11.4	88.6
Suspicion	5,679	741	4,938	100.0	13.0	87.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	48,479	5,060	43,419	100.0	10.4	89.6
Runaways	100,486	8,506	91,980	100.0	8.5	91.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. — City Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Under 18 years of age					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	1,332,011	168,355	1,163,656	100.0	12.6	87.4
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	933	217	716	100.0	23.3	76.7
Forcible rape	3,234	334	2,900	100.0	10.3	89.7
Robbery	23,222	3,665	19,557	100.0	15.8	84.2
Aggravated assault	24,928	3,789	21,139	100.0	15.2	84.8
Burglary	97,701	14,884	82,817	100.0	15.2	84.8
Larceny-theft	302,240	32,583	269,657	100.0	10.8	89.2
Motor vehicle theft	30,752	4,216	26,536	100.0	13.7	86.3
Arson	4,971	509	4,462	100.0	10.2	89.8
Violent crime[1]	52,317	8,005	44,312	100.0	15.3	84.7
Property crime[2]	435,664	52,192	383,472	100.0	12.0	88.0
Crime Index total[3]	487,981	60,197	427,784	100.0	12.3	87.7
Other assaults	64,191	7,206	56,985	100.0	11.2	88.8
Forgery and counterfeiting	5,868	430	5,438	100.0	7.3	92.7
Fraud	16,086	4,219	11,867	100.0	26.2	73.8
Embezzlement	509	53	456	100.0	10.4	89.6
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	21,829	2,997	18,832	100.0	13.7	86.3
Vandalism	76,831	8,186	68,645	100.0	10.7	89.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	20,558	3,429	17,129	100.0	16.7	83.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	2,082	158	1,924	100.0	7.6	92.4
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	10,459	1,047	9,412	100.0	10.0	90.0
Drug abuse violations	60,607	12,049	48,558	100.0	19.9	80.1
Gambling	550	28	522	100.0	5.1	94.9
Offenses against family and children	1,919	199	1,720	100.0	10.4	89.6
Driving under the influence	12,668	1,488	11,180	100.0	11.7	88.3
Liquor laws	88,917	5,020	83,897	100.0	5.6	94.4
Drunkenness	19,332	5,226	14,106	100.0	27.0	73.0
Disorderly conduct	71,309	8,374	62,935	100.0	11.7	88.3
Vagrancy	2,314	290	2,024	100.0	12.5	87.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	216,900	33,939	182,961	100.0	15.6	84.4
Suspicion	2,136	254	1,882	100.0	11.9	88.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	48,479	5,060	43,419	100.0	10.4	89.6
Runaways	100,486	8,506	91,980	100.0	8.5	91.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. — City Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	18 years of age and over					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	**5,775,908**	**755,822**	**5,020,086**	**100.0**	**13.1**	**86.9**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	9,116	1,562	7,554	100.0	17.1	82.9
Forcible rape	17,036	2,032	15,004	100.0	11.9	88.1
Robbery	64,701	9,397	55,304	100.0	14.5	85.5
Aggravated assault	141,878	20,956	120,922	100.0	14.8	85.2
Burglary	150,855	25,270	125,585	100.0	16.8	83.2
Larceny-theft	580,727	74,300	506,427	100.0	12.8	87.2
Motor vehicle theft	47,149	8,406	38,743	100.0	17.8	82.2
Arson	6,062	535	5,527	100.0	8.8	91.2
Violent crime[1]	232,731	33,947	198,784	100.0	14.6	85.4
Property crime[2]	784,793	108,511	676,282	100.0	13.8	86.2
Crime Index total[3]	1,017,524	142,458	875,066	100.0	14.0	86.0
Other assaults	323,584	31,292	292,292	100.0	9.7	90.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	44,805	3,256	41,549	100.0	7.3	92.7
Fraud	128,302	4,394	123,908	100.0	3.4	96.6
Embezzlement	5,270	345	4,925	100.0	6.5	93.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	58,388	8,440	49,948	100.0	14.5	85.5
Vandalism	91,714	8,372	83,342	100.0	9.1	90.9
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	92,312	14,391	77,921	100.0	15.6	84.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	83,004	7,076	75,928	100.0	8.5	91.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	47,218	5,507	41,711	100.0	11.7	88.3
Drug abuse violations	427,167	88,371	338,796	100.0	20.7	79.3
Gambling	17,354	3,925	13,429	100.0	22.6	77.4
Offenses against family and children	16,703	985	15,718	100.0	5.9	94.1
Driving under the influence	845,506	111,909	733,597	100.0	13.2	86.8
Liquor laws	264,029	26,477	237,552	100.0	10.0	90.0
Drunkenness	625,792	120,608	505,184	100.0	19.3	80.7
Disorderly conduct	391,624	39,029	352,595	100.0	10.0	90.0
Vagrancy	24,001	3,056	20,945	100.0	12.7	87.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,268,068	135,444	1,132,624	100.0	10.7	89.3
Suspicion	3,543	487	3,056	100.0	13.7	86.3
Curfew and loitering law violations						
Runaways						

[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenser of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.

Table 47. — Suburban County Arrest Trends, 1984-1985

[961 agencies; 1985 estimated population 35,579,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change
TOTAL	1,318,605	1,367,652	+3.7	175,860	185,914	+5.7	1,142,745	1,181,738	+3.4
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,578	2,534	-1.7	136	148	+8.8	2,442	2,386	-2.3
Forcible rape	4,631	4,776	+3.1	611	634	+3.8	4,020	4,142	+3.0
Robbery	12,485	12,772	+2.3	2,182	2,276	+4.3	10,303	10,496	+1.9
Aggravated assault	40,522	40,769	+.6	5,076	5,212	+2.7	35,446	35,557	+.3
Burglary	57,960	59,764	+3.1	21,953	22,330	+1.7	36,007	37,434	+4.0
Larceny-theft	117,929	122,581	+3.9	35,308	35,988	+1.9	82,621	86,593	+4.8
Motor vehicle theft	14,654	16,535	+12.8	5,049	6,008	+19.0	9,605	10,527	+9.6
Arson	2,489	2,497	+.3	970	1,052	+8.5	1,519	1,445	-4.9
Violent crime[1]	60,216	60,851	+1.1	8,005	8,270	+3.3	52,211	52,581	+.7
Property crime[2]	193,032	201,377	+4.3	63,280	65,378	+3.3	129,752	135,999	+4.8
Crime Index total[3]	253,248	262,228	+3.5	71,285	73,648	+3.3	181,963	188,580	+3.6
Other assaults	65,907	75,013	+13.8	9,224	9,893	+7.3	56,683	65,120	+14.9
Forgery and counterfeiting	10,788	10,247	-5.0	799	826	+3.4	9,989	9,421	-5.7
Fraud	59,734	67,553	+13.1	734	778	+6.0	59,000	66,775	+13.2
Embezzlement	1,932	2,269	+17.4	95	128	+34.7	1,837	2,141	+16.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	13,850	14,242	+2.8	2,593	2,877	+11.0	11,257	11,365	+1.0
Vandalism	25,550	25,725	+.7	11,630	11,415	-1.8	13,920	14,310	+2.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	18,066	18,864	+4.4	2,296	2,573	+12.1	15,770	16,291	+3.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	4,737	4,897	+3.4	120	105	-12.5	4,617	4,792	+3.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	13,084	13,845	+5.8	2,279	2,267	-.5	10,805	11,578	+7.2
Drug abuse violations	82,352	94,382	+14.6	8,674	9,589	+10.5	73,678	84,793	+15.1
Gambling	3,349	3,244	-3.1	60	45	-25.0	3,289	3,199	-2.7
Offenses against family and children	13,089	13,403	+2.4	224	235	+4.9	12,865	13,168	+2.4
Driving under the influence	326,898	313,222	-4.2	3,652	3,501	-4.1	323,246	309,721	-4.2
Liquor laws	36,278	38,675	+6.6	10,010	11,325	+13.1	26,268	27,350	+4.1
Drunkenness	71,849	65,700	-8.6	2,086	1,955	-6.3	69,763	63,745	-8.6
Disorderly conduct	29,136	29,822	+2.4	3,902	4,032	+3.3	25,234	25,790	+2.2
Vagrancy	1,647	1,412	-14.3	303	294	-3.0	1,344	1,118	-16.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	267,288	290,591	+8.7	26,071	28,110	+7.8	241,217	262,481	+8.8
Suspicion (not included in totals)	268	309	+15.3	66	115	+74.2	202	194	-4.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,528	1,543	+1.0	1,528	1,543	+1.0			
Runaways	18,295	20,775	+13.6	18,295	20,775	+13.6			

[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.

Table 48. — Suburban County Arrest Trends, Sex, 1984-1985

[961 agencies; 1985 estimated population 35,579,000]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change
TOTAL	**1,102,682**	**1,138,053**	**+3.2**	**137,162**	**144,754**	**+5.5**	**215,923**	**229,599**	**+6.3**	**38,698**	**41,160**	**+6.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,274	2,214	-2.6	122	127	+4.1	304	320	+5.3	14	21	+50.0
Forcible rape	4,575	4,723	+3.2	598	619	+3.5	56	53	-5.4	13	15	+15.4
Robbery	11,625	11,924	+2.6	2,020	2,123	+5.1	860	848	-1.4	162	153	-5.6
Aggravated assault	35,558	35,761	+.6	4,357	4,427	+1.6	4,964	5,008	+.9	719	785	+9.2
Burglary	53,886	55,513	+3.0	20,278	20,687	+2.0	4,074	4,251	+4.3	1,675	1,643	-1.9
Larceny-theft	84,365	86,942	+3.1	26,466	27,109	+2.4	33,564	35,639	+6.2	8,842	8,879	+.4
Motor vehicle theft	13,261	14,985	+13.0	4,458	5,296	+18.8	1,393	1,550	+11.3	591	712	+20.5
Arson	2,195	2,214	+.9	892	947	+6.2	294	283	-3.7	78	105	+34.6
Violent crime[1]	54,032	54,622	+1.1	7,097	7,296	+2.8	6,184	6,229	+.7	908	974	+7.3
Property crime[2]	153,707	159,654	+3.9	52,094	54,039	+3.7	39,325	41,723	+6.1	11,186	11,339	+1.4
Crime Index total[3]	207,739	214,276	+3.1	59,191	61,335	+3.6	45,509	47,952	+5.4	12,094	12,313	+1.8
Other assaults	55,915	63,618	+13.8	7,186	7,733	+7.6	9,992	11,395	+14.0	2,038	2,160	+6.0
Forgery and counterfeiting	6,994	6,828	-2.4	573	538	-6.1	3,794	3,419	-9.9	226	288	+27.4
Fraud	32,310	35,346	+9.4	528	512	-3.0	27,424	32,207	+17.4	206	266	+29.1
Embezzlement	1,236	1,550	+25.4	65	96	+47.7	696	719	+3.3	30	32	+6.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	12,311	12,640	+2.7	2,320	2,582	+11.3	1,539	1,602	+4.1	273	295	+8.1
Vandalism	23,145	23,210	+.3	10,688	10,455	-2.2	2,405	2,515	+4.6	942	960	+1.9
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	16,914	17,578	+3.9	2,159	2,421	+12.1	1,152	1,286	+11.6	137	152	+10.9
Prostitution and commercialized vice	2,082	1,989	-4.5	66	33	-50.0	2,655	2,908	+9.5	54	72	+33.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	12,352	13,212	+7.0	2,138	2,097	-1.9	732	633	-13.5	141	170	+20.6
Drug abuse violations	69,330	80,076	+15.5	7,116	7,990	+12.3	13,022	14,306	+9.9	1,558	1,599	+2.6
Gambling	2,806	2,738	-2.4	57	41	-28.1	543	506	-6.8	3	4	+33.3
Offenses against family and children	12,104	12,375	+2.2	159	160	+.6	985	1,028	+4.4	65	75	+15.4
Driving under the influence	289,214	277,995	-3.9	3,157	3,038	-3.8	37,684	35,227	-6.5	495	463	-6.5
Liquor laws	29,927	31,339	+4.7	7,334	8,114	+10.6	6,351	7,336	+15.5	2,676	3,211	+20.0
Drunkenness	64,834	59,140	-8.8	1,719	1,638	-4.7	7,015	6,560	-6.5	367	317	-13.6
Disorderly conduct	24,671	25,001	+1.3	3,165	3,222	+1.8	4,465	4,821	+8.0	737	810	+9.9
Vagrancy	1,360	1,193	-12.3	255	256	+.4	287	219	-23.7	48	38	-20.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	228,426	247,436	+8.3	20,274	21,980	+8.4	38,862	43,155	+11.0	5,797	6,130	+5.7
Suspicion (not included in totals)	230	267	+16.1	52	101	+94.2	38	42	+10.5	14	14	....
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,124	1,134	+.9	1,124	1,134	+.9	404	409	+1.2	404	409	+1.2
Runaways	7,888	9,379	+18.9	7,888	9,379	+18.9	10,407	11,396	+9.5	10,407	11,396	+9.5

[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.

Table 49. — Suburban County Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1985

[1,107 agencies; 1985 estimated population 39,328,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age								
					Under 10	10-12	13-14	15	16	17	18	19	20
TOTAL	**1,496,755**	**63,484**	**202,538**	**1,294,217**	**4,428**	**13,612**	**45,444**	**39,332**	**46,505**	**53,217**	**61,129**	**65,867**	**68,862**
Percent distribution[1]	**100.0**	**4.2**	**13.5**	**86.5**	**.3**	**.9**	**3.0**	**2.6**	**3.1**	**3.6**	**4.1**	**4.4**	**4.6**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,783	9	165	2,618	...	...	9	18	57	81	108	107	114
Forcible rape	5,238	227	687	4,551	19	52	156	137	149	174	184	201	223
Robbery	14,038	561	2,507	11,531	14	91	456	499	640	807	1,013	977	926
Aggravated assault	43,262	1,803	5,535	37,727	179	455	1,169	953	1,279	1,500	1,550	1,688	1,831
Burglary	64,559	8,462	23,912	40,647	666	1,928	5,868	4,668	5,310	5,472	5,183	4,559	3,791
Larceny-theft	133,934	14,408	38,812	95,122	1,002	3,550	9,856	7,296	8,171	8,937	7,825	6,930	6,043
Motor vehicle theft	18,074	1,622	6,512	11,562	31	192	1,399	1,569	1,750	1,571	1,288	1,155	1,020
Arson	2,780	671	1,160	1,620	169	176	326	187	162	140	98	95	98
Violent crime[2]	65,321	2,600	8,894	56,427	212	598	1,790	1,607	2,125	2,562	2,855	2,973	3,094
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	4.0	13.6	86.4	.3	.9	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.7
Property crime[3]	219,347	25,163	70,396	148,951	1,868	5,846	17,449	13,720	15,393	16,120	14,394	12,739	10,952
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	11.5	32.1	67.9	.9	2.7	8.0	6.3	7.0	7.3	6.6	5.8	5.0
Crime Index total[4]	284,668	27,763	79,290	205,378	2,080	6,444	19,239	15,327	17,518	18,682	17,249	15,712	14,046
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	9.8	27.9	72.1	.7	2.3	6.8	5.4	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.5	4.9
Other assaults	81,855	3,614	10,703	71,152	279	884	2,451	1,935	2,327	2,827	2,738	3,071	3,279
Forgery and counterfeiting	11,361	100	865	10,496	3	17	80	144	228	393	496	661	625
Fraud	77,312	125	894	76,418	17	20	88	117	186	466	1,210	2,062	2,723
Embezzlement	2,551	21	142	2,409	...	6	15	17	32	72	94	111	84
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	15,398	702	3,031	12,367	29	126	547	604	784	941	1,068	1,050	959
Vandalism	28,050	6,022	12,453	15,597	828	1,839	3,355	2,098	2,186	2,147	1,632	1,369	1,217
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	21,325	805	2,753	18,572	29	169	607	515	646	787	1,062	1,008	1,027
Prostitution and commercialized vice	5,245	22	111	5,134	1	2	19	18	26	45	173	299	320
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	15,004	1,144	2,457	12,547	119	252	773	477	405	431	421	443	441
Drug abuse violations	102,536	1,771	10,130	92,406	27	222	1,522	1,793	2,726	3,840	5,253	5,761	6,220
Gambling	3,935	5	76	3,859	...	...	5	24	12	35	53	89	106
Offenses against family and children	17,439	79	254	17,185	40	12	27	38	54	83	279	362	488
Driving under the influence	336,192	221	3,711	332,481	5	78	138	142	911	2,437	6,357	9,447	12,061
Liquor laws	43,093	935	12,479	30,614	11	64	860	1,740	3,647	6,157	7,212	5,380	4,243
Drunkenness	67,377	215	2,066	65,311	8	15	192	323	535	993	1,923	2,445	2,800
Disorderly conduct	34,434	1,253	4,546	29,888	112	267	874	746	1,105	1,442	1,712	1,858	1,893
Vagrancy	1,440	76	298	1,142	2	18	56	60	73	89	89	68	79
All other offenses (except traffic)	321,096	8,258	30,174	290,922	536	1,588	6,134	5,962	7,332	8,622	12,086	14,654	16,228
Suspicion	476	48	137	339	4	14	30	23	24	42	22	17	23
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,643	452	1,643	...	8	60	384	367	449	375	...	...	...
Runaways	24,325	9,853	24,325	...	290	1,515	8,048	6,862	5,299	2,311	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. — Suburban County Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Age												
	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over
TOTAL	**70,640**	**69,877**	**68,849**	**68,059**	**287,296**	**194,042**	**130,403**	**81,167**	**49,511**	**33,065**	**21,927**	**12,666**	**10,857**
Percent distribution[1]	**4.7**	**4.7**	**4.6**	**4.5**	**19.2**	**13.0**	**8.7**	**5.4**	**3.3**	**2.2**	**1.5**	**.8**	**.7**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	156	107	133	143	573	371	275	173	114	100	65	29	50
Forcible rape	232	222	215	228	1,002	703	528	338	200	126	61	40	48
Robbery	868	760	741	709	2,644	1,500	703	328	165	94	47	13	43
Aggravated assault	1,868	1,961	1,888	1,987	8,575	5,886	3,937	2,599	1,546	985	694	367	365
Burglary	3,164	2,683	2,436	2,264	7,867	4,274	2,212	1,048	513	319	167	62	105
Larceny-theft	5,495	4,966	4,847	4,506	18,862	13,196	8,471	4,936	3,028	2,142	1,628	1,057	1,190
Motor vehicle theft	839	762	713	582	2,208	1,316	723	426	243	140	80	29	38
Arson	81	83	64	75	331	206	156	110	86	52	44	24	17
Violent crime[2]	3,124	3,050	2,977	3,067	12,794	8,460	5,443	3,438	2,025	1,305	867	449	506
Percent distribution[1]	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	19.6	13.0	8.3	5.3	3.1	2.0	1.3	.7	.8
Property crime[3]	9,579	8,494	8,060	7,427	29,268	18,992	11,562	6,520	3,870	2,653	1,919	1,172	1,350
Percent distribution[1]	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.4	13.3	8.7	5.3	3.0	1.8	1.2	.9	.5	.6
Crime Index total[4]	12,703	11,544	11,037	10,494	42,062	27,452	17,005	9,958	5,895	3,958	2,786	1,621	1,856
Percent distribution[1]	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.7	14.8	9.6	6.0	3.5	2.1	1.4	1.0	.6	.7
Other assaults	3,521	3,712	3,843	3,702	16,374	11,479	7,768	4,848	2,811	1,760	1,077	633	536
Forgery and counterfeiting	618	606	601	537	2,403	1,745	1,047	514	312	166	84	39	42
Fraud	3,363	3,534	3,677	3,792	18,123	14,011	10,423	6,281	3,347	1,845	1,123	520	384
Embezzlement	103	131	118	143	567	381	289	174	97	61	38	12	6
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	842	794	680	670	2,458	1,549	944	614	317	193	122	64	43
Vandalism	1,053	960	877	835	3,084	1,824	1,181	671	377	210	140	78	89
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	1,031	1,030	1,006	932	3,919	2,681	1,855	1,213	725	446	315	137	185
Prostitution and commercialized vice	351	406	352	347	1,355	638	358	202	115	96	59	29	34
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	492	446	476	488	2,258	1,909	1,724	1,212	683	538	403	289	324
Drug abuse violations	6,312	6,292	6,074	6,049	23,491	13,689	6,783	3,196	1,544	948	420	190	184
Gambling	101	95	119	133	622	496	472	457	336	301	238	133	108
Offenses against family and children	520	575	769	811	4,103	3,653	2,770	1,467	757	315	185	80	51
Driving under the influence	15,855	16,408	16,959	17,107	73,750	53,311	38,187	26,070	17,505	12,426	8,376	5,000	3,662
Liquor laws	1,852	1,468	1,142	1,098	3,110	1,705	1,131	754	513	344	277	201	184
Drunkenness	3,260	3,225	3,106	3,150	13,601	9,999	7,020	4,976	3,318	2,516	1,887	1,246	839
Disorderly conduct	1,853	1,769	1,666	1,627	6,063	3,835	2,675	1,779	1,185	826	547	263	337
Vagrancy	76	58	65	73	233	181	92	64	28	12	13	7	4
All other offenses (except traffic)	16,715	16,803	16,256	16,059	69,638	43,463	28,652	16,696	9,636	6,094	3,832	2,123	1,987
Suspicion	19	21	26	12	82	41	27	21	10	10	5	1	2
Curfew and loitering law violations													
Runaways													

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4] Includes arson.

Table 50. — Suburban County Arrests of Persons under 15, 18, 21, and 25 Years of Age, 1985

[1,107 agencies; 1985 estimated population 39,328,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Number of persons arrested				Percent of total all ages			
		Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	**1,496,755**	**63,484**	**202,538**	**398,396**	**675,821**	**4.2**	**13.5**	**26.6**	**45.2**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,783	9	165	494	1,033	.3	5.9	17.8	37.1
Forcible rape	5,238	227	687	1,295	2,192	4.3	13.1	24.7	41.8
Robbery	14,038	561	2,507	5,423	8,501	4.0	17.9	38.6	60.6
Aggravated assault	43,262	1,803	5,535	10,604	18,308	4.2	12.8	24.5	42.3
Burglary	64,559	8,462	23,912	37,445	47,992	13.1	37.0	58.0	74.3
Larceny-theft	133,934	14,408	38,812	59,610	79,424	10.8	29.0	44.5	59.3
Motor vehicle theft	18,074	1,622	6,512	9,975	12,871	9.0	36.0	55.2	71.2
Arson	2,780	671	1,160	1,451	1,754	24.1	41.7	52.2	63.1
Violent crime[1]	65,321	2,600	8,894	17,816	30,034	4.0	13.6	27.3	46.0
Property crime[2]	219,347	25,163	70,396	108,481	142,041	11.5	32.1	49.5	64.8
Crime Index total[3]	284,668	27,763	79,290	126,297	172,075	9.8	27.9	44.4	60.4
Other assaults	81,855	3,614	10,703	19,791	34,569	4.4	13.1	24.2	42.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	11,361	100	865	2,647	5,009	.9	7.6	23.3	44.1
Fraud	77,312	125	894	6,889	21,255	.2	1.2	8.9	27.5
Embezzlement	2,551	21	142	431	926	.8	5.6	16.9	36.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	15,398	702	3,031	6,108	9,094	4.6	19.7	39.7	59.1
Vandalism	28,050	6,022	12,453	16,671	20,396	21.5	44.4	59.4	72.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	21,325	805	2,753	5,850	9,849	3.8	12.9	27.4	46.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	5,245	22	111	903	2,359	.4	2.1	17.2	45.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	15,004	1,144	2,457	3,762	5,664	7.6	16.4	25.1	37.7
Drug abuse violations	102,536	1,771	10,130	27,364	52,091	1.7	9.9	26.7	50.8
Gambling	3,935	5	76	324	772	.1	1.9	8.2	19.6
Offenses against family and children	17,439	79	254	1,383	4,058	.5	1.5	7.9	23.3
Driving under the influence	336,192	221	3,711	31,576	97,905	.1	1.1	9.4	29.1
Liquor laws	43,093	935	12,479	29,314	34,874	2.2	29.0	68.0	80.9
Drunkenness	67,377	215	2,066	9,234	21,975	.3	3.1	13.7	32.6
Disorderly conduct	34,434	1,253	4,546	10,009	16,924	3.6	13.2	29.1	49.1
Vagrancy	1,440	76	298	534	806	5.3	20.7	37.1	56.0
All other offenses (except traffic)	321,096	8,258	30,174	73,142	138,975	2.6	9.4	22.8	43.3
Suspicion	476	48	137	199	277	10.1	28.8	41.8	58.2
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,643	452	1,643	1,643	1,643	27.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Runaways	24,325	9,853	24,325	24,325	24,325	40.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

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[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

[3] Includes arson.

Table 51. — Suburban County Arrests, Distribution by Sex, 1985

[1,107 agencies; 1985 estimated population 39,328,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percent male	Percent female	Percent distribution[1]		
	Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	**1,496,755**	**1,244,653**	**252,102**	**83.2**	**16.8**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,783	2,424	359	87.1	12.9	.2	.2	.1
Forcible rape	5,238	5,178	60	98.9	1.1	.3	.4	([2])
Robbery	14,038	13,117	921	93.4	6.6	.9	1.1	.4
Aggravated assault	43,262	37,941	5,321	87.7	12.3	2.9	3.0	2.1
Burglary	64,559	60,009	4,550	93.0	7.0	4.3	4.8	1.8
Larceny-theft	133,934	95,141	38,793	71.0	29.0	8.9	7.6	15.4
Motor vehicle theft	18,074	16,390	1,684	90.7	9.3	1.2	1.3	.7
Arson	2,780	2,454	326	88.3	11.7	.2	.2	.1
Violent crime[3]	65,321	58,660	6,661	89.8	10.2	4.4	4.7	2.6
Property crime[4]	219,347	173,994	45,353	79.3	20.7	14.7	14.0	18.0
Crime Index total[5]	284,668	232,654	52,014	81.7	18.3	19.0	18.7	20.6
Other assaults	81,855	69,594	12,261	85.0	15.0	5.5	5.6	4.9
Forgery and counterfeiting	11,361	7,566	3,795	66.6	33.4	.8	.6	1.5
Fraud	77,312	40,490	36,822	52.4	47.6	5.2	3.3	14.6
Embezzlement	2,551	1,744	807	68.4	31.6	.2	.1	.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	15,398	13,670	1,728	88.8	11.2	1.0	1.1	.7
Vandalism	28,050	25,300	2,750	90.2	9.8	1.9	2.0	1.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	21,325	19,779	1,546	92.8	7.2	1.4	1.6	.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	5,245	2,080	3,165	39.7	60.3	.4	.2	1.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	15,004	14,327	677	95.5	4.5	1.0	1.2	.3
Drug abuse violations	102,536	87,072	15,464	84.9	15.1	6.9	7.0	6.1
Gambling	3,935	3,359	576	85.4	14.6	.3	.3	.2
Offenses against family and children	17,439	16,212	1,227	93.0	7.0	1.2	1.3	.5
Driving under the influence	336,192	298,253	37,939	88.7	11.3	22.5	24.0	15.0
Liquor laws	43,093	35,016	8,077	81.3	18.7	2.9	2.8	3.2
Drunkenness	67,377	60,636	6,741	90.0	10.0	4.5	4.9	2.7
Disorderly conduct	34,434	28,990	5,444	84.2	15.8	2.3	2.3	2.2
Vagrancy	1,440	1,217	223	84.5	15.5	.1	.1	.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	321,096	274,213	46,883	85.4	14.6	21.5	22.0	18.6
Suspicion	476	417	59	87.6	12.4	([2])	([2])	([2])
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,643	1,206	437	73.4	26.6	.1	.1	.2
Runaways	24,325	10,858	13,467	44.6	55.4	1.6	.9	5.3

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[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[4] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

[5] Includes arson.

Table 52. — Suburban County Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985

[1,106 agencies; 1985 estimated population 39,270,000]

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent distribution[1]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	**1,487,667**	**1,198,712**	**278,739**	**5,316**	**4,900**	**100.0**	**80.6**	**18.7**	**.4**	**.3**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,782	1,899	860	15	8	100.0	68.3	30.9	.5	.3
Forcible rape	5,236	3,632	1,573	17	14	100.0	69.4	30.0	.3	.3
Robbery	14,036	6,429	7,544	40	23	100.0	45.8	53.7	.3	.2
Aggravated assault	43,248	29,900	13,057	183	108	100.0	69.1	30.2	.4	.2
Burglary	64,516	50,324	13,828	221	143	100.0	78.0	21.4	.3	.2
Larceny-theft	133,850	95,466	37,177	400	807	100.0	71.3	27.8	.3	.6
Motor vehicle theft	18,073	13,913	4,016	91	53	100.0	77.0	22.2	.5	.3
Arson	2,777	2,355	407	7	8	100.0	84.8	14.7	.3	.3
Violent crime[2]	65,302	41,860	23,034	255	153	100.0	64.1	35.3	.4	.2
Property crime[3]	219,216	162,058	55,428	719	1,011	100.0	73.9	25.3	.3	.5
Crime Index total[4]	284,518	203,918	78,462	974	1,164	100.0	71.7	27.6	.3	.4
Other assaults	81,849	61,940	19,299	359	251	100.0	75.7	23.6	.4	.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	11,360	8,296	2,988	47	29	100.0	73.0	26.3	.4	.3
Fraud	77,311	55,547	21,502	131	131	100.0	71.6	27.8	.2	.2
Embezzlement	2,551	1,882	645	6	18	100.0	73.8	25.3	.2	.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	15,393	11,327	3,966	57	43	100.0	73.6	25.8	.4	.3
Vandalism	28,050	24,466	3,392	122	70	100.0	87.2	12.1	.4	.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	21,324	16,038	5,131	46	109	100.0	75.2	24.1	.2	.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	5,244	3,346	1,839	25	34	100.0	63.8	35.1	.5	.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	14,991	13,116	1,784	51	40	100.0	87.5	11.9	.3	.3
Drug abuse violations	102,335	80,847	21,072	194	222	100.0	79.0	20.6	.2	.2
Gambling	3,935	2,785	1,135	5	10	100.0	70.8	28.8	.1	.3
Offenses against family and children	17,437	11,245	6,151	22	19	100.0	64.5	35.3	.1	.1
Driving under the influence	328,106	302,741	22,902	818	1,645	100.0	92.3	7.0	.2	.5
Liquor laws	43,093	39,037	3,792	181	83	100.0	90.6	8.8	.4	.2
Drunkenness	67,303	60,892	5,625	622	164	100.0	90.5	8.4	.9	.2
Disorderly conduct	34,423	28,466	5,756	152	49	100.0	82.7	16.7	.4	.1
Vagrancy	1,440	1,151	283	2	4	100.0	79.9	19.7	.1	.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	320,592	248,126	70,369	1,377	720	100.0	77.4	21.9	.4	.2
Suspicion	476	418	52	6	....	100.0	87.8	10.9	1.3	....
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,643	1,441	189	12	1	100.0	87.7	11.5	.7	.1
Runaways	24,293	21,687	2,405	107	94	100.0	89.3	9.9	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 52. — Suburban County Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18					Percent distribution[1]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	**202,185**	**168,087**	**32,585**	**731**	**782**	**100.0**	**83.1**	**16.1**	**.4**	**.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	165	113	51	...	1	100.0	68.5	30.9	...	.6
Forcible rape	687	484	201	2	...	100.0	70.5	29.3	.3	...
Robbery	2,507	978	1,511	6	12	100.0	39.0	60.3	.2	.5
Aggravated assault	5,533	3,673	1,824	15	21	100.0	66.4	33.0	.3	.4
Burglary	23,899	20,241	3,489	85	84	100.0	84.7	14.6	.4	.4
Larceny-theft	38,794	29,540	8,846	121	287	100.0	76.1	22.8	.3	.7
Motor vehicle theft	6,511	5,204	1,252	30	25	100.0	79.9	19.2	.5	.4
Arson	1,158	1,057	94	3	4	100.0	91.3	8.1	.3	.3
Violent crime[2]	8,892	5,248	3,587	23	34	100.0	59.0	40.3	.3	.4
Property crime[3]	70,362	56,042	13,681	239	400	100.0	79.6	19.4	.3	.6
Crime Index total[4]	79,254	61,290	17,268	262	434	100.0	77.3	21.8	.3	.5
Other assaults	10,703	7,862	2,754	49	38	100.0	73.5	25.7	.5	.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	864	731	124	6	3	100.0	84.6	14.4	.7	.3
Fraud	894	675	209	2	8	100.0	75.5	23.4	.2	.9
Embezzlement	142	110	30	...	2	100.0	77.5	21.1	...	1.4
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	3,031	2,296	719	8	8	100.0	75.8	23.7	.3	.3
Vandalism	12,453	11,216	1,169	31	37	100.0	90.1	9.4	.2	.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	2,753	2,129	601	6	17	100.0	77.3	21.8	.2	.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	111	83	26	2	...	100.0	74.8	23.4	1.8	...
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,457	2,096	347	8	6	100.0	85.3	14.1	.3	.2
Drug abuse violations	9,950	8,541	1,380	15	14	100.0	85.8	13.9	.2	.1
Gambling	76	36	40	...	...	100.0	47.4	52.6	...	...
Offenses against family and children	254	219	35	...	...	100.0	86.2	13.8	...	...
Driving under the influence	3,653	3,537	92	17	7	100.0	96.8	2.5	.5	.2
Liquor laws	12,479	12,215	198	45	21	100.0	97.9	1.6	.4	.2
Drunkenness	2,062	1,982	67	8	5	100.0	96.1	3.2	.4	.2
Disorderly conduct	4,545	3,731	793	14	7	100.0	82.1	17.4	.3	.2
Vagrancy	298	261	35	1	1	100.0	87.6	11.7	.3	.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	30,133	25,826	4,090	138	79	100.0	85.7	13.6	.5	.3
Suspicion	137	123	14	...	...	100.0	89.8	10.2	...	...
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,643	1,441	189	12	1	100.0	87.7	11.5	.7	.1
Runaways	24,293	21,687	2,405	107	94	100.0	89.3	9.9	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 52. — Suburban County Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and over					Percent distribution[1]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	1,285,482	1,030,625	246,154	4,585	4,118	100.0	80.2	19.1	.4	.3
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,617	1,786	809	15	7	100.0	68.2	30.9	.6	.3
Forcible rape	4,549	3,148	1,372	15	14	100.0	69.2	30.2	.3	.3
Robbery	11,529	5,451	6,033	34	11	100.0	47.3	52.3	.3	.1
Aggravated assault	37,715	26,227	11,233	168	87	100.0	69.5	29.8	.4	.2
Burglary	40,617	30,083	10,339	136	59	100.0	74.1	25.5	.3	.1
Larceny-theft	95,056	65,926	28,331	279	520	100.0	69.4	29.8	.3	.5
Motor vehicle theft	11,562	8,709	2,764	61	28	100.0	75.3	23.9	.5	.2
Arson	1,619	1,298	313	4	4	100.0	80.2	19.3	.2	.2
Violent crime[2]	56,410	36,612	19,447	232	119	100.0	64.9	34.5	.4	.2
Property crime[3]	148,854	106,016	41,747	480	611	100.0	71.2	28.0	.3	.4
Crime Index total[4]	205,264	142,628	61,194	712	730	100.0	69.5	29.8	.3	.4
Other assaults	71,146	54,078	16,545	310	213	100.0	76.0	23.3	.4	.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	10,496	7,565	2,864	41	26	100.0	72.1	27.3	.4	.2
Fraud	76,417	54,872	21,293	129	123	100.0	71.8	27.9	.2	.2
Embezzlement	2,409	1,772	615	6	16	100.0	73.6	25.5	.2	.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	12,362	9,031	3,247	49	35	100.0	73.1	26.3	.4	.3
Vandalism	15,597	13,250	2,223	91	33	100.0	85.0	14.3	.6	.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	18,571	13,909	4,530	40	92	100.0	74.9	24.4	.2	.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	5,133	3,263	1,813	23	34	100.0	63.6	35.3	.4	.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	12,534	11,020	1,437	43	34	100.0	87.9	11.5	.3	.3
Drug abuse violations	92,385	72,306	19,692	179	208	100.0	78.3	21.3	.2	.2
Gambling	3,859	2,749	1,095	5	10	100.0	71.2	28.4	.1	.3
Offenses against family and children	17,183	11,026	6,116	22	19	100.0	64.2	35.6	.1	.1
Driving under the influence	324,453	299,204	22,810	801	1,638	100.0	92.2	7.0	.2	.5
Liquor laws	30,614	26,822	3,594	136	62	100.0	87.6	11.7	.4	.2
Drunkenness	65,241	58,910	5,558	614	159	100.0	90.3	8.5	.9	.2
Disorderly conduct	29,878	24,735	4,963	138	42	100.0	82.8	16.6	.5	.1
Vagrancy	1,142	890	248	1	3	100.0	77.9	21.7	.1	.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	290,459	222,300	66,279	1,239	641	100.0	76.5	22.8	.4	.2
Suspicion	339	295	38	6	....	100.0	87.0	11.2	1.8	....
Curfew and loitering law violations	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Runaways	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

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[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4] Includes arson.

Table 53. — Suburban County Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985

[898 agencies; 1985 estimated population 33,323,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	**1,249,503**	**140,343**	**1,109,160**	**100.0**	**11.2**	**88.8**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,163	334	1,829	100.0	15.4	84.6
Forcible rape	4,065	412	3,653	100.0	10.1	89.9
Robbery	10,066	1,096	8,970	100.0	10.9	89.1
Aggravated assault	32,455	3,408	29,047	100.0	10.5	89.5
Burglary	50,533	4,647	45,886	100.0	9.2	90.8
Larceny-theft	105,730	6,544	99,186	100.0	6.2	93.8
Motor vehicle theft	15,313	2,182	13,131	100.0	14.2	85.8
Arson	2,385	119	2,266	100.0	5.0	95.0
Violent crime[1]	48,749	5,250	43,499	100.0	10.8	89.2
Property crime[2]	173,961	13,492	160,469	100.0	7.8	92.2
Crime Index total[3]	222,710	18,742	203,968	100.0	8.4	91.6
Other assaults	71,037	3,717	67,320	100.0	5.2	94.8
Forgery and counterfeiting	10,079	488	9,591	100.0	4.8	95.2
Fraud	64,594	1,411	63,183	100.0	2.2	97.8
Embezzlement	2,348	85	2,263	100.0	3.6	96.4
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	13,729	1,572	12,157	100.0	11.5	88.5
Vandalism	25,856	1,171	24,685	100.0	4.5	95.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	17,371	2,433	14,938	100.0	14.0	86.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	3,460	240	3,220	100.0	6.9	93.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	12,866	1,228	11,638	100.0	9.5	90.5
Drug abuse violations	86,993	14,962	72,031	100.0	17.2	82.8
Gambling	3,536	495	3,041	100.0	14.0	86.0
Offenses against family and children	16,115	1,053	15,062	100.0	6.5	93.5
Driving under the influence	299,630	52,366	247,264	100.0	17.5	82.5
Liquor laws	40,792	2,087	38,705	100.0	5.1	94.9
Drunkenness	62,032	12,618	49,414	100.0	20.3	79.7
Disorderly conduct	30,175	1,961	28,214	100.0	6.5	93.5
Vagrancy	1,426	224	1,202	100.0	15.7	84.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	243,934	22,350	221,584	100.0	9.2	90.8
Suspicion	318	40	278	100.0	12.6	87.4
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,315	80	1,235	100.0	6.1	93.9
Runaways	19,187	1,020	18,167	100.0	5.3	94.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 53. — Suburban County Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Under 18 years of age					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	165,614	11,630	153,984	100.0	7.0	93.0
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	121	22	99	100.0	18.2	81.8
Forcible rape	525	32	493	100.0	6.1	93.9
Robbery	2,021	210	1,811	100.0	10.4	89.6
Aggravated assault	4,078	420	3,658	100.0	10.3	89.7
Burglary	18,639	1,365	17,274	100.0	7.3	92.7
Larceny-theft	30,231	1,386	28,845	100.0	4.6	95.4
Motor vehicle theft	5,356	539	4,817	100.0	10.1	89.9
Arson	1,014	45	969	100.0	4.4	95.6
Violent crime[1]	6,745	684	6,061	100.0	10.1	89.9
Property crime[2]	55,240	3,335	51,905	100.0	6.0	94.0
Crime Index total[3]	61,985	4,019	57,966	100.0	6.5	93.5
Other assaults	8,558	530	8,028	100.0	6.2	93.8
Forgery and counterfeiting	721	17	704	100.0	2.4	97.6
Fraud	801	31	770	100.0	3.9	96.1
Embezzlement	107	11	96	100.0	10.3	89.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	2,650	262	2,388	100.0	9.9	90.1
Vandalism	11,178	557	10,621	100.0	5.0	95.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	2,339	297	2,042	100.0	12.7	87.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	95	3	92	100.0	3.2	96.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,114	137	1,977	100.0	6.5	93.5
Drug abuse violations	8,695	1,389	7,306	100.0	16.0	84.0
Gambling	68	8	60	100.0	11.8	88.2
Offenses against family and children	223	36	187	100.0	16.1	83.9
Driving under the influence	3,487	508	2,979	100.0	14.6	85.4
Liquor laws	11,546	570	10,976	100.0	4.9	95.1
Drunkenness	1,919	320	1,599	100.0	16.7	83.3
Disorderly conduct	4,125	241	3,884	100.0	5.8	94.2
Vagrancy	287	34	253	100.0	11.8	88.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	24,097	1,556	22,541	100.0	6.5	93.5
Suspicion	117	4	113	100.0	3.4	96.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,315	80	1,235	100.0	6.1	93.9
Runaways	19,187	1,020	18,167	100.0	5.3	94.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 53. — Suburban County Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	18 years of age and over					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	**1,083,889**	**128,713**	**955,176**	**100.0**	**11.9**	**88.1**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,042	312	1,730	100.0	15.3	84.7
Forcible rape	3,540	380	3,160	100.0	10.7	89.3
Robbery	8,045	886	7,159	100.0	11.0	89.0
Aggravated assault	28,377	2,988	25,389	100.0	10.5	89.5
Burglary	31,894	3,282	28,612	100.0	10.3	89.7
Larceny-theft	75,499	5,158	70,341	100.0	6.8	93.2
Motor vehicle theft	9,957	1,643	8,314	100.0	16.5	83.5
Arson	1,371	74	1,297	100.0	5.4	94.6
Violent crime[1]	42,004	4,566	37,438	100.0	10.9	89.1
Property crime[2]	118,721	10,157	108,564	100.0	8.6	91.4
Crime Index total[3]	160,725	14,723	146,002	100.0	9.2	90.8
Other assaults	62,479	3,187	59,292	100.0	5.1	94.9
Forgery and counterfeiting	9,358	471	8,887	100.0	5.0	95.0
Fraud	63,793	1,380	62,413	100.0	2.2	97.8
Embezzlement	2,241	74	2,167	100.0	3.3	96.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	11,079	1,310	9,769	100.0	11.8	88.2
Vandalism	14,678	614	14,064	100.0	4.2	95.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	15,032	2,136	12,896	100.0	14.2	85.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	3,365	237	3,128	100.0	7.0	93.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	10,752	1,091	9,661	100.0	10.1	89.9
Drug abuse violations	78,298	13,573	64,725	100.0	17.3	82.7
Gambling	3,468	487	2,981	100.0	14.0	86.0
Offenses against family and children	15,892	1,017	14,875	100.0	6.4	93.6
Driving under the influence	296,143	51,858	244,285	100.0	17.5	82.5
Liquor laws	29,246	1,517	27,729	100.0	5.2	94.8
Drunkenness	60,113	12,298	47,815	100.0	20.5	79.5
Disorderly conduct	26,050	1,720	24,330	100.0	6.6	93.4
Vagrancy	1,139	190	949	100.0	16.7	83.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	219,837	20,794	199,043	100.0	9.5	90.5
Suspicion	201	36	165	100.0	17.9	82.1
Curfew and loitering law violations						
Runaways						

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[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.

Table 54. — Rural County Arrest Trends, 1984-1985

[2,123 agencies; 1985 estimated population 21,889,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change
TOTAL	**739,710**	**747,188**	**+1.0**	**64,761**	**69,159**	**+6.8**	**674,949**	**678,029**	**+.5**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,351	1,315	-2.7	68	91	+33.8	1,283	1,224	-4.6
Forcible rape	2,192	2,263	+3.2	187	218	+16.6	2,005	2,045	+2.0
Robbery	2,375	2,374	([1])	216	275	+27.3	2,159	2,099	-2.8
Aggravated assault	20,381	19,533	-4.2	1,243	1,217	-2.1	19,138	18,316	-4.3
Burglary	29,373	30,279	+3.1	9,253	9,826	+6.2	20,120	20,453	+1.7
Larceny-theft	40,341	41,593	+3.1	8,805	9,298	+5.6	31,536	32,295	+2.4
Motor vehicle theft	6,695	7,070	+5.6	2,137	2,475	+15.8	4,558	4,595	+.8
Arson	1,312	1,330	+1.4	312	284	-9.0	1,000	1,046	+4.6
Violent crime[2]	26,299	25,485	-3.1	1,714	1,801	+5.1	24,585	23,684	-3.7
Property crime[3]	77,721	80,272	+3.3	20,507	21,883	+6.7	57,214	58,389	+2.1
Crime Index total[4]	104,020	105,757	+1.7	22,221	23,684	+6.6	81,799	82,073	+.3
Other assaults	33,754	39,935	+18.3	2,291	2,700	+17.9	31,463	37,235	+18.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	6,302	6,965	+10.5	478	624	+30.5	5,824	6,341	+8.9
Fraud	45,594	49,100	+7.7	285	359	+26.0	45,309	48,741	+7.6
Embezzlement	718	806	+12.3	16	11	-31.3	702	795	+13.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	5,560	5,752	+3.5	740	887	+19.9	4,820	4,865	+.9
Vandalism	12,826	13,446	+4.8	4,638	4,985	+7.5	8,188	8,461	+3.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	7,061	7,434	+5.3	397	538	+35.5	6,664	6,896	+3.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	171	220	+28.7	10	12	+20.0	161	208	+29.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	5,427	6,056	+11.6	754	881	+16.8	4,673	5,175	+10.7
Drug abuse violations	38,420	41,212	+7.3	2,763	2,824	+2.2	35,657	38,388	+7.7
Gambling	753	813	+8.0	22	23	+4.5	731	790	+8.1
Offenses against family and children	8,769	8,467	-3.4	124	140	+12.9	8,645	8,327	-3.7
Driving under the influence	204,320	192,112	-6.0	2,848	2,550	-10.5	201,472	189,562	-5.9
Liquor laws	36,768	37,166	+1.1	7,933	8,333	+5.0	28,835	28,833	([1])
Drunkenness	61,264	54,861	-10.5	1,327	1,118	-15.7	59,937	53,743	-10.3
Disorderly conduct	22,780	22,880	+.4	1,679	1,718	+2.3	21,101	21,162	+.3
Vagrancy	313	257	-17.9	43	52	+20.9	270	205	-24.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	137,743	146,026	+6.0	9,045	9,797	+8.3	128,698	136,229	+5.9
Suspicion (not included in totals)	524	394	-24.8	63	89	+41.3	461	305	-33.8
Curfew and loitering law violations	569	600	+5.4	569	600	+5.4			
Runaways	6,578	7,323	+11.3	6,578	7,323	+11.3			

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[1] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4] Includes arson.

Table 55. — Rural County Arrest Trends, Sex, 1984-1985

[2,123 agencies; 1985 estimated population 21,889,000]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change
TOTAL	**636,230**	**636,963**	**+.1**	**52,156**	**55,366**	**+6.2**	**103,480**	**110,225**	**+6.5**	**12,605**	**13,793**	**+9.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,136	1,147	+1.0	56	82	+46.4	215	168	-21.9	12	9	-25.0
Forcible rape	2,165	2,245	+3.7	182	210	+15.4	27	18	-33.3	5	8	+60.0
Robbery	2,192	2,190	-.1	185	263	+42.2	183	184	+.5	31	12	-61.3
Aggravated assault	18,057	17,385	-3.7	1,073	1,043	-2.8	2,324	2,148	-7.6	170	174	+2.4
Burglary	27,636	28,484	+3.1	8,656	9,222	+6.5	1,737	1,795	+3.3	597	604	+1.2
Larceny-theft	32,697	33,255	+1.7	7,298	7,734	+6.0	7,644	8,338	+9.1	1,507	1,564	+3.8
Motor vehicle theft	6,132	6,395	+4.3	1,889	2,180	+15.4	563	675	+19.9	248	295	+19.0
Arson	1,157	1,166	+.8	286	263	-8.0	155	164	+5.8	26	21	-19.2
Violent crime[1]	23,550	22,967	-2.5	1,496	1,598	+6.8	2,749	2,518	-8.4	218	203	-6.9
Property crime[2]	67,622	69,300	+2.5	18,129	19,399	+7.0	10,099	10,972	+8.6	2,378	2,484	+4.5
Crime Index total[3]	91,172	92,267	+1.2	19,625	20,997	+7.0	12,848	13,490	+5.0	2,596	2,687	+3.5
Other assaults	29,379	34,305	+16.8	1,864	2,180	+17.0	4,375	5,630	+28.7	427	520	+21.8
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,506	4,855	+7.7	339	495	+46.0	1,796	2,110	+17.5	139	129	-7.2
Fraud	24,816	26,166	+5.4	172	202	+17.4	20,778	22,934	+10.4	113	157	+38.9
Embezzlement	466	578	+24.0	14	10	-28.6	252	228	-9.5	2	1	-50.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	5,005	5,113	+2.2	665	782	+17.6	555	639	+15.1	75	105	+40.0
Vandalism	11,709	12,175	+4.0	4,293	4,605	+7.3	1,117	1,271	+13.8	345	380	+10.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	6,648	6,988	+5.1	382	506	+32.5	413	446	+8.0	15	32	+113.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	73	107	+46.6	3	5	+66.7	98	113	+15.3	7	7	....
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	5,213	5,835	+11.9	711	826	+16.2	214	221	+3.3	43	55	+27.9
Drug abuse violations	33,386	35,446	+6.2	2,367	2,386	+.8	5,034	5,766	+14.5	396	438	+10.6
Gambling	641	691	+7.8	18	23	+27.8	112	122	+8.9	4	....	....
Offenses against family and children	8,216	7,917	-3.6	95	109	+14.7	553	550	-.5	29	31	+6.9
Driving under the influence	185,963	174,523	-6.2	2,501	2,254	-9.9	18,357	17,589	-4.2	347	296	-14.7
Liquor laws	30,819	31,056	+.8	5,796	6,056	+4.5	5,949	6,110	+2.7	2,137	2,277	+6.6
Drunkenness	56,391	50,563	-10.3	1,151	971	-15.6	4,873	4,298	-11.8	176	147	-16.5
Disorderly conduct	19,433	19,672	+1.2	1,358	1,370	+.9	3,347	3,208	-4.2	321	348	+8.4
Vagrancy	265	215	-18.9	32	39	+21.9	48	42	-12.5	11	13	+18.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	118,764	124,749	+5.0	7,405	7,808	+5.4	18,979	21,277	+12.1	1,640	1,989	+21.3
Suspicion (not included in totals)	462	340	-26.4	50	68	+36.0	62	54	-12.9	13	21	+61.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	382	401	+5.0	382	401	+5.0	187	199	+6.4	187	199	+6.4
Runaways	2,983	3,341	+12.0	2,983	3,341	+12.0	3,595	3,982	+10.8	3,595	3,982	+10.8

[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.

Table 56. — Rural County Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1985

[2,460 agencies; 1985 estimated population 24,989,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age: Under 10	Age: 10-12	Age: 13-14	Age: 15	Age: 16	Age: 17	Age: 18	Age: 19	Age: 20
TOTAL	**840,932**	**19,157**	**75,400**	**765,532**	**1,523**	**4,200**	**13,434**	**12,862**	**17,945**	**25,436**	**36,000**	**39,130**	**40,682**
Percent distribution[1]	**100.0**	**2.3**	**9.0**	**91.0**	**.2**	**.5**	**1.6**	**1.5**	**2.1**	**3.0**	**4.3**	**4.7**	**4.8**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,490	12	97	1,393	....	3	9	14	29	42	58	58	41
Forcible rape	2,603	64	250	2,353	....	19	45	49	66	71	125	106	124
Robbery	2,708	40	293	2,415	....	5	35	45	72	136	191	196	200
Aggravated assault	21,974	297	1,316	20,658	27	53	217	230	290	499	771	807	900
Burglary	33,519	3,418	10,549	22,970	238	906	2,274	1,863	2,296	2,972	3,518	2,842	2,262
Larceny-theft	45,947	3,109	10,002	35,945	275	794	2,040	1,615	2,303	2,975	3,460	3,046	2,615
Motor vehicle theft	7,904	640	2,660	5,244	17	90	533	626	684	710	610	533	455
Arson	1,465	171	307	1,158	52	39	80	46	32	58	69	48	82
Violent crime[2]	28,775	413	1,956	26,819	27	80	306	338	457	748	1,145	1,167	1,265
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	1.4	6.8	93.2	.1	.3	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.6	4.0	4.1	4.4
Property crime[3]	88,835	7,338	23,518	65,317	582	1,829	4,927	4,150	5,315	6,715	7,657	6,469	5,414
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	8.3	26.5	73.5	.7	2.1	5.5	4.7	6.0	7.6	8.6	7.3	6.1
Crime Index total[4]	117,610	7,751	25,474	92,136	609	1,909	5,233	4,488	5,772	7,463	8,802	7,636	6,679
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	6.6	21.7	78.3	.5	1.6	4.4	3.8	4.9	6.3	7.5	6.5	5.7
Other assaults	45,178	824	2,908	42,270	75	218	531	387	700	997	1,603	1,699	1,989
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,698	78	665	7,033	1	11	66	121	176	290	401	498	481
Fraud	53,793	72	395	53,398	5	6	61	39	60	224	797	1,341	1,899
Embezzlement	1,038	2	15	1,023	....	1	1	2	4	7	27	25	21
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	6,461	221	958	5,503	9	30	182	172	219	346	410	442	376
Vandalism	14,786	2,238	5,302	9,484	342	709	1,187	788	1,020	1,256	1,135	877	771
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	8,284	139	576	7,708	5	36	98	98	139	200	278	359	359
Prostitution and commercialized vice	243	....	12	231	....	....	....	4	4	4	10	18	11
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	6,677	359	934	5,743	37	67	255	194	177	204	234	225	196
Drug abuse violations	47,140	462	3,153	43,987	14	45	403	471	809	1,411	2,277	2,556	2,910
Gambling	917	6	23	894	....	....	6	3	8	6	7	12	12
Offenses against family and children	9,799	33	145	9,654	5	2	26	22	24	66	209	234	304
Driving under the influence	225,593	75	3,042	222,551	33	10	32	113	752	2,102	4,998	7,421	8,909
Liquor laws	42,397	678	9,530	32,867	20	53	605	1,285	2,731	4,836	5,539	4,537	3,533
Drunkenness	59,024	99	1,210	57,814	1	4	94	146	320	645	1,768	2,383	2,664
Disorderly conduct	25,538	451	1,931	23,607	41	102	308	287	449	744	1,179	1,254	1,430
Vagrancy	276	14	53	223	....	2	12	12	13	14	12	11	7
All other offenses (except traffic)	159,640	2,666	10,584	149,056	249	588	1,829	1,835	2,565	3,518	6,297	7,580	8,104
Suspicion	442	34	92	350	7	7	20	17	18	23	17	22	27
Curfew and loitering law violations	666	203	666	....	6	26	171	157	177	129	....	....	....
Runaways	7,732	2,752	7,732	....	64	374	2,314	2,221	1,808	951	....	....	....

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 56. — Rural County Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Age												
	21	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over
TOTAL	**40,769**	**40,181**	**39,222**	**39,382**	**155,319**	**111,400**	**78,042**	**52,173**	**33,703**	**23,722**	**16,228**	**10,159**	**9,420**
Percent distribution[1]	**4.8**	**4.8**	**4.7**	**4.7**	**18.5**	**13.2**	**9.3**	**6.2**	**4.0**	**2.8**	**1.9**	**1.2**	**1.1**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	68	71	72	64	262	220	161	110	64	41	47	30	26
Forcible rape	129	128	122	123	409	367	295	147	122	65	44	30	17
Robbery	169	176	161	164	538	296	151	68	58	21	13	7	6
Aggravated assault	1,048	968	975	1,087	4,258	3,266	2,323	1,578	981	630	473	269	324
Burglary	1,912	1,721	1,376	1,242	3,853	1,968	1,095	556	313	147	103	35	27
Larceny-theft	2,292	2,053	1,781	1,788	6,470	4,345	2,913	1,897	1,106	815	555	385	424
Motor vehicle theft	417	304	283	308	955	561	352	208	118	72	41	12	15
Arson	62	45	69	58	214	149	129	95	57	39	26	9	7
Violent crime[2]	1,414	1,343	1,330	1,438	5,467	4,149	2,930	1,903	1,225	757	577	336	373
Percent distribution[1]	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.0	19.0	14.4	10.2	6.6	4.3	2.6	2.0	1.2	1.3
Property crime[3]	4,683	4,123	3,509	3,396	11,492	7,023	4,489	2,756	1,594	1,073	725	441	473
Percent distribution[1]	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.8	12.9	7.9	5.1	3.1	1.8	1.2	.8	.5	.5
Crime Index total[4]	6,097	5,466	4,839	4,834	16,959	11,172	7,419	4,659	2,819	1,830	1,302	777	846
Percent distribution[1]	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.1	14.4	9.5	6.3	4.0	2.4	1.6	1.1	.7	.7
Other assaults	2,109	2,123	2,162	2,265	9,243	6,607	4,672	3,137	1,819	1,223	723	453	443
Forgery and counterfeiting	490	442	444	454	1,516	954	642	302	207	104	56	27	15
Fraud	2,183	2,519	2,575	2,707	11,893	9,818	7,286	4,660	2,501	1,468	907	487	357
Embezzlement	36	35	37	37	210	172	167	90	34	63	27	37	5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	380	383	312	270	1,050	724	427	302	158	119	80	45	25
Vandalism	694	523	551	503	1,793	1,041	663	379	235	125	83	61	50
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	364	378	375	382	1,604	1,168	853	594	358	238	150	129	119
Prostitution and commercialized vice	12	11	14	14	39	26	19	25	13	9	3	4	3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	190	191	186	180	869	826	842	608	377	237	212	168	202
Drug abuse violations	2,933	3,075	2,966	2,981	11,527	6,605	3,235	1,421	668	390	225	116	102
Gambling	13	14	19	14	113	114	134	141	91	70	58	45	37
Offenses against family and children	340	382	424	428	2,232	2,084	1,423	785	411	209	99	57	33
Driving under the influence	10,370	10,671	10,788	10,911	45,540	34,131	24,894	17,496	12,495	9,358	6,506	4,242	3,821
Liquor laws	1,896	1,586	1,395	1,194	4,236	2,703	1,891	1,316	1,013	796	540	329	363
Drunkenness	2,833	2,751	2,708	2,747	10,700	7,997	6,013	4,628	3,447	2,742	2,006	1,313	1,114
Disorderly conduct	1,366	1,289	1,276	1,259	4,663	3,212	2,293	1,596	952	693	530	298	317
Vagrancy	12	11	9	7	45	37	25	18	7	11	5	5	1
All other offenses (except traffic)	8,433	8,311	8,119	8,182	31,020	21,970	15,105	9,994	6,080	4,023	2,712	1,562	1,564
Suspicion	18	20	23	13	67	39	39	22	18	14	4	4	3
Curfew and loitering law violations	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Runaways	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

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[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4] Includes arson.

Table 57. — Rural County Arrests of Persons under 15, 18, 21, and 25 Years of Age, 1985

[2,460 agencies; 1985 estimated population 24,989,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Number of persons arrested				Percent of total all ages			
		Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	**840,932**	**19,157**	**75,400**	**191,212**	**350,766**	**2.3**	**9.0**	**22.7**	**41.7**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,490	12	97	254	529	.8	6.5	17.0	35.5
Forcible rape	2,603	64	250	605	1,107	2.5	9.6	23.2	42.5
Robbery	2,708	40	293	880	1,550	1.5	10.8	32.5	57.2
Aggravated assault	21,974	297	1,316	3,794	7,872	1.4	6.0	17.3	35.8
Burglary	33,519	3,418	10,549	19,171	25,422	10.2	31.5	57.2	75.8
Larceny-theft	45,947	3,109	10,002	19,123	27,037	6.8	21.8	41.6	58.8
Motor vehicle theft	7,904	640	2,660	4,258	5,570	8.1	33.7	53.9	70.5
Arson	1,465	171	307	506	740	11.7	21.0	34.5	50.5
Violent crime[1]	28,775	413	1,956	5,533	11,058	1.4	6.8	19.2	38.4
Property crime[2]	88,835	7,338	23,518	43,058	58,769	8.3	26.5	48.5	66.2
Crime Index total[3]	117,610	7,751	25,474	48,591	69,827	6.6	21.7	41.3	59.4
Other assaults	45,178	824	2,908	8,199	16,858	1.8	6.4	18.1	37.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,698	78	665	2,045	3,875	1.0	8.6	26.6	50.3
Fraud	53,793	72	395	4,432	14,416	.1	.7	8.2	26.8
Embezzlement	1,038	2	15	88	233	.2	1.4	8.5	22.4
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	6,461	221	958	2,186	3,531	3.4	14.8	33.8	54.7
Vandalism	14,786	2,238	5,302	8,085	10,356	15.1	35.9	54.7	70.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	8,284	139	576	1,572	3,071	1.7	7.0	19.0	37.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	243	....	12	51	102	([4])	4.9	21.0	42.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	6,677	359	934	1,589	2,336	5.4	14.0	23.8	35.0
Drug abuse violations	47,140	462	3,153	10,896	22,851	1.0	6.7	23.1	48.5
Gambling	917	6	23	54	114	.7	2.5	5.9	12.4
Offenses against family and children	9,799	33	145	892	2,466	.3	1.5	9.1	25.2
Driving under the influence	225,593	75	3,042	24,370	67,110	([4])	1.3	10.8	29.7
Liquor laws	42,397	678	9,530	23,139	29,210	1.6	22.5	54.6	68.9
Drunkenness	59,024	99	1,210	8,025	19,064	.2	2.1	13.6	32.3
Disorderly conduct	25,538	451	1,931	5,794	10,984	1.8	7.6	22.7	43.0
Vagrancy	276	14	53	83	122	5.1	19.2	30.1	44.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	159,640	2,666	10,584	32,565	65,610	1.7	6.6	20.4	41.1
Suspicion	442	34	92	158	232	7.7	20.8	35.7	52.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	666	203	666	666	666	30.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Runaways	7,732	2,752	7,732	7,732	7,732	35.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

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[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.
[4] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 58. — Rural County Arrests, Distribution by Sex, 1985

[2,460 agencies; 1985 estimated population 24,989,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percent male	Percent female	Percent distribution[1]		
	Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	**840,932**	**717,149**	**123,783**	**85.3**	**14.7**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,490	1,299	191	87.2	12.8	.2	.2	.2
Forcible rape	2,603	2,581	22	99.2	.8	.3	.4	([2])
Robbery	2,708	2,500	208	92.3	7.7	.3	.3	.2
Aggravated assault	21,974	19,543	2,431	88.9	11.1	2.6	2.7	2.0
Burglary	33,519	31,563	1,956	94.2	5.8	4.0	4.4	1.6
Larceny-theft	45,947	36,820	9,127	80.1	19.9	5.5	5.1	7.4
Motor vehicle theft	7,904	7,162	742	90.6	9.4	.9	1.0	.6
Arson	1,465	1,276	189	87.1	12.9	.2	.2	.2
Violent crime[3]	28,775	25,923	2,852	90.1	9.9	3.4	3.6	2.3
Property crime[4]	88,835	76,821	12,014	86.5	13.5	10.6	10.7	9.7
Crime Index total[5]	117,610	102,744	14,866	87.4	12.6	14.0	14.3	12.0
Other assaults	45,178	38,792	6,386	85.9	14.1	5.4	5.4	5.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,698	5,380	2,318	69.9	30.1	.9	.8	1.9
Fraud	53,793	28,766	25,027	53.5	46.5	6.4	4.0	20.2
Embezzlement	1,038	765	273	73.7	26.3	.1	.1	.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	6,461	5,764	697	89.2	10.8	.8	.8	.6
Vandalism	14,786	13,375	1,411	90.5	9.5	1.8	1.9	1.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	8,284	7,798	486	94.1	5.9	1.0	1.1	.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	243	116	127	47.7	52.3	([2])	([2])	.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	6,677	6,434	243	96.4	3.6	.8	.9	.2
Drug abuse violations	47,140	40,522	6,618	86.0	14.0	5.6	5.7	5.3
Gambling	917	772	145	84.2	15.8	.1	.1	.1
Offenses against family and children	9,799	9,168	631	93.6	6.4	1.2	1.3	.5
Driving under the influence	225,593	204,001	21,592	90.4	9.6	26.8	28.4	17.4
Liquor laws	42,397	35,350	7,047	83.4	16.6	5.0	4.9	5.7
Drunkenness	59,024	54,432	4,592	92.2	7.8	7.0	7.6	3.7
Disorderly conduct	25,538	21,979	3,559	86.1	13.9	3.0	3.1	2.9
Vagrancy	276	228	48	82.6	17.4	([2])	([2])	([2])
All other offenses (except traffic)	159,640	136,412	23,228	85.4	14.6	19.0	19.0	18.8
Suspicion	442	379	63	85.7	14.3	.1	.1	.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	666	441	225	66.2	33.8	.1	.1	.2
Runaways	7,732	3,531	4,201	45.7	54.3	.9	.5	3.4

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[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[4] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[5] Includes arson.

Table 59. — Rural County Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985

[2,456 agencies; 1985 estimated population 24,926,000]

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent distribution[1]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	834,919	695,151	116,814	18,866	4,088	100.0	83.3	14.0	2.3	.5
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,490	1,059	399	28	4	100.0	71.1	26.8	1.9	.3
Forcible rape	2,599	1,892	657	39	11	100.0	72.8	25.3	1.5	.4
Robbery	2,708	1,788	858	46	16	100.0	66.0	31.7	1.7	.6
Aggravated assault	21,941	15,905	5,452	517	67	100.0	72.5	24.8	2.4	.3
Burglary	33,437	27,927	4,632	688	190	100.0	83.5	13.9	2.1	.6
Larceny-theft	45,866	37,231	7,475	806	354	100.0	81.2	16.3	1.8	.8
Motor vehicle theft	7,896	6,925	732	176	63	100.0	87.7	9.3	2.2	.8
Arson	1,463	1,281	150	25	7	100.0	87.6	10.3	1.7	.5
Violent crime[2]	28,738	20,644	7,366	630	98	100.0	71.8	25.6	2.2	.3
Property crime[3]	88,662	73,364	12,989	1,695	614	100.0	82.7	14.7	1.9	.7
Crime Index total[4]	117,400	94,008	20,355	2,325	712	100.0	80.1	17.3	2.0	.6
Other assaults	45,152	33,266	10,663	868	355	100.0	73.7	23.6	1.9	.8
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,689	5,936	1,634	104	15	100.0	77.2	21.3	1.4	.2
Fraud	53,767	40,103	13,043	563	58	100.0	74.6	24.3	1.0	.1
Embezzlement	1,038	824	195	11	8	100.0	79.4	18.8	1.1	.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	6,440	5,306	998	122	14	100.0	82.4	15.5	1.9	.2
Vandalism	14,770	13,090	1,285	283	112	100.0	88.6	8.7	1.9	.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	8,277	7,087	963	147	80	100.0	85.6	11.6	1.8	1.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	243	201	41	1	....	100.0	82.7	16.9	.4	....
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	6,667	6,038	519	81	29	100.0	90.6	7.8	1.2	.4
Drug abuse violations	47,018	40,425	5,437	752	404	100.0	86.0	11.6	1.6	.9
Gambling	917	614	264	2	37	100.0	67.0	28.8	.2	4.0
Offenses against family and children	9,787	6,109	3,454	184	40	100.0	62.4	35.3	1.9	.4
Driving under the influence	220,376	194,695	19,331	5,344	1,006	100.0	88.3	8.8	2.4	.5
Liquor laws	42,375	38,146	2,917	1,132	180	100.0	90.0	6.9	2.7	.4
Drunkenness	58,931	52,403	4,758	1,733	37	100.0	88.9	8.1	2.9	.1
Disorderly conduct	25,507	20,155	3,668	1,631	53	100.0	79.0	14.4	6.4	.2
Vagrancy	274	247	23	4	....	100.0	90.1	8.4	1.5	....
All other offenses (except traffic)	159,458	128,457	26,914	3,412	675	100.0	80.6	16.9	2.1	.4
Suspicion	439	360	63	16	....	100.0	82.0	14.4	3.6	....
Curfew and loitering law violations	666	513	29	45	79	100.0	77.0	4.4	6.8	11.9
Runaways	7,728	7,168	260	106	194	100.0	92.8	3.4	1.4	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 59. — Rural County Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18					Percent distribution[1]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	**75,270**	**68,043**	**4,585**	**1,424**	**1,218**	**100.0**	**90.4**	**6.1**	**1.9**	**1.6**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	97	72	23	....	2	100.0	74.2	23.7	....	2.1
Forcible rape	250	191	51	5	3	100.0	76.4	20.4	2.0	1.2
Robbery	293	219	64	3	7	100.0	74.7	21.8	1.0	2.4
Aggravated assault	1,316	1,022	232	57	5	100.0	77.7	17.6	4.3	.4
Burglary	10,536	9,471	741	234	90	100.0	89.9	7.0	2.2	.9
Larceny-theft	9,992	8,845	799	158	190	100.0	88.5	8.0	1.6	1.9
Motor vehicle theft	2,657	2,431	139	55	32	100.0	91.5	5.2	2.1	1.2
Arson	306	277	10	12	7	100.0	90.5	3.3	3.9	2.3
Violent crime[2]	1,956	1,504	370	65	17	100.0	76.9	18.9	3.3	.9
Property crime[3]	23,491	21,024	1,689	459	319	100.0	89.5	7.2	2.0	1.4
Crime Index total[4]	25,447	22,528	2,059	524	336	100.0	88.5	8.1	2.1	1.3
Other assaults	2,908	2,278	426	58	146	100.0	78.3	14.6	2.0	5.0
Forgery and counterfeiting	665	588	64	7	6	100.0	88.4	9.6	1.1	.9
Fraud	395	341	51	1	2	100.0	86.3	12.9	.3	.5
Embezzlement	15	14	....	1	....	100.0	93.3	....	6.7	....
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	957	859	70	21	7	100.0	89.8	7.3	2.2	.7
Vandalism	5,301	5,013	147	79	62	100.0	94.6	2.8	1.5	1.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	576	526	32	12	6	100.0	91.3	5.6	2.1	1.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	12	11	1	....	....	100.0	91.7	8.3	....	....
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	932	847	65	14	6	100.0	90.9	7.0	1.5	.6
Drug abuse violations	3,114	2,809	135	32	138	100.0	90.2	4.3	1.0	4.4
Gambling	23	7	4	....	12	100.0	30.4	17.4	....	52.2
Offenses against family and children	145	137	6	2	....	100.0	94.5	4.1	1.4	....
Driving under the influence	3,004	2,865	55	70	14	100.0	95.4	1.8	2.3	.5
Liquor laws	9,519	9,193	94	180	52	100.0	96.6	1.0	1.9	.5
Drunkenness	1,207	1,140	23	44	....	100.0	94.4	1.9	3.6	....
Disorderly conduct	1,931	1,705	143	73	10	100.0	88.3	7.4	3.8	.5
Vagrancy	53	50	2	1	....	100.0	94.3	3.8	1.9	....
All other offenses (except traffic)	10,580	9,374	914	144	148	100.0	88.6	8.6	1.4	1.4
Suspicion	92	77	5	10	....	100.0	83.7	5.4	10.9	....
Curfew and loitering law violations	666	513	29	45	79	100.0	77.0	4.4	6.8	11.9
Runaways	7,728	7,168	260	106	194	100.0	92.8	3.4	1.4	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 59. — Rural County Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and over					Percent distribution[1]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	**759,649**	**627,108**	**112,229**	**17,442**	**2,870**	**100.0**	**82.6**	**14.8**	**2.3**	**.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,393	987	376	28	2	100.0	70.9	27.0	2.0	.1
Forcible rape	2,349	1,701	606	34	8	100.0	72.4	25.8	1.4	.3
Robbery	2,415	1,569	794	43	9	100.0	65.0	32.9	1.8	.4
Aggravated assault	20,625	14,883	5,220	460	62	100.0	72.2	25.3	2.2	.3
Burglary	22,901	18,456	3,891	454	100	100.0	80.6	17.0	2.0	.4
Larceny-theft	35,874	28,386	6,676	648	164	100.0	79.1	18.6	1.8	.5
Motor vehicle theft	5,239	4,494	593	121	31	100.0	85.8	11.3	2.3	.6
Arson	1,157	1,004	140	13	....	100.0	86.8	12.1	1.1	....
Violent crime[2]	26,782	19,140	6,996	565	81	100.0	71.5	26.1	2.1	.3
Property crime[3]	65,171	52,340	11,300	1,236	295	100.0	80.3	17.3	1.9	.5
Crime Index total[4]	91,953	71,480	18,296	1,801	376	100.0	77.7	19.9	2.0	.4
Other assaults	42,244	30,988	10,237	810	209	100.0	73.4	24.2	1.9	.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,024	5,348	1,570	97	9	100.0	76.1	22.4	1.4	.1
Fraud	53,372	39,762	12,992	562	56	100.0	74.5	24.3	1.1	.1
Embezzlement	1,023	810	195	10	8	100.0	79.2	19.1	1.0	.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	5,483	4,447	928	101	7	100.0	81.1	16.9	1.8	.1
Vandalism	9,469	8,077	1,138	204	50	100.0	85.3	12.0	2.2	.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	7,701	6,561	931	135	74	100.0	85.2	12.1	1.8	1.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	231	190	40	1	....	100.0	82.3	17.3	.4	....
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	5,735	5,191	454	67	23	100.0	90.5	7.9	1.2	.4
Drug abuse violations	43,904	37,616	5,302	720	266	100.0	85.7	12.1	1.6	.6
Gambling	894	607	260	2	25	100.0	67.9	29.1	.2	2.8
Offenses against family and children	9,642	5,972	3,448	182	40	100.0	61.9	35.8	1.9	.4
Driving under the influence	217,372	191,830	19,276	5,274	992	100.0	88.2	8.9	2.4	.5
Liquor laws	32,856	28,953	2,823	952	128	100.0	88.1	8.6	2.9	.4
Drunkenness	57,724	51,263	4,735	1,689	37	100.0	88.8	8.2	2.9	.1
Disorderly conduct	23,576	18,450	3,525	1,558	43	100.0	78.3	15.0	6.6	.2
Vagrancy	221	197	21	3	....	100.0	89.1	9.5	1.4	....
All other offenses (except traffic)	148,878	119,083	26,000	3,268	527	100.0	80.0	17.5	2.2	.4
Suspicion	347	283	58	6	....	100.0	81.6	16.7	1.7	....
Curfew and loitering law violations	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Runaways	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

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[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4] Includes arson.

Table 60. — Rural County Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985

[2,201 agencies; 1985 estimated population 23,480,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	**781,800**	**45,673**	**736,127**	**100.0**	**5.8**	**94.2**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,390	98	1,292	100.0	7.1	92.9
Forcible rape	2,349	143	2,206	100.0	6.1	93.9
Robbery	2,398	135	2,263	100.0	5.6	94.4
Aggravated assault	19,989	1,090	18,899	100.0	5.5	94.5
Burglary	31,106	1,358	29,748	100.0	4.4	95.6
Larceny-theft	42,484	1,454	41,030	100.0	3.4	96.6
Motor vehicle theft	7,440	590	6,850	100.0	7.9	92.1
Arson	1,354	34	1,320	100.0	2.5	97.5
Violent crime[1]	26,126	1,466	24,660	100.0	5.6	94.4
Property crime[2]	82,384	3,436	78,948	100.0	4.2	95.8
Crime Index total[3]	108,510	4,902	103,608	100.0	4.5	95.5
Other assaults	43,008	1,398	41,610	100.0	3.3	96.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,213	245	6,968	100.0	3.4	96.6
Fraud	51,941	709	51,232	100.0	1.4	98.6
Embezzlement	1,015	21	994	100.0	2.1	97.9
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	5,947	276	5,671	100.0	4.6	95.4
Vandalism	14,304	317	13,987	100.0	2.2	97.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	7,788	539	7,249	100.0	6.9	93.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	218	7	211	100.0	3.2	96.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	6,233	269	5,964	100.0	4.3	95.7
Drug abuse violations	43,576	3,494	40,082	100.0	8.0	92.0
Gambling	846	3	843	100.0	.4	99.6
Offenses against family and children	9,137	256	8,881	100.0	2.8	97.2
Driving under the influence	211,643	14,890	196,753	100.0	7.0	93.0
Liquor laws	41,527	1,034	40,493	100.0	2.5	97.5
Drunkenness	55,768	7,533	48,235	100.0	13.5	86.5
Disorderly conduct	23,816	1,807	22,009	100.0	7.6	92.4
Vagrancy	267	31	236	100.0	11.6	88.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	140,603	7,596	133,007	100.0	5.4	94.6
Suspicion	390	47	343	100.0	12.1	87.9
Curfew and loitering law violations	647	38	609	100.0	5.9	94.1
Runaways	7,403	261	7,142	100.0	3.5	96.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 60. — Rural County Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Under 18 years of age					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	**71,626**	**2,906**	**68,720**	**100.0**	**4.1**	**95.9**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	90	7	83	100.0	7.8	92.2
Forcible rape	222	10	212	100.0	4.5	95.5
Robbery	262	18	244	100.0	6.9	93.1
Aggravated assault	1,209	80	1,129	100.0	6.6	93.4
Burglary	10,013	399	9,614	100.0	4.0	96.0
Larceny-theft	9,511	243	9,268	100.0	2.6	97.4
Motor vehicle theft	2,543	112	2,431	100.0	4.4	95.6
Arson	296	15	281	100.0	5.1	94.9
Violent crime[1]	1,783	115	1,668	100.0	6.4	93.6
Property crime[2]	22,363	769	21,594	100.0	3.4	96.6
Crime Index total[3]	24,146	884	23,262	100.0	3.7	96.3
Other assaults	2,754	130	2,624	100.0	4.7	95.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	636	12	624	100.0	1.9	98.1
Fraud	388	....	388	100.0	....	100.0
Embezzlement	15	....	15	100.0	....	100.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	916	42	874	100.0	4.6	95.4
Vandalism	5,125	135	4,990	100.0	2.6	97.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	560	34	526	100.0	6.1	93.9
Prostitution and commercialized vice	9	....	9	100.0	....	100.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	885	21	864	100.0	2.4	97.6
Drug abuse violations	2,959	177	2,782	100.0	6.0	94.0
Gambling	23	....	23	100.0	....	100.0
Offenses against family and children	145	5	140	100.0	3.4	96.6
Driving under the influence	2,899	165	2,734	100.0	5.7	94.3
Liquor laws	9,295	193	9,102	100.0	2.1	97.9
Drunkenness	1,142	196	946	100.0	17.2	82.8
Disorderly conduct	1,805	149	1,656	100.0	8.3	91.7
Vagrancy	53	9	44	100.0	17.0	83.0
All other offenses (except traffic)	9,731	453	9,278	100.0	4.7	95.3
Suspicion	90	2	88	100.0	2.2	97.8
Curfew and loitering law violations	647	38	609	100.0	5.9	94.1
Runaways	7,403	261	7,142	100.0	3.5	96.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 60. — Rural County Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	18 years of age and over					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	**710,174**	**42,767**	**667,407**	**100.0**	**6.0**	**94.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,300	91	1,209	100.0	7.0	93.0
Forcible rape	2,127	133	1,994	100.0	6.3	93.7
Robbery	2,136	117	2,019	100.0	5.5	94.5
Aggravated assault	18,780	1,010	17,770	100.0	5.4	94.6
Burglary	21,093	959	20,134	100.0	4.5	95.5
Larceny-theft	32,973	1,211	31,762	100.0	3.7	96.3
Motor vehicle theft	4,897	478	4,419	100.0	9.8	90.2
Arson	1,058	19	1,039	100.0	1.8	98.2
Violent crime[1]	24,343	1,351	22,992	100.0	5.5	94.5
Property crime[2]	60,021	2,667	57,354	100.0	4.4	95.6
Crime Index total[3]	84,364	4,018	80,346	100.0	4.8	95.2
Other assaults	40,254	1,268	38,986	100.0	3.1	96.9
Forgery and counterfeiting	6,577	233	6,344	100.0	3.5	96.5
Fraud	51,553	709	50,844	100.0	1.4	98.6
Embezzlement	1,000	21	979	100.0	2.1	97.9
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	5,031	234	4,797	100.0	4.7	95.3
Vandalism	9,179	182	8,997	100.0	2.0	98.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	7,228	505	6,723	100.0	7.0	93.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	209	7	202	100.0	3.3	96.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	5,348	248	5,100	100.0	4.6	95.4
Drug abuse violations	40,617	3,317	37,300	100.0	8.2	91.8
Gambling	823	3	820	100.0	.4	99.6
Offenses against family and children	8,992	251	8,741	100.0	2.8	97.2
Driving under the influence	208,744	14,725	194,019	100.0	7.1	92.9
Liquor laws	32,232	841	31,391	100.0	2.6	97.4
Drunkenness	54,626	7,337	47,289	100.0	13.4	86.6
Disorderly conduct	22,011	1,658	20,353	100.0	7.5	92.5
Vagrancy	214	22	192	100.0	10.3	89.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	130,872	7,143	123,729	100.0	5.5	94.5
Suspicion	300	45	255	100.0	15.0	85.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	....	....	....	....	....	....
Runaways	....	....	....	....	....	....

[1] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3] Includes arson.

Table 61. — Suburban Area[1] Arrest Trends, 1984-1985

[4,362 agencies; 1985 estimated population 71,114,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change
TOTAL	**2,867,161**	**2,956,916**	**+3.1**	**516,072**	**540,889**	**+4.8**	**2,351,089**	**2,416,027**	**+2.8**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	3,711	3,578	-3.6	217	248	+14.3	3,494	3,330	-4.7
Forcible rape	7,952	8,129	+2.2	1,212	1,255	+3.5	6,740	6,874	+2.0
Robbery	22,583	23,253	+3.0	4,609	4,863	+5.5	17,974	18,390	+2.3
Aggravated assault	73,457	72,403	-1.4	10,363	10,615	+2.4	63,094	61,788	-2.1
Burglary	114,740	117,405	+2.3	46,588	48,078	+3.2	68,152	69,327	+1.7
Larceny-theft	324,095	338,544	+4.5	112,618	115,727	+2.8	211,477	222,817	+5.4
Motor vehicle theft	28,440	31,649	+11.3	11,160	12,844	+15.1	17,280	18,805	+8.8
Arson	5,119	5,189	+1.4	2,523	2,574	+2.0	2,596	2,615	+.7
Violent crime[2]	107,703	107,363	-.3	16,401	16,981	+3.5	91,302	90,382	-1.0
Property crime[3]	472,394	492,787	+4.3	172,889	179,223	+3.7	299,505	313,564	+4.7
Crime Index total[4]	580,097	600,150	+3.5	189,290	196,204	+3.7	390,807	403,946	+3.4
Other assaults	139,516	156,668	+12.3	23,586	25,623	+8.6	115,930	131,045	+13.0
Forgery and counterfeiting	21,476	21,746	+1.3	2,243	2,286	+1.9	19,233	19,460	+1.2
Fraud	90,931	101,222	+11.3	1,544	1,770	+14.6	89,387	99,452	+11.3
Embezzlement	2,861	3,367	+17.7	148	241	+62.8	2,713	3,126	+15.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	32,644	34,147	+4.6	8,265	9,085	+9.9	24,379	25,062	+2.8
Vandalism	70,583	70,829	+.3	36,155	35,604	-1.5	34,428	35,225	+2.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	38,632	40,800	+5.6	6,981	7,810	+11.9	31,651	32,990	+4.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	6,654	6,986	+5.0	256	192	-25.0	6,398	6,794	+6.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	24,761	25,390	+2.5	5,012	4,747	-5.3	19,749	20,643	+4.5
Drug abuse violations	169,421	187,231	+10.5	24,150	25,275	+4.7	145,271	161,956	+11.5
Gambling	4,878	4,585	-6.0	142	99	-30.3	4,736	4,486	-5.3
Offenses against family and children	17,606	18,255	+3.7	595	725	+21.8	17,011	17,530	+3.1
Driving under the influence	598,287	573,143	-4.2	8,256	7,897	-4.3	590,031	565,246	-4.2
Liquor laws	126,505	129,950	+2.7	40,763	43,342	+6.3	85,742	86,608	+1.0
Drunkenness	221,474	202,974	-8.4	7,586	7,565	-.3	213,888	195,409	-8.6
Disorderly conduct	133,596	137,061	+2.6	26,586	26,550	-.1	107,010	110,511	+3.3
Vagrancy	3,865	3,782	-2.1	922	930	+.9	2,943	2,852	-3.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	526,726	575,865	+9.3	76,944	82,179	+6.8	449,782	493,686	+9.8
Suspicion (not included in totals)	2,153	2,378	+10.5	862	1,001	+16.1	1,291	1,377	+6.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	14,603	15,918	+9.0	14,603	15,918	+9.0	...	...	...
Runaways	42,045	46,847	+11.4	42,045	46,847	+11.4	...	...	...

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[1] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

[4] Includes arson.

Table 62. — Suburban Area[1] Arrest Trends, Sex, 1984-1985

[4,362 agencies; 1985 estimated population 71,114,000]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change	1984	1985	Percent change
TOTAL	**2,384,404**	**2,444,733**	**+2.5**	**403,171**	**421,522**	**+4.6**	**482,757**	**512,183**	**+6.1**	**112,901**	**119,367**	**+5.7**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	3,230	3,134	-3.0	188	220	+17.0	481	444	-7.7	29	28	-3.4
Forcible rape	7,885	8,026	+1.8	1,198	1,231	+2.8	67	103	+53.7	14	24	+71.4
Robbery	21,005	21,628	+3.0	4,316	4,552	+5.5	1,578	1,625	+3.0	293	311	+6.1
Aggravated assault	64,312	63,427	-1.4	8,830	9,054	+2.5	9,145	8,976	-1.8	1,533	1,561	+1.8
Burglary	105,996	108,584	+2.4	42,937	44,468	+3.6	8,744	8,821	+.9	3,651	3,610	-1.1
Larceny-theft	225,738	234,042	+3.7	83,288	85,699	+2.9	98,357	104,502	+6.2	29,330	30,028	+2.4
Motor vehicle theft	25,651	28,519	+11.2	9,788	11,258	+15.0	2,789	3,130	+12.2	1,372	1,586	+15.6
Arson	4,552	4,602	+1.1	2,301	2,329	+1.2	567	587	+3.5	222	245	+10.4
Violent crime[2]	96,432	96,215	-.2	14,532	15,057	+3.6	11,271	11,148	-1.1	1,869	1,924	+2.9
Property crime[3]	361,937	375,747	+3.8	138,314	143,754	+3.9	110,457	117,040	+6.0	34,575	35,469	+2.6
Crime Index total[4]	458,369	471,962	+3.0	152,846	158,811	+3.9	121,728	128,188	+5.3	36,444	37,393	+2.6
Other assaults	118,170	132,252	+11.9	18,465	19,912	+7.8	21,346	24,416	+14.4	5,121	5,711	+11.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	14,133	14,416	+2.0	1,601	1,551	-3.1	7,343	7,330	-.2	642	735	+14.5
Fraud	49,493	53,652	+8.4	1,113	1,237	+11.1	41,438	47,570	+14.8	431	533	+23.7
Embezzlement	1,823	2,200	+20.7	101	184	+82.2	1,038	1,167	+12.4	47	57	+21.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	28,820	30,126	+4.5	7,461	8,230	+10.3	3,824	4,021	+5.2	804	855	+6.3
Vandalism	63,924	64,161	+.4	32,983	32,596	-1.2	6,659	6,668	+.1	3,172	3,008	-5.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	36,146	38,141	+5.5	6,627	7,414	+11.9	2,486	2,659	+7.0	354	396	+11.9
Prostitution and commercialized vice	2,767	2,735	-1.2	133	71	-46.6	3,887	4,251	+9.4	123	121	-1.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	23,561	24,215	+2.8	4,676	4,369	-6.6	1,200	1,175	-2.1	336	378	+12.5
Drug abuse violations	144,177	159,568	+10.7	20,188	21,156	+4.8	25,244	27,663	+9.6	3,962	4,119	+4.0
Gambling	4,148	3,935	-5.1	126	89	-29.4	730	650	-11.0	16	10	-37.5
Offenses against family and children	15,851	16,390	+3.4	399	481	+20.6	1,755	1,865	+6.3	196	244	+24.5
Driving under the influence	525,635	504,233	-4.1	7,102	6,871	-3.3	72,652	68,910	-5.2	1,154	1,026	-11.1
Liquor laws	104,782	106,060	+1.2	30,504	31,965	+4.8	21,723	23,890	+10.0	10,259	11,377	+10.9
Drunkenness	201,191	183,666	-8.7	6,359	6,241	-1.9	20,283	19,308	-4.8	1,227	1,324	+7.9
Disorderly conduct	113,182	115,334	+1.9	21,902	21,680	-1.0	20,414	21,727	+6.4	4,684	4,870	+4.0
Vagrancy	3,236	3,271	+1.1	748	811	+8.4	629	511	-18.8	174	119	-31.6
All other offenses (except traffic)	446,138	486,009	+8.9	60,979	65,446	+7.3	80,588	89,856	+11.5	15,965	16,733	+4.8
Suspicion (not included in totals)	1,828	1,986	+8.6	699	809	+15.7	325	392	+20.6	163	192	+17.8
Curfew and loitering law violations	10,795	11,599	+7.4	10,795	11,599	+7.4	3,808	4,319	+13.4	3,808	4,319	+13.4
Runaways	18,063	20,808	+15.2	18,063	20,808	+15.2	23,982	26,039	+8.6	23,982	26,039	+8.6

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[1] Includes surburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

[4] Includes arson.

Table 63. — Suburban Area[1] Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1985

[5,253 agencies; 1985 estimated population 83,987,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age: Under 10	10-12	13-14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
TOTAL	3,503,535	220,232	655,832	2,847,703	17,215	50,823	152,194	127,588	147,057	160,955	172,887	172,644	170,745	166,217
Percent distribution[2]	100.0	6.3	18.7	81.3	.5	1.5	4.3	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	4,096	33	287	3,809	2	3	28	34	91	129	159	162	164	215
Forcible rape	9,639	527	1,496	8,143	33	100	394	302	301	366	373	387	444	421
Robbery	27,379	1,485	5,926	21,453	40	266	1,179	1,171	1,462	1,808	1,990	1,881	1,785	1,581
Aggravated assault	83,617	4,093	12,482	71,135	341	991	2,761	2,226	2,890	3,273	3,332	3,540	3,810	3,837
Burglary	135,819	20,562	55,981	79,838	1,573	4,752	14,237	11,409	11,971	12,039	10,954	9,159	7,453	6,264
Larceny-theft	412,715	59,723	142,988	269,727	5,107	16,334	38,282	26,639	28,255	28,371	24,671	20.938	17,625	15,489
Motor vehicle theft	36,218	3,819	14,779	21,439	64	452	3,303	3,649	3,884	3,427	2,678	2,317	1,888	1,622
Arson	6,363	1,931	3,111	3,252	518	519	894	483	381	316	279	199	200	165
Violent crime[3]	124,731	6,138	20,191	104,540	416	1,360	4,362	3,733	4,744	5,576	5,854	5,970	6,203	6,054
Percent distribution[2]	100.0	4.9	16.2	83.8	.3	1.1	3.5	3.0	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9
Property crime[4]	591,115	86,035	216,859	374,256	7,262	22,057	56,716	42,180	44,491	44,153	38,582	32,613	27,166	23,540
Percent distribution[2]	100.0	14.6	36.7	63.3	1.2	3.7	9.6	7.1	7.5	7.5	6.5	5.5	4.6	4.0
Crime Index total[5]	715,846	92,173	237,050	478,796	7,678	23,417	61,078	45,913	49,235	49,729	44,436	38,583	33,369	29,594
Percent distribution[2]	100.0	12.9	33.1	66.9	1.1	3.3	8.5	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.2	5.4	4.7	4.1
Other assaults	196,928	11,926	32,387	164,541	982	3,039	7,905	5,892	6,921	7,648	7,500	7,751	8,397	9,021
Forgery and counterfeiting	25,267	397	2,611	22,656	9	67	321	432	711	1,071	1,357	1,552	1,496	1,336
Fraud	117,361	391	2,287	115,074	29	75	287	346	537	1,013	2,199	3,358	4,401	5,338
Embezzlement	3,924	59	276	3,648	2	20	37	29	68	120	174	183	155	179
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	40,154	3,148	10,912	29,242	132	596	2,420	2,217	2,603	2,944	3,161	2,903	2,399	2,087
Vandalism	87,404	22,446	43,795	43,609	3,298	6,854	12,294	7,269	7,150	6,930	5,357	4,216	3,658	3,211
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	48,865	2,893	9,254	39,611	114	617	2,162	1,835	2,100	2,426	2,667	2,539	2,408	2,334
Prostitution and commercialized vice	8,809	44	242	8,567	2	9	33	38	56	104	320	492	518	586
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	29,519	2,541	5,543	23,976	231	584	1,726	1,046	986	970	975	964	1,002	1,022
Drug abuse violations	217,923	4,952	29,408	188,515	69	528	4,355	5,500	8,259	10,697	13,099	13,605	13,958	13,912
Gambling	5,705	12	145	5,560	1	2	9	36	34	63	88	117	147	158
Offenses against family and children	23,719	300	854	22,865	94	44	162	173	186	195	515	583	747	776
Driving under the influence	656,467	337	8,958	647,509	42	99	196	360	2,191	6,070	14,661	21,096	26,041	32,836
Liquor laws	159,788	4,225	52,697	107,091	56	263	3,906	7,691	16,087	24,694	28,523	21,564	16,512	6,085
Drunkenness	227,934	1,074	8,413	219,521	35	90	949	1,415	2,239	3,685	6,383	8,082	8,977	10,387
Disorderly conduct	175,945	11,245	34,343	141,602	899	2,750	7,596	6,414	7,684	9,000	10,326	10,505	10,438	10,410
Vagrancy	4,538	327	1,155	3,383	17	74	236	224	305	299	290	275	226	201
All other offenses (except traffic)	676,537	31,838	96,756	579,781	2,540	6,959	22,339	19,794	21,586	23,538	30,635	34,113	35,746	36,602
Suspicion	3,331	421	1,175	2,156	26	109	286	276	256	222	221	163	150	142
Curfew and loitering law violations	20,823	5,999	20,823	....	116	859	5,024	5,038	5,721	4,065	....	....	....	....
Runaways	56,748	23,484	56,748	....	843	3,768	18,873	15,650	12,142	5,472	....	....	....	....

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 63. — Suburban Area[1] Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Age											
	22	23	24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over
TOTAL	**159,090**	**153,287**	**150,371**	**601,062**	**397,820**	**262,295**	**163,688**	**101,833**	**70,181**	**48,355**	**29,520**	**27,708**
Percent distribution[2]	**4.5**	**4.4**	**4.3**	**17.2**	**11.4**	**7.5**	**4.7**	**2.9**	**2.0**	**1.4**	**.8**	**.8**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	184	188	206	817	552	393	257	162	134	102	48	66
Forcible rape	400	392	411	1,853	1,229	901	585	316	180	98	67	86
Robbery	1,451	1,415	1,330	4,866	2,710	1,297	560	276	155	77	28	51
Aggravated assault	3,851	3,730	3,845	15,880	10,821	7,046	4,546	2,730	1,657	1,177	669	664
Burglary	5,435	4,624	4,251	15,226	8,299	4,221	1,912	922	530	315	128	145
Larceny-theft	13,777	12,930	12,346	50,427	36,004	23,002	13,498	8,604	6,356	5,098	3,782	5,180
Motor vehicle theft	1,398	1,307	1,148	4,016	2,288	1,251	693	387	212	122	63	49
Arson	175	157	171	606	424	308	201	133	96	75	35	28
Violent crime[3]	5,886	5,725	5,792	23,416	15,312	9,637	5,948	3,484	2,126	1,454	812	867
Percent distribution[2]	4.7	4.6	4.6	18.8	12.3	7.7	4.8	2.8	1.7	1.2	.7	.7
Property crime[4]	20,785	19,018	17,916	70,275	47,015	28,782	16,304	10,046	7,194	5,610	4,008	5,402
Percent distribution[2]	3.5	3.2	3.0	11.9	8.0	4.9	2.8	1.7	1.2	.9	.7	.9
Crime Index total[5]	26,671	24,743	23,708	93,691	62,327	38,419	22,252	13,530	9,320	7,064	4,820	6,269
Percent distribution[2]	3.7	3.5	3.3	13.1	8.7	5.4	3.1	1.9	1.3	1.0	.7	.9
Other assaults	9,210	9,156	9,014	37,984	25,297	16,594	10,118	5,944	3,681	2,272	1,348	1,254
Forgery and counterfeiting	1,295	1,332	1,185	5,166	3,681	2,100	994	567	284	161	81	69
Fraud	5,531	5,747	5,909	27,031	20,985	15,296	9,017	4,641	2,619	1,549	779	674
Embezzlement	207	177	210	842	521	447	258	121	89	56	19	10
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	1,878	1,598	1,551	5,633	3,406	1,992	1,225	610	391	206	114	88
Vandalism	2,821	2,476	2,342	8,344	4,719	2,848	1,552	851	493	330	189	202
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	2,273	2,137	2,077	8,430	5,371	3,580	2,339	1,362	839	592	312	351
Prostitution and commercialized vice	666	637	580	2,250	1,070	608	320	184	128	97	61	50
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	946	1,012	1,039	4,432	3,570	3,058	2,009	1,227	943	697	499	581
Drug abuse violations	13,423	12,848	12,523	46,132	25,798	12,528	5,459	2,543	1,437	654	303	293
Gambling	147	171	187	865	733	699	624	498	451	321	181	173
Offenses against family and children	823	1,011	1,125	5,381	4,639	3,485	1,881	988	436	266	126	83
Driving under the influence	33,686	33,927	34,501	142,670	99,919	71,259	48,215	32,308	23,257	15,967	9,754	7,412
Liquor laws	4,580	3,670	3,252	9,272	4,884	3,027	1,926	1,368	941	658	425	404
Drunkenness	10,310	10,149	10,199	43,574	32,269	23,316	17,209	12,167	10,020	7,627	4,848	4,004
Disorderly conduct	9,248	8,459	8,065	28,023	16,816	10,696	6,911	4,193	2,954	2,095	1,178	1,285
Vagrancy	175	181	179	621	474	274	185	111	69	54	45	23
All other offenses (except traffic)	35,075	33,710	32,610	130,247	81,087	51,922	31,105	18,567	11,794	7,667	4,428	4,473
Suspicion	125	146	115	474	254	147	89	53	35	22	10	10
Curfew and loitering law violations	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Runaways	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

[1] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

[2] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[4] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

[5] Includes arson.

Table 64. — Suburban Area[1] Arrests of Persons under 15, 18, 21 and 25 Years of Age, 1985

[5,253 agencies; 1985 estimated population 83,987,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Number of persons arrested				Percent of total all ages			
		Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	**3,503,535**	**220,232**	**655,832**	**1,172,108**	**1,801,073**	**6.3**	**18.7**	**33.5**	**51.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	4,096	33	287	772	1,565	.8	7.0	18.8	38.2
Forcible rape	9,639	527	1,496	2,700	4,324	5.5	15.5	28.0	44.9
Robbery	27,379	1,485	5,926	11,582	17,359	5.4	21.6	42.3	63.4
Aggravated assault	83,617	4,093	12,482	23,164	38,427	4.9	14.9	27.7	46.0
Burglary	135,819	20,562	55,981	83,547	104,121	15.1	41.2	61.5	76.7
Larceny-theft	412,715	59,723	142,988	206,222	260,764	14.5	34.6	50.0	63.2
Motor vehicle theft	36,218	3,819	14,779	21,662	27,137	10.5	40.8	59.8	74.9
Arson	6,363	1,931	3,111	3,789	4,457	30.3	48.9	59.5	70.0
Violent crime[2]	124,731	6,138	20,191	38,218	61,675	4.9	16.2	30.6	49.4
Property crime[3]	591,115	86,035	216,859	315,220	396,479	14.6	36.7	53.3	67.1
Crime Index total[4]	715,846	92,173	237,050	353,438	458,154	12.9	33.1	49.4	64.0
Other assaults	196,928	11,926	32,387	56,035	92,436	6.1	16.4	28.5	46.9
Forgery and counterfeiting	25,267	397	2,611	7,016	12,164	1.6	10.3	27.8	48.1
Fraud	117,361	391	2,287	12,245	34,770	.3	1.9	10.4	29.6
Embezzlement	3,924	59	276	788	1,561	1.5	7.0	20.1	39.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	40,154	3,148	10,912	19,375	26,489	7.8	27.2	48.3	66.0
Vandalism	87,404	22,446	43,795	57,026	67,876	25.7	50.1	65.2	77.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	48,865	2,893	9,254	16,868	25,689	5.9	18.9	34.5	52.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	8,809	44	242	1,572	4,041	.5	2.7	17.8	45.9
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	29,519	2,541	5,543	8,484	12,503	8.6	18.8	28.7	42.4
Drug abuse violations	217,923	4,952	29,408	70,070	122,776	2.3	13.5	32.2	56.3
Gambling	5,705	12	145	497	1,160	.2	2.5	8.7	20.3
Offenses against family and children	23,719	300	854	2,699	6,434	1.3	3.6	11.4	27.1
Driving under the influence	656,467	337	8,958	70,756	205,706	.1	1.4	10.8	31.3
Liquor laws	159,788	4,225	52,697	119,296	136,883	2.6	33.0	74.7	85.7
Drunkenness	227,934	1,074	8,413	31,855	72,900	.5	3.7	14.0	32.0
Disorderly conduct	175,945	11,245	34,343	65,612	101,794	6.4	19.5	37.3	57.9
Vagrancy	4,538	327	1,155	1,946	2,682	7.2	25.5	42.9	59.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	676,537	31,838	96,756	197,250	335,247	4.7	14.3	29.2	49.6
Suspicion	3,331	421	1,175	1,709	2,237	12.6	35.3	51.3	67.2
Curfew and loitering law violations	20,823	5,999	20,823	20,823	20,823	28.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Runaways	56,748	23,484	56,748	56,748	56,748	41.4	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

[4] Includes arson.

Table 65. — Suburban Area[1] Arrests, Distribution by Sex, 1985

[5,253 agencies; 1985 estimated population 83,987,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percent male	Percent female	Percent distribution[2]		
	Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	**3,503,535**	**2,892,110**	**611,425**	**82.5**	**17.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	4,096	3,579	517	87.4	12.6	.1	.1	.1
Forcible rape	9,639	9,513	126	98.7	1.3	.3	.3	(3)
Robbery	27,379	25,440	1,939	92.9	7.1	.8	.9	.3
Aggravated assault	83,617	73,122	10,495	87.4	12.6	2.4	2.5	1.7
Burglary	135,819	125,811	10,008	92.6	7.4	3.9	4.4	1.6
Larceny-theft	412,715	285,025	127,690	69.1	30.9	11.8	9.9	20.9
Motor vehicle theft	36,218	32,634	3,584	90.1	9.9	1.0	1.1	.6
Arson	6,363	5,649	714	88.8	11.2	.2	.2	.1
Violent crime[4]	124,731	111,654	13,077	89.5	10.5	3.6	3.9	2.1
Property crime[5]	591,115	449,119	141,996	76.0	24.0	16.9	15.5	23.2
Crime Index total[6]	715,846	560,773	155,073	78.3	21.7	20.4	19.4	25.4
Other assaults	196,928	166,234	30,694	84.4	15.6	5.6	5.7	5.0
Forgery and counterfeiting	25,267	16,795	8,472	66.5	33.5	.7	.6	1.4
Fraud	117,361	62,509	54,852	53.3	46.7	3.3	2.2	9.0
Embezzlement	3,924	2,562	1,362	65.3	34.7	.1	.1	.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	40,154	35,352	4,802	88.0	12.0	1.1	1.2	.8
Vandalism	87,404	79,212	8,192	90.6	9.4	2.5	2.7	1.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	48,865	45,534	3,331	93.2	6.8	1.4	1.6	.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	8,809	3,239	5,570	36.8	63.2	.3	.1	.9
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	29,519	28,143	1,376	95.3	4.7	.8	1.0	.2
Drug abuse violations	217,923	186,042	31,881	85.4	14.6	6.2	6.4	5.2
Gambling	5,705	4,945	760	86.7	13.3	.2	.2	.1
Offenses against family and children	23,719	21,397	2,322	90.2	9.8	.7	.7	.4
Driving under the influence	656,467	576,952	79,515	87.9	12.1	18.7	19.9	13.0
Liquor laws	159,788	130,562	29,226	81.7	18.3	4.6	4.5	4.8
Drunkenness	227,934	206,409	21,525	90.6	9.4	6.5	7.1	3.5
Disorderly conduct	175,945	147,877	28,068	84.0	16.0	5.0	5.1	4.6
Vagrancy	4,538	3,948	590	87.0	13.0	.1	.1	.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	676,537	570,547	105,990	84.3	15.7	19.3	19.7	17.3
Suspicion	3,331	2,822	509	84.7	15.3	.1	.1	.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	20,823	15,239	5,584	73.2	26.8	.6	.5	.9
Runaways	56,748	25,017	31,731	44.1	55.9	1.6	.9	5.2

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[1] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

[2] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

[3] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

[4] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[5] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

[6] Includes arson.

Table 66. — Suburban Area[1] Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985

[5,244 agencies; 1985 estimated population 83,822,000]

Offense charged	Total arrests					Percent distribution[2]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	**3,488,530**	**2,859,052**	**604,403**	**13,860**	**11,215**	**100.0**	**82.0**	**17.3**	**.4**	**.3**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	4,091	2,708	1,348	22	13	100.0	66.2	33.0	.5	.3
Forcible rape	9,631	6,549	3,013	37	32	100.0	68.0	31.3	.4	.3
Robbery	27,370	13,174	14,067	75	54	100.0	48.1	51.4	.3	.2
Aggravated assault	83,524	58,294	24,531	399	300	100.0	69.8	29.4	.5	.4
Burglary	135,703	106,310	28,594	444	355	100.0	78.3	21.1	.3	.3
Larceny-theft	412,364	301,636	106,565	1,743	2,420	100.0	73.1	25.8	.4	.6
Motor vehicle theft	36,200	28,257	7,652	173	118	100.0	78.1	21.1	.5	.3
Arson	6,356	5,450	835	49	22	100.0	85.7	13.1	.8	.3
Violent crime[3]	124,616	80,725	42,959	533	399	100.0	64.8	34.5	.4	.3
Property crime[4]	590,623	441,653	143,646	2,409	2,915	100.0	74.8	24.3	.4	.5
Crime Index total[5]	715,239	522,378	186,605	2,942	3,314	100.0	73.0	26.1	.4	.5
Other assaults	196,852	148,996	46,281	871	704	100.0	75.7	23.5	.4	.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	25,225	18,679	6,398	82	66	100.0	74.0	25.4	.3	.3
Fraud	117,320	86,599	30,310	187	224	100.0	73.8	25.8	.2	.2
Embezzlement	3,923	2,961	927	9	26	100.0	75.5	23.6	.2	.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	40,114	28,939	10,908	127	140	100.0	72.1	27.2	.3	.3
Vandalism	87,322	76,384	10,473	266	199	100.0	87.5	12.0	.3	.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	48,809	37,685	10,756	128	240	100.0	77.2	22.0	.3	.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	8,808	5,630	3,057	35	86	100.0	63.9	34.7	.4	1.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	29,484	25,634	3,672	85	93	100.0	86.9	12.5	.3	.3
Drug abuse violations	217,360	178,410	38,020	483	447	100.0	82.1	17.5	.2	.2
Gambling	5,699	3,657	2,012	5	25	100.0	64.2	35.3	.1	.4
Offenses against family and children	23,699	16,167	7,436	55	41	100.0	68.2	31.4	.2	.2
Driving under the influence	647,307	599,600	43,269	2,056	2,382	100.0	92.6	6.7	.3	.4
Liquor laws	159,263	148,879	9,287	751	346	100.0	93.5	5.8	.5	.2
Drunkenness	227,446	201,350	23,018	2,563	515	100.0	88.5	10.1	1.1	.2
Disorderly conduct	175,645	146,573	28,127	647	298	100.0	83.4	16.0	.4	.2
Vagrancy	4,534	3,730	730	58	16	100.0	82.3	16.1	1.3	.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	673,697	534,296	135,431	2,177	1,793	100.0	79.3	20.1	.3	.3
Suspicion	3,331	2,836	463	18	14	100.0	85.1	13.9	.5	.4
Curfew and loitering law violations	20,798	18,879	1,817	51	51	100.0	90.8	8.7	.2	.2
Runaways	56,655	50,790	5,406	264	195	100.0	89.6	9.5	.5	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 66. — Suburban Area[1] Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18					Percent distribution[2]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	**654,688**	**552,703**	**97,523**	**2,115**	**2,347**	**100.0**	**84.4**	**14.9**	**.3**	**.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	287	179	107	......	1	100.0	62.4	37.3	......	.3
Forcible rape	1,496	980	509	4	3	100.0	65.5	34.0	.3	.2
Robbery	5,926	2,597	3,302	14	13	100.0	43.8	55.7	.2	.2
Aggravated assault	12,478	8,597	3,778	44	59	100.0	68.9	30.3	.4	.5
Burglary	55,944	46,984	8,575	187	198	100.0	84.0	15.3	.3	.4
Larceny-theft	142,892	110,810	30,678	556	848	100.0	77.5	21.5	.4	.6
Motor vehicle theft	14,771	11,996	2,630	76	69	100.0	81.2	17.8	.5	.5
Arson	3,109	2,837	253	8	11	100.0	91.3	8.1	.3	.4
Violent crime[3]	20,187	12,353	7,696	62	76	100.0	61.2	38.1	.3	.4
Property crime[4]	216,716	172,627	42,136	827	1,126	100.0	79.7	19.4	.4	.5
Crime Index total[5]	236,903	184,980	49,832	889	1,202	100.0	78.1	21.0	.4	.5
Other assaults	32,376	24,258	7,874	124	120	100.0	74.9	24.3	.4	.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	2,609	2,308	285	11	5	100.0	88.5	10.9	.4	.2
Fraud	2,285	1,803	465	4	13	100.0	78.9	20.4	.2	.6
Embezzlement	276	226	47	......	3	100.0	81.9	17.0	......	1.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	10,898	8,179	2,639	31	49	100.0	75.1	24.2	.3	.4
Vandalism	43,761	39,340	4,214	90	117	100.0	89.9	9.6	.2	.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	9,245	7,616	1,550	18	61	100.0	82.4	16.8	.2	.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	242	173	66	3	......	100.0	71.5	27.3	1.2	......
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	5,540	4,631	887	9	13	100.0	83.6	16.0	.2	.2
Drug abuse violations	29,012	25,921	2,969	63	59	100.0	89.3	10.2	.2	.2
Gambling	145	79	66	......	......	100.0	54.5	45.5	......	......
Offenses against family and children	854	760	89	2	3	100.0	89.0	10.4	.2	.4
Driving under the influence	8,886	8,637	201	32	16	100.0	97.2	2.3	.4	.2
Liquor laws	52,629	51,414	983	135	97	100.0	97.7	1.9	.3	.2
Drunkenness	8,379	8,007	264	92	16	100.0	95.6	3.2	1.1	.2
Disorderly conduct	34,327	29,254	4,938	66	69	100.0	85.2	14.4	.2	.2
Vagrancy	1,154	1,038	113	2	1	100.0	89.9	9.8	.2	.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	96,539	83,365	12,697	225	252	100.0	86.4	13.2	.2	.3
Suspicion	1,175	1,045	121	4	5	100.0	88.9	10.3	.3	.4
Curfew and loitering law violations	20,798	18,879	1,817	51	51	100.0	90.8	8.7	.2	.2
Runaways	56,655	50,790	5,406	264	195	100.0	89.6	9.5	.5	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 66. — Suburban Area[1] Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and over					Percent distribution[2]				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
TOTAL	**2,833,842**	**2,306,349**	**506,880**	**11,745**	**8,868**	**100.0**	**81.4**	**17.9**	**.4**	**.3**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	3,804	2,529	1,241	22	12	100.0	66.5	32.6	.6	.3
Forcible rape	8,135	5,569	2,504	33	29	100.0	68.5	30.8	.4	.4
Robbery	21,444	10,577	10,765	61	41	100.0	49.3	50.2	.3	.2
Aggravated assault	71,046	49,697	20,753	355	241	100.0	70.0	29.2	.5	.3
Burglary	79,759	59,326	20,019	257	157	100.0	74.4	25.1	.3	.2
Larceny-theft	269,472	190,826	75,887	1,187	1,572	100.0	70.8	28.2	.4	.6
Motor vehicle theft	21,429	16,261	5,022	97	49	100.0	75.9	23.4	.5	.2
Arson	3,247	2,613	582	41	11	100.0	80.5	17.9	1.3	.3
Violent crime[3]	104,429	68,372	35,263	471	323	100.0	65.5	33.8	.5	.3
Property crime[4]	373,907	269,026	101,510	1,582	1,789	100.0	71.9	27.1	.4	.5
Crime Index total[5]	478,336	337,398	136,773	2,053	2,112	100.0	70.5	28.6	.4	.4
Other assaults	164,476	124,738	38,407	747	584	100.0	75.8	23.4	.5	.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	22,616	16,371	6,113	71	61	100.0	72.4	27.0	.3	.3
Fraud	115,035	84,796	29,845	183	211	100.0	73.7	25.9	.2	.2
Embezzlement	3,647	2,735	880	9	23	100.0	75.0	24.1	.2	.6
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	29,216	20,760	8,269	96	91	100.0	71.1	28.3	.3	.3
Vandalism	43,561	37,044	6,259	176	82	100.0	85.0	14.4	.4	.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	39,564	30,069	9,206	110	179	100.0	76.0	23.3	.3	.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	8,566	5,457	2,991	32	86	100.0	63.7	34.9	.4	1.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	23,944	21,003	2,785	76	80	100.0	87.7	11.6	.3	.3
Drug abuse violations	188,348	152,489	35,051	420	388	100.0	81.0	18.6	.2	.2
Gambling	5,554	3,578	1,946	5	25	100.0	64.4	35.0	.1	.5
Offenses against family and children	22,845	15,407	7,347	53	38	100.0	67.4	32.2	.2	.2
Driving under the influence	638,421	590,963	43,068	2,024	2,366	100.0	92.6	6.7	.3	.4
Liquor laws	106,634	97,465	8,304	616	249	100.0	91.4	7.8	.6	.2
Drunkenness	219,067	193,343	22,754	2,471	499	100.0	88.3	10.4	1.1	.2
Disorderly conduct	141,318	117,319	23,189	581	229	100.0	83.0	16.4	.4	.2
Vagrancy	3,380	2,692	617	56	15	100.0	79.6	18.3	1.7	.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	577,158	450,931	122,734	1,952	1,541	100.0	78.1	21.3	.3	.3
Suspicion	2,156	1,791	342	14	9	100.0	83.1	15.9	.6	.4
Curfew and loitering law violations	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Runaways	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

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[1] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

[2] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

[3] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[4] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

[5] Includes arson.

Table 67. — Suburban Area[1] Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985

[4,671 agencies; 1985 estimated population 73,978,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	**3,066,184**	**295,024**	**2,771,160**	**100.0**	**9.6**	**90.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	3,328	503	2,825	100.0	15.1	84.9
Forcible rape	8,003	770	7,233	100.0	9.6	90.4
Robbery	21,669	2,437	19,232	100.0	11.2	88.8
Aggravated assault	67,698	7,267	60,431	100.0	10.7	89.3
Burglary	113,207	11,610	101,597	100.0	10.3	89.7
Larceny-theft	353,798	26,570	327,228	100.0	7.5	92.5
Motor vehicle theft	31,305	3,779	27,526	100.0	12.1	87.9
Arson	5,670	348	5,322	100.0	6.1	93.9
Violent crime[2]	100,698	10,977	89,721	100.0	10.9	89.1
Property crime[3]	503,980	42,307	461,673	100.0	8.4	91.6
Crime Index total[4]	604,678	53,284	551,394	100.0	8.8	91.2
Other assaults	179,311	11,612	167,699	100.0	6.5	93.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	22,733	1,101	21,632	100.0	4.8	95.2
Fraud	101,664	2,033	99,631	100.0	2.0	98.0
Embezzlement	3,670	178	3,492	100.0	4.9	95.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	36,650	4,041	32,609	100.0	11.0	89.0
Vandalism	81,995	4,095	77,900	100.0	5.0	95.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	42,096	4,979	37,117	100.0	11.8	88.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	6,626	467	6,159	100.0	7.0	93.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	25,893	2,242	23,651	100.0	8.7	91.3
Drug abuse violations	189,749	29,743	160,006	100.0	15.7	84.3
Gambling	4,928	668	4,260	100.0	13.6	86.4
Offenses against family and children	21,796	1,305	20,491	100.0	6.0	94.0
Driving under the influence	591,352	74,718	516,634	100.0	12.6	87.4
Liquor laws	149,848	5,673	144,175	100.0	3.8	96.2
Drunkenness	212,883	44,014	168,869	100.0	20.7	79.3
Disorderly conduct	163,330	8,647	154,683	100.0	5.3	94.7
Vagrancy	4,346	554	3,792	100.0	12.7	87.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	552,862	41,481	511,381	100.0	7.5	92.5
Suspicion	2,898	445	2,453	100.0	15.4	84.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	18,305	1,107	17,198	100.0	6.0	94.0
Runaways	48,571	2,637	45,934	100.0	5.4	94.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 67. — Suburban Area[1] Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	Under 18 years of age					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	**576,752**	**40,551**	**536,201**	**100.0**	**7.0**	**93.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	231	37	194	100.0	16.0	84.0
Forcible rape	1,243	87	1,156	100.0	7.0	93.0
Robbery	5,000	602	4,398	100.0	12.0	88.0
Aggravated assault	10,054	1,043	9,011	100.0	10.4	89.6
Burglary	46,675	4,280	42,395	100.0	9.2	90.8
Larceny-theft	123,509	7,864	115,645	100.0	6.4	93.6
Motor vehicle theft	12,801	1,238	11,563	100.0	9.7	90.3
Arson	2,837	187	2,650	100.0	6.6	93.4
Violent crime[2]	16,528	1,769	14,759	100.0	10.7	89.3
Property crime[3]	185,822	13,569	172,253	100.0	7.3	92.7
Crime Index total[4]	202,350	15,338	187,012	100.0	7.6	92.4
Other assaults	28,424	2,214	26,210	100.0	7.8	92.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	2,355	70	2,285	100.0	3.0	97.0
Fraud	2,067	102	1,965	100.0	4.9	95.1
Embezzlement	236	24	212	100.0	10.2	89.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	10,049	1,028	9,021	100.0	10.2	89.8
Vandalism	40,654	2,205	38,449	100.0	5.4	94.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	8,272	808	7,464	100.0	9.8	90.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	207	8	199	100.0	3.9	96.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	4,892	331	4,561	100.0	6.8	93.2
Drug abuse violations	25,904	3,518	22,386	100.0	13.6	86.4
Gambling	127	10	117	100.0	7.9	92.1
Offenses against family and children	774	60	714	100.0	7.8	92.2
Driving under the influence	8,300	846	7,454	100.0	10.2	89.8
Liquor laws	49,301	1,601	47,700	100.0	3.2	96.8
Drunkenness	7,768	1,554	6,214	100.0	20.0	80.0
Disorderly conduct	32,567	1,725	30,842	100.0	5.3	94.7
Vagrancy	1,132	127	1,005	100.0	11.2	88.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	83,464	5,145	78,319	100.0	6.2	93.8
Suspicion	1,033	93	940	100.0	9.0	91.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	18,305	1,107	17,198	100.0	6.0	94.0
Runaways	48,571	2,637	45,934	100.0	5.4	94.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 67. — Suburban Area[1] Arrests, Distribution by Ethnic Origin, 1985 — Continued

Offense charged	18 years of age and over					
	Number of arrests			Percent distribution		
	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic
TOTAL	**2,489,432**	**254,473**	**2,234,959**	**100.0**	**10.2**	**89.8**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	3,097	466	2,631	100.0	15.0	85.0
Forcible rape	6,760	683	6,077	100.0	10.1	89.9
Robbery	16,669	1,835	14,834	100.0	11.0	89.0
Aggravated assault	57,644	6,224	51,420	100.0	10.8	89.2
Burglary	66,532	7,330	59,202	100.0	11.0	89.0
Larceny-theft	230,289	18,706	211,583	100.0	8.1	91.9
Motor vehicle theft	18,504	2,541	15,963	100.0	13.7	86.3
Arson	2,833	161	2,672	100.0	5.7	94.3
Violent crime[2]	84,170	9,208	74,962	100.0	10.9	89.1
Property crime[3]	318,158	28,738	289,420	100.0	9.0	91.0
Crime Index total[4]	402,328	37,946	364,382	100.0	9.4	90.6
Other assaults	150,887	9,398	141,489	100.0	6.2	93.8
Forgery and counterfeiting	20,378	1,031	19,347	100.0	5.1	94.9
Fraud	99,597	1,931	97,666	100.0	1.9	98.1
Embezzlement	3,434	154	3,280	100.0	4.5	95.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	26,601	3,013	23,588	100.0	11.3	88.7
Vandalism	41,341	1,890	39,451	100.0	4.6	95.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	33,824	4,171	29,653	100.0	12.3	87.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	6,419	459	5,960	100.0	7.2	92.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	21,001	1,911	19,090	100.0	9.1	90.9
Drug abuse violations	163,845	26,225	137,620	100.0	16.0	84.0
Gambling	4,801	658	4,143	100.0	13.7	86.3
Offenses against family and children	21,022	1,245	19,777	100.0	5.9	94.1
Driving under the influence	583,052	73,872	509,180	100.0	12.7	87.3
Liquor laws	100,547	4,072	96,475	100.0	4.0	96.0
Drunkenness	205,115	42,460	162,655	100.0	20.7	79.3
Disorderly conduct	130,763	6,922	123,841	100.0	5.3	94.7
Vagrancy	3,214	427	2,787	100.0	13.3	86.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	469,398	36,336	433,062	100.0	7.7	92.3
Suspicion	1,865	352	1,513	100.0	18.9	81.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	...	...	...	...	...	...
Runaways	...	...	...	...	...	...

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[1] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

[4] Includes arson.

Table 68. — Arrests by State, Crime Index Offenses, 1985

[1985 estimated population]

STATE	Total[1] all classes	Crime[2] Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
ALABAMA: 248 agencies; population 3,821,000:												
Under 18	16,503	6,796	532	6,264	31	27	143	331	1,281	4,712	235	36
Total all ages	180,073	28,659	5,137	23,522	339	448	969	3,381	4,523	18,015	792	192
ALASKA: 18 agencies; population 110,000:												
Under 18	2,312	835	43	792	....	4	1	38	110	609	61	12
Total all ages	9,506	2,173	422	1,751	8	35	20	359	246	1,350	140	15
ARIZONA: 90 agencies; population 3,017,000:												
Under 18	39,909	16,279	1,039	15,240	9	36	219	775	3,186	11,150	718	186
Total all ages	171,292	45,692	6,710	38,982	148	313	1,055	5,194	6,882	30,305	1,472	323
ARKANSAS: 186 agencies; population 2,307,000:												
Under 18	12,008	4,681	303	4,378	11	41	101	150	1,210	2,946	187	35
Total all ages	120,473	19,436	3,481	15,955	192	439	680	2,170	3,598	11,701	526	130
CALIFORNIA: 656 agencies; population 25,821,000:												
Under 18	221,750	90,461	11,897	78,564	262	468	5,121	6,046	25,566	42,675	9,073	1,250
Total all ages	1,553,363	332,964	74,619	258,345	3,110	4,129	24,039	43,341	77,444	149,758	28,596	2,547
COLORADO: 218 agencies; population 3,195,000:												
Under 18	44,272	17,911	1,137	16,774	17	73	253	794	2,852	12,497	1,186	239
Total all ages	234,813	47,331	5,962	41,369	163	434	1,028	4,337	5,956	32,712	2,326	375
CONNECTICUT: 91 agencies; population 2,522,000:												
Under 18	26,067	9,928	1,093	8,835	11	84	553	445	2,493	5,697	539	106
Total all ages	147,679	35,086	5,930	29,156	129	408	1,885	3,508	6,170	21,267	1,281	438
DELAWARE: 52 agencies; population 622,000:												
Under 18	3,953	1,674	164	1,510	1	23	59	81	384	1,066	50	10
Total all ages	26,997	6,461	1,299	5,162	15	138	330	816	1,114	3,845	172	31
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: 1 agency; population 626,000:												
Under 18	2,792	1,599	484	1,115	11	13	233	227	279	336	490	10
Total all ages	44,226	10,370	3,547	6,823	113	146	1,238	2,050	1,720	3,384	1,670	49
FLORIDA: 692 agencies; population 11,068,000:												
Under 18	82,845	42,460	5,407	37,053	81	375	1,649	3,302	11,295	22,951	2,540	267
Total all ages	552,790	154,039	36,467	117,572	1,083	2,370	9,017	23,997	30,242	79,178	7,308	844
GEORGIA: 278 agencies; population 4,703,000:												
Under 18	14,669	7,353	844	6,509	25	63	261	495	1,548	4,443	496	22
Total all ages	207,662	46,522	12,153	34,369	557	878	2,444	8,274	7,435	24,762	1,934	238
HAWAII: 4 agencies; population 970,000:												
Under 18	12,433	4,234	217	4,017	1	12	168	36	779	2,938	272	28
Total all ages	46,291	9,843	1,045	8,798	38	124	460	423	1,499	6,558	704	37
IDAHO: 95 agencies; population 937,000:												
Under 18	11,267	4,710	294	4,416	1	4	26	263	1,086	3,065	204	61
Total all ages	35,840	9,183	1,200	7,983	19	51	85	1,045	1,913	5,673	325	72
ILLINOIS: 498 agencies; population 7,187,000:												
Under 18	58,568	20,419	1,480	18,939	16	134	349	981	3,527	14,609	628	175
Total all ages	236,302	53,449	7,322	46,127	149	604	1,251	5,318	7,296	37,141	1,344	346

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 68. — Arrests by State, Crime Index Offenses, 1985 — Continued

STATE	Total[1] all classes	Crime[2] Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
INDIANA: 135 agencies; population 3,633,000:												
Under 18	31,149	10,946	972	9,974	17	38	210	707	1,705	7,729	460	80
Total all ages	126,059	25,692	3,376	22,316	156	177	791	2,252	3,474	17,613	1,057	172
IOWA: 221 agencies; population 2,866,000:												
Under 18	19,268	7,697	345	7,352	4	18	107	216	1,499	5,318	430	105
Total all ages	85,134	20,334	1,949	18,385	41	116	433	1,359	3,251	14,204	755	175
KANSAS: 232 agencies; population 2,402,000:												
Under 18	18,257	7,560	569	6,991	5	35	127	402	1,528	4,939	434	90
Total all ages	86,619	20,570	2,737	17,833	91	236	508	1,902	3,365	13,419	869	180
KENTUCKY: 395 agencies; population 2,754,000:												
Under 18	15,586	5,735	463	5,272	19	39	126	279	1,544	3,340	318	70
Total all ages	167,769	22,688	5,349	17,339	196	381	841	3,931	4,369	11,958	774	238
LOUISIANA: 88 agencies; population 2,650,000:												
Under 18	16,999	7,716	947	6,769	15	56	144	732	1,720	4,678	331	40
Total all ages	119,400	31,845	7,993	23,852	227	493	1,080	6,193	5,249	17,579	839	185
MAINE: 128 agencies; population 1,148,000:												
Under 18	9,833	4,160	100	4,060	1	6	31	62	1,192	2,499	255	114
Total all ages	41,882	9,794	873	8,921	22	69	143	639	2,328	5,927	483	183
MARYLAND: 131 agencies; population 4,163,000:												
Under 18	36,564	15,943	2,887	13,056	37	173	1,234	1,443	3,641	7,219	1,907	289
Total all ages	201,477	51,138	12,226	38,912	349	821	3,781	7,275	10,455	23,934	3,986	537
MASSACHUSETTS: 215 agencies; population 3,824,000:												
Under 18	16,108	6,587	1,058	5,529	9	81	331	637	2,101	2,556	789	83
Total all ages	108,902	25,640	6,392	19,248	71	507	1,135	4,679	5,472	11,605	1,908	263
MICHIGAN: 440 agencies; population 8,422,000:												
Under 18	51,415	22,012	3,403	18,609	110	363	1,341	1,589	4,798	12,147	1,431	233
Total all ages	314,648	71,818	18,449	53,369	1,215	2,408	5,122	9,704	12,972	35,669	3,889	839
MINNESOTA: 287 agencies; population 4,190,000:												
Under 18	34,872	15,343	939	14,404	8	106	269	556	2,142	10,753	1,374	135
Total all ages	135,333	33,924	3,949	29,975	77	480	782	2,610	4,640	22,611	2,486	238
MISSISSIPPI: 74 agencies; population 1,087,000:												
Under 18	6,986	3,437	190	3,247	5	13	59	113	769	2,327	142	9
Total all ages	65,942	13,522	2,458	11,064	114	214	418	1,712	2,391	8,185	428	60
MISSOURI: 168 agencies; population 3,198,000:												
Under 18	25,922	10,644	1,641	9,003	20	192	395	1,034	2,170	6,127	614	92
Total all ages	180,785	41,830	10,811	31,019	248	948	1,980	7,635	6,318	22,834	1,585	282
MONTANA: 61 agencies; population 672,000:												
Under 18	7,078	2,446	54	2,392	....	9	9	36	243	1,992	142	15
Total all ages	29,512	6,626	533	6,093	21	69	55	388	659	5,110	289	35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 68. — Arrests by State, Crime Index Offenses, 1985 — Continued

STATE	Total[1] all classes	Crime[2] Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
NEBRASKA: 160 agencies; population 1,429,000:												
Under 18	10,381	4,356	141	4,215	6	38	55	42	598	3,358	197	62
Total all ages	55,310	11,967	998	10,969	39	200	258	501	1,445	8,989	402	133
NEVADA: 20 agencies; population 825,000:												
Under 18	10,901	3,578	245	3,333	10	29	62	144	811	2,322	172	28
Total all ages	79,164	13,129	2,300	10,829	105	260	713	1,222	2,470	7,831	431	97
NEW HAMPSHIRE: 93 agencies; population 812,000:												
Under 18	6,873	2,087	81	2,006	......	7	35	39	613	1,249	110	34
Total all ages	34,673	5,551	493	5,058	7	86	138	262	1,109	3,679	202	68
NEW JERSEY: 542 agencies; population 7,293,000:												
Under 18	95,141	27,657	5,396	22,261	43	256	2,777	2,320	5,756	14,764	1,436	305
Total all ages	339,326	74,545	18,788	55,757	315	1,270	6,044	11,159	11,937	40,399	2,723	698
NEW MEXICO: 53 agencies; population 1,023,000:												
Under 18	10,725	4,772	338	4,434	3	24	73	238	735	3,463	200	36
Total all ages	63,596	14,529	2,397	12,132	98	204	364	1,731	1,781	9,713	573	65
NEW YORK: 576 agencies; population 15,315,000:												
Under 18	174,921	42,413	10,712	31,701	152	417	6,682	3,461	7,669	21,542	2,132	358
Total all ages	1,082,608	158,985	53,836	105,149	1,521	2,469	22,910	26,936	22,199	73,329	8,595	1,026
NORTH CAROLINA: 378 agencies; population 6,020,000:												
Under 18	29,260	12,439	1,177	11,262	25	83	211	858	3,346	7,190	606	120
Total all ages	361,300	58,775	15,452	43,323	481	734	1,721	12,516	12,383	28,369	2,080	491
NORTH DAKOTA: 70 agencies; population 641,000:												
Under 18	5,731	2,000	43	1,957	......	3	5	35	228	1,582	116	31
Total all ages	25,777	4,794	268	4,526	4	46	31	187	642	3,488	189	207
OHIO: 269 agencies; population 6,676,000:												
Under 18	56,735	18,724	1,602	17,122	24	283	734	561	3,832	11,922	1,147	221
Total all ages	285,945	53,801	9,085	44,716	396	1,327	3,132	4,230	9,205	32,629	2,313	569
OKLAHOMA: 285 agencies; population 3,291,000:												
Under 18	21,242	9,629	636	8,993	7	39	132	458	2,291	5,678	864	160
Total all ages	153,741	28,518	4,991	23,527	205	428	827	3,531	5,957	15,212	2,017	341
OREGON: 208 agencies; population 2,671,000:												
Under 18	30,723	12,943	506	12,437	10	65	233	198	2,741	8,389	1,053	254
Total all ages	119,817	35,463	3,572	31,891	144	401	1,286	1,741	5,919	23,287	2,286	399
PENNSYLVANIA: 592 agencies; population 9,818,000:												
Under 18	97,149	27,144	4,393	22,751	36	275	2,558	1,524	6,101	14,457	1,854	339
Total all ages	348,396	78,075	18,511	59,564	461	1,473	7,840	8,737	14,507	39,720	4,484	853
RHODE ISLAND: 38 agencies; population 882,000:												
Under 18	8,239	2,658	277	2,381	3	17	50	207	790	1,384	119	88
Total all ages	34,284	7,279	1,413	5,866	32	105	239	1,037	1,693	3,697	321	155

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 68. — Arrests by State, Crime Index Offenses, 1985 — Continued

STATE	Total[1] all classes	Crime[2] Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
SOUTH CAROLINA: 148 agencies; population 3,197,000:												
Under 18	13,592	6,327	491	5,836	21	68	113	289	1,606	3,871	317	42
Total all ages	147,132	26,156	5,655	20,501	315	623	809	3,908	5,283	14,183	813	222
SOUTH DAKOTA: 39 agencies; population 440,000:												
Under 18	5,167	1,932	50	1,882	....	11	12	27	327	1,464	77	14
Total all ages	23,369	4,351	330	4,021	8	57	32	233	688	3,143	168	22
TENNESSEE: 116 agencies; population 1,811,000:												
Under 18	14,742	6,003	619	5,384	13	101	254	251	937	3,827	581	39
Total all ages	97,855	18,812	3,666	15,146	159	430	949	2,128	2,892	10,921	1,196	137
TEXAS: 683 agencies; population 15,710,000:												
Under 18	132,135	49,313	3,524	45,789	174	260	1,293	1,797	13,235	29,118	3,181	255
Total all ages	874,205	173,030	24,958	148,072	1,840	2,069	6,746	14,303	33,039	103,552	10,664	817
UTAH: 101 agencies; population 1,585,000:												
Under 18	32,536	12,913	561	12,352	2	39	95	425	1,700	9,744	808	100
Total all ages	93,865	24,231	1,922	22,309	41	160	348	1,373	2,925	18,009	1,245	130
VERMONT: 20 agencies; population 374,000:												
Under 18	850	400	23	377	....	2	6	15	102	264	10	1
Total all ages	8,730	1,719	250	1,469	6	22	38	184	387	1,030	38	14
VIRGINIA: 395 agencies; population 5,705,000:												
Under 18	38,115	12,155	1,001	11,154	29	88	385	499	2,782	7,458	735	179
Total all ages	321,741	45,472	7,989	37,483	376	800	1,844	4,969	7,856	27,156	2,041	430
WASHINGTON: 154 agencies; population 3,087,000:												
Under 18	36,083	16,873	666	16,207	7	88	168	403	3,477	11,492	1,103	135
Total all ages	159,504	42,403	4,757	37,646	79	626	756	3,296	6,714	28,835	1,844	253
WEST VIRGINIA: 295 agencies; population 1,674,000:												
Under 18	5,347	2,279	96	2,183	2	9	46	39	714	1,224	207	38
Total all ages	61,079	10,263	1,811	8,452	76	173	358	1,204	2,231	5,523	511	187
WISCONSIN: 240 agencies; population 4,332,000:												
Under 18	82,199	25,599	1,432	24,167	17	136	651	628	4,023	18,319	1,557	268
Total all ages	261,969	52,808	5,070	47,738	163	485	1,506	2,916	7,112	37,837	2,379	410
WYOMING: 72 agencies; population 508,000:												
Under 18	4,367	1,115	40	1,075	....	6	5	29	192	818	58	7
Total all ages	25,454	3,386	431	2,955	15	50	42	324	520	2,238	168	29

[1] Does not include traffic arrests.
[2] Includes arson.
[3] Violent crime includes offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[4] Property crime includes offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
NOTE: Direct comparisons of arrest totals listed in this table should not be made with prior years' issues.

Table 69. — Police Disposition of Juvenile Offenders Taken into Custody, 1985

[1985 estimated population]

Population group	Total[1]	Handled within department and released	Referred to juvenile court jurisdiction	Referred to welfare agency	Referred to other police agency	Referred to criminal or adult court
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES: 8,895 agencies; population 165,895,000:						
Number	1,185,770	364,487	732,531	22,694	13,736	52,322
Percent[2]	100.0	30.7	61.8	1.9	1.2	4.4
TOTAL CITIES: 5,974 cities; population 110,259,000:						
Number	995,713	312,823	606,823	19.228	11,328	45,511
Percent	100.0	31.4	60.9	1.9	1.1	4.6
GROUP I						
45 cities, 250,000 and over; population 26,377,000:						
Number	238,470	61,350	169,399	3,884	2,761	1,076
Percent	100.0	25.7	71.0	1.6	1.2	.5
GROUP II						
107 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 15,390,000:						
Number	135,567	41,817	87,046	3,992	951	1,761
Percent	100.0	30.8	64.2	2.9	.7	1.3
GROUP III						
235 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 16,141,000:						
Number	135,240	47,494	75,850	2,791	1,944	7,161
Percent	100.0	35.1	56.1	2.1	1.4	5.3
GROUP IV						
506 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 17,732,000:						
Number	167,064	56,955	95,071	4,068	1,883	9,087
Percent	100.0	34.1	56.9	2.4	1.1	5.4
GROUP V						
1,224 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 19,386,000:						
Number	180,541	62,853	101,131	2,510	1,971	12,076
Percent	100.0	34.8	56.0	1.4	1.1	6.7
GROUP VI						
3,857 cities under 10,000; population 15,233,000:						
Number	138,831	42,354	78,326	1,983	1,818	14,350
Percent	100.0	30.5	56.4	1.4	1.3	10.3
SUBURBAN COUNTIES						
962 agencies; population 35,112,000:						
Number	142,333	41.752	93,330	2,423	1,229	3,599
Percent	100.0	29.3	65.6	1.7	.9	2.5
RURAL COUNTIES						
1,959 agencies; population 20,524,000:						
Number	47,724	9,912	32,378	1,043	1,179	3,212
Percent	100.0	20.8	67.8	2.2	2.5	6.7
SUBURBAN AREA[3]						
4,261 agencies; population 79,349,000:						
Number	518,270	190,387	282,900	9,867	5,495	29,621
Percent	100.0	36.7	54.6	1.9	1.1	5.7

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[1] Includes all offenses except traffic and neglect cases.

[2] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

[3] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are included in other groups.

Law Enforcement Code of Ethics

As a Law Enforcement Officer, *my fundamental duty is to serve mankind; to safeguard lives and property; to protect the innocent against deception, the weak against oppression or intimidation, and the peaceful against violence or disorder; and to respect the Constitutional rights of all men to liberty, equality and justice.*

I will *keep my private life unsullied as an example to all; maintain courageous calm in the face of danger, scorn, or ridicule; develop self-restraint; and be constantly mindful of the welfare of others. Honest in thought and deed in both my personal and official life, I will be exemplary in obeying the laws of the land and the regulations of my department. Whatever I see or hear of a confidential nature or that is confided to me in my official capacity will be kept ever secret unless revelation is necessary in the performance of my duty.*

I will *never act officiously or permit personal feelings, prejudices, animosities or friendships to influence my decisions. With no compromise for crime and with relentless prosecution of criminals, I will enforce the law courteously and appropriately without fear or favor, malice or ill will, never employing unnecessary force or violence and never accepting gratuities.*

I recognize *the badge of my office as a symbol of public faith, and I accept it as a public trust to be held so long as I am true to the ethics of the police service. I will constantly strive to achieve these objectives and ideals, dedicating myself before God to my chosen profession . . . law enforcement.*

SECTION V

LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL

The Nation's law enforcement community employed an average of 2.1 full-time officers for every 1,000 inhabitants as of October 31, 1985. Considering full-time civilians, the overall law enforcement employee rate was 2.8 per 1,000 inhabitants according to 12,151 city, county, and state police agencies reporting in 1985. These agencies collectively offered law enforcement service to a population of over 224 million, employing 470,678 officers and 148,956 civilians.

Varying demographic and other jurisdictional characteristics greatly affect the requirements for law enforcement service from one locale to another. The needs of a community having a highly mobile or seasonal population, for example, may be very different from those of a city whose population is relatively stable. Similarly, a small community situated between two large cities may require a greater number of law enforcement personnel than a community of the same size which has no urban centers nearby.

The functions of law enforcement are also significantly diverse throughout the Nation. In certain areas, sheriffs' responsibilities are limited almost exclusively to civil functions and/or the administration of the county jail facilities. Likewise, the responsibilities of state police and highway patrol agencies vary from one jurisdiction to another.

In view of these differing service requirements and responsibilities, care should be used when attempting any comparison of law enforcement employee rates. The rates presented in the following tables represent national averages; they should be viewed as guides or indicators, not as recommended or desirable police strengths. Adequate manpower for a specific locale can be determined only after careful study and analysis of the various conditions affecting service requirements in that jurisdiction.

City law enforcement employee averages in 1985 ranged from 2.0 per 1,000 inhabitants in those with populations from 25,000 to 49,999 to 3.4 for those with populations of 250,000 or more. Rural and suburban counties averaged full-time law enforcement employee rates of 3.3 and 2.9 per 1,000 population, respectively.

Regionally, the Northeast and the South each recorded employee rates of 2.8. The lower rate of 2.4 employees per 1,000 inhabitants was registered in both the West and Midwest.

Full-time Law Enforcement Employees[1], Rate per 1,000 Inhabitants, Region, October 31, 1985

	Total (9,228 cities; population 150,071,000)	Group I (60 cities, 250,000 and over; population 43,402,000)	Group II (121 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 17,526,000)	Group III (286 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,476,000)	Group IV (617 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,324,000)	Group V (1,587 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,916,000)	Group VI (6,557 cities under 10,000; population 23,427,000)
TOTAL: 9,228 cities; population: 150,071,000	2.6	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.8
Northeastern States: 2,323 cities; population: 38,149,000	2.8	4.4	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1
Midwestern States: 2,486 cities; population: 38,450,000	2.4	3.8	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.4
Southern States: 3,195 cities; population: 42,475,000	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.4
Western States: 1,224 cities; population: 30,998,000	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	3.7

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[1] Includes civilians.

Sworn Personnel

Rates based solely on sworn law enforcement personnel (excluding civilians) showed the national average for all cities was 2.1 officers per 1,000 inhabitants. By population grouping, the lowest average rate (1.6) was for cities with populations of 25,000 to 49,999; cities 250,000 or more in population recorded the highest rate, 2.7. Suburban county law enforcement agencies averaged 2.0 officers per 1,000 population, while agencies in rural counties averaged 2.3.

Geographically, the highest rate of officers to population was recorded in the Northeastern States where there were 2.4 officers per 1,000 inhabitants. Following were the Southern States with 2.1, the Midwestern States with 2.0, and the Western States with 1.7.

Nationally, males comprised 93 percent of all sworn employees. Ninety-four percent of the officers in cities and rural counties were males, while in suburban counties they accounted for 90 percent.

Civilian Employees

Civilians made up 24 percent of the total United States law enforcement employee force in 1985. They represented 20 percent of the police employees in cities, 30 percent of those in suburban counties, and 31 percent of the rural law enforcement strength.

Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted

Seventy-eight law enforcement officers were feloniously slain in the line of duty during 1985, 6 more lives lost than in 1984. The increase in 1985 followed annual declines in both 1983 and 1984.

Extensive data on line-of-duty deaths and assaults on city, county, state, and Federal officers can be found in the Uniform Crime Reporting publication, *Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted.*

Full-time Law Enforcement Officers, Rate per 1,000 Inhabitants, Region, October 31, 1985

	Total (9,228 cities; population 150,071,000)	Group I (60 cities, 250,000 and over; population 43,402,000)	Group II (121 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 17,526,000)	Group III (286 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,476,000)	Group IV (617 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,324,000)	Group V (1,587 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,916,000)	Group VI (6,557 cities under 10,000; population 23,427,000)
TOTAL: 9,228 cities; population: 150,071,000	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.2
Northeastern States: 2,323 cities; population: 38,149,000	2.4	3.7	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8
Midwestern States: 2,486 cities; population: 38,450,000	2.0	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.0
Southern States: 3,195 cities; population: 42,475,000	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
Western States: 1,224 cities; population: 30,998,000	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.6

Table 79. — Full-time Law Enforcement Employees[1], Number and Rate per 1,000 Inhabitants, Geographic Division and Population Group, October 31, 1985

[1985 estimated population]

Geographic division	Total (9,228 cities; population 150,071,000)	Population Group					
		Group I (60 cities, 250,000 and over; population 43,402,000)	Group II (121 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 17,526,000)	Group III (286 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,476,000)	Group IV (617 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,324,000)	Group V (1,587 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,916,000)	Group VI (6,557 cities under 10,000; population 23,427,000)
TOTAL: 9,228 cities; population 150,071,000:							
Number of police employees	**392,309**	**148,566**	**41,345**	**41,071**	**43,558**	**52,024**	**65,745**
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.6**	**3.4**	**2.4**	**2.1**	**2.0**	**2.1**	**2.8**
New England: 606 cities; population 10,625,000:							
Number of police employees	25,225	2,202	3,504	6,072	4,422	5,376	3,649
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.4	3.8	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.4
Middle Atlantic: 1,717 cities; population 27,524,000:							
Number of police employees	82,400	43,857	3,974	6,550	7,174	10,589	10,256
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	3.0	4.4	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.4
East North Central: 1,769 cities; population 28,447,000:							
Number of police employees	71,957	28,079	5,394	7,837	8,480	10,959	11,208
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.5	4.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.5
West North Central: 717 cities; population 10,002,000:							
Number of police employees	21,793	6,478	1,842	1,645	2,753	4,153	4,922
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.2	3.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.3
South Atlantic: 1,517 cities; population 17,353,000:							
Number of police employees	55,603	15,421	8,922	4,768	6,615	7,212	12,665
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	3.2	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.8
East South Central: 719 cities; population 7,660,000:							
Number of police employees	19,584	4,439	3,113	824	2,393	3,196	5,619
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.0
West South Central: 959 cities; population 17,462,000:							
Number of police employees	41,674	16,900	4,127	4,686	2,942	5,094	7,925
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	3.1
Mountain: 512 cities; population 8,187,000:							
Number of police employees	21,030	8,043	3,019	1,644	2,272	1,997	4,055
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.3	3.5
Pacific: 712 cities; population 22,811,000:							
Number of police employees	53,043	23,147	7,450	7,045	6,507	3,448	5,446
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.3	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.9

Suburban and County

Suburban[2]: 5,492 agencies; population 88,983,000:		**County: 2,923 agencies; population 74,257,000:**	
Number of police employees	229,697	Number of police employees	227,325
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.6	Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	3.1

[1] Includes civilians.

[2] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

Table 71. — Full-time Law Enforcement Officers, Number and Rate per 1,000 Inhabitants, Geographic Division and Population Group, October 31, 1985

[1985 estimated population]

Geographic division	Total (9,228 cities; population 150,071,000)	Population Group					
		Group I (60 cities, 250,000 and over; population 43,402,000)	Group II (121 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 17,526,000)	Group III (286 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,476,000)	Group IV (617 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,324,000)	Group V (1,587 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,916,000)	Group VI (6,557 cities under 10,000; population 23,427,000)
TOTAL: 9,228 cities; population 150,071,000:							
Number of police officers	**312,713**	**118,872**	**32,132**	**32,615**	**35,019**	**42,239**	**51,836**
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.1**	**2.7**	**1.8**	**1.7**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**2.2**
New England: 606 cities; population 10,625,000:							
Number of police officers	21,684	1,829	3,005	5,277	3,936	4,663	2,974
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	2.0	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0
Middle Atlantic: 1,717 cities; population 27,524,000:							
Number of police officers	69,515	36,364	3,414	5,568	6,126	9,170	8,873
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	2.5	3.7	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7
East North Central: 1,769 cities; population 28,447,000:							
Number of police officers	59,763	24,109	4,438	6,427	6,899	8,814	9,076
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	2.1	3.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.0
West North Central: 717 cities; population 10,002,000:							
Number of police officers	17,273	4,983	1,415	1,336	2,209	3,288	4,042
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
South Atlantic: 1,517 cities; population 17,353,000:							
Number of police officers	44,062	12,422	6,933	3,590	5,232	5,724	10,161
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.2	3.1
East South Central: 719 cities; population 7,660,000:							
Number of police officers	15,127	3,407	2,299	629	1,926	2,571	4,295
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3
West South Central: 959 cities; population 17,462,000:							
Number of police officers	32,046	13,087	3,291	3,650	2,274	4,045	5,699
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.3
Mountain: 512 cities; population 8,187,000:							
Number of police officers	15,126	5,751	2,078	1,213	1,678	1,443	2,963
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.5
Pacific: 712 cities; population 22,811,000:							
Number of police officers	38,117	16,920	5,259	4,925	4,739	2,521	3,753
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.7

Suburban and County

Suburban[1]: 5,492 agencies; population 88,983,000:		**County: 2,923 agencies; population 74,257,000:**	
Number of police officers	170,702	Number of police officers	157,965
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	1.9	Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	2.1

[1] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

Table 72. — Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1985

[Range in rate per 1,000 inhabitants]

Rate range		Total[1] (8,839 cities; population 150,071,000)	Group I (60 cities, 250,000 and over; population 43,402,000)	Group II (121 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 17,526,000)	Group III (286 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,476,000)	Group IV (617 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,324,000)	Group V (1,587 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,916,000)	Group VI (6,168 cities under 10,000; population 23,427,000)
.1-.5	Number	163	......	......	1	2	13	147
	Percent	1.8	......	......	.3	.3	.8	2.4
.6-1.0	Number	664	......	......	3	14	59	588
	Percent	7.5	......	......	1.0	2.3	3.7	9.5
1.1-1.5	Number	1,281	......	5	42	107	224	903
	Percent	14.5	......	4.1	14.7	17.3	14.1	14.6
1.6-2.0	Number	2,014	9	40	99	228	499	1,139
	Percent	22.8	15.0	33.1	34.6	37.0	31.4	18.5
2.1-2.5	Number	1,815	15	39	89	174	455	1,043
	Percent	20.5	25.0	32.2	31.1	28.2	28.7	16.9
2.6-3.0	Number	1,083	13	21	35	60	214	740
	Percent	12.3	21.7	17.4	12.2	9.7	13.5	12.0
3.1-3.5	Number	639	9	9	7	18	75	521
	Percent	7.2	15.0	7.4	2.4	2.9	4.7	8.4
3.6-4.0	Number	390	7	3	6	9	30	335
	Percent	4.4	11.7	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.9	5.4
4.1-4.5	Number	221	2	3	3	2	11	200
	Percent	2.5	3.3	2.5	1.0	.3	.7	3.2
4.6-5.0	Number	130	4	1	1	......	5	119
	Percent	1.5	6.7	.8	.3	......	.3	1.9
Over 5.1	Number	439	1	......	......	3	2	433
	Percent	5.0	1.7	......	......	.5	.1	7.0
Total		8,839	60	121	286	617	1,587	6,168
Percent[2]		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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[1] The number of agencies used to compile these figures differs from the other Law Enforcement Employee tables because small agencies with no resident population are excluded from this table.

[2] Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Table 73. — Full-time Law Enforcement Officers, October 31, 1985

[Range in rate per 1,000 inhabitants]

Rate range		Total[1] (8,839 cities; population 150,071,000)	Group I (60 cities, 250,000 and over; population 43,402,000)	Group II (121 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 17,526,000)	Group III (286 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,476,000)	Group IV (617 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,324,000)	Group V (1,587 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,916,000)	Group VI (6,168 cities under 10,000; population 23,427,000)
.1-.5	Number	195	...	...	1	4	19	171
	Percent	2.2	...	...	.3	.6	1.2	2.8
.6-1.0	Number	917	...	1	21	54	129	712
	Percent	10.4	...	.8	7.3	8.8	8.1	11.5
1.1-1.5	Number	2,313	8	46	112	245	521	1,381
	Percent	26.2	13.3	38.0	39.2	39.7	32.8	22.4
1.6-2.0	Number	2,441	20	41	95	206	553	1,526
	Percent	27.6	33.3	33.9	33.2	33.4	34.8	24.7
2.1-2.5	Number	1,359	15	17	41	79	269	938
	Percent	15.4	25.0	14.0	14.3	12.8	17.0	15.2
2.6-3.0	Number	631	6	13	11	18	63	520
	Percent	7.1	10.0	10.7	3.8	2.9	4.0	8.4
3.1-3.5	Number	351	4	1	4	7	20	315
	Percent	4.0	6.7	.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	5.1
3.6-4.0	Number	184	4	1	1	2	8	168
	Percent	2.1	6.7	.8	.3	.3	.5	2.7
4.1-4.5	Number	133	2	1	...	1	4	125
	Percent	1.5	3.3	.8	...	.2	.3	2.0
4.6-5.0	Number	68	...	...	...	...	...	68
	Percent	.8	...	...	...	...	...	1.1
Over 5.1	Number	247	1	...	...	1	1	244
	Percent	2.8	1.7	...	...	.2	.1	4.0
Total		8,839	60	121	286	617	1,587	6,168
Percent[2]		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] The number of agencies used to compile these figures differs from the other Law Enforcement Employee tables because small agencies with no resident population are excluded from this table.

[2] Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Table 74. — Law Enforcement Employees, Percent Male and Female, October 31, 1985

[1985 estimated population]

Population group	Total police employees			Police officers (sworn)			Civilian employees		
	Total	Percent male	Percent female	Total	Percent male	Percent female	Total	Percent male	Percent female
TOTAL AGENCIES: 12,151 agencies; population 224,328,000:	**619,634**	**79.4**	**20.6**	**470,678**	**93.2**	**6.8**	**148,956**	**35.9**	**64.1**
TOTAL CITIES: 9,228 cities; population 150,071,000:	**392,309**	**81.0**	**19.0**	**312,713**	**93.8**	**6.2**	**79,596**	**30.7**	**69.3**
GROUP I									
60 cities, 250,000 and over; population 43,402,000:	148,566	80.1	19.9	118,872	91.4	8.6	29,694	35.1	64.9
6 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 17,846,000:	74,506	81.6	18.4	60,964	91.2	8.8	13,542	38.4	61.6
17 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 12,030,000:	37,022	79.8	20.2	29,561	91.2	8.8	7,461	34.9	65.1
37 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 13,526,000:	37,038	77.4	22.6	28,347	91.9	8.1	8,691	30.0	70.0
GROUP II									
121 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 17,526,000:	41,345	78.5	21.5	32,132	93.4	6.6	9,213	26.6	73.4
GROUP III									
286 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,476,000:	41,071	81.3	18.7	32,615	95.5	4.5	8,456	26.5	73.5
GROUP IV									
617 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,324,000:	43,558	82.1	17.9	35,019	96.0	4.0	8,539	25.0	75.0
GROUP V									
1,587 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,916,000:	52,024	83.0	17.0	42,239	96.2	3.8	9,785	25.9	74.1
GROUP VI									
6,557 cities under 10,000; population 23,427,000:	65,745	82.3	17.7	51,836	95.3	4.7	13,909	33.7	66.3
SUBURBAN COUNTIES									
670 agencies; population 43,620,000:	125,796	75.4	24.6	87,459	90.3	9.7	38,337	41.5	58.5
RURAL COUNTIES									
2,253 agencies; population 30,637,000:	101,529	78.3	21.7	70,506	94.3	5.7	31,023	42.1	57.9
SUBURBAN AREA[1]									
5,492 agencies; population 88,983,000:	229,897	78.6	21.4	170,862	93.0	7.0	59,035	37.1	62.9

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[1] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

Table 75. — Civilian Law Enforcement Employees, Percent of Total, Population Group, October 31, 1985

[1985 estimated population]

Population group	Percent civilian employees
TOTAL AGENCIES: 12,151 agencies; population 224,328,000:	**24.0**
TOTAL CITIES: 9,228 cities; population 150,071,000:	**20.3**
GROUP I	
60 cities, 250,000 and over; population 43,402,000:	20.0
6 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 17,846,000:	18.2
17 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 12,030,000:	20.2
37 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 13,526,000:	23.5
GROUP II	
121 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 17,526,000:	22.3
GROUP III	
286 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,476,000:	20.6
GROUP IV	
617 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,324,000:	19.6
GROUP V	
1,587 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,916,000:	18.8
GROUP VI	
6,557 cities under 10,000; population 23,427,000:	21.2
SUBURBAN COUNTIES	
670 agencies; population 43,620,000:	30.5
RURAL COUNTIES	
2,253 agencies; population 30,637,000:	30.6
SUBURBAN AREA[1]	
5,492 agencies; population 88,983,000:	25.7

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[1] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes central cities. Suburban cities and counties are also included in other groups.

Table 76. — Full-time State Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1985

State	Number of law enforcement employees				
		Officers		Civilians	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	69,812	46,974	1,566	9,178	12,094
Alabama Department of Public Safety	1,182	651	6	211	314
Alaska State Police	570	377	13	56	124
Arizona Department of Public Safety	1,457	857	36	282	282
Arkansas State Police	636	463	13	72	88
California Highway Patrol	7,660	5,296	313	860	1,191
Colorado State Patrol	705	474	16	90	125
Connecticut State Police	1,392	906	43	215	228
Delaware State Police	606	441	21	62	82
Florida Highway Patrol	2,030	1,411	99	209	311
Georgia Department of Public Safety	1,575	802	14	335	424
Idaho State Police	185	154	1	7	23
Illinois State Police	2,202	1,553	89	255	305
Indiana State Police	1,656	1,041	25	268	322
Iowa Department of Public Safety	783	534	14	109	126
Kansas Highway Patrol	589	427	6	78	78
Kentucky State Police	1,606	925	14	351	316
Louisiana State Police	1,060	779	8	98	175
Maine State Police	536	340	7	105	84
Maryland State Police	2,131	1,459	72	216	384
Massachusetts State Police	1,221	986	56	122	57
Michigan State Police	2,969	1,979	65	466	459
Minnesota Highway Patrol	658	477	11	118	52
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	916	577	5	99	235
Missouri State Highway Patrol	1,699	798	4	579	318
Montana Highway Patrol	244	200	3	17	24
Nebraska State Patrol	569	440	7	59	63
Nevada Highway Patrol	313	223	5	20	65
New Hampshire State Police	283	202	7	29	45
New Jersey Division of Law and Public Safety	3,315	2,266	49	520	480
New Mexico State Police	636	351	8	108	169
New York State Police	4,381	3,519	136	245	481
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	1,451	1,130	7	192	122
North Dakota Highway Patrol	196	115	......	46	35
Ohio State Highway Patrol	2,123	1,145	47	487	444
Oklahoma Department Public Safety	1,359	839	8	237	275
Oregon State Police	997	822	21	25	129
Pennsylvania State Police	4,845	3,797	103	412	533
Rhode Island State Police	185	150	1	27	7
South Carolina Highway Patrol	896	745	11	47	93
South Dakota Motor Patrol	223	138	......	58	27
Tennessee Department of Safety	1,303	728	15	126	434
Texas Department of Public Safety	4,801	2,605	46	576	1,574
Utah Highway Patrol	475	368	21	15	71
Vermont Department of Public Safety	389	257	7	49	76
Virginia State Police	1,904	1,370	38	153	343
Washington State Patrol	1,271	744	28	274	225
West Virginia State Police	856	540	8	102	206
Wisconsin State Patrol	606	417	38	90	61
Wyoming Highway Patrol	167	156	1	1	9

NOTE: The responsibilities of the various state police, highway patrol, and departments of public safety agencies range from full law enforcement duties to traffic patrol only. Any comparison of these data from state to state must take these factors and those on page v into consideration.

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
ALABAMA			
Abbeville	12	8	4
Adamsville	7	5	2
Addison	5	3	2
Alabaster	18	14	4
Albertville	30	26	4
Alexander City	35	30	5
Aliceville	10	5	5
Andalusia	27	21	6
Anniston	105	82	23
Arab	19	14	5
Ardmore	8	4	4
Ashford	9	5	4
Ashland	7	4	3
Athens	34	29	5
Atmore	27	21	6
Attalla	17	12	5
Auburn	65	46	19
Bay Minette	19	14	5
Bayou La Batre	18	12	6
Bessemer	73	59	14
Birmingham	803	619	184
Blountsville	5	3	2
Boaz	22	21	1
Brantley	5	4	1
Brewton	23	18	5
Bridgeport	5	5	....
Brighton	3	2	1
Brilliant	2	2	....
Brundidge	11	7	4
Butler	4	4	....
Calera	10	6	4
Camden	7	5	2
Camp Hill	7	4	3
Carbon Hill	11	6	5
Cedar Bluff	7	3	4
Centre	13	8	5
Centreville	3	3	....
Chatom	8	4	4
Cherokee	4	4	....
Chickasaw	19	19	....
Childersburg	16	13	3
Citronelle	9	8	1
Clanton	22	15	7
Clayhatchee	2	1	1
Columbiana	8	5	3
Coosada	3	2	1
Cordova	7	4	3
Cottonwood	4	3	1
Courtland	4	4	....
Creola	10	6	4
Cullman	37	27	10
Dadeville	9	8	1
Daleville	19	13	6
Daphne	11	6	5
Decatur	84	72	12
Demopolis	22	16	6
Dora	8	4	4
Dothan	120	82	38
East Brewton	7	5	2
Eclectic	7	4	3
Elba	14	10	4
Enterprise	43	29	14
Eufaula	31	25	6
Eutaw	11	8	3
Evergreen	16	12	4
Fairfield	30	24	6
Fairhope	17	12	5
Falkville	3	3	....
Fayette	9	9	....
Flint City	2	2	....
Flomaton	15	12	3
Florala	7	4	3
Florence	90	70	20
Foley	18	13	5
Fort Deposit	3	3	....
ALABAMA—Continued			
Fort Payne	29	22	7
Fultondale	15	12	3
Gadsden	117	111	6
Garden City	1	1	....
Gardendale	19	14	5
Geneva	13	8	5
Georgiana	7	4	3
Geraldine	6	3	3
Glencoe	7	5	2
Goodwater	10	6	4
Gordo	4	4	....
Graysville	6	6	....
Greensboro	8	6	2
Greenville	26	20	6
Grove Hill	5	5	....
Guin	4	4	....
Gulf Shores	20	15	5
Guntersville	20	14	6
Gurley	4	4	....
Haleyville	13	11	2
Hamilton	8	8	....
Hanceville	10	6	4
Hartford	9	6	3
Hartselle	19	15	4
Hayneville	1	1	....
Headland	9	6	3
Heflin	13	13	....
Helena	9	5	4
Hokes Bluff	5	4	1
Hollywood	3	2	1
Homewood	54	46	8
Hoover	49	40	9
Hueytown	17	13	4
Huntsville	329	239	90
Hurtsboro	5	3	2
Irondale	20	14	6
Jackson	19	14	5
Jacksonville	25	17	8
Jasper	55	36	19
Jemison	7	2	5
Killen	7	4	3
Kimberly	3	3	....
Lafayette	14	10	4
Lanett	22	16	6
Leeds	23	19	4
Leighton	4	4	....
Level Plains	8	4	4
Lexington	2	2	....
Lincoln	8	5	3
Linden	5	5	....
Lineville	8	6	2
Lipscomb	7	3	4
Littleville	8	4	4
Livingston	12	7	5
Luverne	14	10	4
Madison	21	17	4
Maplesville	6	2	4
Marion	11	7	4
Midfield	17	13	4
Midland City	9	4	5
Millbrook	12	8	4
Mobile	471	294	177
Monroeville	20	15	5
Montevallo	11	7	4
Montgomery	492	391	101
Moody	9	5	4
Moulton	9	8	1
Moundville	6	4	2
Mountain Brook	53	44	9
Mount Vernon	6	5	1
Muscle Shoals	25	25	....
New Brockton	5	4	1
New Hope	4	4	....
Newton	4	2	2
Northport	34	29	5

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
ALABAMA—Continued			
Notasulga	8	4	4
Oneonta	15	11	4
Opelika	75	56	19
Opp	20	15	5
Orange Beach	7	4	3
Owens Cross Roads	2	2	
Oxford	27	20	7
Ozark	41	30	11
Parrish	5	3	2
Pelham	25	21	4
Pell City	20	16	4
Phenix City	70	52	18
Phil Campbell	4	4	
Piedmont	12	11	1
Pleasant Grove	12	8	4
Prattville	44	35	9
Priceville	3	3	
Prichard	61	50	11
Rainbow City	16	11	5
Rainsville	11	7	4
Red Bay	10	6	4
Reform	5	4	1
Riverside	3	3	
Roanoke	13	13	
Robertsdale	10	5	5
Rockford	2	2	
Rogersville	5	2	3
Russellville	19	15	4
Samson	9	5	4
Saraland	23	17	6
Satsuma	13	9	4
Scottsboro	38	30	8
Selma	78	55	23
Sheffield	32	27	5
Silverhill	1	1	
Sipsey	4	3	1
Slocomb	4	4	
Snead	3	3	
Southside	8	4	4
Springville	4	3	1
Stevenson	8	5	3
Sulligent	3	3	
Sumiton	8	4	4
Summerdale	1	1	
Sylacauga	37	32	5
Talladega	51	41	10
Tallassee	19	15	4
Tarrant City	24	18	6
Thomaston	1	1	
Thorsby	2	2	
Town Creek	4	4	
Trinity	3	3	
Troy	46	34	12
Trussville	16	11	5
Tuscaloosa	187	148	39
Tuscumbia	23	22	1
Tuskegee	45	34	11
Union Springs	14	13	1
Uniontown	5	4	1
Valley	23	18	5
Vernon	5	5	
Vestavia Hills	28	28	
Warrior	8	5	3
Weaver	10	6	4
West Blocton	2	2	
Wetumpka	16	12	4
Wilton	2	1	1
Winfield	8	7	1
York	9	5	4
ALASKA			
Anchorage	399	288	111
ALASKA—Continued			
Bethel	19	12	7
Cordova	12	8	4
Craig	7	3	4
Dillingham	13	7	6
Fairbanks	62	45	17
Haines	10	5	5
Homer	17	9	8
Juneau	43	22	21
Kenai	22	15	7
Ketchikan	32	32	
Kodiak	31	14	17
Kotzebue	28	12	16
Nome	14	8	6
North Pole	10	6	4
North Slope Borough	52	32	20
Palmer	22	11	11
Petersburg	11	7	4
Seward	20	9	11
Sitka	27	17	10
Skagway	3	3	
Soldotna	11	10	1
Wrangell	7	6	1
ARIZONA			
Apache Junction	40	27	13
Avondale	22	16	6
Benson	14	8	6
Bisbee	23	16	7
Buckeye	18	13	5
Casa Grande	53	36	17
Chandler	114	72	42
Chino Valley	8	6	2
Clarkdale	6	6	
Clifton	5	5	
Coolidge	23	17	6
Cottonwood	23	14	9
Douglas	46	36	10
Eagar	8	7	1
El Mirage	16	11	5
Eloy	25	16	9
Flagstaff	81	58	23
Florence	18	12	6
Fredonia	3	3	
Gilbert	22	14	8
Glendale	237	166	71
Globe	20	15	5
Goodyear	14	9	5
Guadalupe	10	8	2
Hayden	8	7	1
Holbrook	21	16	5
Huachuca City	9	4	5
Jerome	2	2	
Kearny	9	5	4
Kingman	44	30	14
Lake Havasu	41	36	5
Mammoth	6	4	2
Marana	7	6	1
Mesa	444	281	163
Miami	13	10	3
Nogales	28	21	7
Oro Valley	15	13	2
Page	16	14	2
Paradise Valley	27	21	6
Parker	18	11	7
Patagonia	2	2	
Payson	21	14	7
Peoria	53	40	13
Phoenix	2,360	1,704	656
Pima	2	2	
Prescott	64	41	23
Prescott Valley	15	9	6
Safford	14	13	1
Saint Johns	5	5	

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
ARIZONA—Continued			
San Luis	14	8	6
Scottsdale	221	147	74
Show Low	18	12	6
Sierra Vista	43	29	14
Snowflake	4	4	...
Somerton	12	7	5
South Tucson	32	20	12
Springerville	7	6	1
Superior	13	9	4
Surprise	10	10	...
Taylor	1	1	...
Tempe	265	168	97
Thatcher	5	5	...
Tolleson	18	12	6
Tombstone	5	4	1
Tucson	854	647	207
Wickenburg	12	9	3
Willcox	16	9	7
Williams	9	5	4
Winslow	25	15	10
Youngtown	12	7	5
ARKANSAS			
Alma	5	3	2
Arkadelphia	22	19	3
Ashdown	9	8	1
Atkins	3	3	...
Bald Knob	9	4	5
Barling	6	5	1
Beebe	8	4	4
Benton	31	25	6
Bentonville	25	25	...
Berryville	7	5	2
Blytheville	42	35	7
Booneville	9	5	4
Bradford	3	3	...
Brinkley	15	14	1
Bryant	4	3	1
Bull Shoals	2	2	...
Cabot	12	8	4
Camden	35	25	10
Carlisle	8	5	3
Clarksville	14	7	7
Conway	49	41	8
Corning	9	5	4
Cotter	2	1	1
Crossett	17	13	4
Danville	3	2	1
Dardanelle	10	5	5
De Queen	9	7	2
Dermott	11	6	5
Des Arc	4	3	1
De Valls Bluff	2	1	1
De Witt	14	10	4
Dumas	15	8	7
Earle	5	5	...
Elaine	2	2	...
El Dorado	54	44	10
England	7	4	3
Eudora	6	4	2
Eureka Springs	6	5	1
Fairfield Bay	8	8	...
Farmington	4	3	1
Fayetteville	60	49	11
Fordyce	9	6	3
Forrest City	28	21	7
Fort Smith	137	105	32
Gassville	2	2	...
Gentry	3	3	...
Gravette	3	3	...
Green Forest	4	3	1
Greenwood	6	4	2
Gurdon	4	4	...
ARKANSAS—Continued			
Hamburg	6	5	1
Harrison	21	17	4
Hazen	8	4	4
Heber Springs	15	9	6
Helena	20	13	7
Hope	20	15	5
Horseshoe Bend	5	4	1
Hot Springs	81	64	17
Hoxie	8	4	4
Huntsville	6	5	1
Jacksonville	60	44	16
Johnson	3	3	...
Jonesboro	43	38	5
Judsonia	3	2	1
Kensett	1	1	...
Lake Village	6	6	...
Lincoln	5	4	1
Little Rock	413	328	85
Lonoke	8	5	3
Lowell	3	3	...
Magnolia	20	17	3
Malvern	18	12	6
Marianna	14	11	3
Marion	4	4	...
Marked Tree	9	5	4
McCrory	4	3	1
McGehee	13	9	4
Mena	13	8	5
Monticello	17	13	4
Morrilton	16	10	6
Mountain Home	18	13	5
Nashville	8	7	1
Newport	23	15	8
North Little Rock	148	121	27
Osceola	23	20	3
Ozark	8	6	2
Paragould	30	26	4
Paris	10	6	4
Piggott	9	6	3
Pine Bluff	136	115	21
Pocahontas	15	15	...
Prairie Grove	5	4	1
Prescott	9	7	2
Rogers	40	31	9
Russellville	33	21	12
Searcy	25	18	7
Sheridan	5	5	...
Sherwood	37	26	11
Siloam Springs	22	16	6
Smackover	5	4	1
Springdale	52	40	12
Star City	3	3	...
Stuttgart	21	16	5
Texarkana	60	48	12
Trumann	13	8	5
Van Buren	20	18	2
Vilonia	1	1	...
Waldron	4	4	...
Walnut Ridge	9	6	3
Warren	15	8	7
West Fork	2	2	...
West Helena	20	17	3
West Memphis	48	41	7
Wynne	16	15	1
Yellville	1	1	...
CALIFORNIA			
Adelanto	13	6	7
Alameda	136	99	37
Albany	34	28	6
Alhambra	126	87	39
Alturas	8	7	1
Anaheim	441	316	125

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
CALIFORNIA—Continued			
Anderson	21	14	7
Angels Camp	8	7	1
Antioch	71	59	12
Arcadia	79	63	16
Arcata	27	18	9
Arroyo Grande	21	15	6
Arvin	13	8	5
Atascadero	28	21	7
Atherton	23	19	4
Atwater	27	20	7
Auburn	25	18	7
Azusa	76	54	22
Bakersfield	271	196	75
Baldwin Park	74	55	19
Banning	29	20	9
Barstow	38	23	15
Bear Valley Springs	12	5	7
Beaumont	19	13	6
Bell	59	43	16
Bell Gardens	58	42	16
Belmont	41	31	10
Belvedere	6	6	....
Benicia	39	27	12
Berkeley	232	173	59
Beverly Hills	173	115	58
Bishop	19	12	7
Blythe	24	17	7
Brawley	32	24	8
Brea	87	71	16
Brentwood	11	10	1
Brisbane	26	24	2
Broadmoor	9	8	1
Buena Park	124	85	39
Burbank	208	133	75
Burlingame	63	44	19
Calexico	38	27	11
California City	11	7	4
Calistoga	15	10	5
Campbell	52	40	12
Capitola	32	21	11
Carlsbad	80	62	18
Carmel	30	18	12
Carpinteria	22	17	5
Cathedral City	32	25	7
Ceres	39	28	11
Chico	74	46	28
China Lake	50	42	8
Chino	81	60	21
Chowchilla	17	12	5
Chula Vista	135	97	38
Claremont	49	35	14
Clayton	9	8	1
Clearlake	25	19	6
Cloverdale	12	8	4
Clovis	65	49	16
Coachella	26	18	8
Coalinga	17	11	6
Colfax	6	6	....
Colma	15	12	3
Colton	56	42	14
Colusa	9	8	1
Compton	196	121	75
Concord	192	133	59
Corcoran	19	14	5
Corning	11	10	1
Corona	104	57	47
Coronado	50	35	15
Costa Mesa	167	131	36
Cotati	15	10	5
Covina	83	48	35
Crescent City	12	11	1
Culver City	149	105	44
Cypress	71	49	22
Daly City	123	98	25
Davis	57	42	15

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
CALIFORNIA—Continued			
Delano	41	28	13
Del Rey Oaks	5	5	....
Desert Hot Springs	19	13	6
Dinuba	22	16	6
Dixon	18	13	5
Dorris	5	2	3
Dos Palos	8	7	1
Downey	133	102	31
Dunsmuir	5	4	1
El Cajon	167	103	64
El Centro	57	39	18
El Cerrito	41	36	5
El Monte	141	106	35
El Segundo	81	61	20
Emeryville	27	22	5
Escalon	10	6	4
Escondido	127	88	39
Etna	1	1	....
Eureka	47	41	6
Exeter	13	11	2
Fairfax	10	10	....
Fairfield	116	72	44
Farmersville	8	8	....
Ferndale	3	3	....
Fillmore	17	12	5
Firebaugh	12	8	4
Folsom	25	19	6
Fontana	90	58	32
Fort Bragg	22	15	7
Fort Jones	2	2	....
Fortuna	20	13	7
Foster City	41	30	11
Fountain Valley	78	59	19
Fowler	6	6	....
Fremont	232	157	75
Fresno	522	350	172
Fullerton	206	145	61
Galt	18	13	5
Gardena	104	86	18
Garden Grove	203	153	50
Gilroy	54	39	15
Glendale	254	176	78
Glendora	65	47	18
Gonzales	7	7	....
Grass Valley	24	17	7
Greenfield	9	8	1
Gridley	16	10	6
Grover City	18	13	5
Guadalupe	12	8	4
Gustine	7	6	1
Half Moon Bay	16	14	2
Hanford	47	36	11
Hawthorne	129	79	50
Hayward	224	144	80
Healdsburg	21	15	6
Hemet	47	34	13
Hercules	13	12	1
Hermosa Beach	48	34	14
Hillsborough	29	22	7
Hollister	23	20	3
Holtville	12	9	3
Hughson	8	7	1
Huntington Beach	331	202	129
Huntington Park	84	58	26
Huron	12	8	4
Imperial	9	8	1
Indio	72	44	28
Inglewood	268	183	85
Ione	2	2	....
Irvine	154	107	47
Irwindale	19	15	4
Isleton	5	5	....
Jackson	10	8	2
Kensington	10	10	....
Kerman	12	10	2

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
CALIFORNIA—Continued			
King City	14	12	2
Kingsburg	13	10	3
Laguna Beach	68	38	30
La Habra	73	51	22
Lakeport	12	10	2
Lake Shastina	3	3	
La Mesa	72	53	19
La Palma	26	21	5
La Verne	44	33	11
Lemoore	21	19	2
Lincoln	12	8	4
Lindsay	22	17	5
Livermore	78	51	27
Livingston	14	10	4
Lodi	77	56	21
Lompoc	50	36	14
Long Beach	1,028	652	376
Los Alamitos	21	18	3
Los Altos	35	26	9
Los Angeles	9,635	7,051	2,584
Los Banos	29	20	9
Los Gatos	54	39	15
Madera	44	31	13
Manhattan Beach	68	57	11
Manteca	46	34	12
Maricopa	2	2	
Marina	29	25	4
Martinez	43	34	9
Marysville	32	23	9
Maywood	30	22	8
McFarland	11	6	5
Mendota	14	10	4
Menlo Park	59	39	20
Merced	81	55	26
Millbrae	33	24	9
Mill Valley	29	21	8
Milpitas	80	61	19
Modesto	219	154	65
Monrovia	66	50	16
Montclair	62	45	17
Montebello	94	68	26
Monterey	62	51	11
Monterey Park	110	72	38
Morgan Hill	31	26	5
Morro Bay	21	15	6
Mountain View	98	72	26
Mount Shasta	12	8	4
Napa	76	66	10
National City	89	66	23
Needles	15	9	6
Nevada City	9	7	2
Newark	62	46	16
Newman	8	7	1
Newport Beach	199	143	56
Novato	63	46	17
Oakdale	24	16	8
Oakland	915	617	298
Oceanside	171	120	51
Ontario	163	130	33
Orange	169	117	52
Orange Cove	10	9	1
Orland	10	9	1
Oroville	29	21	8
Oxnard	201	149	52
Pacifica	52	40	12
Pacific Grove	35	26	9
Palm Springs	125	83	42
Palo Alto	174	101	73
Palos Verdes Estates	33	22	11
Paradise	34	23	11
Pasadena	309	202	107
Paso Robles	28	21	7
Patterson	9	8	1
Perris	30	21	9
Petaluma	62	45	17
CALIFORNIA—Continued			
Piedmont	27	20	7
Pinole	28	20	8
Pismo Beach	19	13	6
Pittsburg	57	52	5
Placentia	59	44	15
Placerville	24	18	6
Pleasant Hill	52	37	15
Pleasanton	70	51	19
Pomona	223	149	74
Porterville	44	30	14
Port Hueneme	27	19	8
Red Bluff	26	20	6
Redding	99	71	28
Redlands	84	63	21
Redondo Beach	147	95	52
Redwood City	97	70	27
Reedley	25	18	7
Rialto	79	50	29
Richmond	221	158	63
Ridgecrest	34	23	11
Rio Dell	6	6	
Rio Vista	12	9	3
Ripon	13	9	4
Riverbank	15	12	3
Riverside	361	254	107
Rocklin	19	13	6
Rohnert Park	44	32	12
Roseville	60	38	22
Ross	7	7	
Sacramento	751	502	249
Saint Helena	16	13	3
Salinas	181	138	43
San Anselmo	23	17	6
San Bernardino	349	238	111
San Bruno	56	46	10
San Carlos	48	36	12
San Clemente	56	38	18
Sand City	2	2	
San Diego	1,951	1,407	544
San Fernando	44	30	14
San Francisco	2,753	1,929	824
San Gabriel	56	47	9
Sanger	30	22	8
San Jacinto	21	15	6
San Jose	1,246	976	270
San Juan Bautista	3	3	
San Leandro	127	87	40
San Luis Obispo	76	49	27
San Marino	28	27	1
San Mateo	140	105	35
San Pablo	49	37	12
San Rafael	92	70	22
Santa Ana	529	352	177
Santa Barbara	200	132	68
Santa Clara	174	141	33
Santa Cruz	85	59	26
Santa Maria	79	59	20
Santa Monica	261	146	115
Santa Paula	32	27	5
Santa Rosa	170	120	50
Sausalito	39	26	13
Scotts Valley	18	12	6
Seal Beach	53	38	15
Seaside	45	36	9
Sebastopol	17	13	4
Selma	27	20	7
Shafter	15	10	5
Sierra Madre	17	13	4
Signal Hill	39	27	12
Simi Valley	115	77	38
Soledad	9	8	1
Sonoma	16	11	5
Sonora	15	12	3
South Gate	128	90	38
South Lake Tahoe	68	49	19

Table 77.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
CALIFORNIA—Continued			
South Pasadena	38	28	10
South San Francisco	101	73	28
Stallion Springs	3	3	....
Stanton	45	32	13
Stockton	386	253	133
Suisun City	22	16	6
Sunnyvale	158	117	41
Susanville	13	12	1
Sutter Creek	5	5	....
Taft	17	13	4
Tehachapi	8	7	1
Tiburon	16	13	3
Torrance	309	234	75
Tracy	41	30	11
Tulare	47	36	11
Tulelake	3	3	....
Turlock	64	42	22
Tustin	81	59	22
Twin Cities	42	33	9
Ukiah	26	22	4
Union City	73	48	25
Upland	74	57	17
Vacaville	72	47	25
Vallejo	134	104	30
Ventura	156	106	50
Vernon	60	42	18
Visalia	99	73	26
Walnut Creek	98	73	25
Waterford	8	7	1
Watsonville	61	40	21
Weed	14	7	7
West Covina	145	104	41
Westminster	116	81	35
Westmorland	3	3	....
Wheatland	4	4	....
Whittier	120	85	35
Williams	5	5	....
Willits	14	9	5
Willows	10	9	1
Winters	8	7	1
Woodlake	9	8	1
Woodland	58	46	12
Yreka	18	13	5
Yuba City	49	33	16
COLORADO			
Akron	4	3	1
Alamosa	22	20	2
Antonito	4	4	....
Arvada	158	113	45
Aspen	27	21	6
Ault	2	2	....
Aurora	474	340	134
Avon	8	7	1
Basalt	4	3	1
Bayfield	3	3	....
Berthoud	5	5	....
Black Hawk	1	1	....
Boulder	167	121	46
Bow Mar	2	2	....
Breckenridge	19	12	7
Brighton	36	27	9
Broomfield	50	36	14
Brush	15	9	6
Buena Vista	6	5	1
Burlington	10	8	2
Calhan	1	1	0
Canon City	32	23	9
Carbondale	7	6	1
Castle Rock	17	13	4
Cedaredge	4	4	....
Center	6	6	....
Central City	4	3	1
COLORADO—Continued			
Cherry Hills Village	23	21	2
Colorado Springs	535	386	149
Columbine Valley	3	3	....
Commerce City	54	41	13
Cortez	30	21	9
Craig	27	19	8
Crested Butte	4	4	....
Cripple Creek	3	3	....
Dacono	9	7	2
De Beque	1	1	....
Del Norte	5	4	1
Delta	14	11	3
Denver	1,659	1,349	310
Dillon	5	4	1
Dinosaur	1	1	....
Dolores	2	2	....
Durango	45	28	17
Eagle	5	5	....
Eaton	5	4	1
Edgewater	13	11	2
Elizabeth	1	1	....
Englewood	102	75	27
Erie	3	3	....
Estes Park	20	13	7
Evans	15	11	4
Fairplay	2	2	....
Federal Heights	25	16	9
Firestone	2	2	....
Fleming	2	1	1
Florence	5	5	....
Fort Collins	125	83	42
Fort Lupton	17	11	6
Fort Morgan	25	19	6
Fountain	17	12	5
Fowler	5	3	2
Frederick	4	4	....
Frisco	8	7	1
Fruita	8	7	1
Georgetown	3	3	....
Glendale	34	26	8
Glenwood Springs	20	17	3
Golden	33	24	9
Granada	2	2	....
Granby	3	3	....
Grand Junction	96	63	33
Greeley	134	93	41
Green Mountain Falls	2	2	....
Greenwood Village	32	28	4
Gunnison	21	12	9
Haxtun	2	2	....
Hayden	3	3	....
Holly	2	2	....
Holyoke	4	4	....
Idaho Springs	9	8	1
Ignacio	4	4	....
Johnstown	4	4	....
Kersey	2	2	....
Kremmling	3	3	....
Lafayette	24	19	5
La Junta	18	15	3
Lakewood	290	193	97
Lamar	26	20	6
La Salle	4	4	....
Las Animas	7	7	....
Leadville	8	7	1
Limon	4	4	....
Littleton	65	55	10
Lochbuie	2	2	....
Log Lane Village	1	1	....
Longmont	105	71	34
Louisville	17	14	3
Loveland	60	39	21
Lyons	4	4	....
Manassa	1	1	....
Mancos	2	2	....

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
COLORADO—Continued			
Manitou Springs	18	11	7
Meeker	5	5	
Milliken	3	3	
Minturn	4	4	
Monte Vista	21	14	7
Montrose	20	17	3
Morrison	1	1	
Mountain View	2	2	
Mount Crested Butte	4	4	
Nederland	3	3	
New Castle	1	1	
Northglenn	63	48	15
Nucla	1	1	
Oak Creek	2	2	
Olathe	2	2	
Ordway	5	2	3
Pagosa Springs	4	4	
Palisade	4	4	
Palmer Lake	2	2	
Paonia	4	4	
Parachute	2	2	
Parker	12	7	5
Platteville	4	3	1
Pueblo	217	171	46
Rangely	12	8	4
Ridgeway	2	1	1
Rifle	16	10	6
Rocky Ford	7	7	
Salida	10	10	
Sheridan	29	20	9
Silt	2	2	
Silverthorne	11	9	2
Snowmass Village	9	6	3
Steamboat Springs	28	18	10
Sterling	30	21	9
Stratton	3	1	2
Thornton	91	66	25
Trinidad	20	14	6
Vail	43	27	16
Victor	1	1	
Walsenburg	16	10	6
Westcliffe	1	1	
Westminster	142	94	48
Wheat Ridge	71	50	21
Wiggins	1	1	
Windsor	9	8	1
Woodland Park	14	9	5
Yuma	10	6	4
CONNECTICUT			
Ansonia	33	29	4
Avon	33	30	3
Berlin	36	33	3
Bethel	35	29	6
Bloomfield	51	42	9
Branford	37	35	2
Bridgeport	432	401	31
Bristol	101	93	6
Brookfield	30	25	5
Canton	18	13	5
Cheshire	45	38	7
Clinton	24	21	3
Coventry	13	10	3
Cromwell	23	17	6
Danbury	124	117	7
Danielson	10	9	1
Darien	54	48	6
Derby	24	24	
East Hampton	14	12	2
East Hartford	115	98	17
East Haven	51	46	5
Easton	15	13	2
East Windsor	18	13	5
CONNECTICUT—Continued			
Enfield	89	72	17
Fairfield	102	95	7
Farmington	39	35	4
Glastonbury	61	46	15
Granby	13	8	5
Greenwich	174	147	27
Groton	35	32	3
Groton Long Point	5	5	
Groton Town	65	58	7
Guilford	36	32	4
Hamden	116	101	15
Hartford	624	501	123
Madison	27	23	4
Manchester	119	91	28
Meriden	122	103	19
Middlebury	10	8	2
Middletown	91	85	6
Milford	119	104	15
Monroe	37	31	6
Naugatuck	45	42	3
New Britain	165	148	17
New Canaan	47	43	4
New Haven	396	351	45
Newington	51	43	8
New London	84	75	9
New Milford	34	29	5
Newtown	39	28	11
North Branford	19	15	4
North Haven	55	45	10
Norwalk	181	146	35
Norwich	83	73	10
Old Saybrook	28	21	7
Orange	35	33	2
Plainfield	16	15	1
Plainville	34	28	6
Plymouth	17	14	3
Putnam	17	13	4
Ridgefield	39	34	5
Rocky Hill	34	27	7
Seymour	20	20	
Shelton	44	40	4
Simsbury	39	32	7
Southington	55	50	5
South Windsor	35	28	7
Stafford Springs	5	5	
Stamford	299	275	24
Stonington	35	28	7
Stratford	110	93	17
Suffield	18	15	3
Thomaston	12	9	3
Torrington	67	61	6
Trumbull	70	60	10
Vernon	55	43	12
Wallingford	74	61	13
Waterbury	293	251	42
Waterford	45	41	4
Watertown	33	29	4
West Hartford	155	133	22
West Haven	117	103	14
Weston	13	12	1
Westport	71	63	8
Wethersfield	52	42	10
Willimantic	41	32	9
Wilton	39	34	5
Windsor	49	43	6
Windsor Locks	23	17	6
Winsted	24	20	4
Wolcott	25	20	5
Woodbridge	24	20	4
DELAWARE			
Bethany Beach	6	5	1
Blades	1	1	

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
DELAWARE—Continued			
Bridgeville	2	2	......
Camden-Wyoming	2	2	......
Clayton	1	1	......
Dagsboro	1	1	......
Delaware City	3	3	......
Delmar	5	4	1
Dewey Beach	4	3	1
Dover	67	53	14
Ellendale	1	1	......
Elsmere	14	12	2
Fenwick Island	3	3	......
Georgetown	4	4	......
Greenwood	2	2	......
Harrington	4	4	......
Laurel	7	6	1
Lewes	5	5	......
Milford	24	17	7
Millsboro	8	6	2
Milton	2	2	......
Newark	56	51	5
New Castle	11	10	1
Newport	6	6	......
Ocean View	1	1	......
Rehoboth Beach	22	16	6
Seaford	20	15	5
Selbyville	2	2	......
Smyrna	15	10	5
South Bethany	3	3	......
Wilmington	314	255	59
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			
Washington	4,341	3,837	504
FLORIDA			
Alachua	14	10	4
Altamonte Springs	95	69	26
Altha	1	1	......
Apalachicola	6	5	1
Apopka	37	28	9
Arcadia	20	14	6
Atlantic Beach	23	17	6
Atlantis	22	14	8
Auburndale	23	17	6
Avon Park	21	16	5
Bal Harbour	27	20	7
Bartow	38	29	9
Bay Harbor Islands	23	18	5
Belleair	14	10	4
Belleair Beach	7	6	1
Belleair Bluffs	7	7	......
Belle Glade	52	41	11
Belleview	10	8	2
Biscayne Park	6	6	......
Blountstown	11	6	5
Boca Raton	136	103	33
Bonifay	9	5	4
Bowling Green	5	5	......
Boynton Beach	104	86	18
Bradenton	63	51	12
Bradenton Beach	7	6	1
Brooksville	23	16	7
Bunnell	5	5	......
Bushnell	5	5	......
Callaway	14	9	5
Cape Coral	99	69	30
Casselberry	51	32	19
Cedar Grove	4	4	......
Center Hill	2	2	......
Century	5	5	......
Chattahoochee	10	9	1
Chiefland	7	5	2
Chipley	5	5	......
FLORIDA—Continued			
Clearwater	286	206	80
Clermont	17	12	5
Clewiston	16	10	6
Cocoa	49	36	13
Cocoa Beach	42	33	9
Coconut Creek	49	37	12
Coleman	3	3	......
Cooper City	31	24	7
Coral Gables	168	126	42
Coral Springs	165	112	53
Crescent City	11	6	5
Crestview	22	15	7
Crystal River	21	14	7
Dade City	22	15	7
Dania	55	41	14
Davenport	8	5	3
Davie-Hacienda Village	86	67	19
Daytona Beach	247	177	70
Daytona Beach Shores	30	22	8
Deerfield Beach	108	88	20
De Funiak Springs	11	9	2
De Land	58	40	18
Delray Beach	121	92	29
Dundee	12	8	4
Dunedin	59	49	10
Dunnellon	9	7	2
Eagle Lake	5	5	......
Eatonville	8	4	4
Edgewater	18	12	6
Edgewood	8	7	1
El Portal	6	6	......
Eustis	29	21	8
Fernandina Beach	31	25	6
Flagler Beach	10	6	4
Florida City	19	13	6
Fort Lauderdale	676	434	242
Fort Meade	13	10	3
Fort Myers	141	96	45
Fort Pierce	95	78	17
Fort Walton Beach	59	47	12
Frostproof	12	7	5
Fruitland Park	6	5	1
Gainesville	275	188	87
Golden Beach	10	10	......
Graceville	8	4	4
Greenacres City	43	28	15
Green Cove Springs	16	14	2
Greenville	1	1	......
Groveland	10	6	4
Gulf Breeze	15	13	2
Gulfport	28	22	6
Gulf Stream	11	10	1
Haines City	37	30	7
Hallandale	120	98	22
Havana	10	7	3
Hialeah	413	304	109
Hialeah Gardens	24	17	7
Highland Beach	10	10	......
High Springs	9	6	3
Hillsboro Beach	15	12	3
Holly Hill	27	20	7
Hollywood	438	291	147
Holmes Beach	9	8	1
Homestead	77	59	18
Howey-in-the-Hills	4	4	......
Indialantic	14	10	4
Indian Creek	11	11	......
Indian Harbour Beach	21	14	7
Indian River Shores	19	10	9
Indian Rocks Beach	11	10	1
Indian Shores	13	12	1
Inverness	11	10	1
Jacksonville	1,617	945	672
Jacksonville Beach	48	33	15
Jasper	6	6	......

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
FLORIDA—Continued			
Juno Beach	12	11	1
Jupiter	41	31	10
Jupiter Inlet Colony	4	4	....
Jupiter Island	16	14	2
Kenneth City	11	10	1
Key West	70	58	12
Kissimmee	85	54	31
Lady Lake	8	6	2
Lake Alfred	11	7	4
Lake City	28	23	5
Lake Clarke Shores	9	9	....
Lake Hamilton	7	5	2
Lake Helen	3	3	....
Lakeland	179	137	42
Lake Mary	17	12	5
Lake Park	29	22	7
Lake Wales	30	23	7
Lake Worth	87	69	18
Lantana	26	20	6
Largo	153	99	54
Lauderdale-by-the-Sea	15	15	....
Laurel Hill	1	1	....
Leesburg	41	32	9
Lighthouse Point	36	27	9
Live Oak	13	11	2
Longboat Key	22	16	6
Longwood	33	29	4
Lynn Haven	11	10	1
Madeira Beach	15	14	1
Madison	9	8	1
Maitland	35	26	9
Manalapan	11	7	4
Mangonia Park	14	13	1
Margate	105	78	27
Marianna	18	15	3
Mascotte	5	4	1
Medley	31	25	6
Melbourne	131	97	34
Melbourne Beach	8	7	1
Mexico Beach	4	4	....
Miami	1,431	1,040	391
Miami Beach	375	285	90
Miami Shores	33	27	6
Miami Springs	44	36	8
Milton	20	15	5
Minneola	6	4	2
Miramar	75	63	12
Monticello	7	7	....
Mount Dora	21	15	6
Mulberry	12	8	4
Naples	78	58	20
Neptune Beach	17	11	6
New Port Richey	35	26	9
New Smyrna Beach	55	42	13
Niceville	20	15	5
North Bay Village	28	21	7
North Lauderdale	52	40	12
North Miami	117	100	17
North Miami Beach	113	91	22
North Palm Beach	39	30	9
North Port	27	20	7
Oak Hill	2	2	....
Oakland	2	2	....
Oakland Park	99	75	24
Ocala	124	93	31
Ocean Ridge	18	11	7
Ocoee	35	26	9
Okeechobee	21	15	6
Opa Locka	54	41	13
Orange City	11	10	1
Orange Park	25	20	5
Orlando	591	423	168
Ormond Beach	66	49	17
Oviedo	19	12	7
Pahokee	15	11	4
FLORIDA—Continued			
Palatka	35	26	9
Palm Bay	86	57	29
Palm Beach	105	74	31
Palm Beach Gardens	57	45	12
Palm Beach Shores	13	9	4
Palmetto	36	26	10
Palm Springs	25	19	6
Panama City	87	70	17
Panama City Beach	29	24	5
Parker	6	5	1
Parkland	11	10	1
Pembroke Pines	107	85	22
Pensacola	183	128	55
Perry	16	14	2
Pinellas Park	72	50	22
Plantation	172	109	63
Plant City	47	33	14
Pompano Beach	242	155	87
Ponce Inlet	11	7	4
Port Orange	57	42	15
Port Richey	10	7	3
Port Saint Joe	15	11	4
Port Saint Lucie	44	32	12
Punta Gorda	29	21	8
Quincy	42	36	6
Redington Beach	7	6	1
Riviera Beach	96	76	20
Rockledge	30	24	6
Royal Palm Beach	16	14	2
Saint Augustine	42	33	9
Saint Augustine Beach	7	6	1
Saint Cloud	26	19	7
Saint Leo	3	3	....
Saint Petersburg	597	419	178
Saint Petersburg Beach	46	32	14
Sanford	75	60	15
Sanibel	26	19	7
Sarasota	213	127	86
Satellite Beach	16	12	4
Sea Ranch Lakes	10	8	2
Sebastian	21	16	5
Sebring	27	20	7
Seminole Tribal	25	17	8
Sewall's Point	6	6	....
Sneads	2	2	....
South Bay	15	7	8
South Daytona	28	21	7
South Miami	50	43	7
South Palm Beach	8	7	1
Springfield	13	11	2
Starke	18	13	5
Stuart	40	32	8
Sunrise	144	113	31
Surfside	23	18	5
Sweetwater	16	15	1
Tallahassee	286	201	85
Tamarac	91	67	24
Tampa	896	692	204
Tarpon Springs	40	31	9
Tavares	14	10	4
Temple Terrace	38	30	8
Tequesta	21	17	4
Titusville	79	56	23
Treasure Island	22	20	2
Umatilla	7	6	1
Valparaiso	7	7	....
Venice	51	35	16
Vero Beach	72	53	19
Virginia Gardens	8	6	2
Waldo	5	5	....
Wauchula	14	10	4
Webster	3	3	....
West Melbourne	12	11	1
West Miami	16	12	4
West Palm Beach	227	178	49

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
FLORIDA—Continued			
Wewahitchka	1	1	
White Springs	1	1	
Wildwood	13	8	5
Williston	13	7	6
Wilton Manors	36	28	8
Windermere	7	6	1
Winter Garden	27	21	6
Winter Haven	67	50	17
Winter Park	84	65	19
Winter Springs	32	24	8
Zephyrhills	23	17	6
Zolfo Springs	5	4	1
GEORGIA			
Abbeville	3	3	
Acworth	15	11	4
Adairsville	9	5	4
Adel	19	19	
Alamo	3	3	
Albany	202	177	25
Alma	10	9	1
Alpharetta	21	16	5
Americus	48	40	8
Aragon	7	4	3
Arlington	6	4	2
Ashburn	11	11	
Athens	120	90	30
Atlanta	1,567	1,278	289
Attapulgus	2	1	1
Auburn	3	3	
Augusta	189	159	30
Austell	12	12	
Bainbridge	32	26	6
Baldwin	5	4	1
Ball Ground	1	1	
Barnesville	11	10	1
Barwick	1	1	
Baxley	11	7	4
Blackshear	9	8	1
Blairsville	3	3	
Blakely	15	10	5
Bloomingdale	4	4	
Blue Ridge	4	4	
Boston	4	3	1
Bowdon	9	5	4
Bowman	1	1	
Brooklet	3	3	
Brunswick	68	57	11
Buchanan	7	6	1
Buena Vista	6	6	
Butler	4	4	
Byron	10	7	3
Cairo	18	15	3
Calhoun	28	23	5
Camilla	17	14	3
Canon	1	1	
Canton	13	13	
Carrollton	46	40	6
Cartersville	36	27	9
Cave Spring	4	4	
Cedartown	25	21	4
Centerville	11	5	6
Chamblee	32	30	2
Chatsworth	14	10	4
Clarkesville	5	5	
Clarkston	9	8	1
Claxton	12	7	5
Clayton	7	7	
Cochran	11	10	1
College Park	66	59	7
Collins	1	1	
Colquitt	11	7	4
Columbus	388	344	44
GEORGIA—Continued			
Commerce	14	13	1
Coolidge	2	2	
Cordele	30	22	8
Cornelia	11	11	
Covington	41	37	4
Cumming	12	9	3
Cusseta	7	3	4
Cuthbert	10	7	3
Dallas	15	15	
Dalton	56	47	9
Darien	4	4	
Davisboro	5	2	3
Dawson	26	13	13
Decatur	46	39	7
Doerun	5	4	1
Donalsonville	12	8	4
Doraville	25	19	6
Douglas	38	30	8
Douglasville	27	21	6
Dublin	37	29	8
Duluth	15	10	5
East Dublin	12	7	5
Eastman	13	12	1
East Point	91	78	13
Eatonton	11	10	1
Edison	3	3	
Elberton	22	19	3
Ellaville	5	4	1
Ellijay	10	6	4
Eton	1	1	
Fairburn	14	10	4
Fairmount	2	2	
Fayetteville	19	14	5
Fitzgerald	29	19	10
Folkston	4	4	
Forest Park	58	40	18
Forsyth	20	16	4
Fort Gaines	6	4	2
Fort Oglethorpe	15	12	3
Fort Valley	29	22	7
Franklin	5	5	
Gainesville	72	68	4
Garden City	17	15	2
Glennville	13	8	5
Glenwood	3	3	
Gordon	9	5	4
Grantville	4	4	
Gray	4	4	
Greenville	5	5	
Griffin	65	55	10
Grovetown	12	8	4
Hahira	7	4	3
Hampton	6	6	
Hapeville	37	32	5
Harlem	9	5	4
Hartwell	15	11	4
Hawkinsville	9	8	1
Hazlehurst	13	9	4
Helen	8	5	3
Hiawassee	4	2	2
Hinesville	47	39	8
Hiram	3	3	
Hoboken	2	2	
Hogansville	10	9	1
Holly Springs	1	1	
Homerville	9	6	3
Jackson	16	13	3
Jefferson	10	6	4
Jesup	24	18	6
Jonesboro	8	8	
Kennesaw	21	15	6
Kingsland	11	8	3
Kingston	2	2	
Lafayette	23	19	4
La Grange	83	70	13

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
GEORGIA—Continued			
Lake City	11	8	3
Lakeland	5	5	
Lavonia	10	7	3
Lawrenceville	26	23	3
Leary	1	1	
Leesburg	3	3	
Lilburn	13	8	5
Lincolnton	3	3	
Lithonia	11	8	3
Locust Grove	6	5	1
Loganville	6	6	
Lookout Mountain	7	7	
Louisville	9	9	
Ludowici	7	3	4
Lumpkin	10	9	1
Lyons	13	9	4
Macon	304	258	46
Madison	13	9	4
Manchester	17	15	2
Mansfield	1	1	
Marietta	117	96	21
Marshallville	9	5	4
Maysville	1	1	
McCaysville	5	4	1
Mc Donough	12	8	4
Mc Intyre	1	1	
Mc Rae	10	9	1
Menlo	1	1	
Milledgeville	46	29	17
Millen	9	9	
Monroe	28	20	8
Montezuma	20	12	8
Monticello	11	11	
Morrow	22	18	4
Morven	2	2	
Moultrie	42	36	6
Nahunta	11	3	8
Newington	4	4	
Newnan	32	31	1
Newton	7	7	
Norcross	17	12	5
Oakwood	4	3	1
Ocilla	14	10	4
Odum	1	1	
Oglethorpe	5	3	2
Oxford	1	1	
Palmetto	7	7	
Peachtree City	19	18	1
Pelham	15	10	5
Perry	25	24	1
Pine Lake	2	2	
Pooler	6	5	1
Portal	1	1	
Porterdale	5	4	1
Port Wentworth	6	6	
Powder Springs	13	13	
Quitman	17	17	
Ray City	1	1	
Reidsville	8	4	4
Richland	3	3	
Richmond Hill	6	5	1
Ringgold	4	4	
Rincon	4	4	
Riverdale	19	14	5
Roberta	2	2	
Rochelle	3	3	
Rockmart	17	13	4
Rome	80	63	17
Rossville	14	9	5
Roswell	73	54	19
Royston	14	10	4
Rutledge	2	2	
Saint Marys	20	16	4
Sandersville	20	14	6
Savannah	357	291	66
GEORGIA—Continued			
Savannah Beach	16	10	6
Screven	2	1	1
Senoia	4	4	
Smithville	5	2	3
Smyrna	82	66	16
Snellville	23	19	4
Soperton	7	4	3
Sparks	1	1	
Sparta	11	9	2
Springfield	3	3	
Statesboro	41	33	8
Statham	4	4	
Stone Mountain	14	10	4
Summerville	15	15	
Swainsboro	19	14	5
Sylvania	14	14	
Sylvester	16	12	4
Tallapoosa	12	8	4
Tennille	8	6	2
Thomaston	34	31	3
Thomasville	45	37	8
Thomson	13	11	2
Thunderbolt	9	5	4
Tifton	48	39	9
Toccoa	22	17	5
Trenton	6	6	
Trion	7	7	
Tunnel Hill	4	4	
Tyrone	4	4	
Unadilla	4	3	1
Union City	19	15	4
Union Point	7	5	2
Valdosta	86	72	14
Vidalia	25	24	1
Vienna	5	5	
Villa Rica	14	9	5
Warm Springs	1	1	
Warner Robins	85	66	19
Warwick	2	2	
Washington	14	9	5
Waycross	60	41	19
Waynesboro	18	14	4
West Point	21	17	4
Whigham	3	3	
Whitesburg	4	4	
Willacoochee	4	2	2
Winder	24	22	2
Woodbine	3	3	
Woodstock	17	11	6
Wrens	14	11	3
Wrightsville	6	6	
Zebulon	3	3	
HAWAII			
Hilo	163	141	22
Honolulu	1,983	1,639	344
IDAHO			
Aberdeen	7	4	3
American Falls	8	7	1
Arco	2	2	
Blackfoot	25	19	6
Bonners Ferry	7	6	1
Buhl	9	7	2
Burley	27	21	6
Caldwell	31	24	7
Cascade	2	2	
Chubbuck	12	10	2
Emmett	10	10	
Filer	4	4	
Fruitland	6	6	
Garden City	10	10	

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
IDAHO—Continued			
Gooding	7	7	
Grangeville	6	5	1
Hailey	8	8	
Heyburn	4	4	
Homedale	5	5	
Idaho Falls	88	69	19
Jerome	12	12	
Kellogg	11	7	4
Ketchum	12	9	3
Lava Hot Springs	2	2	
Lewiston	56	42	14
McCall	6	6	
Meridian	13	11	2
Montpelier	5	5	
Moscow	31	25	6
Mountain Home	23	16	7
Nampa	41	30	11
New Plymouth	4	4	
Osburn	3	3	
Payette	9	8	1
Pinehurst	2	2	
Pocatello	86	64	22
Post Falls	15	10	5
Preston	4	4	
Priest River	6	5	1
Rexburg	19	11	8
Rigby	5	5	
Rupert	12	11	1
Saint Anthony	5	5	
Saint Maries	5	5	
Salmon	7	6	1
Sandpoint	16	10	6
Shelley	6	6	
Soda Springs	7	6	1
Sun Valley	6	6	
Twin Falls	59	45	14
Wallace	4	3	1
Weiser	12	8	4
Wilder	3	3	
ILLINOIS			
Abingdon	8	5	3
Addison	69	50	19
Albany	2	2	
Aledo	9	9	
Algonquin	20	14	6
Alorton	11	6	5
Alsip	43	35	8
Altamont	3	3	
Alton	72	62	10
Andalusia	2	2	
Anna	9	9	
Antioch	17	11	6
Arcola	3	3	
Argenta	1	1	
Arlington Heights	123	90	33
Arthur	4	4	
Ashland	1	1	
Astoria	1	1	
Athens	1	1	
Auburn	8	4	4
Aurora	200	175	25
Avon	1	1	
Barrington	41	27	14
Barrington Hills	20	15	5
Bartlett	26	18	8
Bartonville	10	6	4
Batavia	24	19	5
Beardstown	10	6	4
Bedford Park	29	25	4
Beecher	5	5	
Belleville	66	56	10
Bellwood	44	38	6
ILLINOIS—Continued			
Belvidere	24	22	2
Benld	5	4	1
Bensenville	41	30	11
Benton	11	7	4
Berkeley	16	13	3
Berwyn	91	68	23
Bethalto	13	9	4
Bloomingdale	41	27	14
Bloomington	79	68	11
Blue Island	41	29	12
Bolingbrook	70	48	22
Bourbonnais	14	14	
Bradley	19	16	3
Braidwood	3	3	
Breese	8	4	4
Bridgeport	3	3	
Bridgeview	40	35	5
Brighton	4	3	1
Broadview	31	30	1
Brookfield	30	27	3
Brooklyn	8	4	4
Buffalo Grove	48	37	11
Bunker Hill	5	2	3
Burbank	47	36	11
Burnham	10	6	4
Burr Ridge	14	13	1
Byron	9	4	5
Cahokia	37	25	12
Cairo	19	14	5
Calumet City	86	55	31
Calumet Park	22	16	6
Canton	19	17	2
Carbon Cliff	2	2	
Carbondale	64	52	12
Carlinville	14	10	4
Carlyle	6	6	
Carmi	10	9	1
Carol Stream	45	33	12
Carpentersville	41	36	5
Carrollton	5	4	1
Carterville	4	4	
Carthage	3	3	
Cary	16	13	3
Casey	6	6	
Caseyville	10	6	4
Catlin	2	2	
Central City	2	2	
Centralia	35	28	7
Centreville	16	12	4
Champaign	107	85	22
Channahon	8	4	4
Charleston	33	25	8
Chatham	6	6	
Chenoa	2	2	
Cherry Valley	8	8	
Chester	10	7	3
Chicago	13,786	11,871	1,915
Chicago Heights	101	79	22
Chicago Ridge	30	24	6
Chillicothe	13	9	4
Christopher	11	5	6
Cicero	109	92	17
Clarendon Hills	18	13	5
Clinton	19	14	5
Coal City	6	5	1
Coal Valley	6	6	
Collinsville	38	29	9
Colona	1	1	
Columbia	13	7	6
Coulterville	1	1	
Country Club Hills	24	18	6
Countryside	24	21	3
Crest Hill	23	18	5
Crestwood	6	5	1
Crete	16	11	5

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
ILLINOIS—Continued			
Creve Coeur	8	7	1
Crystal Lake	45	33	12
Danville	79	66	13
Darien	27	20	7
Decatur	156	121	35
Deerfield	45	35	10
De Kalb	53	45	8
Depue	3	3	
De Soto	2	2	
Des Plaines	112	95	17
Dixmoor	13	11	2
Dixon	23	20	3
Dolton	41	30	11
Downers Grove	73	57	16
Dupo	6	5	1
Du Quoin	12	8	4
Durand	2	2	
Dwight	11	7	4
Earlville	3	2	1
East Alton	18	13	5
East Chicago Heights	17	12	5
East Dubuque	7	7	
East Dundee	10	9	1
East Hazel Crest	7	7	
East Moline	34	28	6
East Peoria	38	26	12
East Saint Louis	107	78	29
Edwardsville	25	17	8
Effingham	29	22	7
Elburn	2	2	
Eldorado	10	6	4
Elgin	120	95	25
Elk Grove Village	84	76	8
Elmhurst	79	60	19
Elmwood Park	37	32	5
Equality	1	1	
Erie	4	3	1
Eureka	4	4	
Evanston	194	150	44
Evergreen Park	55	45	10
Fairbury	5	5	
Fairfield	14	10	4
Fairmont City	5	4	1
Fairmount	1	1	
Fairview Heights	37	28	9
Farmer City	5	4	1
Farmington	7	4	3
Fisher	2	2	
Flora	14	10	4
Flossmoor	21	15	6
Forest Park	47	35	12
Forest View	9	6	3
Fox Lake	20	15	5
Fox River Grove	7	7	
Frankfort	10	9	1
Franklin Park	53	41	12
Freeburg	4	4	
Freeport	47	42	5
Fulton	6	5	1
Galena	8	7	1
Galesburg	62	47	15
Galva	5	4	1
Geneseo	14	9	5
Geneva	25	17	8
Genoa	10	6	4
Georgetown	4	4	
Gibson City	8	7	1
Gillespie	9	6	3
Gilman	3	3	
Girard	3	3	
Glasford	1	1	
Glen Carbon	13	9	4
Glencoe	39	31	8
Glendale Heights	48	32	16
Glen Ellyn	41	31	10
ILLINOIS—Continued			
Glenview	71	56	15
Glenwood	23	16	7
Godley	1	1	
Golf	1	1	
Grafton	6	1	5
Granite City	54	50	4
Grayslake	13	9	4
Grayville	6	3	3
Green Rock	2	2	
Greenup	3	3	
Greenview	1	1	
Greenville	13	8	5
Gurnee	27	18	9
Hainesville	1	1	
Hamilton	4	4	
Hampshire	4	4	
Hampton	2	2	
Hanover	1	1	
Hanover Park	50	36	14
Harrisburg	18	12	6
Hartford	6	5	1
Harvard	16	12	4
Harvey	88	64	24
Harwood Heights	18	12	6
Havana	8	7	1
Hazel Crest	25	20	5
Hebron	2	2	
Henry	3	3	
Herrin	14	11	3
Herscher	2	2	
Hickory Hills	28	23	5
Highland	16	11	5
Highland Park	66	54	12
Highwood	11	7	4
Hillsboro	7	6	1
Hillside	33	27	6
Hinkley	2	2	
Hinsdale	32	25	7
Hodgkins	14	13	1
Hoffman Estates	75	57	18
Hometown	6	1	5
Homewood	43	32	11
Hoopeston	11	9	2
Huntley	6	6	
Indian Head Park	10	9	1
Island Lake	11	7	4
Itasca	32	24	8
Jacksonville	38	30	8
Jerome	5	5	
Jerseyville	17	11	6
Johnston City	5	5	
Joliet	195	160	35
Jonesboro	3	3	
Justice	23	19	4
Kankakee	72	58	14
Kenilworth	13	11	2
Kewanee	20	16	4
Kincaid	2	1	1
Kirkland	1	1	
Lacon	3	3	
La Grange	36	28	8
La Grange Park	26	21	5
Lake Bluff	12	11	1
Lake Forest	48	35	13
Lake-in-the-Hills	10	10	
Lake Villa	6	5	1
Lakewood	2	2	
Lake Zurich	22	15	7
Lanark	1	1	
Lansing	57	45	12
La Salle	20	17	3
Lebanon	9	6	3
Leland Grove	4	4	
Lemont	14	11	3
Leroy	2	2	

Table 77.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
ILLINOIS—Continued			
Lewistown	2	2	
Libertyville	43	33	10
Lincoln	29	27	2
Lincolnshire	16	13	3
Lincolnwood	31	30	1
Lindenhurst	9	9	
Lisle	33	24	9
Litchfield	16	13	3
Lockport	23	17	6
Lombard	64	52	12
Loves Park	26	20	6
Lynwood	10	9	1
Lyons	24	20	4
Mackinaw	1	1	
Macomb	32	25	7
Madison	14	10	4
Mahomet	3	3	
Manhattan	3	3	
Manito	2	2	
Manteno	6	6	
Marengo	14	10	4
Marion	20	15	5
Marissa	2	2	
Markham	33	23	10
Maroa	1	1	
Marquette Heights	3	3	
Marseilles	6	4	2
Marshall	10	7	3
Martinsville	3	3	
Maryville	6	4	2
Mascoutah	5	5	
Mason City	3	3	
Matteson	37	30	7
Mattoon	45	37	8
Maywood	67	52	15
McCook	19	15	4
McHenry	24	24	
McLeansboro	5	5	
Melrose Park	61	58	3
Mendota	14	11	3
Meredosia	1	1	
Metamora	4	4	
Metropolis	13	12	1
Midlothian	28	22	6
Milan	15	11	4
Milledgeville	2	2	
Millstadt	5	5	
Minier	2	1	1
Minonk	2	2	
Minooka	3	3	
Mokena	12	11	1
Moline	79	64	15
Momence	6	6	
Monee	3	3	
Monmouth	25	19	6
Montgomery	14	10	4
Monticello	7	6	1
Morris	20	15	5
Morrison	6	6	
Morton	17	14	3
Morton Grove	58	44	14
Mount Carmel	18	12	6
Mount Carroll	2	2	
Mount Morris	7	4	3
Mount Olive	4	3	1
Mount Prospect	80	62	18
Mount Pulaski	4	3	1
Mount Sterling	8	4	4
Mount Vernon	37	31	6
Mount Zion	8	7	1
Mundelein	35	26	9
Murphysboro	19	15	4
Naperville	101	74	27
Nashville	3	3	
National City	7	7	
ILLINOIS—Continued			
Neoga	2	2	
New Athens	4	4	
New Baden	4	4	
New Lenox	11	11	
Newton	10	6	4
Niles	64	50	14
Nokomis	7	4	3
Normal	50	42	8
Norridge	34	28	6
North Aurora	12	12	
Northbrook	76	54	22
North Chicago	62	43	19
Northfield	27	18	9
Northlake	30	25	5
North Riverside	38	29	9
Oak Brook	47	37	10
Oakbrook Terrace	18	15	3
Oak Forest	37	28	9
Oak Lawn	117	95	22
Oak Park	164	125	39
Oakwood	2	2	
Oakwood Hills	1	1	
O'Fallon	20	16	4
Oglesby	7	7	
Okawville	2	2	
Olney	21	13	8
Olympia Fields	24	13	11
Oregon	5	5	
Orion	2	2	
Orland Park	58	40	18
Ottawa	29	24	5
Oswego	9	8	1
Palatine	73	52	21
Palmyra	1	1	
Palos Heights	37	23	14
Palos Hills	30	23	7
Palos Park	9	8	1
Pana	13	9	4
Paris	20	16	4
Park City	9	5	4
Park Forest	40	34	6
Park Ridge	66	49	17
Paxton	6	6	
Pecatonica	2	2	
Pekin	55	50	5
Peoria	273	194	79
Peoria Heights	14	11	3
Peotone	11	6	5
Peru	24	21	3
Petersburg	4	4	
Phoenix	9	5	4
Pinckneyville	6	4	2
Pittsfield	7	7	
Plainfield	11	9	2
Plano	8	5	3
Polo	2	2	
Pontiac	23	17	6
Pontoon Beach	10	7	3
Port Byron	3	3	
Posen	8	7	1
Princeton	12	11	1
Prophetstown	3	3	
Prospect Heights	13	13	
Quincy	87	70	17
Ramsey	1	1	
Rantoul	26	21	5
Red Bud	4	4	
Richmond	4	4	
Richton Park	19	16	3
Ridge Farm	1	1	
Ridgway	3	3	
Riverdale	24	20	4
River Forest	35	27	8
River Grove	24	18	6
Riverside	22	19	3

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
ILLINOIS—Continued			
Robbins	17	12	5
Robinson	11	9	2
Rochelle	24	18	6
Rochester	5	5	...
Rockdale	4	4	...
Rock Falls	22	17	5
Rockford	328	243	85
Rock Island	106	81	25
Rockton	5	5	...
Rolling Meadows	68	48	20
Romeoville	36	26	10
Roodhouse	3	3	...
Roscoe	5	5	...
Roselle	36	28	8
Rosemont	63	52	11
Rossville	1	1	...
Round Lake	10	6	4
Round Lake Beach	23	16	7
Round Lake Heights	4	4	...
Round Lake Park	6	6	...
Roxana	6	5	1
Royalton	3	3	...
Saint Charles	42	36	6
Salem	18	13	5
Sandwich	16	10	6
Sauget	6	6	...
Sauk Village	18	14	4
Savanna	8	8	...
Schaumburg	147	100	47
Schiller Park	37	30	7
Seneca	3	3	...
Sesser	4	4	...
Shawneetown	5	5	...
Shelbyville	11	7	4
Sherman	1	1	...
Shorewood	8	7	1
Silvis	17	11	6
Skokie	133	107	26
Sleepy Hollow	4	4	...
Smithton	2	2	...
South Barrington	6	6	...
South Beloit	11	8	3
South Chicago Heights	15	10	5
South Elgin	14	10	4
South Holland	32	28	4
South Jacksonville	4	4	...
South Roxana	3	3	...
Sparta	12	9	3
Springfield	267	198	69
Spring Valley	9	6	3
Staunton	8	5	3
Steger	12	10	2
Sterling	37	25	12
Stickney	16	13	3
Stockton	3	3	...
Stone Park	16	13	3
Streamwood	50	35	15
Streator	27	22	5
Sugar Grove	4	4	...
Sullivan	8	7	1
Summit	25	20	5
Swansea	8	7	1
Sycamore	14	13	1
Tampico	1	1	...
Taylorville	20	15	5
Thomasboro	1	1	...
Thornton	6	5	1
Tilton	2	2	...
Tinley Park	40	32	8
Tremont	2	2	...
Trenton	5	5	...
Troy	12	8	4
Tuscola	7	6	1
University Park	20	17	3
Urbana	51	42	9
Vandalia	18	12	6
Venice	13	10	3
Vernon Hills	23	15	8
Vienna	2	2	...
Villa Grove	6	5	1
Villa Park	44	34	10
Virden	7	4	3
Warren	3	3	...
Warrenville	11	9	2
Washington	14	11	3
Washington Park	15	11	4
Waterloo	6	6	...
Watseka	14	9	5
Wauconda	19	13	6
Waukegan	149	105	44
Wayne	3	3	...
Westchester	38	32	6
West Chicago	34	25	9
West City	5	4	1
West Dundee	14	12	2
Western Springs	26	19	7
West Frankfort	17	13	4
Westhaven	6	6	...
Westmont	44	32	12
Westville	4	4	...
Wheaton	66	50	16
Wheeling	51	37	14
White Hall	5	5	...
Willowbrook	17	15	2
Willow Springs	14	10	4
Wilmette	59	43	16
Wilmington	12	7	5
Winchester	4	3	1
Winfield	11	10	1
Winnebago	1	1	...
Winnetka	35	25	10
Winthrop Harbor	13	9	4
Witt	1	1	...
Wood Dale	33	25	8
Woodhull	1	1	...
Woodridge	50	35	15
Wood River	26	19	7
Woodstock	33	21	12
Worth	23	20	3
Yates City	1	1	...
Yorkville	9	8	1
Zeigler	3	3	...
Zion	52	35	17
INDIANA			
Alexandria	13	10	3
Angola	13	9	4
Auburn	18	14	4
Batesville	10	6	4
Bedford	36	31	5
Berne	4	4	...
Bloomington	75	55	20
Boonville	10	10	...
Brazil	14	9	5
Bremen	12	8	4
Brownsburg	16	12	4
Burns Harbor	6	5	1
Cambridge City	4	4	...
Carmel	43	31	12
Cedar Lake	16	11	5
Charlestown	11	7	4
Chesterfield	4	4	...
Clarksville	34	28	6
Columbus	74	62	12
Connersville	36	31	5
Corydon	6	5	1
Crawfordsville	32	26	6
Crown Point	30	23	7

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
INDIANA—Continued			
Decatur	19	15	4
Dyer	19	14	5
East Chicago	114	98	16
Edinburg	16	11	5
Elkhart	119	96	23
Elwood	20	16	4
Evansville	251	231	20
Fairmount	8	4	4
Fort Wayne	334	308	26
Fowler	4	4	
Garrett	13	8	5
Gary	317	273	44
Gas City	13	9	4
Georgetown	3	3	
Goshen	34	32	2
Greendale	11	7	4
Greenwood	34	27	7
Griffith	35	25	10
Hammond	221	187	34
Hartford City	14	10	4
Highland	39	33	6
Hobart	38	29	9
Huntington	34	29	5
Indianapolis	1,289	951	338
Jasonville	4	4	
Jasper	19	13	6
Jeffersonville	50	44	6
Kendallville	17	13	4
Kokomo	129	99	30
Kouts	2	2	
Lafayette	99	79	20
La Porte	42	38	4
Lawrence	40	34	6
Lebanon	21	17	4
Ligonier	5	5	
Linton	12	8	4
Logansport	39	34	5
Long Beach	6	6	
Lowell	16	11	5
Marion	67	63	4
Martinsville	18	14	4
Merrillville	43	34	9
Michigan City	91	83	8
Mishawaka	81	71	10
Monticello	13	8	5
Mooresville	14	10	4
Muncie	141	124	17
Munster	35	28	7
Nappanee	11	7	4
New Albany	73	58	15
New Castle	42	39	3
New Whiteland	10	5	5
Noblesville	27	22	5
North Manchester	13	10	3
North Vernon	14	10	4
Oakland City	3	3	
Petersburg	7	4	3
Plainfield	30	25	5
Plymouth	18	15	3
Portage	46	36	10
Portland	14	10	4
Princes Lakes	2	2	
Richmond	91	75	16
Rochester	10	8	2
Rushville	16	12	4
Schererville	27	20	7
Scottsburg	12	8	4
Sellersburg	13	9	4
Seymour	26	21	5
South Bend	281	230	51
Speedway	31	25	6
Tell City	14	9	5
Terre Haute	135	121	14
Tipton	9	9	
Trail Creek	4	4	
Union City	11	7	4
Valparaiso	48	35	13
Wabash	25	25	
Warsaw	32	25	7
West Lafayette	33	28	5
West Terre Haute	3	3	
Westville	4	4	
Whitestown	1	1	
Whiting	25	21	4
Winchester	13	9	4
Winona Lake	4	4	
IOWA			
Adel	5	5	
Albia	10	6	4
Algona	15	10	5
Altoona	8	7	1
Ames	58	48	10
Anamosa	5	4	1
Ankeny	26	20	6
Atlantic	16	12	4
Audubon	4	4	
Belle Plaine	4	4	
Belmond	4	4	
Bettendorf	41	28	13
Bloomfield	8	6	2
Boone	15	14	1
Burlington	46	33	13
Camanche	6	6	
Carlisle	4	4	
Carroll	21	13	8
Carter Lake	7	6	1
Cedar Falls	52	44	8
Cedar Rapids	200	158	42
Centerville	16	11	5
Chariton	9	8	1
Charles City	16	13	3
Cherokee	11	10	1
Clarinda	11	10	1
Clarion	6	6	
Clear Lake	19	13	6
Clinton	49	44	5
Clive	13	9	4
Coralville	21	19	2
Council Bluffs	109	89	20
Cresco	6	6	
Creston	13	9	4
Davenport	180	145	35
Decorah	18	13	5
Denison	16	11	5
Des Moines	439	332	107
De Witt	6	6	
Dubuque	79	73	6
Dyersville	8	5	3
Eagle Grove	8	7	1
Eldora	5	5	
Eldridge	5	5	
Emmetsburg	7	7	
Estherville	12	12	
Evansdale	8	7	1
Fairfield	17	12	5
Forest City	8	7	1
Fort Dodge	47	44	3
Fort Madison	32	26	6
Garner	5	5	
Glenwood	11	7	4
Grinnell	12	11	1
Grundy Center	4	4	
Hampton	13	8	5
Harlan	9	8	1
Hawarden	4	4	
Hiawatha	5	5	
Humboldt	11	7	4

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
IOWA—Continued			
Independence	14	10	4
Indianola	14	12	2
Iowa City	64	54	10
Iowa Falls	15	11	4
Jefferson	8	8	...
Johnston	6	5	1
Keokuk	34	26	8
Knoxville	15	11	4
Le Claire	7	5	2
Le Mars	12	12	...
Manchester	11	8	3
Maquoketa	12	9	3
Marion	30	24	6
Marshalltown	52	40	12
Mason City	54	43	11
Missouri Valley	4	4	...
Monticello	8	5	3
Mount Pleasant	17	12	5
Mount Vernon	4	4	...
Muscatine	38	31	7
Nevada	7	7	...
New Hampton	6	6	...
Newton	27	23	4
Norwalk	5	5	...
Oelwein	15	11	4
Onawa	5	5	...
Orange City	4	4	...
Osage	6	6	...
Osceola	7	6	1
Oskaloosa	23	17	6
Ottumwa	37	32	5
Pella	14	10	4
Perry	14	10	4
Pleasant Hill	8	8	...
Red Oak	13	13	...
Rock Rapids	3	3	...
Rock Valley	4	4	...
Sac City	4	4	...
Sheldon	8	5	3
Shenandoah	12	9	3
Sioux Center	5	5	...
Sioux City	147	105	42
Spencer	25	18	7
Spirit Lake	7	6	1
Storm Lake	14	13	1
Story City	4	4	...
Tama	4	4	...
Tipton	3	3	...
Urbandale	31	28	3
Vinton	7	7	...
Washington	9	9	...
Waterloo	155	130	25
Waukee	4	4	...
Waukon	6	6	...
Waverly	14	13	1
Webster City	18	14	4
West Burlington	6	6	...
West Des Moines	35	29	6
West Union	5	5	...
Windsor Heights	12	11	1
Winterset	7	5	2
KANSAS			
Abilene	14	9	5
Andale	1	1	...
Anthony	9	5	4
Arkansas City	31	22	9
Arma	3	3	...
Atchison	28	22	6
Augusta	21	17	4
Baldwin City	2	2	...
Baxter Springs	8	7	1
Belleville	4	4	...
KANSAS—Continued			
Beloit	11	7	4
Bonner Springs	15	13	2
Burlington	7	5	2
Caney	9	5	4
Cedar Vale	1	1	...
Chanute	24	20	4
Cheney	2	2	...
Cherryvale	5	5	...
Clay Center	7	7	...
Clearwater	4	4	...
Coffeyville	28	21	7
Colby	16	12	4
Columbus	6	6	...
Colwich	2	2	...
Concordia	13	9	4
Council Grove	5	5	...
Derby	23	17	6
Dodge City	36	28	8
Downs	2	2	...
Edwardsville	8	7	1
El Dorado	40	35	5
Elkhart	6	3	3
Ellinwood	5	5	...
Ellis	4	4	...
Ellsworth	4	4	...
Emporia	60	39	21
Ensign	1	1	...
Erie	3	3	...
Eudora	3	3	...
Eureka	4	4	...
Fairway	7	7	...
Fort Scott	20	15	5
Fredonia	8	7	1
Frontenac	8	4	4
Galena	10	6	4
Garden City	62	41	21
Gardner	6	5	1
Garnett	11	7	4
Girard	4	4	...
Goddard	2	2	...
Goodland	14	9	5
Great Bend	44	33	11
Harper	3	3	...
Hays	33	25	8
Haysville	17	12	5
Herington	9	5	4
Hesston	5	5	...
Hiawatha	12	6	6
Hoisington	11	11	...
Horton	9	9	...
Humboldt	5	5	...
Hutchinson	59	46	13
Independence	19	19	...
Iola	20	15	5
Junction City	55	43	12
Kingman	10	6	4
Kinsley	4	4	...
Kiowa	2	2	...
LaCrosse	3	3	...
Lake Quivera	2	2	...
Lansing	6	6	...
Larned	11	11	...
Lawrence	98	76	22
Leavenworth	57	40	17
Leawood	35	26	9
Lenexa	65	39	26
Liberal	37	25	12
Lyons	6	6	...
Maize	1	1	...
Manhattan	94	67	27
Marysville	6	6	...
McPherson	23	23	...
Medicine Lodge	5	5	...
Merriam	25	23	2
Minneapolis	5	5	...

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
KANSAS—Continued			
Mission	15	14	1
Mount Hope	1	1	
Mulvane	11	7	4
Neodesha	8	7	1
Newton	19	14	5
North Newton	1	1	
Norton	6	6	
Oakley	9	9	
Olathe	80	65	15
Osage City	5	5	
Osawatomie	12	7	5
Osborne	3	3	
Ottawa	36	28	8
Paola	14	9	5
Park City	6	5	1
Parsons	31	25	6
Phillipsburg	5	5	
Pittsburg	39	28	11
Plainville	5	5	
Prairie Village	48	37	11
Pratt	17	16	1
Roeland Park	8	8	
Russell	11	5	6
Sabetha	5	5	
Saint George	2	1	1
Salina	65	58	7
Scott City	10	6	4
Sedan	4	4	
Seneca	4	4	
Shawnee	59	47	12
Silver Lake	1	1	
South Hutchinson	5	5	
Spring Hill	4	4	
Sterling	6	4	2
Stockton	4	4	
Tonganoxie	3	3	
Topeka	300	221	79
Valley Center	9	5	4
Wa Keeney	5	5	
Wamego	10	5	5
Wellington	16	14	2
Wellsville	3	3	
Westwood	7	6	1
Wichita	559	474	85
Winfield	24	19	5
Yates Center	4	4	
KENTUCKY			
Adairville	2	2	
Albany	6	5	1
Alexandria	5	5	
Anchorage	11	8	3
Ashland	60	54	6
Auburn	1	1	
Audubon Park	2	2	
Augusta	3	2	1
Barbourville	12	12	
Bardstown	17	13	4
Beattyville	3	3	
Beaver Dam	4	4	
Bellevue	9	8	1
Benton	8	6	2
Berea	17	13	4
Bloomfield	4	2	2
Bowling Green	89	73	16
Brandenburg	3	3	
Brodhead	1	1	
Bromley	2	2	
Brooksville	1	1	
Brownsville	1	1	
Burgin	1	1	
Burkesville	4	4	
Burnside	2	2	
KENTUCKY—Continued			
Cadiz	6	4	2
Calhoun	1	1	
Calvert City	4	3	1
Campbellsburg	1	1	
Campbellsville	11	11	
Carlisle	6	5	1
Carrollton	9	8	1
Catlettsburg	6	6	
Cave City	5	5	
Central City	7	7	
Clarkson	1	1	
Clay City	1	1	
Clinton	4	4	
Cloverport	2	2	
Cold Spring	4	4	
Columbia	10	6	4
Corbin	21	15	6
Covington	97	82	15
Crab Orchard	1	1	
Crofton	1	1	
Cumberland	12	7	5
Cynthiana	18	15	3
Danville	28	24	4
Dawson Springs	8	5	3
Dayton	7	7	
Dixie Police Authority	4	4	
Dry Ridge	1	1	
Earlington	3	3	
Edgewood	9	8	1
Edmonton	4	4	
Elizabethtown	29	23	6
Elkton	6	6	
Elsmere	8	7	1
Eminence	4	4	
Erlanger	21	17	4
Evarts	1	1	
Falmouth	5	5	
Flatwoods	10	6	4
Fleming-Neon	3	3	
Flemingsburg	8	6	2
Florence	35	32	3
Fort Mitchell	11	11	
Fort Thomas	23	22	1
Fort Wright	6	6	
Frankfort	54	45	9
Franklin	14	10	4
Fulton	10	7	3
Gamaliel	3	3	
Georgetown	23	17	6
Glasgow	29	23	6
Grayson	4	4	
Greensburg	8	5	3
Greenup	2	2	
Greenville	7	7	
Guthrie	3	3	
Hardinsburg	3	3	
Harlan	14	10	4
Harrodsburg	18	12	6
Hartford	2	2	
Hawesville	1	1	
Hazard	24	21	3
Henderson	50	44	6
Hickman	9	5	4
Highland Heights	4	4	
Hillview	3	3	
Hindman	2	1	1
Hodgenville	12	8	4
Hopkinsville	45	41	4
Horse Cave	4	4	
Hustonville	1	1	
Independence	11	8	3
Irvine	12	8	4
Irvington	2	2	
Jackson	8	6	2
Jamestown	4	4	

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
KENTUCKY—Continued			
Jeffersontown	44	35	9
Jenkins	4	4	
Junction City	5	4	1
La Center	1	1	
La Grange	5	5	
Lakeside Park	6	6	
Lancaster	14	7	7
Lawrenceburg	14	10	4
Lebanon	16	12	4
Lebanon Junction	1	1	
Leitchfield	13	9	4
Lewisburg	1	1	
Lewisport	1	1	
Lexington	407	322	85
Liberty	7	5	2
Livermore	1	1	
London	17	13	4
Louisa	7	3	4
Louisville	835	650	185
Loyall	1	1	
Ludlow	11	7	4
Madisonville	40	33	7
Manchester	9	6	3
Marion	6	6	
Martin	6	4	2
Mayfield	29	24	5
Maysville	26	20	6
Middlesboro	25	21	4
Millersburg	1	1	
Monticello	10	6	4
Morehead	20	15	5
Morganfield	11	7	4
Morgantown	5	5	
Mount Sterling	22	16	6
Mount Vernon	2	2	
Mount Washington	5	5	
Muldraugh	2	2	
Munfordville	2	2	
Murray	26	21	5
New Castle	2	2	
New Haven	2	2	
Newport	54	44	10
Nicholasville	29	23	6
Nortonville	1	1	
Oak Grove	6	6	
Olive Hill	8	5	3
Owensboro	128	102	26
Owenton	2	2	
Owingsville	3	3	
Paducah	75	68	7
Paintsville	17	14	3
Paris	20	16	4
Park City	2	2	
Park Hills	5	4	1
Perryville	1	1	
Pewee Valley	4	4	
Pikeville	16	15	1
Pineville	15	11	4
Prestonsburg	13	13	
Princeton	11	11	
Prospect	5	5	
Providence	7	7	
Raceland	8	4	4
Radcliff	27	21	6
Ravenna	4	1	3
Richmond	41	35	6
Russell	10	10	
Russell Springs	4	4	
Russellville	24	19	5
Saint Matthews	18	16	2
Salyersville	3	3	
Scottsville	16	12	4
Sebree	1	1	
Shelbyville	13	12	1
Shepherdsville	4	4	
Shively	25	20	5
Somerset	29	24	5
Southgate	4	4	
Springfield	9	5	4
Stanford	5	5	
Stanton	6	6	
Sturgis	5	5	
Taylor Mill	2	2	
Taylorsville	3	3	
Tompkinsville	8	5	3
Uniontown	2	2	
Vanceburg	4	4	
Versailles	15	12	3
Villa Hills	5	5	
Vine Grove	6	5	1
Walton	2	2	
Warsaw	2	1	1
West Buechel	3	3	
West Liberty	5	4	1
West Point	2	2	
Wheelwright	1	1	
Whitesburg	5	5	
Wilder	3	3	
Williamsburg	8	8	
Williamstown	2	2	
Wilmore	3	3	
Winchester	34	27	7
Wingo	1	1	
Worthington	2	2	
LOUISIANA			
Abbeville	32	32	
Alexandria	138	122	16
Baldwin	5	5	
Ball	6	6	
Bastrop	39	33	6
Baton Rouge	658	575	83
Berwick	9	9	
Bogalusa	39	31	8
Bossier City	141	125	16
Church Point	14	14	
Collinston	1	1	
Crowley	32	32	
Denham Springs	28	26	2
De Quincy	8	8	
Farmerville	12	12	
Franklin	20	19	1
Franklinton	12	12	
Gonzales	31	31	
Gretna	59	53	6
Harahan	24	20	4
Haynesville	7	7	
Houma	83	59	24
Jennings	29	29	
Jonesville	10	10	
Kenner	149	134	15
Kentwood	10	10	
Kinder	6	6	
Lafayette	211	157	54
Lake Charles	114	114	
Leesville	29	29	
Lockport	6	6	
Loreauville	1	1	
Mamou	11	11	
Mandeville	29	28	1
Mansfield	14	14	
Minden	28	28	
Monroe	159	117	42
Morgan City	61	58	3
Natchitoches	45	44	1
New Iberia	80	60	20
New Orleans	1,764	1,378	386
Oakdale	17	17	

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
LOUISIANA—Continued			
Patterson	14	14	
Pineville	30	30	
Ponchatoula	13	13	
Port Allen	19	16	3
Rayville	7	7	
Ruston	38	31	7
Saint Martinville	21	16	5
Shreveport	501	418	83
Simmesport	4	4	
Springhill	11	11	
Sulphur	33	24	9
Tallulah	19	19	
Vidalia	17	17	
Ville Platte	28	28	
Vinton	12	12	
Vivian	12	12	
Welsh	9	9	
Westlake	13	10	3
West Monroe	53	50	3
Westwego	18	17	1
Winnfield	18	17	1
Zachary	20	19	1
MAINE			
Ashland	3	3	
Auburn	46	43	3
Augusta	49	37	12
Baileyville	5	5	
Bangor	74	62	12
Bar Harbor	9	8	1
Bath	25	17	8
Belfast	14	10	4
Berwick	7	6	1
Biddeford	42	39	3
Boothbay Harbor	12	6	6
Brewer	22	17	5
Bridgton	6	5	1
Brunswick	36	28	8
Bucksport	8	6	2
Buxton	1	1	
Calais	10	7	3
Camden	13	9	4
Cape Elizabeth	16	12	4
Caribou	16	15	1
Cumberland	7	6	1
Damariscotta	3	3	
Dexter	4	4	
Dixfield	3	3	
Dover-Foxcroft	4	4	
East Millinocket	5	5	
Eastport	3	3	
Eliot	7	6	1
Ellsworth	13	9	4
Fairfield	8	7	1
Falmouth	15	11	4
Farmington	9	8	1
Fort Fairfield	4	4	
Fort Kent	8	4	4
Freeport	13	10	3
Gardiner	10	9	1
Gorham	17	12	5
Hallowell	5	5	
Hampden	8	7	1
Houlton	17	12	5
Jay	6	6	
Kennebunk	19	15	4
Kennebunkport	12	7	5
Kittery	21	15	6
Lebanon	2	2	
Lewiston	76	67	9
Limestone	4	4	
Lincoln	7	7	
Lisbon Falls	15	10	5
MAINE—Continued			
Livermore Falls	5	5	
Machias	4	4	
Madawaska	7	6	1
Madison	5	5	
Mechanic Falls	3	3	
Medway	2	2	
Mexico	4	4	
Millinocket	16	12	4
Milo	2	2	
Monmouth	2	2	
Mount Desert	8	4	4
Newport	3	3	
North Berwick	6	6	
Norway	5	5	
Oakland	5	5	
Ogunquit	7	7	
Old Orchard Beach	13	9	4
Old Town	18	13	5
Orono	15	8	7
Paris	4	4	
Pittsfield	9	5	4
Portland	195	148	47
Presque Isle	23	20	3
Richmond	3	3	
Rockland	17	17	
Rockport	3	2	1
Rumford	14	14	
Sabattus	3	3	
Saco	23	18	5
Sanford	39	28	11
Scarborough	24	20	4
Skowhegan	14	10	4
South Berwick	9	5	4
South Portland	52	49	3
Southwest Harbor	5	5	
Thomaston	4	4	
Topsham	14	10	4
Van Buren	4	4	
Waldoboro	5	4	1
Washburn	2	2	
Waterville	35	29	6
Wells	12	11	1
Westbrook	33	29	4
Wilton	5	5	
Windham	17	13	4
Winslow	7	6	1
Winthrop	10	7	3
Wiscasset	8	7	1
Yarmouth	12	8	4
York	20	18	2
MARYLAND			
Aberdeen	36	29	7
Annapolis	121	94	27
Baltimore	3,485	2,965	520
Baltimore City Sheriff	134	127	7
Bel Air	31	24	7
Berlin	7	6	1
Berwyn Heights	3	2	1
Bladensburg	18	14	4
Brunswick	11	9	2
Cambridge	37	28	9
Capitol Heights	6	5	1
Centreville	6	6	
Chesapeake City	2	2	
Chestertown	9	8	1
Cheverly	8	8	
Colmar Manor	3	3	
Cottage City	9	6	3
Crisfield	10	9	1
Cumberland	57	50	7
Delmar	5	4	1
Denton	7	7	

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
MARYLAND—Continued			
District Heights	9	8	1
Easton	35	24	11
Edmonston	4	4	
Elkton	22	17	5
Emmitsburg	2	2	
Fairmount Heights	1	1	
Federalsburg	6	6	
Forest Heights	6	5	1
Frederick	79	67	12
Frostburg	17	13	4
Fruitland	5	5	
Glenarden	3	2	1
Goldsboro	1	1	
Greenbelt	50	39	11
Greensboro	2	2	
Hagerstown	101	84	17
Hampstead	2	2	
Hancock	5	4	1
Havre De Grace	28	21	7
Hurlock	5	5	
Hyattsville	26	19	7
Landover Hills	3	3	
La Plata	1	1	
Laurel	49	37	12
Lonaconing	2	2	
Luke	2	2	
Manchester	1	1	
Morningside	4	4	
Mount Rainier	20	12	8
New Windsor	1	1	
North Beach	8	8	
North East	5	4	1
Oakland	5	4	1
Ocean City	95	75	20
Ocean Pines	12	12	
Oxford	3	3	
Pocomoke City	15	11	4
Port Deposit	4	3	1
Preston	2	2	
Princess Anne	5	5	
Ridgely	2	2	
Rising Sun	4	3	1
Riverdale	13	8	5
Rock Hall	4	4	
Rockville	36	27	9
Saint Michaels	5	5	
Salisbury	58	49	9
Smithsburg	1	1	
Snow Hill	6	6	
Sparrows Point	20	17	3
Sykesville	4	3	1
Takoma Park	42	33	9
Taneytown	5	4	1
Thurmont	4	4	
University Park	7	7	
Upper Marlboro	1	1	
Westernport	8	8	
Westminster	27	22	5
MASSACHUSETTS			
Acton	28	27	1
Acushnet	16	14	2
Adams	23	22	1
Agawam	47	41	6
Amesbury	26	25	1
Amherst	31	29	2
Andover	56	44	12
Arlington	80	74	6
Ashburnham	4	4	
Ashfield	1	1	
Ashland	20	19	1
Athol	20	20	
Attleboro	66	63	3
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued			
Auburn	23	21	2
Avon	14	11	3
Ayer	15	11	4
Bedford	25	24	1
Belchertown	14	10	4
Bellingham	26	21	5
Belmont	60	57	3
Berlin	4	4	
Bernardston	1	1	
Beverly	77	76	1
Billerica	68	56	12
Blackstone	13	10	3
Boston	2,202	1,829	373
Bourne	37	31	6
Boxboro	6	6	
Boxford	10	9	1
Braintree	91	80	11
Brewster	20	17	3
Bridgewater	29	28	1
Brockton	201	177	24
Brookline	155	143	12
Burlington	54	50	4
Cambridge	279	260	19
Canton	40	38	2
Charlton	14	11	3
Chatham	23	21	2
Chelmsford	61	55	6
Chicopee	112	109	3
Clinton	21	20	1
Cohasset	18	18	
Concord	37	35	2
Dalton	10	9	1
Dartmouth	52	45	7
Dedham	63	60	3
Deerfield	4	4	
Dennis	41	32	9
Dighton	9	9	
Douglas	9	6	3
Dracut	36	35	1
Dudley	15	11	4
Duxbury	29	27	2
Eastham	18	13	5
Easthampton	26	25	1
East Longmeadow	25	23	2
Easton	30	29	1
Essex	6	6	
Everett	90	87	3
Fall River	250	211	39
Falmouth	65	61	4
Fitchburg	76	70	6
Foxboro	25	24	1
Framingham	124	113	11
Freetown	11	11	
Gardner	35	32	3
Gay Head	3	3	
Georgetown	11	7	4
Grafton	21	16	5
Granby	11	9	2
Great Barrington	14	14	
Hadley	5	3	2
Hamilton	14	13	1
Hampden	12	8	4
Hanson	18	15	3
Hardwick	2	2	
Harwich	32	26	6
Hatfield	1	1	
Haverhill	85	79	6
Hingham	53	47	6
Holden	18	13	5
Holliston	21	21	
Hopedale	6	6	
Hopkinton	16	11	5
Hudson	31	30	1
Hull	30	25	5
Ipswich	22	21	1

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued			
Lakeville	19	14	5
Lee	7	7	
Leicester	16	12	4
Leominster	60	55	5
Lexington	57	50	7
Leyden	4	4	
Littleton	19	13	6
Longmeadow	30	29	1
Lowell	170	140	30
Ludlow	28	27	1
Lunenburg	11	10	1
Lynn	156	144	12
Lynnfield	23	19	4
Malden	115	105	10
Manchester	16	14	2
Mansfield	24	22	2
Marblehead	44	42	2
Marlborough	54	51	3
Marshfield	47	42	5
Mashpee	26	21	5
Medfield	18	15	3
Medford	122	114	8
Medway	19	14	5
Melrose	58	56	2
Mendon	6	6	
Merrimac	8	4	4
Methuen	68	59	9
Middleboro	44	35	9
Milford	32	31	1
Millbury	21	19	2
Milton	58	55	3
Monson	15	11	4
Montague	16	14	2
Monterey	5	5	
Nahant	11	10	1
Nantucket	24	19	5
Needham	56	52	4
New Bedford	279	244	35
Newbury	9	7	2
Newton	224	204	20
North Adams	41	40	1
Northampton	58	50	8
Northboro	23	18	5
Northbridge	18	16	2
North Brookfield	6	5	1
Norton	23	21	2
Norwood	66	60	6
Orleans	20	18	2
Oxford	21	16	5
Palmer	19	15	4
Peabody	89	83	6
Pembroke	23	22	1
Pepperell	12	11	1
Pittsfield	98	85	13
Plainville	16	13	3
Quincy	225	194	31
Raynham	17	12	5
Reading	40	38	2
Rehoboth	20	16	4
Rowley	9	5	4
Rutland	1	1	
Sandwich	27	25	2
Saugus	50	48	2
Scituate	37	29	8
Seekonk	29	25	4
Sharon	27	22	5
Sheffield	3	2	1
Shelburne	2	2	
Sherborn	12	12	
Shirley	11	9	2
Shrewsbury	36	31	5
Somerville	149	143	6
Southboro	14	11	3
Southbridge	30	29	1
South Hadley	23	22	1
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued			
Southwick	15	11	4
Spencer	13	10	3
Springfield	514	446	68
Stockbridge	6	6	
Stoneham	44	42	2
Stoughton	50	47	3
Stow	15	11	4
Sudbury	30	29	1
Sunderland	2	2	
Sutton	9	9	
Swansea	33	29	4
Taunton	95	90	5
Tisbury	11	10	1
Topsfield	10	9	1
Truro	11	7	4
Tyngsboro	16	14	2
Wakefield	49	47	2
Walpole	38	37	1
Waltham	131	127	4
Ware	15	14	1
Wareham	37	35	2
Webster	26	25	1
Wellesley	57	51	6
Wellfleet	14	10	4
Wenham	10	9	1
Westboro	27	27	
West Boylston	10	9	1
West Bridgewater	16	16	
Westfield	71	67	4
Westford	32	26	6
Westminster	6	5	1
Weston	26	23	3
Westport	24	23	1
Weymouth	115	105	10
Williamstown	13	10	3
Wilmington	37	35	2
Winchendon	13	12	1
Winchester	50	43	7
Winthrop	37	36	1
Woburn	73	69	4
Worcester	458	368	90
Worthington	6	6	
MICHIGAN			
Adrian	37	31	6
Albee Township	1	1	
Albion	35	30	5
Algonac	7	6	1
Allen Park	58	52	6
Alma	19	14	5
Almont	2	2	
Alpena	21	20	1
Ann Arbor	183	151	32
Armada	4	4	
Atlas Township	3	3	
Auburn	2	2	
Auburn Hills	29	21	8
Augusta	1	1	
Bad Axe	7	6	1
Bangor	4	4	
Barry Township	2	2	
Bath Township	7	6	1
Battle Creek	123	101	22
Bay City	83	76	7
Beaverton	2	2	
Bedford Township	8	7	1
Belding	10	9	1
Bellaire	1	1	
Belleville	9	8	1
Benton Harbor	29	21	8
Benton Township	28	21	7
Berkley	28	25	3
Berrien Springs-Oronoko	8	8	

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
MICHIGAN—Continued			
Beverly Hills	28	25	3
Big Rapids	15	14	1
Birch Run	1	1	
Birmingham	50	36	14
Blackman Township	27	21	6
Blissfield	5	4	1
Bloomfield Hills	26	22	4
Bloomfield Township	88	71	17
Bloomingdale	1	1	
Boyne City	10	6	4
Breckenridge	3	3	
Bridgeport Township	6	5	1
Bridgman	4	4	
Brighton	11	10	1
Bronson	4	4	
Brooklyn	1	1	
Brown City	2	2	
Brownstown Township	22	18	4
Buchanan	10	10	
Buena Vista Charter Township	17	15	2
Burr Oak	1	1	
Burton	38	34	4
Byron	1	1	
Cadillac	19	15	4
Calumet	1	1	
Canton Township	41	36	5
Capac	3	2	1
Carleton	2	2	
Caro	8	7	1
Carrollton Township	2	2	
Carson City	3	3	
Carsonville	1	1	
Cass City	4	4	
Cassopolis	6	5	1
Cedar Springs	5	4	1
Cement City	1	1	
Center Line	30	24	6
Charlevoix	7	6	1
Charlotte	19	19	
Cheboygan	10	10	
Chelsea	9	6	3
Chesaning	4	4	
Chesaning Township	4	4	
Chesterfield Township	7	7	
Chikaming Township	1	1	
Chocolay Township	3	3	
Clare	9	6	3
Clawson	21	20	1
Clay Township	14	10	4
Clinton	3	3	
Clinton Township	83	65	18
Clio-Vienna	8	8	
Coldwater	17	14	3
Coleman	2	2	
Coloma Township	6	5	1
Colon	1	1	
Columbia Township	3	3	
Concord-Pulaski	1	1	
Constantine	4	4	
Coopersville	4	4	
Corunna	5	5	
Covert Township	6	6	
Croswell	5	5	
Crystal Falls	5	5	
Crystal Township	1	1	
Davison	10	7	3
Davison Township	8	7	1
Dearborn	205	179	26
Dearborn Heights	106	82	24
Decatur	4	4	
Denmark Township	1	1	
De Tour	1	1	
Detroit	5,285	4,640	645
De Witt	6	5	1
De Witt Township	11	9	2

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
MICHIGAN—Continued			
Douglas	3	3	
Dowagiac	18	14	4
Dryden	4	4	
Durand	5	5	
East Detroit	54	47	7
East Grand Rapids	35	30	5
East Jordan	5	4	1
East Lansing	72	54	18
East Tawas	3	3	
Eaton Rapids	9	8	1
Ecorse	39	36	3
Elk Rapids	3	3	
Elkton	2	2	
Elsie	1	1	
Emmett Township	11	7	4
Erie Township	2	2	
Escanaba	43	36	7
Essexville	12	9	3
Evart	3	3	
Fairgrove	1	1	
Fairhaven Township	1	1	
Farmington	30	23	7
Farmington Hills	115	76	39
Farwell	3	2	1
Fenton	16	12	4
Ferndale	53	49	4
Ferrysburg	4	4	
Flat Rock	18	17	1
Flint	395	336	59
Flint Township	19	17	2
Flushing	21	20	1
Flushing Township	2	2	
Forsyth Township	6	6	
Frankenmuth	5	5	
Franklin	8	7	1
Fraser	43	35	8
Fremont	6	5	1
Galesburg	1	1	
Garden City	56	40	16
Gaylord	8	7	1
Genesee Township	9	8	1
Gerrish Township	3	3	
Gibraltar	15	14	1
Gladstone	12	12	
Gladwin	3	3	
Gobles	1	1	
Grand Beach	2	2	
Grand Blanc	13	11	2
Grand Blanc Township	33	27	6
Grand Haven	28	19	9
Grand Ledge	14	13	1
Grand Rapids	333	259	74
Grass Lake	2	1	1
Grayling	6	5	1
Green Oak Township	9	8	1
Greenville	18	14	4
Grosse Ile Township	19	15	4
Grosse Pointe	31	26	5
Grosse Pointe Farms	29	25	4
Grosse Pointe Park	36	31	5
Grosse Pointe Shores	20	17	3
Grosse Pointe Woods	56	43	13
Hamburg Township	8	7	1
Hampton Township	11	10	1
Hamtramck	46	46	
Hancock	7	7	
Harbor Beach	4	4	
Harbor Springs	6	5	1
Harper Woods	37	32	5
Harrison	7	7	
Hart	2	2	
Hartford	7	6	1
Hastings	16	12	4
Hazel Park	43	35	8
Hesperia	2	2	

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
MICHIGAN—Continued			
Highland Park	60	52	8
Hillsdale	17	13	4
Holland	56	50	6
Houghton	9	9	
Howard City	2	1	1
Howard Township	2	2	
Howell	13	12	1
Hudson	18	17	1
Hudsonville	3	3	
Huntington Woods	21	16	5
Huron Township	11	7	4
Imlay City	9	8	1
Inkster	62	43	19
Ionia	15	10	5
Iron Mountain	11	11	
Iron River	5	5	
Ironwood	17	16	1
Ishpeming	13	12	1
Ithaca	4	4	
Jackson	88	72	16
Jonesville	4	3	1
Kalamazoo	303	253	50
Kalamazoo Township	36	28	8
Kalkaska	4	4	
Keego Harbor	7	6	1
Kentwood	40	34	6
Kingsford	18	18	
Laingsburg	1	1	
Lake Linden	1	1	
Lake Odessa	3	3	
Lake Orion	7	4	3
Lakeview	2	2	
L'Anse	4	4	
Lansing	320	240	80
Lansing Township	16	15	1
Lapeer	19	16	3
Lathrup Village	11	8	3
Laurium	5	5	
Lawrence	2	2	
Lennon	1	1	
Leoni Township	4	3	1
Leslie	3	3	
Lexington	3	3	
Lincoln Park	68	60	8
Litchfield	6	6	
Lowell	6	5	1
Ludington	18	14	4
Luna Pier	4	4	
Mackinac Island	6	5	1
Mackinaw City	4	4	
Madison Heights	60	54	6
Mancelona	3	3	
Manchester	4	4	
Manistee	16	16	
Manistique	11	11	
Marcellus	2	2	
Marine City	9	8	1
Marion	1	1	
Marlette	3	3	
Marquette	39	32	7
Marshall	18	14	4
Martin Township	2	2	
Marysville	14	12	2
Mason	10	9	1
Mattawan	2	2	
Mayville	1	1	
Melvindale	27	26	1
Memphis	3	3	
Meridian Township	33	28	5
Michiana	2	2	
Middleville	3	3	
Midland	44	41	3
Midland Township	2	2	
Mid Township	4	4	
Milan	13	10	3
Milford	15	10	5
Millington	3	3	
Mills Township	3	3	
Monroe	52	48	4
Montague	5	5	
Montrose	4	4	
Montrose Township	2	2	
Morrice	1	1	
Mount Clemens	39	30	9
Mount Morris	9	6	3
Mount Morris Township	14	14	
Mount Pleasant	28	22	6
Mundy Township	6	5	1
Muskegon	71	64	7
Muskegon Heights	27	22	5
Muskegon Township	10	9	1
Napoleon Township	3	3	
Nashville	2	2	
Negaunee	10	10	
Newaygo	1	1	
New Baltimore	7	6	1
Newberry	4	4	
New Buffalo	5	5	
New Haven	5	4	1
New Lothrop	2	2	
Niles	28	21	7
Niles Township	8	8	
North Muskegon	6	5	1
Northville	20	16	4
Northville Township	17	13	4
Norton Shores	23	22	1
Norvell Township	1	1	
Norway	5	5	
Novi	48	30	18
Oak Park	75	69	6
Olivet	2	2	
Onaway	2	2	
Ontonagon	3	3	
Ontwa Township-Edwardsburgh	7	6	1
Orchard Lake	7	7	
Oscoda-Ausable Township	9	7	2
Otisville	3	3	
Otsego	7	7	
Otter Lake	2	2	
Ovid	2	2	
Owosso	21	20	1
Oxford	15	12	3
Parchment	4	4	
Paw Paw	7	5	2
Peck	1	1	
Pennfield Township	8	7	1
Pentwater	3	3	
Perry	5	4	1
Petoskey	14	11	3
Pigeon	1	1	
Pinckney	4	3	1
Pinconning	3	3	
Pittsfield Township	19	13	6
Plainwell	7	6	1
Pleasant Ridge	10	9	1
Plymouth	17	16	1
Pontiac	232	184	48
Portage	58	47	11
Port Austin	1	1	
Port Huron	72	55	17
Portland	5	5	
Port Sanilac	1	1	
Potterville	4	4	
Prairieville Township	1	1	
Quincy	5	3	2
Reading	1	1	
Redford Township	78	69	9
Reed City	5	5	
Reese	2	2	
Richfield Township (Roscommon County)	3	3	

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
MICHIGAN—Continued			
Richfield Township (Genesee County)	6	5	1
Richland Township	3	3	
Richmond	7	5	2
River Rouge	34	29	5
Riverview	30	26	4
Rochester	19	13	6
Rockford	6	6	
Rockwood	9	8	1
Rogers City	6	6	
Romeo	8	5	3
Romulus	47	40	7
Roosevelt Park	7	6	1
Rose City	1	1	
Roseville	89	79	10
Ross Township	2	2	
Royal Oak	102	90	12
Saginaw	143	127	16
Saginaw Township	33	29	4
Saint Charles	3	3	
Saint Clair	9	8	1
Saint Clair Shores	97	89	8
Saint Ignace	6	5	1
Saint Johns	15	11	4
Saint Joseph	25	22	3
Saint Joseph Township	8	7	1
Saint Louis	7	7	
Saline	15	11	4
Sandusky	3	3	
Saugatuck	4	3	1
Sault Sainte Marie	26	25	1
Schoolcraft	2	2	
Scottville	3	3	
Sebewaing	4	4	
Shelby Township	46	39	7
Southfield	150	150	
Southgate	51	41	10
South Haven	16	13	3
South Lyon	8	7	1
South Rockwood	1	1	
Sparta	9	6	3
Spring Arbor Township	2	2	
Spring Lake	4	4	
Springport	1	1	
Stanton	2	2	
Sterling Heights	212	160	52
Stevensville	2	2	
Sturgis	18	15	3
Summit Township	5	5	
Sumpter Township	6	6	
Sunfield	1	1	
Swartz Creek	8	7	1
Sylvan Lake	5	5	
Taylor	113	100	13
Tecumseh	14	13	1
Three Oaks	3	3	
Three Rivers	17	12	5
Tittabawassee	3	3	
Traverse City	26	25	1
Trenton	52	45	7
Troy	148	107	41
Tuscarora Township	4	4	
Twin City	4	4	
Unadilla Township	1	1	
Unionville	2	2	
Utica	13	9	4
Van Buren Township	23	21	2
Vassar	4	4	
Vernon	1	1	
Vicksburg	6	5	1
Walker	22	20	2
Walled Lake	14	10	4
Warren	269	236	33
Waterford Township	76	59	17
Watervliet	4	4	
Wayland	4	4	
Wayne	47	35	12
Webberville	3	3	
West Bloomfield Township	47	36	11
West Branch	2	2	
Westland	102	90	12
White Cloud	4	4	
Whitehall	6	6	
White Lake Township	21	13	8
White Pigeon	2	2	
Williamston	4	4	
Wixom	14	12	2
Wolverine Lake	9	7	2
Woodhaven	25	23	2
Wyandotte	56	46	10
Wyoming	95	70	25
Yale	3	3	
Ypsilanti	53	42	11
Zeeland	7	6	1
Zilwaukee	1	1	
MINNESOTA			
Albert Lea	34	27	7
Alexandria	19	13	6
Anoka	31	21	10
Apple Valley	29	22	7
Austin	47	32	15
Babbitt	4	4	
Baxter	3	3	
Bayport	4	4	
Belle Plaine	5	4	1
Bemidji	27	17	10
Benson	7	6	1
Big Lake	4	3	1
Blaine	35	29	6
Bloomington	115	91	24
Blue Earth	6	6	
Brainerd	19	17	2
Breckenridge	11	7	4
Brooklyn Center	40	30	10
Brooklyn Park	51	43	8
Buffalo	8	7	1
Burnsville	58	44	14
Caledonia	3	3	
Cambridge	7	6	1
Cannon Falls	6	5	1
Champlin	11	10	1
Chanhassen Village	3	2	1
Chaska	10	9	1
Chisholm	14	14	
Circle Pines-Lexington	8	7	1
Cloquet	16	15	1
Cold Spring	3	3	
Columbia Heights	24	19	5
Coon Rapids	49	43	6
Corcoran	2	2	
Cottage Grove	27	19	8
Crookston	14	12	2
Crosby	4	4	
Crystal	38	30	8
Dawson	3	3	
Dayton	1	1	
Deephaven	7	6	1
Detroit Lakes	13	11	2
Dilworth	3	3	
Duluth	167	129	38
Eagan	33	27	6
East Grand Forks	20	19	1
Eden Prairie	38	27	11
Edina	49	43	6
Elk River	11	9	2
Ely	10	9	1
Eveleth	8	8	
Fairmont	17	16	1

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
MINNESOTA—Continued			
Faribault	30	21	9
Farmington	7	6	1
Fergus Falls	22	20	2
Forest Lake	9	8	1
Fridley	42	32	10
Gilbert	7	7	
Glencoe	7	6	1
Glenwood	7	3	4
Golden Valley	38	28	10
Goodview	4	4	
Grand Rapids	15	12	3
Granite Falls	5	5	
Hastings	17	16	1
Hermantown	7	6	1
Hibbing	29	29	
Hopkins	28	21	7
Hoyt Lakes	5	5	
Hutchinson	20	14	6
International Falls	11	11	
Inver Grove Heights	28	21	7
Jackson	6	6	
Jordan	10	9	1
Kasson	4	4	
Kenyon	3	3	
La Crescent	4	4	
Lake City	9	7	2
Lakeville	24	17	7
Le Sueur	5	5	
Lino Lakes	7	6	1
Litchfield	9	8	1
Little Falls	13	11	2
Long Prairie	5	5	
Luverne	6	6	
Madison	4	4	
Mankato	37	29	8
Maple Grove	25	20	5
Maplewood	49	39	10
Marshall	22	16	6
Medina	6	5	1
Melrose	4	4	
Mendota Heights	13	12	1
Minneapolis	768	677	91
Minnetonka	56	43	13
Montevideo	9	8	1
Moorhead	50	36	14
Mora	5	4	1
Morris	11	8	3
Mound	11	10	1
Mounds View	14	13	1
New Brighton	22	20	2
New Hope	27	24	3
Newport	5	5	
New Prague	6	5	1
New Ulm	21	19	2
Northfield	20	15	5
North Mankato	9	8	1
North Saint Paul	16	13	3
Oakdale	15	13	2
Oak Park Heights	6	5	1
Olivia	4	4	
Orono	14	13	1
Ortonville	6	5	1
Osseo	3	3	
Owatonna	22	20	2
Park Rapids	5	5	
Pipestone	6	5	1
Plainview	3	3	
Plymouth	39	31	8
Princeton	5	4	1
Prior Lake	10	9	1
Proctor	5	5	
Ramsey	8	7	1
Red Wing	22	21	1
Redwood Falls	8	7	1
Richfield	52	43	9
Robbinsdale	25	17	8
Rochester	115	97	18
Roseau	4	4	
Rosemount	9	8	1
Roseville	40	37	3
Saint Anthony	12	11	1
Saint Bonifacius-Minnetrista	6	6	
Saint Cloud	67	55	12
Saint James	6	6	
Saint Joseph	3	3	
Saint Louis Park	62	48	14
Saint Paul	642	517	125
Saint Paul Park	6	6	
Saint Peter	13	9	4
Sartell	4	4	
Sauk Centre	8	5	3
Sauk Rapids	8	7	1
Savage	9	8	1
Shakopee	18	15	3
Silver Bay	4	4	
Slayton	5	5	
Sleepy Eye	6	6	
South International Falls	3	3	
South Lake Minnetonka	13	12	1
South Saint Paul	29	28	1
Springfield	4	4	
Spring Lake Park	9	8	1
Staples	5	5	
Stillwater	15	13	2
Thief River Falls	16	14	2
Tracy	8	5	3
Two Harbors	9	8	1
Virginia	27	25	2
Wabasha	3	3	
Wadena	9	8	1
Waite Park	5	5	
Waseca	10	9	1
Wayzata	9	8	1
Wells	4	4	
West Hennepin	7	7	
West Saint Paul	30	21	9
White Bear Lake	35	28	7
Willmar	30	25	5
Windom	6	6	
Winona	35	33	2
Woodbury	13	12	1
Worthington	21	15	6
MISSISSIPPI			
Aberdeen	15	15	
Ackerman	4	4	
Amory	18	18	
Batesville	17	12	5
Bay Saint Louis	18	12	6
Biloxi	115	76	39
Booneville	14	12	2
Brookhaven	27	23	4
Bruce	7	6	1
Calhoun City	7	6	1
Carthage	11	7	4
Clarksdale	36	30	6
Cleveland	33	29	4
Clinton	30	23	7
Coldwater	4	4	
Collins	9	7	2
Columbia	26	22	4
Columbus	62	54	8
Como	4	3	1
Corinth	24	21	3
Decatur	2	2	
De Kalb	3	3	
Drew	8	5	3
Eupora	4	4	

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
MISSISSIPPI—Continued			
Flowood	13	11	2
Fulton	10	7	3
Goodman	1	1	....
Greenville	99	75	24
Greenwood	51	43	8
Grenada	33	27	6
Gulfport	84	52	32
Hattiesburg	104	74	30
Hazlehurst	13	10	3
Hernando	9	9	....
Hollandale	11	6	5
Indianola	25	21	4
Inverness	3	3	....
Itta Bena	7	6	1
Jackson	544	401	143
Kosciusko	20	17	3
Laurel	79	53	26
Leakesville	2	2	....
Long Beach	27	18	9
Lucedale	11	7	4
Macon	5	5	....
Madison	5	5	....
Magee	12	10	2
McComb	41	29	12
Meridian	121	94	27
Morton	12	12	....
Moss Point	33	31	2
Natchez	71	50	21
Newton	12	9	3
Ocean Springs	33	24	9
Oxford	41	29	12
Pascagoula	79	53	26
Pass Christian	15	10	5
Pearl	31	25	6
Petal	16	11	5
Philadelphia	18	13	5
Picayune	27	18	9
Purvis	5	5	....
Raymond	4	4	....
Ridgeland	17	17	....
Ripley	15	11	4
Rolling Fork	5	5	....
Ruleville	11	8	3
Senatobia	9	9	....
Shelby	10	6	4
Starkville	35	27	8
Summit	4	4	....
Sunflower	6	4	2
Tupelo	62	54	8
Tylertown	9	6	3
Verona	9	6	3
Vicksburg	59	49	10
Waveland	13	11	2
Waynesboro	10	10	....
Wiggins	9	7	2
Winona	13	9	4
Yazoo City	35	27	8
MISSOURI			
Arnold	46	34	12
Ballwin	35	26	9
Bellefontaine Neighbors	22	22	....
Bel-Nor	5	5	....
Bel-Ridge	13	10	3
Belton	26	20	6
Berkeley	46	37	9
Blue Springs	44	33	11
Bolivar	9	6	3
Bonne Terre	6	6	....
Boonville	18	13	5
Branson	23	17	6
Breckenridge Hills	11	10	1
Brentwood	25	19	6
MISSOURI—Continued			
Bridgeton	65	51	14
Brookfield	16	15	1
Butler	11	7	4
Calverton Park	6	5	1
Cameron	13	9	4
Canton	10	10	....
Cape Girardeau	71	55	16
Carrollton	9	8	1
Carthage	23	20	3
Centralia	10	5	5
Chaffee	4	4	....
Charlack	6	6	....
Chillicothe	19	18	1
Claycomo	8	7	1
Clayton	63	53	10
Clinton	23	19	4
Columbia	123	96	27
Country Club Hills	7	6	1
Crestwood	34	27	7
Creve Coeur	41	33	8
Crystal City	15	11	4
Dellwood	15	14	1
De Soto	15	10	5
Des Peres	38	32	6
Edmundson	8	7	1
Ellisville	18	18	....
Eureka	13	12	1
Excelsior Springs	28	20	8
Farmington	19	14	5
Fenton	21	15	6
Ferguson	54	48	6
Festus	20	14	6
Flat River	14	8	6
Florissant	85	72	13
Frontenac	18	16	2
Fulton	27	22	5
Gladstone	53	43	10
Glendale	13	10	3
Grain Valley	5	5	....
Grandview	46	38	8
Hanley Hills	6	5	1
Hannibal	43	31	12
Harrisonville	16	11	5
Hazelwood	48	37	11
Hermann	4	4	....
Hillsdale	9	8	1
Independence	192	149	43
Ironton	4	4	....
Jackson	14	14	....
Jefferson City	70	56	14
Jennings	51	36	15
Joplin	75	64	11
Kansas City	1,631	1,114	517
Kearney	3	3	....
Kennett	23	17	6
Kirksville	28	22	6
Ladue	34	28	6
Lake Lotawana	6	6	....
Lake Saint Louis	16	11	5
Lamar	9	9	....
Lebanon	21	16	5
Lees Summit	64	49	15
Lexington	9	9	....
Liberty	34	25	9
Louisiana	11	11	....
Macon	11	11	....
Manchester	18	17	1
Maplewood	28	23	5
Marceline	6	6	....
Marshall	29	21	8
Maryland Heights	48	40	8
Maryville	26	16	10
Mexico	33	28	5
Moberly	39	34	5
Moline Acres	11	9	2

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
MISSOURI—Continued			
Neosho	24	22	2
Nevada	25	17	8
Newburg	1	1	......
Normandy	19	17	2
North Kansas City	38	31	7
Northwoods	19	17	2
Odessa	6	6	......
O'Fallon	31	30	1
Olivette	27	21	6
Overland	56	46	10
Pacific	16	11	5
Parkville	6	5	1
Pevely	9	7	2
Pine Lawn	17	15	2
Plattsburg	5	5	......
Pleasant Hill	11	5	6
Poplar Bluff	37	29	8
Potosi	12	9	3
Raytown	59	47	12
Republic	11	11	......
Richmond	13	9	4
Richmond Heights	30	28	2
Riverside	13	9	4
Riverview	3	3	......
Rolla	29	20	9
Saint Ann	36	32	4
Saint Charles	90	72	18
Sainte Genevieve	7	7	......
Saint George	4	4	......
Saint John	16	15	1
Saint Joseph	139	113	26
Saint Louis	2,140	1,627	513
Saint Peters	42	35	7
Saint Robert	13	13	......
Salem	17	13	4
Savannah	5	5	......
Sedalia	48	39	9
Shrewsbury	14	12	2
Sikeston	52	46	6
Slater	9	5	4
Smithville	6	5	1
Springfield	226	181	45
Sugar Creek	11	9	2
Sullivan	17	11	6
Sunset Hills	23	17	6
Town and Country	22	21	1
Trenton	16	11	5
Union	13	11	2
University City	97	77	20
Valley Park	9	8	1
Vandalia	5	5	......
Vinita Park	9	9	......
Warrensburg	23	21	2
Warson Woods	6	6	......
Washington	21	18	3
Webb City	14	14	......
Webster Groves	51	41	10
Wellston	15	14	1
Wentzville	16	12	4
Weston	3	3	......
West Plains	15	11	4
Windsor	5	5	......
Woodson Terrace	11	10	1
MONTANA			
Baker	2	2	......
Billings	125	100	25
Boulder	2	2	......
Bozeman	32	26	6
Columbia Falls	13	8	5
Conrad	5	5	......
East Helena	4	4	......
Fort Benton	4	4	......
MONTANA—Continued			
Glasgow	16	10	6
Glendive	17	11	6
Great Falls	87	64	23
Hamilton	10	9	1
Havre	18	15	3
Helena	43	33	10
Hot Springs	1	1	......
Kalispell	33	21	12
Laurel	14	8	6
Lewistown	15	11	4
Livingston	16	10	6
Malta	9	5	4
Missoula	70	56	14
Plentywood	6	5	1
Red Lodge	5	5	......
Sidney	13	12	1
Thompson Falls	2	2	......
Troy	2	2	......
West Yellowstone	10	5	5
Whitefish	15	8	7
Wibaux	1	1	......
NEBRASKA			
Alliance	26	19	7
Ashland	5	4	1
Auburn	6	6	......
Aurora	7	6	1
Beatrice	27	19	8
Bellevue	52	41	11
Blair	12	11	1
Broken Bow	11	6	5
Central City	5	5	......
Chadron	16	10	6
Columbus	39	27	12
Cozad	10	6	4
Crete	13	9	4
Dakota City	3	3	......
David City	5	5	......
Elkhorn	4	4	......
Fairbury	9	8	1
Falls City	13	9	4
Fremont	37	29	8
Gering	18	13	5
Gordon	7	6	1
Gothenburg	9	5	4
Grand Island	50	45	5
Hartington	1	1	......
Hastings	41	32	9
Holdrege	12	8	4
Kearney	36	30	6
Kimball	7	6	1
Lexington	15	10	5
Lincoln	305	229	76
Madison	3	3	......
McCook	18	14	4
Milford	5	5	......
Mitchell	4	4	......
Nebraska City	13	12	1
Norfolk	40	32	8
North Platte	50	32	18
Ogallala	12	10	2
Omaha	738	574	164
O'Neill	10	6	4
Ord	6	4	2
Papillion	11	10	1
Pierce	2	2	......
Plattsmouth	9	7	2
Ralston	8	7	1
Schuyler	7	7	......
Scottsbluff	33	27	6
Seward	12	8	4
Sidney	14	10	4
South Sioux City	14	10	4

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
NEBRASKA—Continued			
Stanton	2	2	....
Superior	2	2	....
Tecumseh	4	3	1
Tekamah	4	4	....
Valentine	4	4	....
Valley	3	3	....
Wahoo	6	6	....
Wayne	10	6	4
West Point	6	6	....
Wilber	4	4	....
York	16	11	5
NEVADA			
Boulder City	24	20	4
Caliente	3	2	1
Carlin	4	4	....
Fallon	20	14	6
Henderson	66	45	21
Las Vegas Metro Police Jurisdiction	1,529	1,021	508
Lovelock	5	4	1
North Las Vegas	129	105	24
Reno	404	271	133
Sparks	99	74	25
Winnemucca	16	14	2
Yerington	8	7	1
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Alton	7	6	1
Amherst	12	11	1
Ashland	5	4	1
Auburn	1	1	....
Bedford	27	20	7
Belmont	8	8	....
Berlin	26	24	2
Boscawen	3	3	....
Bow	10	6	4
Bristol	6	6	....
Carroll	2	2	....
Charlestown	6	6	....
Claremont	30	23	7
Colebrook	4	4	....
Concord	78	64	14
Conway	26	18	8
Derry	45	38	7
Dover	50	38	12
Durham	15	14	1
Enfield	4	4	....
Epping	2	2	....
Exeter	26	19	7
Farmington	8	7	1
Fitzwilliam	3	3	....
Franklin	22	17	5
Gilford	14	9	5
Goffstown	27	19	8
Gorham	12	8	4
Greenville	1	1	....
Hampstead	1	1	....
Hampton	31	25	6
Hanover	24	14	10
Haverhill	5	4	1
Hillsboro	6	6	....
Hinsdale	5	4	1
Holderness	3	3	....
Hollis	7	6	1
Hooksett	14	13	1
Hopkinton	5	4	1
Hudson	34	27	7
Jackson	1	1	....
Jaffrey	9	8	1
Keene	43	38	5
Kingston	3	3	....
Laconia	39	31	8
NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued			
Lancaster	6	6	....
Lebanon	23	21	2
Lee	3	2	1
Lincoln	10	5	5
Litchfield	4	3	1
Littleton	12	8	4
Londonderry	35	28	7
Manchester	198	159	39
Meredith	12	10	2
Merrimack	37	28	9
Milford	16	14	2
Milton	1	1	....
Moultonboro	4	4	....
Nashua	177	137	40
New Castle	2	2	....
New Hampton	2	2	....
Newington	10	9	1
New London	8	4	4
Newmarket	8	8	....
Newport	15	11	4
Newton	3	2	1
Northfield	5	4	1
North Hampton	7	6	1
Northumberland	3	3	....
Northwood	2	2	....
Pelham	16	11	5
Pembroke	8	8	....
Peterborough	9	9	....
Plaistow	9	7	2
Plymouth	9	7	2
Portsmouth	67	57	10
Raymond	6	6	....
Rindge	3	3	....
Rochester	41	34	7
Rye	9	8	1
Salem	59	46	13
Sanbornton	3	3	....
Seabrook	26	21	5
Somersworth	23	17	6
Tilton	8	7	1
Wakefield	5	4	1
Waterville Valley	4	4	....
Wilton	5	5	....
Winchester	3	2	1
Windham	13	8	5
Wolfeboro	10	8	2
Woodstock	4	4	....
NEW JERSEY			
Aberdeen Township	34	28	6
Absecon	23	22	1
Allendale	17	14	3
Allenhurst	12	8	4
Allentown	5	5	....
Alpine	11	11	....
Andover Township	11	7	4
Asbury Park	68	56	12
Atlantic City	548	405	143
Atlantic Highlands	18	14	4
Audubon	17	16	1
Audubon Park	3	3	....
Avalon	23	17	6
Avon-by-the-Sea	13	10	3
Barnegat Township	23	16	7
Barrington	16	15	1
Bay Head	7	6	1
Bayonne	232	188	44
Beach Haven	11	11	....
Beachwood	13	12	1
Bedminster Township	10	9	1
Belleville	94	90	4
Bellmawr	24	18	6
Belmar	28	23	5

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
NEW JERSEY—Continued			
Belvidere	6	6	
Bergenfield	53	47	6
Berkeley Heights	28	24	4
Berkeley Township	49	42	7
Berlin	13	11	2
Berlin Township	13	12	1
Bernards Township	30	24	6
Bernardsville	15	14	1
Beverly	5	4	1
Blairstown Township	10	5	5
Bloomfield	127	110	17
Bloomingdale	16	14	2
Bogota	20	20	
Boonton	22	21	1
Boonton Township	7	7	
Bordentown	11	7	4
Bordentown Township	17	12	5
Bound Brook	22	17	5
Bradley Beach	19	17	2
Branchburg Township	15	14	1
Brick Township	101	82	19
Bridgeton	56	50	6
Bridgewater Township	61	48	13
Brielle	17	12	5
Brigantine	31	26	5
Brooklawn	5	5	
Buena	12	8	4
Burlington	41	35	6
Burlington Township	38	30	8
Butler	15	14	1
Byram Township	10	9	1
Caldwell	24	21	3
Califon	3	3	
Camden	308	267	41
Cape May	22	13	9
Cape May Point	1	1	
Carlstadt	26	25	1
Carneys Point Township	20	14	6
Carteret	56	50	6
Cedar Grove Township	26	25	1
Chatham	22	16	6
Chatham Township	30	24	6
Cherry Hill	143	117	26
Chesilhurst	4	4	
Chester	7	6	1
Chester Township	15	14	1
Cinnaminson Township	31	26	5
Clark	46	42	4
Clayton	17	12	5
Clementon	11	10	1
Cliffside Park	38	37	1
Clifton	158	138	20
Clinton	6	5	1
Clinton Township	14	13	1
Closter	21	20	1
Collingswood	28	22	6
Cranbury Township	8	7	1
Cranford Township	59	48	11
Cresskill	20	18	2
Deal	16	12	4
Delanco Township	8	7	1
Delaware Township	6	5	1
Delran Township	25	21	4
Demarest	12	11	1
Denville Township	36	29	7
Deptford Township	46	39	7
Dover	34	30	4
Dover Township	149	117	32
Dumont	34	32	2
Dunellen	17	13	4
Eastampton Township	11	10	1
East Brunswick Township	107	84	23
East Greenwich Township	12	11	1
East Hanover Township	30	26	4
East Newark	10	10	
NEW JERSEY—Continued			
East Orange	232	222	10
East Rutherford	30	27	3
East Windsor Township	54	42	12
Eatontown	41	32	9
Edgewater	25	23	2
Edgewater Park Township	13	12	1
Edison	189	145	44
Egg Harbor City	8	8	
Egg Harbor Township	53	47	6
Elizabeth	364	307	57
Elk Township	7	6	1
Elmwood Park	34	32	2
Emerson	19	19	
Englewood	87	80	7
Englewood Cliffs	27	26	1
Englishtown	2	2	
Essex Fells	12	11	1
Evesham Township	38	35	3
Ewing Township	70	64	6
Fairfield	35	33	2
Fairfield Township	11	7	4
Fair Haven	14	13	1
Fair Lawn	57	50	7
Fairview	24	24	
Fanwood	20	20	
Far Hills	3	3	
Flemington	8	8	
Florence Township	21	16	5
Florham Park	25	24	1
Fort Lee	91	86	5
Franklin	11	10	1
Franklin Lakes	24	20	4
Franklin Township (Gloucester County)	23	17	6
Franklin Township (Hunterdon County)	3	3	
Franklin Township (Somerset County)	82	73	9
Freehold	25	23	2
Freehold Township	45	34	11
Frenchtown	2	2	
Galloway Township	35	32	3
Garfield	51	46	5
Garwood	16	16	
Glassboro	35	27	8
Glen Ridge	32	24	8
Glen Rock	25	20	5
Gloucester City	27	22	5
Gloucester Township	86	66	20
Green Brook	18	14	4
Greenwich Township	19	14	5
Guttenberg	21	20	1
Hackensack	115	106	9
Hackettstown	21	17	4
Haddonfield	28	22	6
Haddon Heights	19	15	4
Haddon Township	29	24	5
Hainesport Township	10	9	1
Haledon	18	15	3
Hamburg	2	2	
Hamilton	184	159	25
Hamilton Township	27	21	6
Hammonton	26	21	5
Hampton	1	1	
Hanover Township	32	25	7
Harding Township	14	13	1
Hardyston Township	16	11	5
Harrington Park	10	10	
Harrison	58	55	3
Harrison Township	8	7	1
Harvey Cedars	7	6	1
Hasbrouck Heights	32	30	2
Haworth	13	10	3
Hawthorne	27	26	1
Hazlet Township	53	40	13
Helmetta	3	3	
High Bridge	5	5	
Highland Park	37	29	8

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
NEW JERSEY—Continued			
Highlands	16	12	4
Hightstown	14	9	5
Hillsborough Township	38	33	5
Hillsdale	21	19	2
Hillside Township	77	67	10
Hi Nella	1	1	
Hoboken	150	140	10
Ho-Ho-Kus	15	13	2
Holland Township	6	5	1
Holmdel Township	28	22	6
Hopatcong	24	21	3
Hopewell Township	26	21	5
Howell Township	74	60	14
Interlaken	5	5	
Irvington	191	161	30
Island Heights	3	3	
Jackson Township	63	52	11
Jamesburg	7	7	
Jefferson Township	36	30	6
Jersey City	993	920	73
Keansburg	28	23	5
Kearny	127	121	6
Kenilworth	26	25	1
Keyport	22	17	5
Kinnelon	12	11	1
Lacey Township	38	30	8
Lakehurst	10	7	3
Lakewood	105	93	12
Lambertville	10	8	2
Laurel Springs	4	4	
Lavallette	15	10	5
Lawnside	8	7	1
Lawrence Township (Cumberland County)	3	2	1
Lawrence Township (Mercer County)	58	54	4
Lebanon Township	9	8	1
Leonia	23	21	2
Lincoln Park	21	20	1
Linden	141	128	13
Lindenwold	34	30	4
Linwood	22	18	4
Little Egg Harbor Township	27	19	8
Little Falls Township	23	19	4
Little Ferry	24	24	
Little Silver	17	13	4
Livingston	51	45	6
Lodi	46	44	2
Logan Township	8	8	
Long Beach Township	32	30	2
Long Branch	101	83	18
Longport	13	10	3
Lopatcong Township	12	8	4
Lower Alloways Creek Township	19	12	7
Lower Township	40	34	6
Lumberton Township	16	15	1
Lyndhurst Township	55	48	7
Madison	37	34	3
Magnolia	7	7	
Mahwah Township	45	40	5
Manalapan Township	41	33	8
Manasquan	24	18	6
Manchester Township	53	52	1
Mansfield Township	10	10	
Mantoloking	7	6	1
Mantua Township	21	15	6
Manville	25	23	2
Maple Shade Township	33	28	5
Maplewood Township	57	50	7
Margate City	35	27	8
Marlboro	55	43	12
Matawan	25	20	5
Maywood	26	25	1
Medford Lakes	9	8	1
Medford Township	34	27	7
Mendham	12	11	1
Mendham Township	11	10	1
Merchantville	16	12	4
Metuchen	32	28	4
Middlesex	30	29	1
Middle Township	40	33	7
Middletown Township	115	93	22
Midland Park	15	11	4
Milford	4	4	
Millburn Township	57	53	4
Milltown	14	11	3
Millville	69	55	14
Mine Hill Township	8	7	1
Monmouth Beach	10	9	1
Monroe Township (Gloucester County)	49	40	9
Monroe Township (Middlesex County)	33	25	8
Montclair	112	100	12
Montgomery Township	19	13	6
Montvale	21	19	2
Montville Township	31	28	3
Moonachie	16	15	1
Moorestown Township	38	30	8
Morris Plains	21	18	3
Morristown	64	55	9
Morris Township	53	43	10
Mountain Lakes	11	11	
Mountainside	23	19	4
Mount Arlington	9	8	1
Mount Ephraim	10	9	1
Mount Holly	25	21	4
Mount Laurel Township	44	33	11
Mount Olive Township	41	33	8
Mullica Township	12	11	1
National Park	8	7	1
Neptune	19	15	4
Neptune Township	70	61	9
Netcong	6	5	1
Newark	1,280	1,122	158
New Brunswick	162	142	20
Newfield	7	5	2
New Hanover Township	3	3	
New Milford	36	33	3
New Providence	28	23	5
Newton	20	15	5
North Arlington	44	41	3
North Bergen Township	94	87	7
North Brunswick Township	65	59	6
North Caldwell	18	15	3
Northfield	21	20	1
North Haledon	17	14	3
North Hanover Township	4	3	1
North Plainfield	44	39	5
Northvale	13	12	1
North Wildwood	32	24	8
Norwood	14	14	
Nutley	72	61	11
Oakland	32	30	2
Oaklyn	8	7	1
Ocean City	61	55	6
Ocean Gate	6	5	1
Oceanport	19	14	5
Ocean Township (Monmouth County)	68	58	10
Ocean Township (Ocean County)	13	10	3
Ogdensburg	5	5	
Old Bridge	129	108	21
Old Tappan	11	11	
Oradell	22	21	1
Orange	106	96	10
Oxford Township	3	3	
Palisades Park	31	31	
Palmyra	16	15	1
Paramus	119	96	23
Park Ridge	22	18	4
Parsippany-Troy Hills	123	105	18
Passaic	160	152	8
Passaic Township	24	18	6
Paterson	433	366	67

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
NEW JERSEY—Continued			
Paulsboro	19	13	6
Peapack and Gladstone	5	5	...
Pemberton	2	2	...
Pemberton Township	47	39	8
Pennington	2	2	...
Pennsauken	107	86	21
Penns Grove	17	12	5
Pennsville Township	33	26	7
Pequannock Township	28	23	5
Perth Amboy	108	95	13
Phillipsburg	38	32	6
Pine Beach	6	5	1
Pine Hill	17	14	3
Pine Valley	4	4	...
Piscataway Township	90	81	9
Pitman	18	13	5
Plainfield	153	118	35
Plainsboro Township	24	17	7
Pleasantville	46	40	6
Plumsted Township	2	2	...
Pohatcong	10	9	1
Point Pleasant	32	28	4
Point Pleasant Beach	22	20	2
Pompton Lakes	24	19	5
Princeton	34	30	4
Princeton Township	35	30	5
Prospect Park	9	9	...
Rahway	79	74	5
Ramsey	38	34	4
Randolph Township	43	34	9
Raritan	17	16	1
Raritan Township	20	18	2
Readington Township	16	15	1
Red Bank	47	43	4
Ridgefield	32	30	2
Ridgefield Park	30	27	3
Ridgewood	57	49	8
Ringwood	27	21	6
Riverdale	13	10	3
River Edge	24	21	3
Riverside	13	12	1
Riverton	6	6	...
River Vale	20	20	...
Rochelle Park Township	21	21	...
Rockaway	13	12	1
Rockaway Township	54	42	12
Roseland	23	23	...
Roselle	44	41	3
Roselle Park	31	30	1
Roxbury Township	39	32	7
Rumson	18	18	...
Runnemede	15	13	2
Rutherford	52	48	4
Saddle Brook Township	34	33	1
Saddle River	13	12	1
Salem	20	14	6
Sayreville	84	72	12
Scotch Plains	46	42	4
Sea Bright	11	9	2
Sea Girt	12	8	4
Sea Isle City	25	18	7
Seaside Heights	21	16	5
Seaside Park	20	16	4
Secaucus	65	60	5
Ship Bottom	11	10	1
Shrewsbury	14	13	1
Somerdale	8	7	1
Somers Point	27	22	5
Somerville	36	32	4
South Amboy	33	30	3
South Belmar	9	9	...
South Bound Brook	12	12	...
South Brunswick Township	58	48	10
South Hackensack	18	18	...
South Harrison Township	1	1	...
NEW JERSEY—Continued			
South Orange	60	52	8
South Plainfield	59	53	6
South River	31	24	7
South Toms River	5	5	...
Sparta Township	30	25	5
Spotswood	21	20	1
Springfield	41	39	2
Spring Lake	17	13	4
Spring Lake Heights	19	13	6
Stafford Township	39	31	8
Stanhope	8	7	1
Stillwater Township	1	1	...
Stone Harbor	18	14	4
Stratford	9	8	1
Summit	55	48	7
Surf City	11	7	4
Sussex	4	4	...
Swedesboro	2	2	...
Teaneck Township	101	89	12
Tenafly	34	31	3
Teterboro	7	7	...
Tewksbury Township	6	5	1
Tinton Falls	24	19	5
Totowa	22	21	1
Trenton	434	367	67
Tuckerton	8	6	2
Union Beach	15	12	3
Union City	173	142	31
Union Township	144	121	23
Upper Deerfield Township	6	2	4
Upper Saddle River	21	16	5
Ventnor City	40	32	8
Vernon Township	24	18	6
Verona	34	32	2
Vineland	129	113	16
Voorhees Township	35	28	7
Waldwick	22	17	5
Wallington	18	18	...
Wall Township	53	44	9
Wanaque	21	16	5
Warren Township	20	14	6
Washington	15	11	4
Washington Township (Bergen County)	20	19	1
Washington Township (Gloucester County)	60	51	9
Washington Township (Mercer County)	13	12	1
Washington Township (Morris County)	26	20	6
Washington Township (Warren County)	6	6	...
Watchung	27	21	6
Waterford Township	16	14	2
Wayne Township	118	105	13
Weehawken Township	43	39	4
Wenonah	5	5	...
Westampton	16	14	2
West Amwell Township	1	1	...
West Caldwell	30	29	1
West Cape May	2	2	...
West Deptford Township	30	24	6
Westfield	64	56	8
West Long Branch	20	16	4
West Milford Township	46	39	7
West New York	101	98	3
West Orange	101	92	9
West Paterson	20	18	2
Westville	12	9	3
West Wildwood	2	2	...
West Windsor Township	30	24	6
Westwood	25	23	2
Wharton	12	11	1
Wildwood	44	34	10
Wildwood Crest	22	21	1
Willingboro Township	73	61	12
Winfield Township	4	4	...
Winslow Township	68	54	14
Woodbridge Township	200	169	31
Woodbury	30	24	6

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
NEW JERSEY—Continued			
Woodbury Heights	7	6	1
Woodcliff Lake	17	16	1
Woodlynne	4	4	....
Wood Ridge	17	17	....
Woodstown	7	6	1
Woolwich	4	4	....
Wyckoff	24	23	1
NEW MEXICO			
Acoma	15	10	5
Alamogordo	71	53	18
Albuquerque	1,106	644	462
Artesia	34	21	13
Aztec	20	12	8
Bayard	8	6	2
Belen	20	14	6
Bosque Farms	6	5	1
Capitan	2	2	....
Carlsbad	47	34	13
Central	1	1	....
Clayton	13	7	6
Clovis	71	53	18
Corrales	7	6	1
Cuba	6	2	4
Deming	30	23	7
Estancia	3	3	....
Eunice	10	5	5
Farmington	103	74	29
Gallup	84	42	42
Grants	31	20	11
Hurley	4	4	....
Jal	9	5	4
Jemez Springs	5	2	3
Las Cruces	108	83	25
Las Vegas City	44	30	14
Los Alamos	37	27	10
Los Lunas	13	10	3
Lovington	30	20	10
Milan	10	6	4
Portales	24	18	6
Questa	7	3	4
Raton	24	18	6
Red River	8	4	4
Rio Rancho	32	24	8
Roswell	106	73	33
Ruidoso	35	34	1
Ruidoso Downs	9	9	....
Santa Fe	136	101	35
Santa Rosa	11	7	4
Silver City	32	23	9
Springer	3	3	....
Taos	23	15	8
Tatum	7	3	4
Truth or Consequences	14	9	5
Tucumcari	32	24	8
Vaughn	5	2	3
NEW YORK			
Addison	2	2	....
Albany	388	324	64
Albion	10	9	1
Alexandria Bay	2	2	....
Altamont	1	1	....
Amherst	161	140	21
Amsterdam	39	38	1
Arcade	6	6	....
Ardsley	15	15	....
Attica	4	4	....
Avon	3	3	....
Bainbridge	1	1	....
Baldwinsville	14	11	3
Ballston Spa	10	6	4
NEW YORK—Continued			
Batavia	35	31	4
Bath	14	10	4
Beacon	33	31	2
Bedford	38	35	3
Binghamton	145	135	10
Blasdell	6	6	....
Bolivar	1	1	....
Bolton Town	1	1	....
Briarcliff Manor	17	17	....
Brockport	18	14	4
Bronxville	25	23	2
Buffalo	1,106	993	113
Caledonia	4	3	1
Cambridge Village	3	3	....
Camden	3	3	....
Canajoharie	4	4	....
Canandaigua	28	26	2
Canastota	5	5	....
Candor Village	1	1	....
Canisteo	2	2	....
Canton	13	11	2
Carmel	35	34	1
Carthage	6	6	....
Catskill	14	14	....
Cattaraugus	1	1	....
Cayuga Heights	7	6	1
Centre Island	3	3	....
Chatham	3	3	....
Chester	4	4	....
Clarkstown	135	120	15
Clayton	3	3	....
Clifton Springs	1	1	....
Clyde	4	3	1
Cobleskill	6	6	....
Cohoes	36	32	4
Colchester	3	2	1
Cold Spring Village	3	3	....
Colonie	125	95	30
Cooperstown	6	6	....
Corinth	3	3	....
Corning	29	29	....
Cornwall-on the-Hudson	6	3	3
Cornwall Town	8	7	1
Cortland	43	39	4
Cove Neck	3	3	....
Dansville	10	7	3
Depew	38	31	7
Deposit	2	2	....
Dewitt	30	28	2
Dobbs Ferry	23	22	1
Dolgeville	3	3	....
Dryden	5	4	1
Dunkirk	34	33	1
East Aurora-Aurora Town	19	15	4
Eastchester	61	54	7
East Greenbush	18	13	5
East Hampton Village	20	15	5
East Hampton Town	52	43	9
East Syracuse	11	7	4
Ellenville	14	11	3
Ellicott	11	11	....
Ellicottville	1	1	....
Elmira	92	86	6
Elmsford	14	14	....
Endicott	52	40	12
Erwin	3	3	....
Fairport	10	9	1
Floral Park	42	34	8
Florida Village	1	1	....
Fort Edward	5	5	....
Fort Plain	3	3	....
Franklinville	2	2	....
Fredonia	16	16	....
Fulton	40	34	6
Garden City	59	47	12

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Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
NEW YORK—Continued			
Gates	32	27	5
Geddes Town	13	13	....
Geneseo	6	6	....
Geneva	33	31	2
Glens Falls	39	34	5
Glenville	26	18	8
Gowanda	4	4	....
Great Neck Estates	16	14	2
Greece	90	76	14
Greene Village	2	2	....
Green Island	15	9	6
Greenport	1	1	....
Greenwood Lake	12	9	3
Groton	2	2	....
Guilderland	25	14	11
Hamburg	22	18	4
Hammondsport	3	2	1
Hanover	5	5	....
Harrison	68	64	4
Hastings-on-Hudson	21	21	....
Haverstraw	19	19	....
Haverstraw Town	26	25	1
Herkimer	22	21	1
Highland Falls	11	7	4
Homer	2	2	....
Hornell	22	21	1
Horseheads	14	10	4
Hudson	21	21	....
Hudson Falls	13	9	4
Ilion	18	15	3
Irondequoit	59	50	9
Jamestown	90	74	16
Johnson City	39	34	5
Johnstown	23	23	....
Kensington	6	6	....
Kent	16	13	3
Kings Point	21	21	....
Kingston	65	62	3
Kirkland	2	2	....
Lake George Village	4	4	....
Lake Placid	13	12	1
Lake Success	24	21	3
Lakewood	8	8	....
Lancaster Town	25	21	4
Lancaster Village	21	16	5
Larchmont	28	26	2
Laurel Hollow	9	9	....
Le Roy	10	7	3
Lewiston	2	2	....
Little Falls	14	14	....
Lloyd Town	3	3	....
Lloyd Harbor Village	13	12	1
Lockport	56	53	3
Lowville	5	5	....
Lynbrook	48	46	2
Lyons	9	7	2
Macedon	2	2	....
Malone	15	14	1
Malverne	22	22	....
Mamaroneck Town	38	38	....
Mamaroneck Village	51	46	5
Manlius	37	30	7
Marcellus	1	1	....
Massena	23	23	....
Mechanicville	12	11	1
Medina	11	11	....
Menands	10	10	....
Middleport	1	1	....
Middletown	55	49	6
Mill Neck	3	3	....
Mohawk	5	5	....
Monroe	12	11	1
Monticello	23	21	2
Mount Kisco	24	23	1
Mount Morris	3	3	....
NEW YORK—Continued			
Mount Pleasant	47	40	7
Mount Vernon	183	166	17
Naples	1	1	....
Newark	20	19	1
Newburgh	83	68	15
New Castle	39	37	2
New Hartford Town and Village	11	10	1
New Rochelle	217	182	35
New Windsor	29	23	6
New York	32,328	26,073	6,255
New York Mills	3	3	....
Niagara	4	4	....
Niagara Falls	160	143	17
Niskayuna Town	31	25	6
Nissequogue Village	3	3	....
Norfolk Town	1	1	....
North Castle	29	27	2
North Greenbush Town	5	4	1
Northport Village	19	19	....
North Syracuse	16	11	5
North Tarrytown	25	25	....
North Tonawanda	57	54	3
Norwood Village	1	1	....
Nyack	24	23	1
Ogden	9	8	1
Ogdensburg	30	25	5
Old Brookville	35	32	3
Old Westbury	25	23	2
Olean	37	36	1
Oneida	25	22	3
Orchard Park	27	26	1
Oriskany	1	1	....
Ossining	50	43	7
Oswego	46	43	3
Owego Village	15	11	4
Oyster Bay Cove	7	7	....
Painted Post	4	4	....
Palmyra	4	4	....
Peekskill	58	42	16
Pelham Village	25	25	....
Penn Yan	12	11	1
Perry	5	5	....
Phoenix Village	3	3	....
Plattsburgh	44	41	3
Port Chester	59	56	3
Port Dickinson	3	3	....
Port Henry	1	1	....
Port Jervis	20	20	....
Potsdam	20	16	4
Poughkeepsie	86	76	10
Pulaski	1	1	....
Quogue Village	7	7	....
Randolph	1	1	....
Rensselaer	24	23	1
Riverhead Town	56	51	5
Rochester	701	570	131
Rockville Centre	63	54	9
Rotterdam	46	38	8
Rouses Point	1	1	....
Rye	40	36	4
Sacketts Harbor	1	1	....
Sag Harbor	10	9	1
Saint Johnsville	4	3	1
Salamanca	13	13	....
Salem Village	1	1	....
Saranac Lake	18	15	3
Saugerties Town	15	12	3
Saugerties Village	10	10	....
Schodack Town	6	5	1
Schoharie	1	1	....
Scotia	13	13	....
Seneca Falls	15	13	2
Shelter Island Town	8	8	....
Sherrill	4	4	....
Sidney	9	9	....

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
NEW YORK—Continued			
Silver Creek	8	5	3
Sloatsburg	7	7	...
Sodus Village	2	2	...
Solvay	16	12	4
Southampton Town	92	74	18
South Glens Falls	6	6	...
South Nyack	6	6	...
Southport	1	1	...
Spring Valley	40	35	5
Suffern	30	25	5
Syracuse	528	423	105
Tonawanda	36	35	1
Tonawanda Town	132	113	19
Troy	143	122	21
Trumansburg	1	1	...
Tuckahoe	26	22	4
Tuxedo	9	8	1
Ulster	16	12	4
Vestal	36	29	7
Walton	6	5	1
Warsaw	6	6	...
Warwick	10	9	1
Warwich Town	11	10	1
Washingtonville	4	3	1
Waterford	7	4	3
Watkins Glen	8	5	3
Waverly	12	12	...
Webb	4	4	...
Webster	38	28	10
Wellsville	14	11	3
Westhampton Beach Village	14	14	...
West Seneca	69	65	4
Wheatland	3	3	...
White Plains	248	201	47
Whitesboro	3	3	...
Whitestown	1	1	...
Windham	3	3	...
Windsor	1	1	...
Woodhull Village	1	1	...
Woodstock Town	13	10	3
Yorktown	58	50	8
Yorkville	1	1	...
NORTH CAROLINA			
Aberdeen	18	13	5
Ahoskie	19	15	4
Albemarle	41	38	3
Andrews	4	4	...
Angier	9	5	4
Apex	15	11	4
Archdale	11	10	1
Arlington	1	1	...
Asheboro	43	39	4
Asheville	168	134	34
Atlantic Beach	21	18	3
Aulander	2	2	...
Ayden	13	11	2
Bailey	4	4	...
Banner Elk	4	4	...
Battleboro	3	3	...
Beach Mountain	12	8	4
Beaufort	14	13	1
Belhaven	9	9	...
Belmont	15	11	4
Benson	13	8	5
Bessemer City	11	11	...
Bethel	9	5	4
Beulaville	3	3	...
Biltmore Forest	11	10	1
Biscoe	5	5	...
Black Creek	2	2	...
Black Mountain	12	8	4
Bladenboro	5	5	...

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Blowing Rock	10	6	4
Boiling Springs	3	3	...
Boone	28	26	2
Brevard	21	18	3
Bridgeton	2	2	...
Broadway	3	3	...
Brookford	1	1	...
Brunswick	2	2	...
Bryson City	5	5	...
Bunn	2	2	...
Burlington	105	85	20
Butner	44	38	6
Calypso	1	...	1
Candor	4	4	...
Canton	16	13	3
Cape Carteret	2	2	...
Carolina Beach	18	15	3
Carrboro	23	21	2
Cary	32	30	2
Chadbourn	9	7	2
Chapel Hill	76	61	15
Charlotte	802	608	194
Cherryville	16	13	3
China Grove	4	4	...
Claremont	4	4	...
Clarkton	1	1	...
Clayton	19	14	5
Clinton	28	21	7
Clyde	2	2	...
Coats	4	4	...
Concord	48	40	8
Conover	13	13	...
Conway	2	2	...
Cramerton	6	5	1
Creedmoor	11	9	2
Dallas	12	8	4
Davidson	15	11	4
Denton	3	3	...
Dobson	4	4	...
Drexel	5	5	...
Dunn	32	25	7
Durham	330	275	55
Eden	45	43	2
Edenton	16	15	1
Elizabeth City	34	27	7
Elizabethtown	10	10	...
Elkin	17	16	1
Ellerbe	3	3	...
Elm City	3	3	...
Elon College	7	7	...
Emerald Isle	15	11	4
Enfield	15	10	5
Erwin	11	7	4
Fair Bluff	4	4	...
Fairmont	14	10	4
Farmville	18	14	4
Fayetteville	230	173	57
Forest City	20	20	...
Franklin	8	8	...
Fremont	4	4	...
Fuquay-Varina	15	12	3
Garner	25	22	3
Gaston	1	1	...
Gastonia	138	123	15
Gibson	1	1	...
Gibsonville	11	8	3
Goldsboro	89	70	19
Graham	17	15	2
Granite Falls	10	10	...
Greensboro	473	366	107
Greenville	106	87	19
Grifton	5	5	...
Hamlet	19	15	4
Havelock	29	23	6
Hazelwood	6	6	...

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Henderson	45	39	6
Hendersonville	41	33	8
Hertford	5	5	
Hickory	94	65	29
Highlands	6	6	
High Point	178	156	22
High Shoals	1	1	
Hillsborough	12	11	1
Holden Beach	4	4	
Holly Ridge	1	1	
Holly Springs	1	1	
Hope Mills	17	11	6
Hudson	10	9	1
Huntersville	2	2	
Indian Beach	3	3	
Jacksonville	102	82	20
Jefferson	1	1	
Jonesville	5	5	
Kannapolis	66	52	14
Kenansville	2	2	
Kenly	4	4	
Kernersville	23	18	5
Kill Devil Hills	15	13	2
Kings Mountain	23	20	3
Kinston	74	63	11
Kitty Hawk	3	3	
Knightdale	4	4	
La Grange	6	6	
Lake Lure	6	4	2
Lake Waccamaw	1	1	
Landis	4	4	
Laurel Park	1	1	
Laurinburg	29	25	4
Lenoir	53	48	5
Lewiston	2	1	1
Lexington	57	48	9
Liberty	6	6	
Lilesville	2	2	
Lillington	6	6	
Lincolnton	20	18	2
Locust	2	2	
Long Beach	15	10	5
Longview	9	9	
Louisburg	9	9	
Lowell	6	5	1
Lucama	4	4	
Lumberton	51	44	7
Madison	15	10	5
Maiden	9	9	
Manteo	4	4	
Marion	14	13	1
Mars Hill	5	5	
Marshville	5	5	
Matthews	13	13	
Mayodan	12	8	4
McAdenville	3	3	
Mebane	13	9	4
Middlesex	2	2	
Mocksville	10	9	1
Monroe	62	57	5
Montreat	5	5	
Mooresville	25	25	
Morehead City	17	13	4
Morganton	57	52	5
Morrisville	2	2	
Morven	1	1	
Mount Airy	30	27	3
Mount Gilead	5	5	
Mount Holly	15	12	3
Mount Olive	15	11	4
Murfreesboro	11	7	4
Murphy	7	7	
Nags Head	15	13	2
Nashville	7	6	1
New Bern	47	39	8
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Newland	4	4	
Newport	3	3	
Newton	29	22	7
Newton Grove	3	2	1
North Kannapolis	22	19	3
North Wilkesboro	20	17	3
Norwood	4	4	
Oakboro	2	2	
Oxford	26	21	5
Pembroke	10	8	2
Pine Level	1	1	
Pilot Mountain	8	7	1
Pinebluff	1	1	
Pinehurst	15	12	3
Pine Knoll Shores	6	6	
Pinetops	8	5	3
Pineville	9	9	
Pink Hill	1	1	
Pittsboro	5	5	
Plymouth	13	9	4
Polkton	1	1	
Princeton	3	3	
Raeford	14	11	3
Raleigh	388	345	43
Ramseur	5	5	
Randleman	6	6	
Ranlo	5	5	
Red Springs	13	10	3
Reidsville	39	36	3
Richlands	2	2	
River Bend	3	3	
Roanoke Rapids	38	30	8
Robbins	7	5	2
Robbinsville	4	4	
Robersonville	7	7	
Rockingham	24	20	4
Rocky Mount	129	104	25
Rolesville	5	4	1
Rose Hill	4	4	
Rowland	4	4	
Roxboro	27	22	5
Rutherfordton	20	10	10
Saint Pauls	9	7	2
Salisbury	66	47	19
Sanford	53	44	9
Scotland Neck	15	9	6
Selma	18	13	5
Shallotte	5	5	
Shelby	49	37	12
Siler City	13	10	3
Smithfield	27	20	7
Southern Pines	26	22	4
Southern Shores	3	3	
Southport	10	7	3
Spindale	9	9	
Spring Hope	4	4	
Spring Lake	20	13	7
Spruce Pine	12	10	2
Stantonsburg	3	3	
Star	4	4	
Statesville	67	57	10
Stoneville	4	4	
Sunset Beach	4	4	
Surf City	4	4	
Swansboro	4	4	
Sylva	7	7	
Tarboro	28	19	9
Taylorsville	5	5	
Thomasville	49	42	7
Topsail Beach	4	4	
Trentwood	2	2	
Troutman	1	1	
Troy	7	7	
Tryon	8	7	1
Valdese	9	9	

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Vanceboro	1	1	
Vass	3	3	
Wadesboro	24	19	5
Wake Forest	13	9	4
Wallace	14	13	1
Walnut Cove	4	4	
Warrenton	5	4	1
Warsaw	12	9	3
Washington	28	24	4
Waxhaw	3	3	
Waynesville	20	20	
Weaverville	5	5	
Weldon	10	7	3
Wendell	9	7	2
West Jefferson	7	7	
Whispering Pines	5	5	
White Lake	4	4	
Whiteville	23	17	6
Wilkesboro	13	12	1
Williamston	16	15	1
Wilmington	143	110	33
Windsor	5	5	
Winfall	1	1	
Winston-Salem	419	325	94
Woodfin	7	7	
Woodland	1	1	
Wrightsville Beach	21	16	5
Yadkinville	5	5	
Zebulon	10	9	1
NORTH DAKOTA			
Bismarck	93	65	28
Bowman	3	3	
Carrington	4	4	
Devils Lake	12	11	1
Dickinson	39	27	12
Fargo	102	86	16
Grafton	12	10	2
Grand Forks	76	59	17
Harvey	4	4	
Hazen	5	5	
Jamestown	31	27	4
Langdon	3	3	
Lisbon	2	2	
Mandan	32	23	9
Mayville	2	2	
Minot	66	57	9
Rugby	9	5	4
Valley City	14	11	3
Wahpeton	18	12	6
Watford City	4	4	
West Fargo	18	14	4
Williston	30	26	4
OHIO			
Ada	9	6	3
Akron	478	439	39
Alliance	38	35	3
Amberley	18	16	2
Amherst	18	13	5
Ansonia	2	2	
Archbold	5	5	
Arlington Heights	6	5	1
Ashland	36	28	8
Ashtabula	38	31	7
Athens	26	21	5
Aurora	21	16	5
Avon Lake	23	23	
Bainbridge	15	12	3
Barberton	41	40	1
Bath Township	14	11	3
Bay Village	24	22	2
OHIO—Continued			
Beachwood	38	31	7
Beavercreek Township	36	29	7
Beaver Township	9	5	4
Bedford	32	26	6
Bedford Heights	38	30	8
Bellaire	14	14	
Bellbrook	6	6	
Bellefontaine	20	16	4
Bellevue	15	12	3
Belpre	15	10	5
Berea	36	29	7
Bethel	4	3	1
Beverly	4	2	2
Bexley	32	24	8
Blanchester	8	4	4
Blendon Township	7	7	
Blue Ash	34	28	6
Bluffton	5	5	
Boardman Township	47	37	10
Bowling Green	40	31	9
Bradford	3	3	
Brady Lake	2	2	
Brecksville	25	21	4
Brewster	4	4	
Briarwood Beach	3	3	
Bridgeport	8	5	3
Broadview Heights	19	15	4
Brookfield Township	9	4	5
Brooklyn	31	25	6
Brooklyn Heights	9	9	
Brook Park	45	42	3
Brookville	9	8	1
Brunswick	32	24	8
Bryan	19	15	4
Bucyrus	23	19	4
Burton	2	2	
Cadiz	5	5	
Cambridge	31	26	5
Canal Fulton	3	3	
Canfield	15	10	5
Canton	188	172	16
Carey	7	7	
Carlisle	6	6	
Centerville	27	21	6
Chagrin Falls	18	11	7
Chardon	13	9	4
Chauncey	1	1	
Chester Township	18	14	4
Cheviot	9	9	
Chillicothe	47	43	4
Cincinnati	1,051	883	168
Circleville	21	15	6
Clear Creek Township	7	7	
Cleveland	1,928	1,742	186
Cleves	1	1	
Clyde	14	11	3
Coldwater	5	5	
Colerain Township	14	14	
Columbiana	12	8	4
Columbus	1,542	1,223	319
Conneaut	24	19	5
Copley	16	11	5
Cortland	7	7	
Covington	7	4	3
Crestline	12	10	2
Cuyahoga Falls	60	51	9
Dalton	3	1	2
Dayton	543	440	103
Defiance	28	23	5
Delaware	37	29	8
Delhi Township	22	20	2
Delta	5	5	
Dennison	7	6	1
Deshler	1	1	
Doylestown	5	4	1

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
OHIO—Continued			
Dublin	19	18	1
East Cleveland	80	63	17
Eastlake	32	27	5
East Palestine	9	6	3
Eaton	15	10	5
Elmwood Place	6	6	....
Elyria	77	71	6
Englewood	22	18	4
Euclid	127	101	26
Evendale	17	16	1
Fairborn	49	35	14
Fairfax	9	9	....
Fairfield	45	38	7
Fairfield Township	6	6	....
Fairlawn	21	16	5
Fairport Harbor	5	5	....
Fairview Park	29	27	2
Fayette	4	4	....
Forest Park	26	22	4
Fort Shawnee	3	3	....
Franklin	20	16	4
Fremont	37	32	5
Gahanna	31	26	5
Galion	22	18	4
Gallipolis	21	16	5
Garfield Heights	59	48	11
Gates Mills	15	11	4
Geneva	18	13	5
Germantown	12	7	5
German Township	4	4	....
Gibsonburg	4	4	....
Girard	24	20	4
Glendale	6	6	....
Golf Manor	10	6	4
Goshen Township	6	6	....
Grand Rapids	1	1	....
Granville	7	6	1
Greenfield	11	9	2
Greenhills	7	7	....
Greenville	29	23	6
Grove City	33	27	6
Hamilton	108	103	5
Hamler-Marion Township	2	2	....
Hartville	4	4	....
Hicksville	7	6	1
Highland Heights	23	18	5
Hillsboro	17	13	4
Hinckley	6	6	....
Howland Township	19	15	4
Hubbard	16	16	....
Hubbard Township	7	5	2
Hudson	13	9	4
Hunting Valley	11	10	1
Huron	15	11	4
Independence	22	18	4
Indian Hill	21	16	5
Ironton	19	15	4
Jackson	16	11	5
Jackson Township	20	15	5
Jefferson	6	5	1
Jefferson Township	7	7	....
Johnstown	8	4	4
Kent	41	30	11
Kettering	100	80	20
Kirtland	12	7	5
Kirtland Hills	8	8	....
Lakemore	6	5	1
Lake Township	10	10	....
Lakewood	101	79	22
Lancaster	74	57	17
Lawrence Township	4	4	....
Lebanon	25	19	6
Leipsic	2	2	....
Lexington	8	5	3
Liberty Township	25	19	6

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
OHIO—Continued			
Lima	97	82	15
Lisbon	9	5	4
Lockland	15	15	....
Logan	18	13	5
London	8	8	....
Lorain	84	81	3
Loudonville	9	5	4
Louisville	13	10	3
Loveland	12	11	1
Lyndhurst	35	28	7
Madeira	12	11	1
Madison Township (Montgomery County)	22	18	4
Madison Township (Lake County)	19	14	5
Mansfield	110	79	31
Maple Heights	52	48	4
Mariemont	9	9	....
Marietta	36	27	9
Marion	42	40	2
Mason	13	13	....
Massillon	51	47	4
Maumee	36	30	6
Mayfield	16	12	4
Mayfield Heights	40	33	7
McConnelsville	3	3	....
Mentor	79	56	23
Mentor-on-the-Lake	13	8	5
Miamisburg	37	30	7
Miami Township	17	16	1
Middleburg Heights	31	26	5
Middlefield	7	7	....
Middletown	99	79	20
Milford	12	10	2
Minerva	12	9	3
Mingo Junction	10	8	2
Mogadore	7	7	....
Monroe	4	....	4
Montgomery	17	16	1
Montpelier	6	6	....
Moraine	32	25	7
Mount Sterling	10	4	6
Munroe Falls	7	6	1
Napoleon	17	13	4
Navarre	4	4	....
Newark	67	61	6
New Boston	16	11	5
Newburgh Heights	8	5	3
Newcomerstown	11	6	5
New Lebanon	7	7	....
New Lexington	8	4	4
New Philadelphia	21	17	4
Newtown	4	4	....
Niles	30	25	5
Northampton Township	13	10	3
North Canton	25	19	6
North College Hill	14	13	1
North Kingsville	4	4	....
North Olmsted	52	43	9
North Ridgeville	31	24	7
Northwood	17	13	4
Norton	18	13	5
Norwalk	24	19	5
Norwood	55	53	2
Oak Harbor	4	4	....
Oakwood	36	30	6
Oakwood Village	19	13	6
Oberlin	18	14	4
Olmsted Falls	10	8	2
Ontario	16	13	3
Oregon	45	38	7
Orrville	19	14	5
Ottawa	6	6	....
Ottawa Hills	12	10	2
Oxford	28	19	9
Painesville	36	28	8
Parma	106	87	19

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
OHIO—Continued			
Perkins Township	14	10	4
Perrysburg	22	16	6
Perry Township (Stark County)	15	13	2
Pierce Township	11	10	1
Piqua	29	25	4
Port Clinton	15	11	4
Portsmouth	40	37	3
Randolph Township	11	11	......
Reading	20	17	3
Reynoldsburg	40	29	11
Richfield	12	8	4
Richmond Heights	23	18	5
Richwood	4	4	......
Rittman	11	8	3
Riverside	4	4	......
Roseville	3	3	......
Rossford	13	13	......
Saint Bernard	16	16	......
Saint Marys	16	12	4
Salem	20	19	1
Sandusky	46	40	6
Seaman	1	1	......
Sebring	8	5	3
Seven Hills	16	15	1
Seville	5	4	1
Shadyside	9	5	4
Sharonville	29	25	4
Shawnee Township	10	10	......
Sheffield Lake	10	8	2
Shelby	18	15	3
Sidney	35	29	6
Silverton	13	10	3
Smith Township	3	3	......
Solon	38	30	8
South Euclid	44	37	7
South Russell	6	6	......
South Solon	1	1	......
Spencerville	4	4	......
Springboro	8	6	2
Springdale	30	25	5
Springfield	127	97	30
Springfield Township	37	26	11
Steubenville	44	38	6
Stow	36	24	12
Streetsboro	15	12	3
Strongsville	45	38	7
Sunbury	4	4	......
Swanton	4	4	......
Sylvania	29	24	5
Sylvania Township	24	24	......
Tallmadge	28	20	8
Terrace Park	6	5	1
Tiffin	40	29	11
Tipp City	15	11	4
Toledo	810	758	52
Toronto	9	9	......
Trenton	11	7	4
Trotwood	24	18	6
Troy	37	31	6
Twinsburg	23	17	6
Uhrichsville	8	7	1
Union City	3	3	......
Union Township (Butler County)	29	23	6
Union Township (Clermont County)	31	23	8
University Heights	39	29	10
Upper Arlington	51	43	8
Upper Sandusky	8	7	1
Urbana	22	18	4
Valley View	11	10	1
Vandalia	32	22	10
Van Wert	25	20	5
Vermilion	21	17	4
Wadsworth	23	18	5
Waite Hill	5	5	......
Walbridge	12	5	7
OHIO—Continued			
Walton Hills	13	9	4
Wapakoneta	15	15	......
Warren	98	81	17
Warrensville Heights	43	36	7
Warrensville Township	4	4	......
Washington Court House	22	16	6
Washington Township	12	12	......
Waterville	7	7	......
Wauseon	9	8	1
Waverly	15	10	5
Waynesville	2	2	......
Wellington	5	3	2
Wellston	19	5	14
Wellsville	7	7	......
West Carrollton	26	20	6
Westerville	41	33	8
West Jefferson	10	7	3
Westlake	37	34	3
Weston	2	2	......
West Union	3	3	......
Whitehall	47	38	9
Wickliffe	32	28	4
Willard	14	11	3
Willoughby	45	35	10
Willoughby Hills	17	12	5
Willowick	29	24	5
Wilmington	21	15	6
Winchester	1	1	......
Windham	5	4	1
Woodlawn	13	12	1
Woodsfield	4	4	......
Woodville	4	4	......
Wooster	40	35	5
Worthington	35	28	7
Xenia	49	39	10
Yellow Springs	12	8	4
Youngstown	240	206	34
Zanesville	69	54	15
OKLAHOMA			
Ada	41	34	7
Afton	2	2	......
Altus	46	36	10
Alva	15	8	7
Anadarko	22	16	6
Antlers	10	7	3
Apache	5	5	......
Ardmore	49	35	14
Arkoma	3	3	......
Atoka	17	16	1
Barnsdall	6	4	2
Bartlesville	69	51	18
Beggs	7	4	3
Bethany	28	23	5
Bixby	16	11	5
Blackwell	21	15	6
Blanchard	9	5	4
Bristow	14	11	3
Broken Arrow	75	55	20
Broken Bow	15	11	4
Buffalo	4	2	2
Burns Flat	2	2	......
Canute	2	2	......
Carnegie	13	10	3
Catoosa	9	5	4
Chandler	6	6	......
Checotah	10	7	3
Chelsea	11	7	4
Cherokee	8	4	4
Chickasha	44	34	10
Choctaw	17	16	1
Chouteau	7	5	2
Claremore	32	24	8

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
OKLAHOMA—Continued			
Clayton	4	3	1
Cleveland	6	6	
Clinton	28	22	6
Coalgate	6	5	1
Collinsville	10	5	5
Comanche	4	4	
Commerce	4	4	
Coweta	14	12	2
Coyle	1	1	
Crescent	7	4	3
Cushing	22	16	6
Davis	9	6	3
Del City	43	35	8
Dewar	1	1	
Dewey	11	9	2
Dibble	7	4	3
Drumright	5	5	
Duncan	52	45	7
Durant	32	21	11
Edmond	90	64	26
Elk City	26	18	8
Elmore City	5	3	2
El Reno	35	28	7
Enid	101	79	22
Erick	2	2	
Eufaula	8	6	2
Fairfax	9	5	4
Fairview	11	7	4
Forest Park	4	3	1
Fort Gibson	6	6	
Frederick	16	10	6
Geary	6	3	3
Glencoe	1	1	
Glenpool	14	9	5
Gore	4	3	1
Granite	3	3	
Grove	17	11	6
Guthrie	27	21	6
Guymon	18	13	5
Haileyville	1	1	
Hall Park	2	2	
Harrah	10	8	2
Hartshorne	4	4	
Haskell	6	6	
Healdton	8	5	3
Heavener	8	5	3
Hennessey	8	4	4
Henryetta	15	12	3
Hobart	7	7	
Holdenville	13	8	5
Hollis	9	5	4
Hominy	10	6	4
Hugo	13	9	4
Hulbert	3	3	
Idabel	23	21	2
Inola	6	3	3
Jay	10	5	5
Jenks	15	12	3
Jones	4	4	
Keota	1	1	
Kingfisher	9	7	2
Kingston	4	4	
Konawa	9	5	4
Krebs	3	3	
Laverne	2	2	
Lawton	185	143	42
Lindsay	14	9	5
Locust Grove	8	4	4
Lone Grove	3	3	
Luther	5	5	
Madill	10	10	
Mangum	12	7	5
Mannford	8	4	4
Marietta	7	6	1
Marlow	9	9	
OKLAHOMA—Continued			
Maud	4	4	
Maysville	7	3	4
McAlester	41	33	8
McCurtain	2	2	
McLoud	8	4	4
Meeker	2	2	
Miami	35	27	8
Midwest City	126	89	37
Minco	2	2	
Moore	72	52	20
Morris	3	3	
Muldrow	3	3	
Muskogee	77	58	19
Mustang	20	14	6
Newcastle	12	8	4
Newkirk	4	4	
Nichols Hills	24	17	7
Nicoma Park	7	7	
Noble	13	9	4
Norman	135	103	32
Nowata	7	6	1
Oilton	2	2	
Okeene	6	2	4
Okemah	11	11	
Oklahoma City	919	732	187
Okmulgee	32	26	6
Oologah	5	4	1
Owasso	26	21	5
Paoli	1	1	
Pauls Valley	20	14	6
Pawhuska	16	11	5
Pawnee	11	6	5
Perkins	3	3	
Perry	14	10	4
Piedmont	6	3	3
Pocola	8	4	4
Ponca City	60	48	12
Porter	2	2	
Porum	3	3	
Poteau	18	13	5
Prague	9	6	3
Pryor	23	22	1
Purcell	24	16	8
Quinton	5	3	2
Ringling	3	3	
Roland	8	3	5
Rush Springs	3	3	
Salina	8	4	4
Sallisaw	13	11	2
Sand Springs	36	28	8
Sapulpa	38	32	6
Sayre	8	5	3
Seiling	3	3	
Seminole	19	14	5
Shattuck	6	2	4
Shawnee	65	46	19
Shidler	1	1	
Skiatook	13	9	4
Snyder	2	2	
Spencer	13	9	4
Spiro	4	4	
Stigler	9	6	3
Stillwater	62	47	15
Stilwell	14	10	4
Stratford	8	4	4
Stroud	13	8	5
Sulphur	14	9	5
Tahlequah	30	24	6
Talihina	7	4	3
Tecumseh	15	10	5
Tishomingo	12	8	4
Tonkawa	10	6	4
Tulsa	857	694	163
Tuttle	8	5	3
Vian	6	4	2

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
OKLAHOMA—Continued			
Village	24	18	6
Vinita	18	11	7
Wagoner	16	12	4
Walters	4	4	
Warner	2	2	
Warr Acres	24	19	5
Watonga	11	8	3
Watts	1	1	
Waukomis	2	2	
Waurika	7	3	4
Waynoka	6	3	3
Weatherford	22	15	7
Weleetka	4	4	
Westville	8	4	4
Wetumka	5	5	
Wewoka	14	10	4
Wilburton	7	4	3
Wilson	7	4	3
Woodward	34	24	10
Wright City	4	4	
Wynnewood	10	6	4
Yale	4	3	1
Yukon	28	20	8
OREGON			
Albany	42	31	11
Amity	3	3	
Antelope	1	1	
Arlington	1	1	
Ashland	27	20	7
Astoria	23	16	7
Athena	1	1	
Aumsville	3	3	
Aurora	1	1	
Baker	16	11	5
Bandon	6	5	1
Beaverton	59	47	12
Bend	41	32	9
Boardman	4	4	
Brookings	13	7	6
Burns	9	5	4
Butte Falls	1	1	
Canby	17	12	5
Cannon Beach	4	4	
Canyonville	4	4	
Carlton	1	1	
Central Point	17	11	6
Clatskanie	6	5	1
Coburg	2	2	
Condon	1	1	
Coos Bay	35	26	9
Coquille	11	7	4
Cornelius	11	9	2
Corvallis	71	40	31
Cottage Grove	22	14	8
Culver	1	1	
Dallas	15	14	1
Dayton	2	2	
Dundee	4	2	2
Eagle Point	6	5	1
Elgin	5	4	1
Enterprise	4	4	
Eugene	218	132	86
Florence	13	8	5
Forest Grove	23	17	6
Garibaldi	2	2	
Gaston	1	1	
Gearhart	2	2	
Gervais	2	2	
Gladstone	20	12	8
Gold Beach	5	5	
Gold Hill	1	1	
Grants Pass	30	22	8
OREGON—Continued			
Gresham	66	46	20
Heppner	4	4	
Hermiston	19	14	5
Hillsboro	47	39	8
Hines	3	2	1
Hood River	9	7	2
Hubbard	4	4	
Independence	9	8	1
Irrigon	2	2	
Jacksonville	4	4	
Jefferson	2	2	
John Day	8	4	4
Junction City	10	6	4
Keizer	16	15	1
Klamath Falls	37	29	8
La Grande	25	16	9
Lake Oswego	56	37	19
Lebanon	26	20	6
Lincoln City	21	16	5
Madras	6	5	1
Malin	1	1	
McMinnville	25	20	5
Medford	86	62	24
Merrill	2	2	
Milton-Freewater	13	7	6
Milwaukie	32	22	10
Molalla	8	7	1
Monmouth	10	9	1
Monroe	1	1	
Mount Angel	4	4	
Myrtle Creek	13	8	5
Myrtle Point	10	6	4
Newberg	27	18	9
Newport	19	16	3
North Bend	19	15	4
North Plains	2	2	
Nyssa	10	6	4
Oakland	2	2	
Oakridge	10	5	5
Ontario	24	16	8
Oregon City	42	26	16
Pendleton	29	20	9
Philomath	7	6	1
Phoenix	3	3	
Pilot Rock	3	2	1
Portland	949	758	191
Powers	3	3	
Prairie City	2	2	
Prineville	15	9	6
Rainier	6	5	1
Redmond	20	15	5
Reedsport	17	12	5
Rockaway	3	3	
Rogue River	4	4	
Roseburg	40	30	10
Saint Helens	20	15	5
Salem	199	129	70
Sandy	9	7	2
Scappoose	7	5	2
Seaside	19	13	6
Shady Cove	2	2	
Sheridan	3	3	
Sherwood	5	5	
Silverton	10	9	1
Sisters	6	4	2
Springfield	69	47	22
Stanfield	3	3	
Stayton	10	9	1
Sutherlin	12	8	4
Sweet Home	11	7	4
Talent	4	4	
The Dalles	23	16	7
Tigard	31	24	7
Tillamook	8	7	1
Toledo	11	6	5

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
OREGON—Continued			
Troutdale	11	9	2
Turner	2	2	
Umatilla	10	6	4
Union	2	2	
Vale	4	4	
Vernonia	4	4	
Waldport	3	3	
Warrenton	4	4	
West Linn	18	15	3
Weston	1	1	
Willamina	4	3	1
Winston	12	7	5
Woodburn	32	21	11
Yamhill	1	1	
PENNSYLVANIA			
Abington Township	98	83	15
Adams Township	2	2	
Akron	3	3	
Albion	2	2	
Alburtis	2	2	
Aldan	4	4	
Aliquippa	17	17	
Allegheny Township (Blair County)	4	4	
Allegheny Township (Westmoreland County)	5	5	
Allentown	176	161	15
Altoona	104	81	23
Ambler	13	12	1
Ambridge	14	14	
Amity Township	5	5	
Annville Township	4	4	
Apollo	2	2	
Archbald	4	4	
Armagh Township	2	2	
Arnold	15	11	4
Ashland	6	6	
Ashley	3	3	
Aspinwall	7	6	1
Aston Township	18	16	2
Athens	4	4	
Athens Township	5	4	1
Avalon	9	8	1
Avis	1	1	
Avoca	3	3	
Baden	4	4	
Baldwin Borough	29	20	9
Baldwin Township	5	5	
Bally	1	1	
Bangor	5	5	
Barnesboro	2	2	
Barrett Township	3	3	
Bath	3	3	
Beaver	8	8	
Beaver Falls	18	18	
Bedford	6	5	1
Bedminster Township	5	5	
Belle Acres	1	1	
Bellefonte	13	10	3
Belle Vernon	2	2	
Bellevue	18	15	3
Bellwood	1	1	
Bensalem Township	78	67	11
Bentleyville	2	2	
Benton	1	1	
Benzinger Township	6	5	1
Berlin	1	1	
Bern Township	6	6	
Berwick	15	11	4
Bessemer	1	1	
Bethel Park	37	29	8
Bethel Township	1	1	
Bethlehem	149	125	24
Bethlehem Township	16	16	
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
Big Beaver	2	2	
Birdsboro	5	5	
Birmingham Township	4	4	
Blair Township	2	2	
Blairsville	6	5	1
Blakely	6	6	
Blawnox	4	4	
Bloomsburg Town	16	13	3
Blossburg	3	3	
Boyertown	8	7	1
Brackenridge	4	4	
Braddock	8	5	3
Braddock Hills	4	4	
Bradford	21	21	
Bradford Township	3	3	
Brentwood	19	15	4
Bridgeport	11	10	1
Bridgeville	11	10	1
Bridgewater	2	2	
Brighton Township	3	3	
Bristol Township	74	58	16
Brockway	3	3	
Brookhaven	6	6	
Brookville	8	7	1
Brownsville	11	7	4
Bryn Athyn	5	5	
Buckingham Township	8	7	1
Burgettstown	2	2	
Burnham-Derry	12	8	4
Bushkill Township	2	2	
Butler	26	25	1
Butler Township (Butler County)	21	17	4
Butler Township (Luzerne County)	3	2	1
Butler Township (Schuylkil County)	4	4	
Caernarvon Township (Berks County)	3	3	
Caernarvon Township (Lancaster County)	1	1	
California	8	5	3
Caln Township	11	10	1
Cambria Township	1	1	
Cambridge Springs	2	2	
Camp Hill	9	9	
Canonsburg	15	13	2
Canton	3	3	
Carbondale	14	14	
Carlisle	29	28	1
Carmichaels	1	1	
Carnegie	17	12	5
Carroll Township (Washington County)	4	4	
Carroll Township (York County)	5	5	
Carrolltown	1	1	
Castle Shannon	11	11	
Catasauqua	9	8	1
Catawissa	2	2	
Cecil Township	8	8	
Center Township	10	10	
Centerville	4	4	
Central City	1	1	
Centralia	1	1	
Chalfont	2	2	
Chambersburg	28	24	4
Charleroi	15	10	5
Chartiers Township	3	3	
Cheltenham Township	88	79	9
Chester	105	90	15
Chester Hill	1	1	
Chester Township	7	7	
Cheswick	2	2	
Chippewa Township	5	4	1
Churchill	10	10	
Clarion	8	7	1
Clark's Summit	7	7	
Clearfield	8	8	
Cleona	2	2	
Clifton Heights	12	11	1
Clinton Township	1	1	

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
Clymer	1	1	
Coaldale	2	2	
Coalport	1	1	
Coal Township	15	12	3
Coatesville	24	20	4
Cochranton	2	2	
Colebrookdale Township	3	3	
Collegeville	4	4	
Collier Township	10	10	
Collingdale	11	10	1
Columbia	16	11	5
Colwyn	4	3	1
Conemaugh Township	4	4	
Conewago Township	4	4	
Conewango Township	5	5	
Confluence	1	1	
Conoy Township	2	2	
Conyngham Township	1	1	
Conyngham	2	2	
Connellsville	17	16	1
Conshohocken	12	11	1
Conway	4	4	
Coolbaugh Township	4	4	
Coopersburg	4	4	
Coplay	4	4	
Coraopolis	14	10	4
Cornwall	2	2	
Corry	15	11	4
Coudersport	2	2	
Covington Township	1	1	
Cowanshannock Township	2	2	
Crafton	12	8	4
Cranberry Township	14	12	2
Crescent Township	1	1	
Cresson	2	2	
Cressona	2	2	
Cresson Township	2	2	
Croyle Township	1	1	
Cumberland Township (Adams County)	3	3	
Cumberland Township (Green County)	2	2	
Cumru Township	14	13	1
Curwensville	3	3	
Dallas	4	4	
Dallas Township	8	5	3
Dallastown	4	4	
Dalton	1	1	
Danville	9	8	1
Darby	16	14	2
Darby Township	10	10	
Daugherty Township	2	2	
Dawson	2	2	
Delaware Water Gap	1	1	
Denver	1	1	
Derry	2	2	
Derry Township	29	24	5
Dickson City	9	9	
Dillsburg	3	3	
Donegal Township	1	1	
Donora	11	10	1
Dormont	20	14	6
Douglass Township (Berks County)	2	2	
Douglass Township (Montgomery County)	5	5	
Downingtown	9	8	1
Doylestown	17	15	2
Doylestown Township	15	12	3
Dravosburg	1	1	
Du Bois	15	10	5
Duboistown	1	1	
Dunbar	2	2	
Duncannon	2	2	
Duncansville	1	1	
Dunmore	20	20	
Dupont	2	2	
Duquesne	18	18	
Duryea	4	4	
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
East Berlin	1	1	
East Bethlehem Township	3	3	
East Brandywine Township	3	3	
East Buffalo Township	3	3	
East Cocalico Township	6	6	
East Conemaugh	2	2	
East Deer Township	2	2	
East Earl Township	2	2	
East Franklin Township	3	3	
East Hempfield Township	16	15	1
East Lampeter Township	17	15	2
East Lansdowne	4	4	
East McKeesport	3	3	
East Norriton Township	20	18	2
Easton	57	49	8
East Pennsboro Township	14	14	
East Pikeland Township	4	4	
East Rochester	3	3	
East Rockhill Township	3	3	
East Stroudsburg	12	11	1
East Taylor Township	1	1	
Easttown Township	14	13	1
East Washington	2	2	
East Whiteland Township	11	10	1
Ebensburg	5	5	
Economy	6	6	
Eddystone	5	4	1
Edgewood	9	8	1
Edgeworth	5	5	
Edinboro	8	7	1
Edwardsville	5	5	
Elizabeth	2	2	
Elizabethtown	10	9	1
Elizabeth Township	13	12	1
Elizabethville	1	1	
Elkland	2	2	
Ellwood City	19	15	4
Emmaus	19	14	5
Emporium	3	3	
Emsworth	6	3	3
Ephrata	17	15	2
Ephrata Township	3	3	
Erie	230	203	27
Etna	9	6	3
Everett	2	2	
Exeter	4	2	2
Exeter Township (Berks County)	12	12	
Exeter Township (Luzerne County)	2	2	
Fairchance	2	2	
Fairview	1	1	
Fairview Township	12	11	1
Fallowfield Township	3	3	
Falls Creek	2	2	
Falls Township	53	42	11
Farrell	24	20	4
Fawn Township	3	3	
Fayette City	1	1	
Ferguson Township	8	8	
Ferndale	3	3	
Findlay Township	11	7	4
Fleetwood	5	5	
Folcroft	10	9	1
Ford City	4	4	
Forest City	2	2	
Forest Hills	14	10	4
Forks Township	7	7	
Forty Fort	7	7	
Forward Township	3	3	
Foster Township	2	2	
Fountain Hill	8	7	1
Fox Chapel	11	11	
Frackville	8	7	1
Franconia Township	5	5	
Franklin (Cambria County)	2	2	
Franklin (Venango County)	21	17	4

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
Franklin Park	6	6	
Franklin Township	2	2	
Freedom-Greenfield Township	2	2	
Freeland	4	4	
Freemansburg	3	3	
Freeport	2	2	
Galeton	2	2	
Gallitzin	1	1	
Gallitzin Township	1	1	
Geistown	3	3	
German Township	1	1	
Gettysburg	17	13	4
Girard	4	4	
Glassport	7	7	
Glenolden	10	8	2
Granville Township	4	4	
Greencastle	3	3	
Greenfield Township	1	1	
Greensburg	32	28	4
Green Tree	10	10	
Greenville	14	13	1
Grove City	9	8	1
Hallstead	2	2	
Hamburg	7	6	1
Hampden Township	17	17	
Hampton Township	17	17	
Hanover	19	17	2
Hanover Township	19	14	5
Harmar Township	5	5	
Harmony Township	4	4	
Harrisburg	178	140	38
Harrison Township	17	13	4
Harveys Lake	2	2	
Hastings	1	1	
Hatboro	18	13	5
Hatfield Township	26	19	7
Haverford Township	74	61	13
Hazleton	24	21	3
Hegins Township	2	2	
Heidelberg	2	2	
Heidelberg Township	2	2	
Hellam Township	4	4	
Hellertown	9	8	1
Hempfield Township	5	4	1
Hermitage	30	24	6
Highspire	5	5	
Hilltown Township	13	11	2
Hollidaysburg	12	6	6
Homer City	2	2	
Homestead	13	11	2
Honesdale	8	7	1
Hooversville	1	1	
Hopewell Township	10	10	
Horsham Township	34	29	5
Houtzdale	2	2	
Hughesville	4	4	
Hummelstown	6	6	
Huntingdon	11	11	
Hyndman	1	1	
Independence Township	1	1	
Indiana	29	21	8
Indiana Township	6	6	
Industry	1	1	
Ingram	6	6	
Irwin	6	6	
Jackson Township	7	7	
Jeannette	18	17	1
Jefferson	10	10	
Jefferson Township (Berks County)	2	2	
Jefferson Township (Mercer County)	2	2	
Jenkintown	13	12	1
Jenner Township	2	2	
Jermyn	2	2	
Jersey Shore	6	6	
Jessup	3	3	
Jim Thorpe	5	4	1
Johnsonburg	5	5	
Kane	6	6	
Kenhorst	4	4	
Kennedy Township	9	9	
Kennett Square	7	6	1
Kidder Township	4	4	
Kilbuck Township	3	3	
Kingston	23	22	1
Kingston Township	6	6	
Kittanning	7	7	
Kline Township	2	2	
Knox	1	1	
Kulpmont	4	4	
Kutztown	7	6	1
Lake City	3	3	
Lake Township	1		1
Lancaster	126	114	12
Lansdale	24	18	6
Lansdowne	19	16	3
Lansford	6	6	
Larksville	5	5	
Latrobe	21	14	7
Laureldale	3	3	
Lawrence	8	8	
Lawrence Park Township	6	6	
Lebanon	45	39	6
Leechburg	3	3	
Leetsdale	4	4	
Leet Township	4	4	
Lehighton	9	7	2
Lehigh Township	5	5	
Lehman Township	2	2	
Lemoyne	5	5	
Lewisburg	11	9	2
Lewistown	21	15	6
Liberty	1	1	
Ligonier	2	2	
Ligonier Township	2	2	
Lilly	1	1	
Limerick Township	4	3	1
Lincoln	2	2	
Linesville	2	2	
Lititz	8	7	1
Littlestown	5	5	
Lock Haven	14	13	1
Logan Township	17	12	5
Loretto	1	1	
Lower Allen Township	18	17	1
Lower Alsace Township	5	5	
Lower Burrell	13	13	
Lower Chichester Township	5	4	1
Lower Gwynedd Township	17	15	2
Lower Makefield Township	26	23	3
Lower Merion Township	151	122	29
Lower Moreland Township	28	21	7
Lower Paxton Township	46	40	6
Lower Pottagrove Township	7	7	
Lower Providence Township	30	24	6
Lower Salford Township	9	8	1
Lower Saucon Township	12	8	4
Lower Southampton Township	27	24	3
Lower Swatara Township	10	9	1
Lower Yoder Township	4	4	
Luzerne	3	3	
Luzerne Township	3	3	
Lykens	2	2	
Mahanoy City	6	6	
Mahoning Township (Carbon County)	4	3	1
Mahoning Township (Montour County)	4	4	
Malvern	6	5	1
Manheim	5	5	
Manheim Township	40	30	10
Manor	1	1	
Manor Township	12	11	1

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
Mansfield	4	4	
Marcus Hook	6	5	1
Marianna	1	1	
Marietta	3	2	1
Marlborough Township	5	4	1
Marple Township	40	32	8
Mars	2	2	
Martinsburg	1	1	
Marysville	3	3	
Masontown	13	9	4
Matamoras	2	2	
Mayfield	2	2	
McAdoo	2	2	
McCandless	32	27	5
McConnellsburg	2	2	
McDonald	3	3	
McKeesport	50	46	4
McKees Rocks	14	10	4
McSherrystown	3	3	
Meadville	28	25	3
Mechanicsburg	15	13	2
Mechanicsville	1	1	
Media	18	13	5
Menallen Township	1	1	
Mercer	4	4	
Mercersburg	3	3	
Middleburg	2	2	
Middlesex Township (Butler County)	5	5	
Middlesex Township (Cumberland County)	2	2	
Middletown	11	11	
Middletown Township	56	45	11
Midland	6	5	1
Mifflin	1	1	
Mifflinburg	3	3	
Mifflintown	2	2	
Milford	1	1	
Millbourne	4	3	1
Millcreek Township	61	47	14
Millersburg	5	5	
Millersville	7	5	2
Millvale	5	5	
Millville	1	1	
Milton	10	9	1
Minersville	5	5	
Mohnton	3	3	
Monaca	6	5	1
Monessen	13	13	
Monongahela	12	10	2
Monroeville	49	42	7
Montgomery	2	2	
Montgomery Township	22	18	4
Montoursville	4	4	
Montour Township	1	1	
Moon Township	28	22	6
Moore Township	3	3	
Moosic	4	4	
Morris-Cooper Township	2	2	
Morrisville	11	10	1
Morton	6	6	
Moscow	2	2	
Mountaintop Regional	12	12	
Mount Carmel	11	9	2
Mount Carmel Township	4	4	
Mount Holly Springs	2	2	
Mount Jewett	1	1	
Mount Joy	7	6	1
Mount Joy Township	5	5	
Mount Lebanon	56	44	12
Mount Oliver	7	7	
Mount Penn	5	5	
Mount Pleasant	9	5	4
Mount Pocono	2	2	
Mount Union	1	1	
Muhlenberg Township	22	21	1
Muncy	3	3	
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
Munhall	20	18	2
Murrysville	18	14	4
Myerstown	3	3	
Nanticoke	16	13	3
Nanty Glo	3	3	
Narberth	6	6	
Nazareth Area	12	11	1
Nescopeck Boro	1	1	
Neshannock Township	2	2	
Nesquehoning	4	4	
Nether Providence Township	12	12	
Neville Township	10	6	4
Newberry Township	6	6	
New Bethlehem	3	2	1
New Brighton	10	5	5
New Britain	1	1	
New Castle	41	39	2
New Castle Township	2	2	
New Cumberland	8	8	
New Eagle	1	1	
New Hanover Township	5	5	
New Holland	6	5	1
New Hope	4	4	
New Kensington	28	23	5
New Oxford	2	2	
Newport	1	1	
Newport Township	4	4	
New Sewickley Township	5	5	
Newton Township	1	1	
Newtown Township (Bucks County)	15	13	2
Newtown Township (Delaware County)	14	13	1
Newville	2	2	
New Wilmington	3	3	
Norristown	75	68	7
Northampton	18	11	7
Northampton Township	35	28	7
North Belle Vernon	2	2	
North Braddock	6	6	
North Catasaqua	4	4	
North Centre Township	2	2	
North Charleroi	1	1	
North Codorus Township	3	3	
North Cornwall Township	9	7	2
North Coventry Township	8	7	1
North East	11	5	6
Northeastern Regional	5	5	
Northern York Regional	25	23	2
North Fayette Township	13	10	3
North Franklin Township	8	7	1
North Huntingdon Township	23	18	5
North Lebanon Township	8	7	1
North Londonderry Township	5	5	
North Middleton Township	4	4	
North Strabane Township	7	7	
Northumberland	5	4	1
North Versailles Township	12	12	
North Wales	3	3	
Norwegian Township	1	1	
Norwood	7	6	1
Oakdale	1	1	
Oakmont	11	7	4
O'Hara Township	12	12	
Ohio Township	2	2	
Ohioville	2	2	
Oil City	23	21	2
Old Forge	8	7	1
Old Lycoming Township	8	7	1
Oley Township	1	1	
Olyphant	6	6	
Orangeville	1	1	
Orwigsburg	4	4	
Osceola Mills	1	1	
Oxford	7	6	1
Palmerton	7	7	
Palmer Township	21	17	4

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
Palmyra	8	8	
Patterson Township	4	4	
Patton	2	2	
Patton Township	9	8	1
Paxtang	3	3	
Pen Argyl	2	2	
Penbrook	5	5	
Penndel	3	3	
Penn Hills	75	55	20
Penn Township (Butler County)	4	3	1
Penn Township (Lancaster County)	3	3	
Penn Township (Westmoreland County)	13	12	1
Penn Township (York County)	11	11	
Peques Township	2	2	
Perkasie	10	9	1
Perryopolis	3	2	1
Peters Township	21	16	5
Philadelphia	7,764	6,966	798
Philipsburg	1	1	
Phoenixville	26	22	4
Pine	9	9	
Pine Creek Township	1	1	
Pine Grove	3	3	
Pitcairn	4	4	
Pittsburgh	1,379	1,210	169
Pittston	10	10	
Pittston Township	2	2	
Plainfield Township	3	3	
Plains Township	10	10	
Pleasant Hills	19	15	4
Plum	22	18	4
Plumstead Township	4	4	
Plymouth	9	6	3
Plymouth Township	29	24	5
Pocono Township	8	8	
Point Marion	2	2	
Point Township	4	4	
Portage	3	3	
Port Allegany	2	2	
Port Carbon	2	2	
Port Vue	4	4	
Pottstown	49	40	9
Pottsville	32	29	3
Prospect Park	8	8	
Punxsutawney	16	10	6
Pymatuning Township	7	7	
Quakertown	15	13	2
Raccoon Township	1	1	
Radnor Township	59	50	9
Ralpho Township	4	4	
Rankin	2	1	1
Reading	229	199	30
Red Lion	6	6	
Redstone Township	5	4	1
Reserve	4	4	
Reynoldsville	3	3	
Richland	1	1	
Richland Township (Allegheny County)	12	11	1
Richland Township (Cambria County)	22	17	5
Ridgway	6	6	
Ridley Park	7	7	
Ridley Township	43	34	9
Riverside	3	3	
Roaring Brook Township	1	1	
Roaring Spring	2	2	
Robeson Township	3	2	1
Robesonia-Heidelberg	2	2	
Robinson Township	19	15	4
Rochester	8	7	1
Rochester Township	1	1	
Rockledge	4	4	
Rockwood	2	2	
Roslyn Farms	2	2	
Ross Township	44	36	8
Rostraver	10	9	1

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
Roulette Township	1	1	
Royalton	1	1	
Royersford	7	6	1
Rye Township	1	1	
Saegertown	2	2	
Saint Clair	5	5	
Saint Marys	8	7	1
Salisbury Township	11	10	1
Saltsburg	1	1	
Sandy Lake	1	1	
Sandy Township	5	5	
Saxonburg	2	2	
Saxton	1	1	
Sayre	8	8	
Schuylkill Haven	11	7	4
Schuylkill Township	5	4	1
Scottdale	12	7	5
Scott Township (Allegheny County)	29	25	4
Scott Township (Columbia County)	2	2	
Scott Township (Lackawanna County)	4	4	
Scranton	157	143	14
Selinsgrove	6	5	1
Sellersville	8	4	4
Seven Springs	1	1	
Seward	1	1	
Sewickley	14	10	4
Sewickley Heights	7	7	
Shaler Township	37	29	8
Shamokin	17	13	4
Shamokin Dam	3	3	
Sharon	32	26	6
Sharon Hill	10	9	1
Sharpsburg	8	7	1
Sharpsville	6	5	1
Sheffield Township	2	2	
Shenandoah	12	10	2
Shenango Township (Lawrence County)	4	4	
Shenango Township (Mercer County)	3	2	1
Shickshinny	1	1	
Shillington	6	6	
Shinglehouse	1	1	
Shippensburg	10	9	1
Shiremanstown	2	2	
Shrewsbury	2	2	
Silver Spring Township	6	6	
Sinking Spring	3	3	
Slatington	4	4	
Slippery Rock	5	5	
Smethport	2	2	
Smith	3	2	1
Smithfield	2	2	
Snow Shoe	1	1	
Snyder Township	3	3	
Solebury Township	7	6	1
Somerset	9	7	2
Souderton	6	5	1
South Abington Township	9	8	1
South Beaver Township	1	1	
South Centre Township	2	2	
South Coatesville	2	1	1
South Connellsville	1	1	
South Fayette Township	11	11	
South Fork	1	1	
South Greensburg	2	2	
South Lebanon Township	6	6	
South Londonderry Township	3	3	
Southmont	1	1	
South Park Township	16	15	1
South Strabane Township	8	8	
South Waverly	2	2	
Southwest Greensburg	2	2	
South Whitehall Township	22	20	2
South Williamsport	5	5	
Spangler	2	2	
Spring City	4	4	

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
Springdale	3	3	
Springettsbury Township	21	19	2
Springfield Township (Bucks County)	3	3	
Springfield Township (Delaware County)	37	32	5
Springfield Township (Montgomery County)	30	29	1
Spring Garden Township	15	14	1
Spring Township (Berks County)	14	14	
Spring Township (Centre County)	5	5	
State College	66	52	14
Steelton	10	9	1
Stowe Township	10	10	
Stroudsburg	15	12	3
Stroud Township	12	11	1
Sugarcreek	5	4	1
Sugarloaf Township	2	2	
Summit Hill	3	3	
Sunbury	21	15	6
Susquehanna	2	1	1
Susquehanna Township (Cambria County)	1	1	
Susquehanna Township (Dauphin County)	27	25	2
Swarthmore	9	9	
Swatara Township	28	27	1
Swissvale	19	15	4
Swoyersville	5	3	2
Sykesville	1	1	
Tamaqua	14	11	3
Tarentum	12	7	5
Taylor	7	7	
Telford	5	5	
Temple	2	2	
Terre Hill	2	2	
Thornburg	2	2	
Thornbury Township	3	3	
Tidioute	1	1	
Tinicum Township	8	7	1
Titusville	15	13	2
Tobyhanna Township	6	6	
Topton	5	5	
Towamencin Township	15	13	2
Towanda	6	6	
Trafford	3	3	
Trainer	4	4	
Tredyffrin Township	52	45	7
Troop	4	4	
Troy	2	2	
Tullytown	6	5	1
Tunkhannock	5	5	
Tunkhannock Township	1	1	
Turtle Creek	9	8	1
Tyrone	9	4	5
Union City	7	3	4
Uniontown	31	25	6
Union Township (Mifflin County)	2	2	
Union Township (Washington County)	5	5	
Upland	2	2	
Upper Allen Township	9	8	1
Upper Chichester Township	18	16	2
Upper Darby Township	147	119	28
Upper Dublin Township	36	35	1
Upper Gwynedd Township	16	15	1
Upper Makefield Township	7	6	1
Upper Merion Township	63	52	11
Upper Moreland Township	45	36	9
Upper Mount Bethel Township	5	5	
Upper Nazareth Township	2	2	
Upper Perkiomen	7	6	1
Upper Pottsgrove Township	2	2	
Upper Providence Township (Delaware County)	10	10	
Upper Providence Township (Montgomery County)	9	8	1
Upper Saint Clair Township	31	25	6
Upper Saucon Township	11	10	1
Upper Southhampton Township	22	20	2
Upper Yoder Township	5	5	
Uwchlan Township	12	11	1
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
Valley Township	3	3	
Vandergrift	8	8	
Vanport Township	2	2	
Verona	5	5	
Versailles	2	2	
Vintondale	1	1	
Walnutport	4	4	
Warminster Township	49	41	8
Warren	24	21	3
Warrington Township	13	11	2
Warwick Township (Lancaster County)	9	9	
Washington	30	29	1
Washington Township (Fayette County)	1	1	
Washington Township (Franklin County)	6	6	
Washington Township (Northampton County)	2	2	
Watsontown	5	5	
Waynesboro	16	15	1
Waynesburg	7	7	
Weatherly	2	2	
Wellsboro	5	5	
Wernersville	2	2	
Wesleyville	3	3	
West Brandywine	4	4	
West Brownsville	1	1	
West Chester	40	27	13
West Conshohocken	3	2	1
West Deer Township	8	7	1
West Donegal Township	2	2	
West Earl Township	2	2	
West Fairview	2	2	
Westfall Township	2	2	
Westfield	2	2	
West Goshen Township	19	16	3
West Grove	2	2	
West Hazleton	6	6	
West Hempfield Township	11	10	1
West Hills Regional	6	6	
West Homestead	10	6	4
West Lampeter Township	3	3	
West Lawn	2	2	
West Manchester Township	18	16	2
West Manheim Township	3	3	
West Middlesex	1	1	
West Mifflin	32	28	4
West Newton	3	3	
West Norriton Township	21	19	2
West Pittston	10	7	3
West Pottsgrove Township	5	5	
West Reading	7	7	
West Rockhill Township	4	4	
Westtown Township	9	8	1
West View	11	8	3
West Whiteland Township	12	11	1
West Wyoming	3	3	
West York	6	6	
Wheatland	1	1	
Whitaker	2	2	
Whitehall	23	18	5
Whitehall Township	38	29	9
White Haven	2	2	
Whitemarsh Township	29	25	4
White Oak	11	11	
Whitpain Township	22	19	3
Wiconisco Township	1	1	
Wilkes-Barre	109	90	19
Wilkes-Barre Township	13	9	4
Wilkinsburg	42	35	7
Wilkins Township	11	11	
Williamsburg	1	1	
Williamsport	50	49	1
Williamstown	1	1	
Willistown Township	12	11	1
Wilson	7	7	
Windber	3	3	
Wind Gap	3	3	

Table 77.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
Windsor Township	8	7	1
Womelsdorf	2	2	
Wormleysburg	6	4	2
Wrightsville	2	2	
Wrightstown Township	3	3	
Wyoming	6	5	1
Wyomissing	17	13	4
Wyomissing Hills	2	2	
Yardley	2	2	
Yeadon	14	13	1
York	103	89	14
York Springs - Latimore	2	2	
York Township	19	18	1
Youngsville	2	2	
Zelienople	7	7	
RHODE ISLAND			
Barrington	30	24	6
Bristol	40	32	8
Burrillville	21	16	5
Central Falls	39	38	1
Charlestown	15	11	4
Coventry	52	45	7
Cranston	165	137	28
Cumberland	45	40	5
East Greenwich	34	25	9
East Providence	108	89	19
Foster	9	6	3
Glocester	10	6	4
Hopkinton	11	7	4
Jamestown	13	11	2
Johnston	59	49	10
Lincoln	37	32	5
Little Compton	8	7	1
Middletown	33	31	2
Narragansett	33	28	5
Newport	103	82	21
New Shoreham	2	2	
North Kingstown	55	44	11
North Providence	63	47	16
North Smithfield	17	12	5
Pawtucket	164	136	28
Portsmouth	26	24	2
Providence	488	412	76
Scituate	17	14	3
Smithfield	37	30	7
South Kingstown	56	41	15
Tiverton	25	17	8
Warren	20	18	2
Warwick	201	163	38
Westerly	37	33	4
West Greenwich	6	2	4
West Warwick	48	43	5
Woonsocket	108	99	9
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Abbeville	18	14	4
Aiken	75	65	10
Allendale	10	6	4
Anderson	73	59	14
Andrews	12	8	4
Atlantic Beach	5	3	2
Aynor	5	2	3
Bamberg	10	7	3
Barnwell	11	10	1
Batesburg	13	9	4
Beaufort	40	30	10
Belton	17	13	4
Bennettsville	25	19	6
Bishopville	15	11	4
Blacksburg	9	5	4
Blackville	8	7	1
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Bowman	1	1	
Calhoun Falls	6	6	
Camden	27	27	
Cayce	45	34	11
Central	4	4	
Charleston	315	225	90
Cheraw	24	19	5
Chesnee	4	4	
Chester	19	17	2
Chesterfield	4	3	1
Clemson	22	17	5
Clinton	26	24	2
Clover	10	7	3
Columbia	273	210	63
Conway	33	24	9
Darlington	30	22	8
Denmark	9	7	2
Dillon	20	15	5
Easley	27	21	6
Edgefield	9	6	3
Elloree	4	4	
Estill	8	4	4
Fairfax	5	5	
Florence	85	69	16
Folly Beach	11	7	4
Forest Acres	24	18	6
Fort Mill	15	10	5
Fountain Inn	14	10	4
Gaffney	27	19	8
Gaston	1	1	
Georgetown	36	29	7
Goose Creek	29	21	8
Gray Court	3	3	
Great Falls	9	7	2
Greenville	182	156	26
Greenwood	58	44	14
Greer	33	27	6
Hampton	7	6	1
Hanahan	23	16	7
Hardeeville	10	6	4
Hartsville	32	26	6
Heath Springs	1	1	
Hemingway	6	5	1
Holly Hill	9	5	4
Honea Path	14	10	4
Inman	5	5	
Irmo	7	7	
Isle of Palms	14	11	3
Iva	5	4	1
Jackson	3	3	
Johnsonville	8	4	4
Johnston	9	6	3
Jonesville	3	3	
Kershaw	8	4	4
Kingstree	20	14	6
Lake City	20	15	5
Lakeview	6	4	2
Lamar	4	4	
Lancaster	39	35	4
Landrum	6	6	
Latta	10	6	4
Laurens	24	24	
Leesville	4	4	
Lexington	8	8	
Liberty	10	7	3
Loris	11	11	
Lyman	3	3	
Manning	12	11	1
Marion	25	19	6
Mauldin	21	16	5
McBee	2	2	
McColl	7	5	2
McCormick	6	4	2
Moncks Corner	16	12	4
Mount Pleasant	44	33	11

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Mullins	18	14	4
Myrtle Beach	91	71	20
Newberry	25	21	4
New Ellenton	4	4	....
Ninety Six	10	6	4
North Augusta	42	34	8
North Charleston	134	95	39
North Myrtle Beach	54	41	13
Orangeburg	42	32	10
Pageland	11	8	3
Pendelton	5	5	....
Pickens	9	8	1
Port Royal	11	10	1
Prosperity	3	3	....
Ridgeland	5	5	....
Ridgeway	4	2	2
Rock Hill	81	66	15
Saint George	5	5	....
Saint Matthews	5	5	....
Saint Stephens	7	4	3
Salem	1	1	....
Saluda	7	7	....
Santee	2	1	1
Seneca	22	19	3
Simpsonville	21	16	5
South Congaree	1	1	....
Spartanburg	125	107	18
Springdale	5	5	....
Sullivans Island	6	5	1
Summerton	5	5	....
Summerville	21	21	....
Sumter	82	59	23
Surfside Beach	7	7	....
Swansea	2	2	....
Tega Cay	13	8	5
Travelers Rest	19	15	4
Turbeville	1	1	....
Union	26	21	5
Varnville	4	4	....
Wagener	1	1	....
Walhalla	11	9	2
Walterboro	27	19	8
Ware Shoals	10	6	4
West Columbia	30	25	5
Westminster	7	7	....
Williamston	11	11	....
Williston	9	8	1
Winnsboro	13	12	1
Woodruff	14	10	4
York	18	16	2
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Aberdeen	46	37	9
Belle Fourche	9	8	1
Brookings	29	24	5
Chamberlain	8	4	4
Deadwood	7	6	1
Fort Pierre	3	3	....
Lead	8	6	2
Madison	14	10	4
Milbank	8	8	....
Mitchell	26	22	4
Mobridge	10	6	4
Pierre	22	19	3
Rapid City	88	73	15
Redfield	6	6	....
Sioux Falls	147	125	22
Spearfish	13	9	4
Sturgis	11	9	2
Vermillion	20	15	5
Watertown	27	24	3
Yankton	35	20	15

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
TENNESSEE			
Adamsville	8	5	3
Alcoa	24	21	3
Algood	5	5	....
Ardmore	9	5	4
Ashland City	4	4	....
Athens	30	24	6
Bartlett	41	29	12
Baxter	2	2	....
Benton	4	4	....
Bolivar	22	15	7
Brentwood	28	23	5
Bristol	48	47	1
Brownsville	21	15	6
Bruceton	3	3	....
Camden	14	9	5
Carthage	11	7	4
Centerville	13	9	4
Chattanooga	481	364	117
Church Hill	4	4	....
Clarksville	107	91	16
Cleveland	56	47	9
Clinton	14	13	1
Collegedale	12	6	6
Collierville	31	21	10
Collinwood	4	3	1
Columbia	58	49	9
Cookeville	57	51	6
Covington	23	22	1
Cowan	4	4	....
Crossville	17	16	1
Cumberland Gap	2	1	1
Dandridge	2	2	....
Dayton	14	10	4
Dresden	5	5	....
Dyer	6	6	....
Dyersburg	38	32	6
East Ridge	28	23	5
Elkton	2	2	....
Erin	2	2	....
Erwin	12	12	....
Estill Springs	2	2	....
Fairview	11	7	4
Fayetteville	25	24	1
Franklin	47	36	11
Friendsville	1	1	....
Gallatin	39	31	8
Gates	1	1	....
Gatlinburg	36	29	7
Germantown	41	31	10
Gleason	4	4	....
Goodlettsville	20	20	....
Grand Junction	3	3	....
Greeneville	35	34	1
Halls	4	4	....
Harriman	19	16	3
Hartsville	12	8	4
Hohenwald	7	7	....
Humboldt	27	22	5
Huntingdon	15	10	5
Huntland	3	3	....
Jackson	167	130	37
Jasper	10	10	....
Jefferson City	13	9	4
Jellico	7	6	1
Johnson City	120	96	24
Jonesboro	11	7	4
Kenton	3	3	....
Kimball	5	3	2
Kingsport	89	71	18
Knoxville	389	288	101
Lafayette	9	9	....
La Follette	21	16	5
Lake City	7	7	....
La Vergne	17	11	6
Lawrenceburg	30	23	7

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
TENNESSEE—Continued			
Lenoir City	10	10	
Lexington	24	20	4
Livingston	14	13	1
Lookout Mountain	19	15	4
Loretto	4	4	
Loudon	9	9	
Martin	23	18	5
Maryville	30	28	2
McKenzie	13	10	3
McEwen	2	2	
McMinnville	37	31	6
Memphis	1,563	1,154	409
Milan	17	16	1
Millersville	3	3	
Millington	25	23	2
Monteagle	7	3	4
Monterey	4	4	
Morristown	49	43	6
Moscow	2	2	
Mount Juliet	9	5	4
Mount Pleasant	12	8	4
Murfreesboro	90	74	16
Nashville	1,238	984	254
Newbern	12	8	4
Newport	25	25	
New Tazewell	4	4	
Norris	7	7	
Oak Ridge	54	44	10
Obion	4	4	
Oliver Springs	12	12	
Paris	28	24	4
Portland	13	9	4
Pulaski	20	16	4
Red Bank	23	17	6
Red Boiling Springs	4	4	
Ripley	21	20	1
Rockwood	20	15	5
Rossville	4	4	
Rutherford	3	3	
Savannah	17	12	5
Sevierville	21	18	3
Sewanee	12	7	5
Sharon	3	3	
Shelbyville	28	21	7
Signal Mountain	12	12	
Smyrna	22	18	4
Soddy-Daisy	21	16	5
Somerville	10	8	2
South Carthage	2	2	
South Fulton	6	5	1
South Pittsburg	11	8	3
Sparta	17	12	5
Spring City	10	6	4
Springfield	26	21	5
Spring Hill	2	2	
Surgoinsville	3	3	
Sweetwater	17	12	5
Tazewell	3	3	
Tracy City	7	4	3
Trenton	15	11	4
Trimble	3	3	
Tullahoma	33	29	4
Union City	29	24	5
Waverly	12	7	5
Westmoreland	7	4	3
White House	9	5	4
White Pine	4	4	
Winchester	17	13	4
Woodbury	8	6	2
TEXAS			
Abernathy	2	1	1
Abilene	197	162	35
TEXAS—Continued			
Addison	71	51	20
Alamo	17	12	5
Alamo Heights	25	19	6
Alice	38	28	10
Allen	27	19	8
Alpine	20	6	14
Alvarado	7	5	2
Alvin	34	29	5
Amarillo	300	229	71
Andrews	15	15	
Angleton	35	24	11
Anson	6	5	1
Anthony	6	6	
Aransas Pass	21	17	4
Arlington	394	304	90
Arp	2	2	
Athens	26	19	7
Atlanta	14	9	5
Austin	1,019	681	338
Azle	21	15	6
Balch Springs	29	21	8
Balcones Heights	20	14	6
Ballinger	8	5	3
Bastrop	5	5	
Bay City	34	28	6
Baytown	120	91	29
Beaumont	269	218	51
Bedford	56	43	13
Beeville	23	17	6
Bellaire	52	39	13
Bellmead	13	9	4
Bellville	8	7	1
Belton	29	17	12
Benbrook	37	30	7
Berryville	1	1	
Bertram	1	1	
Beverly Hills	6	6	
Big Sandy	3	3	
Big Spring	61	46	15
Bishop	6	4	2
Blanco	1	1	
Blue Mound	8	6	2
Boerne	11	9	2
Bonham	19	14	5
Borger	30	21	9
Bowie	17	11	6
Brady	11	6	5
Brazoria	6	5	1
Breckenridge	17	11	6
Brenham	28	22	6
Bridge City	15	10	5
Bridgeport	16	9	7
Brookshire	11	9	2
Brownfield	22	17	5
Brownsville	158	116	42
Brownwood	33	27	6
Bryan	99	78	21
Burkburnett	17	12	5
Burleson	31	24	7
Burnet	9	7	2
Caldwell	8	6	2
Cameron	11	8	3
Canadian	5	4	1
Caney City	5	3	2
Canton	8	7	1
Canyon	12	10	2
Carmine	1	1	
Carrollton	124	93	31
Carthage	17	12	5
Castle Hills	19	16	3
Cedar Hill	26	19	7
Cedar Park	19	13	6
Center	16	12	4
Childress	12	7	5
Cisco	8	7	1

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
TEXAS—Continued			
Clarksville	12	7	5
Cleburne	44	34	10
Cleveland	24	15	9
Clifton	5	5	
Clute	21	14	7
Cockrell Hill	15	9	6
Coleman	12	10	2
College Station	88	62	26
Colleyville	17	13	4
Colorado City	11	6	5
Columbus	9	8	1
Comanche	11	7	4
Combes	6	6	
Commerce	19	14	5
Converse	15	14	1
Conroe	62	44	18
Coppell	19	13	6
Copperas Cove	39	31	8
Corinth	8	8	
Corpus Christi	486	339	147
Corrigan	9	5	4
Corsicana	41	33	8
Crane	10	6	4
Crockett	18	12	6
Crowley	19	13	6
Crystal Beach	12	8	4
Crystal City	11	7	4
Cuero	9	9	
Daingerfield	6	5	1
Dalhart	9	4	5
Dallas	2,681	2,170	511
Dalworthington Gardens	14	13	1
Dayton	12	7	5
Decatur	8	7	1
Deer Park	42	36	6
De Kalb	8	4	4
Del Rio	59	47	12
Denison	48	38	10
Denton	93	78	15
Denver City	14	8	6
DeSoto	35	26	9
Devine	10	4	6
Diboll	13	8	5
Dickinson	18	13	5
Dilley	2	2	
Dimmitt	9	7	2
Donna	18	13	5
Dublin	8	6	2
Dumas	26	21	5
Duncanville	56	41	15
Eagle Lake	9	4	5
Eagle Pass	40	31	9
Early	5	4	1
Eastland	10	8	2
Edcouch	7	5	2
Edinburg	49	36	13
Edna	8	7	1
El Campo	23	18	5
Electra	10	6	4
Elgin	13	9	4
El Lago	6	6	
El Paso	900	686	214
Elsa	12	5	7
Ennis	31	26	5
Euless	64	46	18
Everman	14	8	6
Fairfield	6	6	
Falfurrias	8	7	1
Farmers Branch	67	57	10
Farmersville	4	4	
Ferris	12	7	5
Floresville	6	6	
Flower Mound	28	21	7
Forest Hill	22	19	3
Forney	12	8	4

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
TEXAS—Continued			
Fort Stockton	22	15	7
Fort Worth	1,007	771	236
Frankston	5	4	1
Fredericksburg	18	15	3
Freeport	29	24	5
Freer	9	5	4
Friendswood	25	23	2
Friona	10	6	4
Gainesville	39	32	7
Galena Park	27	22	5
Galveston	182	152	30
Garland	234	173	61
Gatesville	11	7	4
Georgetown	21	13	8
Giddings	17	12	5
Gilmer	5	5	
Gladewater	17	11	6
Gonzales	13	8	5
Gorman	3	3	
Graham	22	16	6
Granbury	13	10	3
Grand Prairie	150	107	43
Grand Saline	5	4	1
Grapevine	62	43	19
Greenville	40	32	8
Gregory	2	2	
Groesbeck	5	5	
Groves	12	11	1
Gruver	2	2	
Gun Barrel City	10	6	4
Hallettsville	4	3	1
Haltom City	51	43	8
Hamlin	8	4	4
Harker Heights	29	21	8
Harlingen	81	67	14
Hawkins	4	4	
Hearne	14	8	6
Hedwig Village	21	16	5
Hempstead	7	6	1
Henderson	25	21	4
Hereford	28	22	6
Hewitt	18	12	6
Hico	3	3	
Hidalgo	18	14	4
Highland Park	53	45	8
Highland Village	12	7	5
Hill Country	5	5	
Hillsboro	21	14	7
Hitchcock	16	10	6
Hollywood Park	6	6	
Hondo	10	8	2
Hooks	4	4	
Houston	5,708	4,363	1,345
Humble	48	37	11
Huntington	6	5	1
Huntsville	36	25	11
Hurst	83	56	27
Hutchins	11	7	4
Idalou	3	3	
Ingleside	13	8	5
Iowa Park	14	8	6
Irving	234	182	52
Jacinto City	17	13	4
Jacksboro	9	8	1
Jacksonville	27	22	5
Jamaica Beach	8	7	1
Jasper	19	13	6
Jefferson	7	7	
Jersey Village	20	14	6
Jones Creek	7	7	
Joshua	6	6	
Katy	24	19	5
Kaufman	16	10	6
Keene	10	6	4
Keller	21	15	6

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
TEXAS—Continued			
Kemp	5	4	1
Kennedale	12	11	1
Kermit	18	12	6
Kerrville	44	35	9
Kilgore	35	28	7
Killeen	134	98	36
Kingsville	52	38	14
Kirby	17	12	5
Kirbyville	3	2	1
Kountze	5	4	1
Kyle	5	4	1
Lacy-Lakeview	12	6	6
La Feria	8	7	1
Lago Vista	6	5	1
La Joya	8	5	3
Lake Dallas	13	7	6
Lake Jackson	38	28	10
Lakeside	8	8	....
Lakeway Village	11	7	4
Lake Worth	20	15	5
La Marque	24	19	5
Lamesa	20	14	6
Lampasas	14	8	6
Lancaster	37	28	9
La Porte	54	38	16
Laredo	174	152	22
La Vernia	1	1	....
La Villa	7	5	2
League City	43	31	12
Leander	9	7	2
Leon Valley	31	24	7
Levelland	27	20	7
Lewisville	68	56	12
Lexington	2	2	....
Liberty	18	11	7
Lindale	12	7	5
Littlefield	17	11	6
Live Oak	19	15	4
Livingston	16	8	8
Lockhart	13	10	3
Lone Star	4	4	....
Longview	176	138	38
Los Fresnos	7	3	4
Lubbock	305	246	59
Lufkin	55	49	6
Luling	11	6	5
Madisonville	6	5	1
Malakoff	7	7	....
Mansfield	25	17	8
Manvel	4	4	....
Marble Falls	10	9	1
Marion	1	1	....
Marlin	12	7	5
Marshall	49	37	12
Mart	6	3	3
Mathis	11	7	4
McAllen	184	126	58
McGregor	13	7	6
McKinney	45	34	11
Meadows	8	7	1
Memphis	3	2	1
Mercedes	23	14	9
Merkel	3	3	....
Mesquite	165	130	35
Mexia	18	14	4
Midland	210	165	45
Midlothian	15	10	5
Mineola	14	8	6
Mineral Wells	30	22	8
Mission	49	39	10
Missouri City	45	32	13
Monahans	21	14	7
Mont Belvieu	6	5	1
Morgans Point Resort	4	4	....
Mount Pleasant	22	17	5
TEXAS—Continued			
Muleshoe	13	7	6
Munday	2	2	....
Nacogdoches	54	47	7
Naples	7	3	4
Nassau Bay	13	13	....
Navasota	15	10	5
Nederland	23	18	5
New Boston	12	6	6
New Braunfels	46	34	12
Nocona	11	4	7
Nolanville	11	7	4
Northcrest	4	4	....
North Richland Hills	72	53	19
Oak Ridge North	7	6	1
Odessa	258	194	64
Olmos Park	12	12	....
Olney	9	5	4
Olton	4	3	1
Onalaska	2	2	....
Orange	52	39	13
Orange Grove	6	4	2
Ore City	3	3	....
Overton	8	5	3
Oyster Creek	10	8	2
Palacios	9	6	3
Palestine	50	38	12
Palmer	3	3	....
Pampa	39	30	9
Pantego	16	11	5
Paris	47	33	14
Pasadena	261	208	53
Patton Village	2	2	....
Pearland	33	26	7
Pearsall	8	8	....
Pecos	22	16	6
Perryton	18	10	8
Pflugerville	9	5	4
Pharr	48	36	12
Pilot Point	4	4	....
Pittsburg	7	6	1
Plainview	36	28	8
Plano	199	136	63
Pleasanton	12	8	4
Port Aransas	15	11	4
Port Arthur	125	102	23
Port Isabel	16	11	5
Portland	30	20	10
Port Lavaca	23	19	4
Port Neches	19	16	3
Poteet	6	4	2
Poth	1	1	....
Premont	4	4	....
Princeton	3	3	....
Quanah	5	4	1
Quinlan	6	3	3
Quitman	6	6	....
Ranger	7	6	1
Ransom Canyon	1	1	....
Raymondville	17	10	7
Red Oak	9	5	4
Refugio	5	4	1
Richardson	175	112	63
Richland Hills	19	13	6
Richmond	16	14	2
Richwood	7	6	1
River Oaks	16	11	5
Robinson	6	6	....
Robstown	26	18	8
Rockdale	14	7	7
Rockport	15	12	3
Rockwall	20	14	6
Rollingwood	3	3	....
Roma	11	7	4
Rose City	1	1	....
Rosenberg	44	40	4

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
TEXAS—Continued			
Rotan	3	3	...
Round Rock	37	26	11
Rowlett	26	19	7
Royse City	7	6	1
Rusk	8	7	1
Sabinal	3	3	...
Sachse	11	6	5
Saginaw	19	14	5
San Angelo	161	132	29
San Angelo Park	2	2	...
San Antonio	1,559	1,273	286
San Augustine	3	3	...
San Benito	31	25	6
San Juan	15	10	5
San Marcos	58	44	14
Sansom Park Village	12	7	5
Santa Fe	17	11	6
Schertz	17	11	6
Seabrook	18	15	3
Seagoville	21	15	6
Seagraves	1	1	...
Sealy	11	11	...
Seguin	42	29	13
Selma	8	7	1
Seminole	10	10	...
Seven Points	8	4	4
Seymour	4	4	...
Shallowater	2	2	...
Shamrock	9	5	4
Shavano Park	2	2	...
Shenandoah	4	4	...
Sherman	64	48	16
Silsbee	19	14	5
Sinton	8	7	1
Slaton	14	8	6
Smithville	9	4	5
Snyder	23	18	5
Somerset	2	2	...
Somerville	4	3	1
Sonora	6	5	1
South Houston	31	27	4
Southlake	15	10	5
South Padre Island	23	17	6
Southside Place	12	10	2
Spearman	9	5	4
Springtown	7	3	4
Spring Valley	19	14	5
Spur	3	2	1
Stafford	32	22	10
Stamford	6	6	...
Stanton	4	4	...
Stephenville	30	26	4
Stinnett	2	2	...
Sugar Land	35	29	6
Sulphur Springs	30	25	5
Sundown	2	2	...
Sunset Valley	2	2	...
Surfside Beach	7	6	1
Sweeny	5	5	...
Sweetwater	24	20	4
Taft	5	5	...
Tatum	5	2	3
Taylor	19	13	6
Taylor Lake Village	8	8	...
Teague	6	5	1
Temple	120	99	21
Terrell	27	20	7
Terrell Hills	15	14	1
Texarkana	82	75	7
Texas City	58	53	5
The Colony	25	17	8
Tomball	23	18	5
Troup	5	4	1
Tulia	9	5	4
Tye	3	2	1
TEXAS—Continued			
Tyler	158	125	33
Universal City	32	27	5
University Park	43	33	10
Uvalde	24	18	6
Van	5	4	1
Vernon	23	18	5
Victoria	112	80	32
Vidor	26	18	8
Village	31	25	6
Waco	234	169	65
Wake Village	6	5	1
Waller	11	5	6
Wallis	2	2	...
Watauga	28	22	6
Waxahachie	37	29	8
Weatherford	34	25	9
Webster	25	18	7
Wells	3	2	1
Weslaco	46	33	13
West	4	4	...
West Columbia	13	8	5
West Lake Hills	14	13	1
West Orange	7	5	2
Westover Hills	22	17	5
West University Place	28	21	7
Westworth	4	3	1
Wharton	15	14	1
Whitehouse	15	12	3
White Oak	14	10	4
Whitesboro	9	5	4
White Settlement	23	16	7
Wichita Falls	196	151	45
Wills Point	7	6	1
Wilmer	15	9	6
Windcrest	17	12	5
Winnsboro	13	7	6
Winters	4	4	...
Wolfforth	2	2	...
Woodville	6	6	...
Woodway	19	12	7
Wylie	16	8	8
Yoakum	11	7	4
Yorktown	5	3	2
UTAH			
Alpine	3	3	...
American Fork	19	16	3
Bountiful	37	29	8
Brigham City	33	23	10
Cedar City	15	14	1
Centerville	9	8	1
Clearfield	25	18	7
Clinton	6	5	1
Delta	8	7	1
Draper	6	6	...
East Carbon	3	3	...
Ephraim	3	3	...
Farmington	5	4	1
Grantsville	5	5	...
Gunnison	2	2	...
Harrisville	3	3	...
Heber	7	5	2
Helper	5	5	...
Hurricane	4	4	...
Kamas	3	3	...
Kanab	3	3	...
Kaysville	9	9	...
La Verkin	2	2	...
Layton	38	29	9
Lehi	9	8	1
Logan	37	32	5
Manti	3	3	...
Mapleton	3	3	...

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
UTAH—Continued			
Midvale	25	19	6
Moab	10	9	1
Monticello	3	3	...
Mount Pleasant	4	4	...
Murray	60	46	14
Naples	3	3	...
Nephi	5	5	...
North Ogden	9	9	...
North Salt Lake	8	7	1
Ogden	125	106	19
Orem	78	59	19
Park City	22	15	7
Parowan	4	4	...
Payson	12	10	2
Pleasant Grove	13	11	2
Pleasant View	4	4	...
Price	16	13	3
Provo	84	64	20
Richfield	10	9	1
Riverdale	15	14	1
Roosevelt	24	19	5
Roy	27	21	6
Saint George	33	25	8
Salem	2	2	...
Salt Lake City	467	341	126
Sandy	76	60	16
South Jordan	10	7	3
South Ogden	21	15	6
South Salt Lake	35	26	9
Spanish Fork	16	14	2
Springville	19	14	5
Sunset	8	7	1
Syracuse	4	4	...
Tooele	23	19	4
Tremonton	7	6	1
Vernal	22	20	2
Washington	5	4	1
Washington Terrace	13	10	3
Wellsville	1	1	...
Wendover	6	5	1
West Bountiful	4	4	...
West Jordan	51	43	8
West Valley	96	75	21
Woods Cross	7	7	...
VERMONT			
Brattleboro	36	29	7
Burlington	109	85	24
Castleton	2	2	...
Dover	5	4	1
Essex	23	18	5
Hartford	22	18	4
Ludlow	6	3	3
Manchester	11	7	4
Middlebury	9	8	1
Milton	10	8	2
Randolph	4	4	...
Richmond	2	2	...
Rutland	45	34	11
Saint Albans	19	13	6
Saint Johnsbury	16	11	5
South Burlington	29	25	4
Stowe	9	8	1
Vergennes	4	4	...
Waterbury	5	4	1
Winhall	4	4	...
Woodstock	7	5	2
VIRGINIA			
Abingdon	13	11	2
Alexandria	291	214	77
Altavista	14	10	4
VIRGINIA—Continued			
Amherst	4	4	...
Appalachia	7	5	2
Appomattox	2	2	...
Arlington	348	288	60
Ashland	13	11	2
Bedford	23	16	7
Berryville	4	4	...
Big Stone Gap	16	11	5
Blacksburg	54	39	15
Blackstone	15	11	4
Bluefield	13	9	4
Bowling Green	1	1	...
Bridgewater	4	4	...
Bristol	47	39	8
Brookneal	4	4	...
Buchanan	2	2	...
Buena Vista	15	12	3
Burkeville	3	3	...
Cape Charles	5	5	...
Cedar Bluff	3	3	...
Charlottesville	106	88	18
Chase City	11	7	4
Chatham	4	4	...
Chesapeake	256	212	44
Chilhowie	4	4	...
Chincoteague	7	6	1
Christiansburg	24	19	5
Clarksville	10	6	4
Clifton Forge	13	10	3
Clintwood	3	3	...
Coeburn	8	7	1
Colonial Beach	11	7	4
Colonial Heights	32	25	7
Courtland	1	1	...
Covington	19	14	5
Crewe	8	5	3
Culpeper	26	20	6
Damascus	3	3	...
Danville	98	84	14
Dayton	2	1	1
Dublin	10	6	4
Dumfries	6	6	...
Edinburg	1	1	...
Elkton	9	5	4
Emporia	22	16	6
Exmore	4	3	1
Fairfax	65	52	13
Falls Church	34	26	8
Farmville	20	15	5
Franklin	25	19	6
Fredericksburg	47	42	5
Fries	2	2	...
Front Royal	29	22	7
Galax	25	21	4
Gate City	3	3	...
Glade Spring	3	3	...
Glen Lyn	1	1	...
Gordonsville	4	4	...
Gretna	3	3	...
Grundy	5	5	...
Halifax	3	3	...
Hampton	246	186	60
Harrisonburg	44	34	10
Haysi	2	2	...
Herndon	35	26	9
Hillsville	5	5	...
Honaker	3	3	...
Hopewell	50	42	8
Hurt	3	2	1
Independence	1	1	...
Iron Gate	1	1	...
Jonesville	3	3	...
Kenbridge	4	4	...
Kilmarnock	3	3	...
Lawrenceville	4	4	...

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
VIRGINIA—Continued			
Lebanon	7	6	1
Leesburg	21	19	2
Lexington	20	15	5
Louisa	2	2	
Luray	13	11	2
Lynchburg	153	136	17
Manassas	48	39	9
Manassas Park	17	12	5
Marion	21	16	5
Martinsville	56	49	7
McKenny	1	1	
Middleburg	3	3	
Middletown	1	1	
Mount Jackson	2	2	
Narrows	5	5	
New Market	3	3	
Newport News	277	231	46
Norfolk	682	617	65
Norton	17	13	4
Onancock	3	3	
Orange	10	9	1
Parksley	3	3	
Pearisburg	6	6	
Pembroke	1	1	
Pennington Gap	4	4	
Petersburg	126	88	38
Pocahontas	2	2	
Poquoson	16	12	4
Portsmouth	246	199	47
Pound	5	5	
Pulaski	30	24	6
Purcellville	4	4	
Quantico	3	3	
Radford	27	22	5
Rich Creek	1	1	
Richlands	21	15	6
Richmond	692	612	80
Roanoke	258	220	38
Rocky Mount	10	10	
Rural Retreat	1	1	
Saint Paul	5	5	
Salem	64	50	14
Saltville	5	5	
Shenandoah	5	5	
Smithfield	13	8	5
South Boston	19	15	4
South Hill	17	13	4
Stanley	2	2	
Staunton	53	44	9
Stephens City	2	2	
Strasburg	10	6	4
Suffolk	87	73	14
Tappahannock	4	4	
Tazewell	11	10	1
Urbanna	1	1	
Victoria	3	3	
Vienna	45	37	8
Vinton	22	17	5
Virginia Beach	600	440	160
Warrenton	22	17	5
Warsaw	2	2	
Waverly	4	4	
Waynesboro	46	42	4
Weber City	1	1	
Williamsburg	32	25	7
Winchester	49	44	5
Wise	11	10	1
Woodstock	9	9	
Wytheville	25	18	7
WASHINGTON			
Aberdeen	48	36	12
Algona	5	5	
WASHINGTON—Continued			
Anacortes	22	15	7
Arlington	8	7	1
Auburn	67	51	16
Battle Ground	9	8	1
Bellevue	160	111	49
Bellingham	108	70	38
Benton City	5	5	
Black Diamond	4	4	
Blaine	9	8	1
Bonney Lake	11	8	3
Bothell	20	13	7
Bremerton	83	59	24
Buckley	14	7	7
Burlington	14	9	5
Camas	14	11	3
Castle Rock	4	3	1
Centralia	18	16	2
Chehalis	23	15	8
Chewelah	5	4	1
Clarkston	13	10	3
Cle Elum	4	4	
Clyde Hill	6	6	
College Place	11	7	4
Colville	10	9	1
Colville Tribal	16	9	7
Connell	4	4	
Cosmopolis	6	5	1
Coulee Dam	3	3	
Dayton	5	3	2
Des Moines	20	14	6
East Wenatchee	7	6	1
Eatonville	3	3	
Edmonds	48	38	10
Ellensburg	17	14	3
Elma	7	5	2
Enumclaw	14	11	3
Ephrata	14	8	6
Everett	131	105	26
Ferndale	8	7	1
Fircrest	7	6	1
Forks	11	6	5
Gig Harbor	7	6	1
Goldendale	7	6	1
Grand Coulee	3	3	
Grandview	15	11	4
Hoquiam	29	22	7
Issaquah	16	11	5
Kalama	4	4	
Kelso	22	18	4
Kennewick	57	46	11
Kent	93	59	34
Kirkland	42	31	11
Lacey	26	22	4
Lake Stevens	3	3	
Long Beach	3	3	
Longview	57	47	10
Lummi Tribal	13	10	3
Lynden	7	6	1
Lynnwood	43	37	6
Marysville	20	14	6
McCleary	3	3	
Medina	6	6	
Mercer Island	38	29	9
Monroe	9	8	1
Montesano	9	5	4
Moses Lake	26	17	9
Mountlake Terrace	24	21	3
Mount Vernon	34	26	8
Mukilteo	8	7	1
Newport	3	3	
Normandy Park	11	10	1
North Bonneville	1	1	
Oak Harbor	29	18	11
Ocean Shores	9	5	4
Okanogan	7	6	1

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
WASHINGTON—Continued			
Olympia	66	50	16
Oroville	10	6	4
Orting	4	3	1
Othello	14	9	5
Pacific	7	6	1
Pasco	36	26	10
Pomeroy	3	3	....
Port Angeles	38	25	13
Port Orchard	13	11	2
Port Townsend	10	9	1
Prosser	12	8	4
Pullman	30	19	11
Puyallup	45	31	14
Quincy	8	6	2
Rainier	3	3	....
Raymond	7	5	2
Redmond	57	42	15
Renton	84	62	22
Republic	1	1	....
Richland	50	43	7
Ritzville	3	3	....
Ruston	2	2	....
Seattle	1,414	1,039	375
Sedro Woolley	13	9	4
Selah	11	9	2
Sequim	11	6	5
Shelton	28	16	12
Snohomish	16	13	3
Snoqualmie	6	5	1
South Bend	4	3	1
Spokane	298	236	62
Stanwood	5	5	....
Steilacoom	9	8	1
Sultan	3	3	....
Sumner	16	10	6
Sunnyside	21	15	6
Tacoma	305	276	29
Tonasket	4	4	....
Toppenish	18	12	6
Tukwila	35	26	9
Tumwater	15	13	2
Union Gap	14	12	2
Vancouver	87	73	14
Walla Walla	48	30	18
Wapato	11	9	2
Warden	2	2	....
Washougal	8	6	2
Wenatchee	40	30	10
Westport	10	6	4
West Richland	11	7	4
White Salmon	4	4	....
Winlock	2	2	....
Woodland	4	4	....
Yakima	117	88	29
Zillah	2	2	....
WEST VIRGINIA			
Alderson	3	3	....
Anawalt	1	1	....
Anmoore	4	4	....
Ansted	5	4	1
Athens	2	2	....
Barboursville	13	11	2
Bayard	1	1	....
Beckley	54	37	17
Belington	4	4	....
Belle	4	4	....
Benwood	11	11	....
Berkeley Springs	3	3	....
Bethlehem	7	6	1
Bluefield	32	26	6
Bradshaw	4	3	1
Bramwell	1	1	....

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued			
Bridgeport	19	14	5
Buckhannon	11	9	2
Burnsville	1	1	....
Camden on Gauley	1	1	....
Cameron	11	4	7
Cedar Grove	5	5	....
Ceredo	7	4	3
Chapmanville	3	3	....
Charleston	182	149	33
Charles Town	9	7	2
Chesapeake	4	4	....
Chester	3	3	....
Clarksburg	43	33	10
Clay	1	1	....
Clendenin	5	4	1
Cowen	2	2	....
Danville	5	4	1
Davy	1	1	....
Delbarton	2	2	....
Dunbar	19	14	5
East Bank	1	1	....
Eleanor	1	1	....
Elkins	18	13	5
Fairmont	45	34	11
Fairview	2	2	....
Fayetteville	5	4	1
Follansbee	8	8	....
Fort Gay	3	3	....
Franklin	1	1	....
Gary	2	2	....
Gassaway	2	2	....
Gauley Bridge	2	2	....
Gilbert	3	3	....
Glasgow	3	3	....
Glen Dale	4	4	....
Glenville	5	4	1
Grafton	7	6	1
Granville	2	2	....
Hamlin	2	2	....
Handley	2	2	....
Harpers Ferry-Bolivar	5	4	1
Harrisville	2	2	....
Henderson	1	1	....
Hinton	11	7	4
Hundred	2	2	....
Huntington	128	107	21
Hurricane	11	7	4
Iaeger	4	4	....
Kenova	12	8	4
Kermit	3	3	....
Keyser	13	8	5
Keystone	3	3	....
Kimball	2	2	....
Kingwood	4	4	....
Lester	1	1	....
Lewisburg	8	8	....
Logan	10	8	2
Lumberport	2	2	....
Mabscott	5	5	....
Madison	10	8	2
Man	5	4	1
Mannington	7	4	3
Marlinton	2	1	1
Marmet	5	5	....
Martinsburg	32	26	6
Mason	3	3	....
Masontown	1	1	....
Matewan	3	3	....
Matoaka	2	1	1
McMechen	3	3	....
Middlebourne	1	1	....
Milton	2	2	....
Monongah	1	1	....
Montgomery	15	10	5
Moorefield	4	4	....

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued			
Morgantown	60	50	10
Moundsville	22	18	4
Mount Hope	6	6	......
Mullens	8	8	......
New Cumberland	3	2	1
New Haven	3	2	1
New Martinsville	14	9	5
Nitro	14	10	4
Northfork	4	4	......
Nutter Fort	7	7	......
Oak Hill	15	10	5
Oceana	4	4	......
Paden City	12	8	4
Parkersburg	76	61	15
Parsons	2	2	......
Paw Paw	1	1	......
Pennsboro	2	2	......
Petersburg	3	3	......
Philippi	6	6	......
Piedmont	3	3	......
Pine Grove	1	1	......
Pineville	4	4	......
Point Pleasant	10	9	1
Princeton	23	18	5
Rainelle	4	4	......
Ranson	6	6	......
Ravenswood	11	7	4
Rhodell	5	4	1
Richwood	10	6	4
Ridgeley	1	1	......
Ripley	7	6	1
Romney	4	3	1
Ronceverte	3	3	......
Saint Albans	26	19	7
Saint Marys	6	3	3
Salem	6	5	1
Shepherdstown	4	3	1
Shinnston	4	4	......
Sistersville	4	4	......
Smithers	4	4	......
Sophia	5	5	......
South Charleston	31	26	5
Spencer	12	5	7
Star City	5	5	......
Stonewood	2	2	......
Summersville	7	7	......
Sutton	5	4	1
Terra Alta	2	2	......
Triadelphia	1	1	......
Valley Grove	1	1	......
Vienna	19	12	7
War	4	3	1
Wardensville	1	1	......
Wayne	1	1	......
Webster Springs	4	4	......
Weirton	47	42	5
Welch	11	11	......
Wellsburg	9	8	1
West Milford	1	1	......
Weston	12	9	3
Westover	9	5	4
West Union	1	1	......
Wheeling	91	83	8
Whitesville	3	3	......
White Sulphur Springs	6	6	......
Williamson	14	10	4
Williamstown	5	4	1
WISCONSIN			
Adams	5	5	......
Algoma	6	6	......
Altoona	8	7	1
Antigo	17	17	......
WISCONSIN—Continued			
Appleton	115	85	30
Ashland	20	19	1
Ashwaubenon	31	27	4
Baraboo	21	19	2
Bayside	15	14	1
Beaver Dam	32	29	3
Beloit	84	64	20
Beloit Town	10	10	......
Berlin	14	10	4
Black River Falls	8	8	......
Bloomer	7	6	1
Brillion	5	5	......
Brodhead	8	5	3
Brookfield	67	53	14
Brown Deer	31	23	8
Burlington	26	22	4
Burlington Town	7	6	1
Butler	9	8	1
Caledonia	23	18	5
Cedarburg	25	17	8
Chenequa	7	7	......
Chilton	6	6	......
Chippewa Falls	34	25	9
Clintonville	13	12	1
Columbus	8	8	......
Combined Locks	4	4	......
Cuba City	2	2	......
Cudahy	37	34	3
Darlington	4	4	......
De Forest	4	4	......
Delafield	10	9	1
Delavan	17	16	1
Delavan Town	6	6	......
De Pere	31	25	6
Dodgeville	6	6	......
Durand	3	3	......
East Troy	8	6	2
East Troy Town	7	6	1
Eau Claire	110	85	25
Edgerton	9	8	1
Elkhorn	12	11	1
Elm Grove	20	15	5
Elroy	2	2	......
Evansville	8	5	3
Fitchburg	22	16	6
Fond du Lac	73	62	11
Fort Atkinson	20	15	5
Fox Point	22	17	5
Franklin	32	25	7
Germantown	27	20	7
Glendale	43	34	9
Grafton	24	18	6
Green Bay	205	164	41
Greendale	32	25	7
Greenfield	64	48	16
Hales Corners	17	14	3
Hallie Town	6	5	1
Hartford	20	15	5
Hartland	10	9	1
Holmen	5	5	......
Horicon	8	7	1
Hudson	13	11	2
Janesville	91	69	22
Jefferson	12	11	1
Kaukauna	20	19	1
Kenosha	164	152	12
Kewaunee	6	6	......
Kewaskum	4	4	......
Kiel	10	5	5
Kimberly	10	8	2
La Crosse	101	83	18
Ladysmith	8	6	2
Lake Delton	6	6	......
Lake Geneva	17	13	4
Lake Mills	6	6	......

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
WISCONSIN—Continued			
Lancaster	7	6	1
Little Chute	11	10	1
Lodi	5	4	1
Madison	370	294	76
Madison Town	16	14	2
Manitowoc	73	64	9
Marinette	27	21	6
Marshfield	42	32	10
Mauston	7	7	...
Mayville	9	8	1
McFarland	8	7	1
Medford	7	7	...
Menasha	48	32	16
Menasha Town	14	12	2
Menomonee Falls	72	56	16
Menomonie	37	25	12
Mequon	42	35	7
Merrill	21	19	2
Middleton	27	22	5
Milton	5	5	...
Milwaukee	2,388	2,041	347
Minocqua	13	8	5
Mondovi	4	4	...
Monona	21	18	3
Monroe	29	24	5
Montello	4	2	2
Mosinee	6	5	1
Mount Pleasant	19	12	7
Mukwonago	10	8	2
Muskego	30	23	7
Neenah	51	43	8
Neillsville	7	5	2
New Berlin	65	52	13
New Holstein	6	6	...
New Lisbon	2	2	...
New London	15	15	...
New Richmond	10	9	1
North Fond du Lac	7	6	1
Oak Creek	45	41	4
Oconomowoc	28	22	6
Oconomowoc Town	8	8	...
Oconto	7	7	...
Oconto Falls	5	5	...
Onalaska	17	16	1
Oregon	7	6	1
Oshkosh	92	87	5
Palmyra	4	3	1
Park Falls	6	6	...
Peshtigo	5	5	...
Pewaukee	14	12	2
Platteville	21	16	5
Pleasant Prairie	4	4	...
Plover	5	5	...
Plymouth	12	11	1
Portage	23	18	5
Port Washington	22	16	6
Prairie du Chien	14	9	5
Prescott	7	5	2
Racine	254	204	50
Reedsburg	17	11	6
Rhinelander	22	17	5
Rice Lake	23	21	2
Richland Center	11	9	2
Ripon	15	11	4
River Falls	15	14	1
Rome Town	2	2	...
Rothschild	5	5	...
Saint Francis	19	18	1
Sauk Prairie	10	9	1
Saukville	7	6	1
Schofield	5	5	...
Shawano	22	17	5
Sheboygan	110	93	17
Shorewood	28	24	4
Shorewood Hills	5	5	...
WISCONSIN—Continued			
South Milwaukee	34	32	2
Sparta	13	11	2
Stanley	4	4	...
Stevens Point	48	39	9
Stoughton	17	17	...
Sturgeon Bay	18	17	1
Sturtevant	6	6	...
Summit	5	5	...
Thiensville	7	6	1
Tomah	18	13	5
Twin Lakes	11	7	4
Two Rivers	29	24	5
Verona	8	7	1
Viroqua	7	7	...
Washburn	4	4	...
Waterloo	5	5	...
Watertown	37	31	6
Waukesha	115	88	27
Waunakee	6	5	1
Waupaca	12	10	2
Waupun	15	15	...
Wausau	63	53	10
Wauwatosa	109	89	20
West Allis	156	131	25
West Bend	48	39	9
West Milwaukee	23	19	4
Weston	11	10	1
West Salem	5	4	1
Whitefish Bay	30	23	7
Whitewater	31	21	10
Williams Bay	6	5	1
Wisconsin Dells	13	13	...
Wisconsin Rapids	48	37	11
WYOMING			
Afton	6	6	...
Baggs	5	2	3
Basin	3	3	...
Buffalo	9	8	1
Casper	113	80	33
Cheyenne	105	83	22
Cody	17	14	3
Cokeville	1	1	...
Crandon	2	2	...
Diamondville	3	3	...
Douglas	21	13	8
Dubois	8	4	4
Encampment	1	1	...
Evanston	35	28	7
Evansville	13	8	5
Gillette	51	35	16
Glenrock	11	6	5
Green River	35	34	1
Greybull	4	4	...
Guernsey	4	4	...
Hanna	9	4	5
Jackson	15	12	3
Kemmerer	13	10	3
Lander	26	16	10
Laramie	52	39	13
Lovell	4	4	...
Lusk	6	5	1
Lyman	14	8	6
Medicine Bow	7	3	4
Mills	8	7	1
Moorcroft	6	5	1
Newcastle	17	9	8
Pine Bluffs	8	3	5
Pine Dale	7	6	1
Powell	17	11	6
Rawlins	33	23	10
Riverton	31	20	11
Rock Springs	68	40	28

Table 77. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities, October 31, 1985—Continued

City	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
WYOMING—Continued			
Saratoga	10	5	5
Sheridan	46	29	17
Shoshoni	8	8	
Sundance	5	5	
Thayne	1	1	
Thermopolis	15	8	7
Torrington	20	14	6
Upton	4	4	
Wheatland	11	9	2
Worland	14	12	2

Table 78. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Universities and Colleges, October 31, 1985

University/College	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
ALABAMA			
Auburn University	42	23	19
Jacksonville State University	13	12	1
Troy State University	9	8	1
University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa	32	26	6
University of Montevallo	14	8	6
ARIZONA			
Arizona State University	48	31	17
Arizona Western College	9	8	1
Central Arizona College	8	6	2
Northern Arizona University	25	17	8
Pima Community College	21	17	4
University of Arizona	58	34	24
Yavapai College	6	6	....
ARKANSAS			
University of Arkansas:			
Fayetteville	31	24	7
Little Rock	17	16	1
Medical Science	32	20	12
CALIFORNIA			
California State College:			
Bakersfield	15	11	4
San Bernardino	17	11	6
Stanislaus	18	12	6
California State Polytechnic University:			
Pomona	27	14	13
San Luis Obispo	24	14	10
California State University:			
Chico	12	8	4
Dominguez Hills	16	9	7
Fresno	26	17	9
Fullerton	29	16	13
Hayward	20	12	8
Long Beach	31	25	6
Los Angeles	37	21	16
Northridge	21	19	2
Sacramento	19	15	4
San Diego	35	21	14
San Francisco	25	17	8
San Jose	50	25	25
College of Marin	10	9	1
College of the Sequoias	4	3	1
Humboldt State University	19	12	7
Contra Costa Community College	16	13	3
Merced College	3	3	....
San Jose City College	10	6	4
Sonoma State University	18	11	7
University of California:			
Berkeley	101	70	31
Davis	104	47	57
Irvine	32	20	12
Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory	22	10	12
Lawrence Livermore Laboratory	265	32	233
Los Angeles	107	62	45
Riverside	22	13	9
San Diego	28	22	6
San Francisco	60	22	38
Santa Barbara	36	26	10
Santa Cruz	22	14	8
West Valley College	11	10	1
COLORADO			
Adams State College	4	4	....
Arapahoe Community College	4	3	1
Colorado State University	24	17	7
Auraria Higher Education Center	25	13	12
Red Rocks Community College	3	2	1
COLORADO—Continued			
University of Colorado:			
Boulder	67	35	32
Colorado Springs	15	10	5
Medical Center	29	22	7
University of Northern Colorado	12	8	4
University of Southern Colorado	7	5	2
CONNECTICUT			
Central Connecticut State University	30	24	6
Eastern Connecticut State University	13	12	1
University of Connecticut:			
Avery Point	6	6	....
Health Center	27	20	7
Main Campus	32	30	2
Western Connecticut State University	18	16	2
Yale University	50	44	6
FLORIDA			
Florida A & M University	24	16	8
Florida Atlantic University	24	19	5
Florida International University	34	27	7
Florida State University	48	44	4
University of Central Florida	33	21	12
University of Florida	70	58	12
University of North Florida	18	16	2
University of South Florida:			
Saint Petersburg	9	8	1
Sarasota	12	10	2
Tampa	50	38	12
University of West Florida	23	15	8
GEORGIA			
Augusta College	11	10	1
Columbus College	10	8	2
Georgia Institute of Technology	55	47	8
Georgia Southern College	20	16	4
Georgia Southern Technic Institute	17	13	4
Georgia State University	61	57	4
Medical College of Georgia	54	50	4
University of Georgia	60	53	7
Valdosta State College	23	21	2
West Georgia College	25	15	10
ILLINOIS			
Black Hawk College	3	2	1
Chicago State University	24	20	4
College of DuPage	11	10	1
Eastern Illinois University	24	17	7
Governors State University	13	11	2
Illinois State University	27	23	4
John A. Logan College	4	3	1
Joliet Junior College	6	4	2
Lake County College	11	5	6
Morton College	8	5	3
Northeastern Illinois University	23	16	7
Northern Illinois University	34	28	6
Rock Valley College	6	5	1
Sangamon State University	5	4	1
Southern Illinois University:			
Carbondale	52	45	7
Edwardsville	25	22	3
State Community College	7	6	1
Thornton Community College	16	12	4
Triton College	15	12	3
University of Illinois:			
Chicago	79	62	17
Urbana	53	46	7
Waubonsee College	1	1	....
Western Illinois University	34	21	13
William Rainey Harper College	12	9	3

Table 78. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Universities and Colleges, October 31, 1985—Continued

University/College	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
INDIANA			
Indiana University:			
Bloomington	69	59	10
Gary	12	9	3
Indianapolis	62	46	16
New Albany	5	4	1
IOWA			
Iowa State University	32	23	9
University of Iowa	46	28	18
University of Northern Iowa	23	14	9
KANSAS			
Emporia State University	12	10	2
Fort Hays State University	11	10	1
Kansas State University, Manhattan	31	20	11
University of Kansas	54	34	20
Pittsburg State University	14	12	2
Kansas University, Medical Center	43	33	10
Wichita State University	25	20	5
KENTUCKY			
Eastern Kentucky University	26	20	6
Morehead State University	18	11	7
Murray State University	11	10	1
Northern Kentucky University	24	13	11
University of Kentucky	62	38	24
University of Louisville	43	24	19
Western Kentucky University	27	20	7
LOUISIANA			
Louisiana State University:			
Baton Rouge	42	40	2
Eunice	2	2	
Louisiana Tech. University	14	12	2
McNeese State University	14	13	1
Northeast Louisiana University	19	14	5
Southeastern Louisiana University	20	18	2
MAINE			
University of Maine, Orono	39	27	12
University of Southern Maine	15	9	6
MARYLAND			
Bowie State College	15	12	3
Coppin State College	16	15	1
Frostburg State College	18	17	1
Morgan State University	29	26	3
Saint Mary's College	7	7	
Salisbury State College	16	14	2
Towson State University	33	28	5
University of Baltimore	16	10	6
University of Maryland:			
Baltimore City	107	55	52
Baltimore County	25	19	6
College Park	76	63	13
Eastern Shore	12	11	1
MASSACHUSETTS			
Boston College	45	43	2
Boston University	43	42	1
Framingham State College	10	10	
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	44	40	4
North Adams State College	13	10	3
Northeastern University	80	52	28
Tufts University	53	40	13
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued			
University of Massachusetts:			
Amherst	62	53	9
Harbor Campus-Boston	35	33	2
Worcester	17	14	3
Wentworth Institute of Technology	8	8	
MICHIGAN			
Central Michigan University	26	16	10
Delta College	11	8	3
Eastern Michigan University	22	17	5
Ferris State College	17	13	4
Grand Valley State College	8	7	1
Hope College	6	5	1
Lansing Community College	12	9	3
Macomb Community College	22	12	10
Michigan State University	51	42	9
Michigan Technological University	13	7	6
Northern Michigan University	14	12	2
Oakland University	17	16	1
Saginaw Valley State College	5	4	1
Western Michigan University	35	25	10
MINNESOTA			
University of Minnesota	44	40	4
MISSISSIPPI			
Mississippi State University	26	21	5
University of Mississippi	31	23	8
MISSOURI			
University of Missouri:			
Columbia	42	35	7
Saint Louis	25	17	8
Washington University	32	20	12
NEBRASKA			
University of Nebraska, Lincoln	40	28	12
NEVADA			
University of Nevada, Reno	15	13	2
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
University of New Hampshire	50	19	31
NEW JERSEY			
Brookdale Community College	19	14	5
Burlington County College	10	4	6
Essex County College	32	11	21
Glassboro State College	26	4	22
Kean College	24	14	10
Middlesex County College	14	11	3
Monmouth College	19	14	5
Montclair State College	28	12	16
Rutgers University:			
Camden	25	14	11
Newark	43	21	22
New Brunswick	101	52	49
Stockton State College	16	14	2
Trenton State College	18	16	2
University of Medicine and Dentistry:			
Camden	6	6	
Newark	128	65	63
Piscataway	30	19	11
William Paterson College	31	14	17

Table 78. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Universities and Colleges, October 31, 1985—Continued

University/College	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
NEW MEXICO			
Eastern New Mexico University	5	4	1
New Mexico State University	25	16	9
University of New Mexico	56	34	22
Western New Mexico University	4	3	1
NEW YORK			
Cornell University	76	70	6
Ithaca College	23	14	9
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	20	2	18
State University of New York:			
Albany	42	33	9
Amherst	62	56	6
Binghamton	28	24	4
Downstate Medical Center	69	12	57
Maritime College	11	10	1
Stony Brook	94	73	21
Upstate Medical Center	51	2	49
State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College:			
Alfred	16	13	3
Canton	11	10	1
Cobleskill	10	9	1
Delhi	13	10	3
Farmingdale	21	19	2
Morrisville	11	10	1
State University of New York College:			
Brockport	24	20	4
Buffalo	36	28	8
Cortland	19	17	2
Environmental Science and Forestry	11	10	1
Fredonia	16	15	1
Geneseo	19	17	2
New Paltz	23	22	1
Old Westbury	24	22	2
Oneonta	20	19	1
Optometry	6	3	3
Oswego	23	21	2
Plattsburgh	16	10	6
Potsdam	13	10	3
Purchase	23	17	6
Utica-Rome	13	12	1
NORTH CAROLINA			
Appalachian State University	17	15	2
East Carolina University	45	27	18
North Carolina State University, Raleigh	51	34	17
University of North Carolina:			
Chapel Hill	48	36	12
Charlotte	20	17	3
Wilmington	16	14	2
Western Carolina University	16	13	3
NORTH DAKOTA			
University of North Dakota	10	8	2
OHIO			
Cleveland State University	42	32	10
Cuyahoga Community College	31	27	4
Kent State University	35	28	7
Lakeland Community College	10	5	5
Miami University	40	34	6
Ohio State University	65	54	11
University of Akron	29	23	6
University of Toledo	30	24	6
Wright State University	20	14	6
Youngstown State University	26	22	4
OKLAHOMA			
Central State University	13	10	3
Northeastern Oklahoma State University	11	9	2
Oklahoma State University	37	29	8
Putnam City Campus	25	19	6
Tulsa Junior College	13	6	7
University of Oklahoma:			
Health Science Center	21	16	5
Norman	53	29	24
OREGON			
Oregon State University	24	17	7
PENNSYLVANIA			
Bloomsburg University	14	10	4
California University	15	13	2
Cheyney University	15	15	......
Clarion University	12	10	2
East Stroudsburg University	15	14	1
Edinboro University	16	14	2
Elizabethtown College	8	6	2
Indiana University	23	20	3
Kutztown University	18	15	3
Lehigh University	16	12	4
Lincoln University	3	3	......
Lock Haven University	7	7	......
Mansfield University	11	10	1
Millersville University	15	14	1
Pennsylvania State University:			
Altoona Campus	6	4	2
Behrend College	8	7	1
Capitol Campus	7	6	1
McKeesport Campus	4	4	......
University Park	57	46	11
Shippensburg University	14	13	1
Slippery Rock University	15	13	2
University of Pittsburgh, Bradford	5	5	......
West Chester University	26	12	14
RHODE ISLAND			
University of Rhode Island	31	28	3
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Clemson University	37	30	7
University of South Carolina	78	66	12
Winthrop College	19	13	6
Medical University of South Carolina	85	66	19
TENNESSEE			
Austin Peay State University	11	10	1
East Tennessee State University	21	17	4
Middle Tennessee State University	13	11	2
University of Tennessee:			
Martin	14	12	2
Memphis	47	39	8
TEXAS			
Angelo State University	12	10	2
Baylor University	34	17	17
Eastfield College	9	8	1
East Texas State University	19	14	5
Lamar University	20	13	7
McLennan Community College	3	1	2
Midwestern State University	8	7	1
North Harris County College	10	5	5
North Texas State University	30	20	10
Pan American University	15	11	4
Richland College	13	11	2

Table 78. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Universities and Colleges, October 31, 1985—Continued

University/College	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
TEXAS—Continued			
Southern Methodist University	32	14	18
South Plains College	4	4	....
Southwest Texas State University	26	17	9
Stephen F. Austin State University	27	16	11
Sul Ross State University	6	5	1
Texas A and M University			
Main Campus	65	41	24
Galveston	13	6	7
Texas Arts and Industries	18	13	5
Texas Christian University	25	15	10
Texas College Osteo. Med.	16	9	7
Texas State Technical Institute:			
Amarillo	9	9	....
Waco	13	12	1
Texas Tech. University	49	32	17
Texas Technical Health Science Center	24	12	12
Texas Woman's University	24	13	11
University of Houston:			
Central Campus	59	41	18
Clear Lake	15	10	5
Downtown Campus	18	10	8
University of Texas:			
Arlington	58	25	33
Austin	140	65	75
Dallas	26	7	19
El Paso	41	14	27
Galveston	26	19	7
Houston	148	37	111
Permian Basin	11	7	4
San Antonio	29	20	9
Health Science Center, San Antonio	40	15	25
University of Texas Southwest Medical School	44	17	27
UTAH			
Brigham Young University	35	26	9
University of Utah	77	30	47
Utah State University	16	11	5
Utah Technical College:			
Provo	10	5	5
Salt Lake	7	4	3
Weber State College	11	7	4

University/College	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
VIRGINIA			
Christopher Newport College	11	10	1
College of William and Mary	22	18	4
George Mason University	34	25	9
James Madison University	18	16	2
Longwood College	11	11	....
Mary Washington College	14	10	4
Radford University	17	14	3
Thomas Nelson Community College	10	9	1
University of Richmond	25	14	11
University of Virginia	67	50	17
Virginia Commonwealth University	71	47	24
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	42	31	11
WASHINGTON			
Central Washington University	12	10	2
University of Washington	63	55	8
Washington State University	17	14	3
WEST VIRGINIA			
Bluefield State College	2	1	1
Concord College	5	4	1
Glenville State College	4	4	....
Marshall University	40	21	19
Potomac State College	4	4	....
West Liberty State College	6	6	....
West Virginia Institute of Technology	7	7	....
West Virginia State College	8	7	1
West Virginia University	40	36	4
WISCONSIN			
University of Wisconsin:			
Eau Claire	12	9	3
Green Bay	10	1	9
Madison	39	35	4
Milwaukee	37	30	7
Oshkosh	14	13	1
Parkside	11	7	4
Whitewater	14	9	5
WYOMING			
University of Wyoming	27	11	16

Table 79. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Suburban Counties, October 31, 1985

County by state	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
ALABAMA			
Autauga	19	19	....
Baldwin	85	30	55
Blount	19	15	4
Calhoun	37	32	5
Colbert	31	19	12
Dale	16	11	5
Elmore	21	12	9
Etowah	37	18	19
Houston	85	30	55
Jefferson	464	361	103
Lauderdale	38	22	16
Madison	76	54	22
Mobile	224	130	94
Montgomery	120	106	14
Russell	29	15	14
Saint Clair	21	15	6
Shelby	58	42	16
Tuscaloosa	94	66	28
Walker	32	29	3
ARIZONA			
Maricopa	1,424	363	1,061
Pima	744	315	429
ARKANSAS			
Crawford	21	8	13
Crittenden	31	28	3
Faulkner	19	9	10
Jefferson	49	35	14
Lonoke	17	8	9
Miller	17	14	3
Pulaski	238	218	20
Saline	28	16	12
Sebastian	44	19	25
Washington	47	40	7
CALIFORNIA			
Alameda	1,042	696	346
Butte	71	43	28
Contra Costa	636	457	179
El Dorado	168	135	33
Fresno	489	290	199
Kern	760	497	263
Los Angeles	6,457	4,322	2,135
Marin	206	130	76
Monterey	341	257	84
Napa	91	62	29
Orange	1,425	874	551
Placer	227	152	75
Riverside	937	514	423
Sacramento	1,123	822	301
San Bernardino	1,154	895	259
San Diego	1,551	1,001	550
San Joaquin	418	275	143
San Mateo	454	363	91
Santa Barbara	456	228	228
Santa Clara	988	741	247
Santa Cruz	213	107	106
Shasta	210	139	71
Solano	223	85	138
Sonoma	295	184	111
Stanislaus	325	136	189
Sutter	99	77	22
Tulare	355	284	71
Ventura	790	524	266
Yolo	148	113	35
Yuba	73	53	20
COLORADO			
Adams	257	190	67
Arapahoe	271	199	72
Boulder	182	121	61
Douglas	67	51	16
El Paso	232	158	74
Jefferson	370	270	100
Larimer	166	113	53
Weld	161	92	69
DELAWARE			
New Castle Police Department	217	197	20
FLORIDA			
Alachua	224	162	62
Bay	121	83	38
Bradford	21	8	13
Brevard	372	159	213
Broward	1,840	572	1,268
Clay	137	82	55
Collier	428	218	210
Dade	3,056	2,256	800
Escambia	600	259	341
Gadsden	45	18	27
Hernando	147	73	74
Hillsborough	1,383	588	795
Lee	389	196	193
Leon	239	159	80
Manatee	338	162	176
Marion	263	107	156
Martin	198	110	88
Nassau	67	37	30
Okaloosa	148	85	63
Orange	1,501	548	953
Osceola	165	75	90
Palm Beach	1,079	471	608
Pasco	421	213	208
Pinellas	1,214	480	734
Polk	598	284	314
Saint Johns	108	74	34
Saint Lucie	239	91	148
Santa Rosa	131	47	84
Sarasota	391	181	210
Seminole	290	149	141
Volusia	309	202	107
GEORGIA			
Barrow	19	19	....
Bibb	149	134	15
Butts	17	11	6
Catoosa	40	38	2
Chatham Police Department	130	109	21
Chatham	58	54	4
Chattahoochee	2	1	1
Cherokee	53	43	10
Clarke Police Department	60	52	8
Clayton Police Department	163	145	18
Clayton	126	96	30
Cobb Police Department	370	301	69
Cobb	202	164	38
Columbia	60	56	4
Coweta	44	37	7
De Kalb Police Department	651	473	178
De Kalb	202	160	42
Dougherty Police Department	40	40	....
GEORGIA—Continued			
Dougherty	49	48	1
Douglas	106	57	49
Effingham	15	8	7
Fayette	44	29	15
Forsyth	37	25	12
Fulton	320	294	26
Fulton Police Department	193	156	37
Gwinnett Police Department	286	208	78
Henry	91	75	16
Houston	56	38	18
Jackson	21	16	5
Jones	24	14	10
Lee	10	10	....
Madison	13	8	5
McDuffie	18	11	7
Newton	41	26	15
Oconee	14	14	....
Paulding	33	25	8
Peach	17	12	5
Richmond	234	228	6
Rockdale	74	65	9
Spalding	68	54	14
Walker	49	32	17
Walton	36	28	8
IDAHO			
Ada	175	115	60
ILLINOIS			
Boone	30	17	13
Champaign	54	44	10
Clinton	17	15	2
Cook	560	492	68
Du Page	180	137	43
Grundy	33	21	12
Henry	19	16	3
Jersey	13	13	....
Kane	139	86	53
Kankakee	81	36	45
Kendall	35	22	13
Lake	246	134	112
Macon	73	49	24
Madison	109	68	41
McHenry	86	65	21
McLean	73	61	12
Menard	10	7	3
Monroe	17	7	10
Peoria	158	62	96
Rock Island	48	48	....
Saint Clair	96	69	27
Sangamon	146	71	75
Tazewell	43	30	13
Will	223	179	44
Winnebago	180	99	81
Woodford	24	15	9
INDIANA			
Allen	180	124	56
De Kalb	24	15	9
Dearborn	24	14	10
Elkhart	88	52	36
Hancock	25	21	4
Harrison	20	7	13
Howard	53	32	21
Johnson	40	30	10
Lake	324	274	50
Marion	660	475	185
Monroe	46	45	1
Porter	86	40	46

Table 79. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Suburban Counties, October 31, 1985—Continued

County by state	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
INDIANA—Continued			
Saint Joseph	148	117	31
Tippecanoe	67	32	35
Tipton	15	7	8
Vanderburgh	120	108	12
Vigo	53	34	19
IOWA			
Black Hawk	74	50	24
Bremer	11	10	1
Dallas	15	9	6
Dubuque	38	32	6
Johnson	50	34	16
Linn	134	84	50
Polk	157	121	36
Pottawattamie	50	28	22
Scott	104	38	66
Warren	14	12	2
Woodbury	60	29	31
KANSAS			
Butler	33	31	2
Douglas	51	26	25
Jefferson	16	14	2
Johnson	160	129	31
Leavenworth	36	33	3
Miami	17	17	....
Sedgwick	191	122	69
Shawnee	105	82	23
Wyandotte	89	75	14
KENTUCKY			
Boone County	13	12	1
Boone Police Department	28	26	2
Bourbon	7	7	....
Boyd	9	9	....
Bullitt Police Department	14	8	6
Bullitt	7	5	2
Campbell Police Department	24	22	2
Carter	6	4	2
Christian Police Department	4	4	....
Christian	16	16	....
Clark	8	8	....
Daviess	21	11	10
Greenup	12	6	6
Henderson	12	12	....
Jefferson Police Department	594	412	182
Jessamine	13	9	4
Kenton Police Department	34	25	9
Oldham	7	7	....
Oldham Police Department	9	9	....
Scott Police Department	4	3	1
Scott	5	5	....
Shelby	6	5	1
Woodford	5	5	....
Woodford Police Department	14	13	1
LOUISIANA			
Ascension	105	102	3
Bossier	88	85	3
Caddo	343	343	....
Calcasieu	291	291	....
East Baton Rouge	512	512	....
LOUISIANA—Continued			
Jefferson	1,141	639	502
Lafayette	350	350	....
Lafourche	172	121	51
Ouachita	185	185	....
Rapides	189	131	58
Saint Charles	175	172	3
Saint Martin	59	59	....
Saint Tammany	186	186	....
Terrebonne	159	159	....
West Baton Rouge	52	51	1
MAINE			
Androscoggin	12	8	4
Cumberland	37	27	10
MARYLAND			
Allegany	17	16	1
Allegany Investigator	7	1	6
Anne Arundel Police Department	607	464	143
Anne Arundel	24	24	....
Baltimore	46	43	3
Baltimore Police Department	1,546	1,397	149
Calvert	20	18	2
Carroll	25	25	....
Cecil	26	23	3
Charles	117	104	13
Frederick	43	39	4
Harford	180	180	....
Howard	22	19	3
Howard Police Department	252	200	52
Montgomery	77	72	5
Montgomery Police Department	939	755	184
Prince Georges	170	132	38
Prince Georges Police Department	1,219	903	316
Queen Annes	12	9	3
Washington	92	34	58
MICHIGAN			
Bay	98	41	57
Berrien	139	115	24
Calhoun	66	55	11
Clinton	36	23	13
Eaton	101	68	33
Genesee	207	92	115
Ingham	165	140	25
Jackson	75	46	29
Kalamazoo	152	114	38
Lapeer	50	42	8
Livingston	77	52	25
Macomb	257	151	106
Midland	53	38	15
Monroe	136	86	50
Muskegon	81	71	10
Ottawa	91	65	26
Saginaw	126	98	28
Saint Clair	88	56	32
Wayne	635	438	197
MINNESOTA			
Anoka	124	61	63
Benton	15	9	6
Carver	49	33	16
Chisago	36	23	13
Clay	32	15	17
MINNESOTA—Continued			
Dakota	74	52	22
Hennepin	400	291	109
Isanti	29	12	17
Olmsted	54	37	17
Ramsey	259	217	42
Saint Louis	145	117	28
Scott	59	30	29
Sherburne	29	15	14
Stearns	54	32	22
Washington	92	69	23
Wright	57	52	5
MISSISSIPPI			
Harrison	110	110	....
Hinds	110	100	10
Jackson	64	58	6
Madison	12	12	....
MISSOURI			
Boone	54	48	6
Buchanan	48	45	3
Cass	28	14	14
Christian	9	8	1
Clay	101	72	29
Franklin	42	42	....
Greene	87	87	....
Jasper	59	57	2
Lafayette	22	19	3
Platte	40	30	10
Ray	15	6	9
Saint Charles	119	80	39
Saint Louis Police Department	711	527	184
MONTANA			
Cascade	54	39	15
Yellowstone	73	40	33
NEBRASKA			
Dakota	11	5	6
Douglas	131	92	39
Lancaster	68	51	17
Sarpy	80	60	20
Washington	6	5	1
NEVADA			
Washoe	242	190	52
NEW JERSEY			
Atlantic	212	167	45
Atlantic Prosecutor	111	69	42
Bergen Police Department	104	83	21
Bergen Prosecutor	160	113	47
Bergen	301	259	42
Burlington	179	155	24
Burlington Prosecutor	74	48	26
Camden Prosecutor	161	118	43
Camden	384	268	116
Cape May Prosecutor	27	15	12
Cape May	104	83	21
Cumberland	126	111	15
Cumberland Prosecutor	27	8	19
Essex	366	319	47
Essex Police Department	112	105	7

Table 79. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Suburban Counties, October 31, 1985—Continued

County by state	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
NEW JERSEY—Continued			
Essex Prosecutor	331	250	81
Gloucester	174	115	59
Gloucester Prosecutor	52	35	17
Hudson Prosecutor	209	84	125
Hudson	154	123	31
Hudson Police Department	77	60	17
Hunterdon	21	15	6
Hunterdon Prosecutor	26	16	10
Mercer	96	76	20
Mercer Prosecutor	86	54	32
Middlesex	178	134	44
Middlesex Prosecutor	166	97	69
Monmouth	277	189	88
Monmouth Prosecutor	180	75	105
Morris	186	137	49
Morris Prosecutor	101	65	36
Ocean	118	85	33
Ocean Prosecutor	76	47	29
Passaic	341	281	60
Passaic Prosecutor	124	89	35
Salem	63	49	14
Salem Prosecutor	18	11	7
Somerset Prosecutor	68	45	23
Somerset	89	69	20
Sussex	17	11	6
Sussex Prosecutor	23	15	8
Union Police Department	180	166	14
Union Prosecutor	177	97	80
Union	111	95	16
Warren	12	9	3
Warren Prosecutor	29	16	13
NEW MEXICO			
Bernalillo	220	142	78
Dona Ana	61	45	16
Santa Fe	39	26	13
NEW YORK			
Albany	91	71	20
Chemung	34	27	7
Erie	181	152	29
Livingston	36	34	2
Nassau	3,638	3,102	536
Niagara	117	104	13
Oneida	80	71	9
Ontario	63	45	18
Orange	47	47	....
Orleans	25	23	2
Oswego	60	49	11
Putnam	51	51	....
Saratoga	63	57	6
Schenectady	13	10	3
Suffolk Police Department	3,072	2,605	467
Suffolk	231	149	82
Tioga	35	35	....
Warren	52	52	....
Wayne	46	40	6
Westchester	266	238	28
NORTH CAROLINA			
Alamance	69	65	4
Alexander	18	12	6
Buncombe	143	139	4
Burke	49	36	13
Cabarrus	79	79	....
Catawba	75	74	1
Cumberland	238	191	47
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Davidson	89	63	26
Davie	22	15	7
Durham	112	92	20
Forsyth	165	162	3
Franklin	24	12	12
Gaston Police Department	85	76	9
Guilford	239	213	26
Lincoln	34	30	4
Mecklenburg Police Department	154	124	30
New Hanover	135	106	29
Onslow	91	62	29
Orange	68	58	10
Randolph	63	55	8
Rowan	74	63	11
Stokes	29	23	6
Union	47	43	4
Wake	201	141	60
Yadkin	19	15	4
NORTH DAKOTA			
Burleigh	35	34	1
Cass	45	38	7
Grand Forks	19	14	5
Morton	25	21	4
OHIO			
Allen	82	54	28
Auglaize	29	18	11
Belmont	30	26	4
Butler	99	80	19
Clark	121	105	16
Clermont	71	57	14
Delaware	38	35	3
Fairfield	62	51	11
Franklin	508	383	125
Fulton	25	13	12
Geauga	39	21	18
Greene	71	60	11
Hamilton	696	617	79
Lake	74	39	35
Lawrence	27	18	9
Licking	68	56	12
Lorain	123	49	74
Lucas	311	245	66
Madison	22	18	4
Mahoning	64	54	10
Medina	54	37	17
Miami	53	38	15
Montgomery	239	189	50
Pickaway	38	34	4
Portage	72	66	6
Stark	102	84	18
Trumbull	73	39	34
Union	18	14	4
Warren	63	47	16
Washington	31	11	20
Wood	53	35	18
OKLAHOMA			
Canadian	25	11	14
Cleveland	69	57	12
Comanche	44	26	18
Creek	19	13	6
Garfield	17	17	....
Logan	11	5	6
McClain	11	7	4
Oklahoma	146	131	15
Osage	20	20	....
OKLAHOMA—Continued			
Pottawatomie	20	20	....
Rogers	20	12	8
Sequoyah	10	6	4
Tulsa	205	141	64
Wagoner	11	11	....
OREGON			
Clackamas	136	104	32
Jackson	58	39	19
Lane	68	45	23
Marion	61	48	13
Multnomah	167	130	37
Polk	26	20	6
Washington	135	109	26
Yamhill	30	25	5
PENNSYLVANIA			
Allegheny	129	114	15
Allegheny Police Department	248	208	40
Beaver	16	11	5
Centre	8	8	....
Chester Detective	17	15	2
Columbia	5	4	1
Cumberland	12	12	....
Delaware Criminal Investigative Division	26	24	2
Montgomery Detective	31	20	11
Washington	20	16	4
Westmoreland Detective	13	10	3
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Aiken	80	61	19
Anderson	98	75	23
Berkeley	70	47	23
Charleston Police Department	211	154	57
Dorchester	55	37	18
Florence	60	47	13
Greenville	230	197	33
Lexington	140	97	43
Pickens	55	48	7
Richland	232	202	30
Spartanburg	156	150	6
York	76	56	20
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Minnehaha	57	46	11
Pennington	69	56	13
TENNESSEE			
Anderson	38	31	7
Carter	44	34	10
Cheatham	23	12	11
Grainger	13	12	1
Hamilton	193	170	23
Jefferson	23	12	11
Knox	296	149	147
Madison	39	39	....
Marion	20	12	8
Montgomery	69	59	10
Robertson	42	39	3
Rutherford	62	38	24
Sequatchie	10	7	3
Shelby	887	365	522
Sullivan	126	124	2
Sumner	48	40	8

Table 79. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Suburban Counties, October 31, 1985—Continued

County by state	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
TENNESSEE—Continued			
Tipton	23	11	12
Unicoi	25	15	10
Union	11	5	6
Williamson	32	31	1
Wilson	42	42	....
TEXAS			
Bell	79	35	44
Bexar	725	663	62
Bowie	24	21	3
Brazoria	133	133	....
Brazos	26	21	5
Cameron	166	41	125
Collin	110	49	61
Comal	46	34	12
Coryell	19	9	10
Dallas	1,116	432	684
Denton	68	37	31
Ector	99	83	16
El Paso	412	332	80
Ellis	39	19	20
Fort Bend	155	129	26
Galveston	258	235	23
Grayson	62	49	13
Gregg	78	50	28
Guadalupe	25	15	10
Hardin	28	21	7
Harrison	35	22	13
Harris	1,844	1,183	661
Hays	40	34	6
Hidalgo	236	105	131
Jefferson	298	106	192
Johnson	48	21	27
Kaufman	28	17	11
Liberty	43	37	6
Lubbock	126	100	26
McLennan	100	65	35
Midland	71	58	13
Montgomery	206	153	53
Nueces	164	150	14
Orange	79	43	36
Parker	29	17	12
Potter	116	67	49
Randall	50	42	8
Rockwall	19	11	8
San Patricio	46	28	18
Smith	105	42	63
Tarrant	451	403	48
TEXAS—Continued			
Taylor	84	76	8
Tom Green	57	52	5
Travis	353	175	178
Victoria	69	51	18
Waller	22	11	11
Webb	177	117	60
Wichita	91	28	63
Williamson	49	40	9
UTAH			
Davis	104	65	39
Salt Lake	571	331	240
Utah	88	59	29
Weber	110	33	77
VIRGINIA			
Albemarle Police Department	52	43	9
Amherst	31	30	1
Botetourt	35	29	6
Campbell	47	46	1
Charles City	11	5	6
Chesterfield Police Department	268	212	56
Dinwiddie	35	27	8
Fairfax Police Department	1,041	805	236
Fluvanna	11	8	3
Gloucester	40	34	6
Goochland	17	13	4
Greene	12	8	4
Hanover	89	68	21
Henrico	466	362	104
James City Police Department	37	35	2
Loudoun	129	106	23
New Kent	14	8	6
Pittsylvania	74	64	10
Powhatan	15	11	4
Prince William Police Department	264	209	55
Prince George	36	29	7
Roanoke	161	133	28
Scott	33	32	1
Stafford	60	56	4
Washington	46	39	7
York	53	47	6
WASHINGTON			
Benton	42	31	11
Clark	102	82	20
Franklin	25	17	8
King	689	515	174
Kitsap	74	65	9
Pierce	299	171	128
Snohomish	176	130	46
Spokane	253	143	110
Thurston	84	64	20
Whatcom	50	38	12
Yakima	201	72	129
WEST VIRGINIA			
Brooke	18	13	5
Cabell	69	35	34
Hancock	26	18	8
Kanawha	97	51	46
Marshall	29	20	9
Mineral	15	5	10
Ohio	34	18	16
Putnam	18	16	2
Wayne	21	11	10
Wood	49	29	20
WISCONSIN			
Brown	145	117	28
Calumet	28	21	7
Chippewa	29	26	3
Dane	244	202	42
Eau Claire	51	40	11
Kenosha	132	82	50
La Crosse	47	42	5
Marathon	77	60	17
Milwaukee	571	425	146
Outagamie	86	86	....
Ozaukee	58	43	15
Racine	174	158	16
Rock	133	87	46
Sheboygan	86	68	18
Saint Croix	32	32	....
Washington	93	73	20
Waukesha	236	137	99
Winnebago	103	83	20
WYOMING			
Laramie	92	65	27
Natrona	76	56	20

Table 80. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1985

County by state	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
ALABAMA			
Barbour	13	8	5
Bibb	5	4	1
Butler	6	5	1
Chambers	21	12	9
Cherokee	12	7	5
Chilton	20	14	6
Choctaw	16	6	10
Clarke	14	9	5
Cleburne	9	5	4
Coffee	19	8	11
Conecuh	12	7	5
Coosa	7	4	3
Covington	18	10	8
Crenshaw	11	5	6
Cullman	38	36	2
Dallas	39	35	4
De Kalb	29	15	14
Escambia	27	14	13
Fayette	10	6	4
Franklin	15	9	6
Geneva	14	6	8
Greene	15	7	8
Henry	8	5	3
Jackson	29	16	13
Lamar	17	6	11
Lawrence	24	12	12
Lee	49	26	23
Limestone	26	15	11
Lowndes	14	4	10
Macon	14	4	10
Marengo	15	7	8
Marion	16	7	9
Marshall	34	18	16
Monroe	17	7	10
Morgan	49	28	21
Perry	9	4	5
Pickens	10	5	5
Pike	15	7	8
Randolph	11	5	6
Sumter	6	5	1
Talladega	42	21	21
Tallapoosa	22	13	9
Washington	11	5	6
Wilcox	11	6	5
Winston	12	8	4
ARIZONA			
Apache	30	19	11
Cochise	105	56	49
Coconino	104	75	29
Gila	80	41	39
Graham	18	13	5
Greenlee	20	12	8
Lapaz	32	27	5
Mohave	70	47	23
Navajo	64	38	26
Pinal	167	96	71
Santa Cruz	40	20	20
Yavapai	115	57	58
Yuma	109	41	68
ARKANSAS			
Arkansas	11	11	....
Ashley	16	9	7
Baxter	21	19	2
Benton	37	37	....
Boone	15	8	7
Bradley	6	4	2
Calhoun	9	4	5
Carroll	18	9	9
Chicot	13	5	8
Clark	15	10	5
ARKANSAS—Continued			
Clay	11	4	7
Cleburne	19	15	4
Cleveland	7	4	3
Columbia	14	7	7
Conway	13	9	4
Craighead	21	11	10
Cross	17	7	10
Dallas	11	4	7
Desha	11	6	5
Drew	7	6	1
Franklin	13	5	8
Fulton	6	3	3
Garland	52	50	2
Grant	10	4	6
Greene	17	10	7
Hempstead	13	7	6
Hot Spring	18	13	5
Howard	12	7	5
Independence	39	25	14
Izard	12	9	3
Jackson	17	10	7
Johnson	13	6	7
Lafayette	9	5	4
Lawrence	10	9	1
Lee	11	5	6
Lincoln	8	8	....
Little River	10	5	5
Logan	9	6	3
Madison	12	6	6
Marion	12	5	7
Mississippi	35	25	10
Monroe	13	5	8
Montgomery	10	6	4
Nevada	8	3	5
Newton	6	3	3
Ouachita	22	13	9
Perry	10	10	....
Phillips	10	8	2
Pike	10	6	4
Poinsett	13	7	6
Polk	13	5	8
Pope	39	20	19
Prairie	11	9	2
Randolph	8	8	....
Saint Francis	18	8	10
Scott	4	4	....
Searcy	6	4	2
Sevier	12	8	4
Sharp	9	5	4
Stone	11	5	6
Union	28	21	7
Van Buren	11	5	6
White	30	15	15
Woodruff	9	9	....
Yell	13	4	9
CALIFORNIA			
Alpine	10	8	2
Amador	45	30	15
Calaveras	59	37	22
Colusa	44	29	15
Del Norte	32	23	9
Glenn	26	22	4
Humboldt	121	70	51
Imperial	182	108	74
Inyo	49	38	11
Kings	90	68	22
Lake	91	72	19
Lassen	34	23	11
Madera	66	51	15
Mariposa	35	20	15
Mendocino	95	75	20
CALIFORNIA—Continued			
Merced	92	75	17
Modoc	16	14	2
Mono	56	38	18
Nevada	120	73	47
Plumas	48	33	15
San Benito	20	19	1
San Luis Obispo	191	105	86
Sierra	14	10	4
Siskiyou	50	39	11
Tehama	56	40	16
Trinity	31	25	6
Tuolumne	64	46	18
COLORADO			
Alamosa	18	17	1
Archuleta	13	8	5
Baca	10	5	5
Chaffee	19	10	9
Clear Creek	28	21	7
Conejos	11	9	2
Costilla	9	5	4
Crowley	3	3	....
Delta	31	20	11
Dolores	5	3	2
Eagle	52	46	6
Fremont	33	18	15
Garfield	35	33	2
Gilpin	9	4	5
Grand	26	14	12
Gunnison	13	12	1
Hinsdale	4	3	1
Huerfano	15	15	....
Jackson	4	4	....
Kiowa	3	3	....
Kit Carson	11	11	....
La Plata	39	36	3
Lake	16	9	7
Las Animas	16	16	....
Logan	20	20	....
Mesa	106	40	66
Mineral	3	2	1
Moffat	29	26	3
Montezuma	34	31	3
Montrose	27	25	2
Morgan	27	27	....
Ouray	3	3	....
Park	17	11	6
Phillips	6	2	4
Pitkin	30	26	4
Prowers	6	5	1
Rio Blanco	19	13	6
Rio Grande	14	14	....
Routt	31	21	10
Saguache	10	6	4
San Juan	3	2	1
Sedgwick	6	3	3
Summit	34	32	2
Washington	8	4	4
Yuma	5	5	....
FLORIDA			
Baker	32	14	18
Calhoun	13	6	7
Charlotte	162	87	75
Citrus	128	88	40
Columbia	69	47	22
De Soto	55	39	16
Dixie	19	13	6
Flagler	40	23	17
Franklin	30	17	13
Gilchrist	19	9	10

Table 80. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1985—Continued

County by state	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
FLORIDA—Continued			
Glades	27	13	14
Gulf	16	11	5
Hamilton	33	12	21
Hardee	48	25	23
Hendry	67	37	30
Highlands	125	51	74
Holmes	20	7	13
Indian River	114	80	34
Jackson	56	20	36
Jefferson	18	8	10
Lafayette	9	4	5
Lake	178	78	100
Levy	32	25	7
Liberty	11	4	7
Madison	24	22	2
Monroe	210	120	90
Okeechobee	69	33	36
Putnam	104	61	43
Sumter	49	23	26
Suwannee	27	12	15
Taylor	28	19	9
Union	13	6	7
Wakulla	31	17	14
Walton	49	32	17
Washington	33	13	20
GEORGIA			
Appling	15	14	1
Atkinson	9	4	5
Bacon	10	5	5
Baker	7	7	....
Baldwin	42	29	13
Banks	10	7	3
Bartow	44	27	17
Ben Hill	7	6	1
Berrien	9	7	2
Bleckley	10	5	5
Brantley	11	6	5
Brooks	13	13	....
Bryan	17	9	8
Bulloch	23	15	8
Burke	43	31	12
Calhoun	7	7	....
Camden	22	16	6
Candler	8	3	5
Carroll	41	29	12
Charlton	10	5	5
Chattooga	32	32	....
Clay	8	3	5
Clinch	6	5	1
Coffee	21	13	8
Colquitt	31	20	11
Cook	12	8	4
Crawford	13	5	8
Crisp	19	9	10
Dawson	14	9	5
Decatur	19	19	....
Dooly	10	10	....
Early	16	10	6
Echols	2	2	....
Elbert	14	11	3
Emanuel	17	15	2
Fannin	14	8	6
Floyd	50	25	25
Floyd Police Department	52	42	10
Franklin	15	12	3
Gilmer Police Department	3	3	....
Gilmer	10	6	4
Glynn	53	17	36
Gordon	37	25	12
Grady	18	8	10
GEORGIA—Continued			
Greene	14	8	6
Habersham	17	17	....
Hall	121	97	24
Hancock	10	6	4
Haralson	22	15	7
Harris	23	23	....
Heard	10	5	5
Irwin	5	5	....
Jasper	10	6	4
Jeff Davis	8	7	1
Jefferson	13	13	....
Jenkins	4	3	1
Johnson	8	8	....
Lamar	13	13	....
Lanier	10	5	5
Liberty	41	21	20
Lincoln	8	4	4
Lowndes	78	51	27
Lumpkin	14	11	3
Macon	8	7	1
Marion	6	3	3
McIntosh	14	9	5
Meriwether	18	10	8
Miller	10	10	....
Mitchell	11	10	1
Monroe	42	37	5
Montgomery	7	4	3
Morgan	12	11	1
Oglethorpe	10	8	2
Pierce	9	8	1
Pike	10	5	5
Polk	11	5	6
Polk Police Department	17	12	5
Pulaski	10	4	6
Putnam	24	13	11
Quitman	2	2	....
Rabun	13	13	....
Randolph	10	8	2
Schley	6	2	4
Screven	14	14	....
Seminole	8	5	3
Stephens	16	10	6
Sumter	22	17	5
Taliaferro	1	1	....
Tattnall	11	7	4
Taylor	10	7	3
Terrell	10	5	5
Thomas	32	30	2
Tift	29	27	2
Toombs	10	10	....
Towns	7	7	....
Treutlen	8	3	5
Troup	36	34	2
Turner	9	4	5
Union	5	4	1
Upson	18	18	....
Ware	37	23	14
Washington	22	22	....
Wayne	19	19	....
Webster	7	2	5
Wheeler	3	2	1
White	11	10	1
Whitfield	79	44	35
Wilcox	7	4	3
Wilkes	8	6	2
Wilkinson	10	7	3
Worth	14	8	6
HAWAII			
Hawaii	189	130	59
Kauai	144	120	24
Maui	278	220	58
IDAHO			
Adams	9	9	....
Bannock	51	50	1
Bear Lake	9	3	6
Benewah	12	12	....
Bingham	23	16	7
Blaine	19	15	4
Boise	7	7	....
Bonner	41	31	10
Bonneville	54	54	....
Boundary	16	16	....
Butte	3	3	....
Camas	3	3	....
Canyon	71	57	14
Caribou	12	12	....
Cassia	19	19	....
Clark	5	2	3
Clearwater	28	27	1
Custer	9	9	....
Elmore	20	19	1
Franklin	8	5	3
Fremont	17	17	....
Gem	18	18	....
Gooding	13	9	4
Idaho	27	27	....
Jefferson	16	9	7
Jerome	17	17	....
Kootenai	76	52	24
Latah	27	26	1
Lewis	11	6	5
Lincoln	6	6	....
Madison	11	9	2
Minidoka	19	19	....
Nez Perce	28	27	1
Oneida	9	5	4
Owyhee	12	7	5
Payette	24	24	....
Power	14	9	5
Shoshone	28	28	....
Teton	5	4	1
Twin Falls	33	15	18
Valley	22	21	1
Washington	13	13	....
ILLINOIS			
Adams	35	18	17
Alexander	9	4	5
Bond	15	6	9
Brown	5	5	....
Bureau	22	21	1
Calhoun	7	3	4
Carroll	15	7	8
Cass	9	4	5
Christian	22	14	8
Clark	12	12	....
Clay	7	7	....
Coles	36	35	1
Crawford	13	7	6
Cumberland	8	4	4
De Kalb	52	44	8
De Witt	16	9	7
Douglas	16	9	7
Edgar	17	11	6
Edwards	13	7	6
Effingham	18	16	2
Fayette	12	6	6
Ford	12	11	1
Franklin	21	13	8
Fulton	36	18	18
Gallatin	2	2	....
Greene	7	5	2
Hancock	11	8	3
Hardin	3	2	1
Henderson	10	7	3

Table 80. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1985—Continued

County by state	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
ILLINOIS—Continued			
Iroquois	27	20	7
Jackson	33	15	18
Jasper	12	6	6
Jefferson	20	11	9
Jo Daviess	17	13	4
Johnson	8	4	4
Knox	35	16	19
La Salle	52	37	15
Lawrence	9	4	5
Lee	27	27	....
Livingston	41	34	7
Logan	21	20	1
Macoupin	28	17	11
Marion	18	15	3
Marshall	17	6	11
Mason	14	9	5
Massac	14	5	9
McDonough	16	10	6
Mercer	16	6	10
Montgomery	16	10	6
Morgan	23	20	3
Moultrie	13	8	5
Ogle	46	35	11
Perry	18	8	10
Piatt	17	9	8
Pike	14	8	6
Pope	3	2	1
Pulaski	8	4	4
Putnam	10	5	5
Randolph	21	9	12
Richland	21	8	13
Saline	21	7	14
Schuyler	8	4	4
Scott	8	3	5
Shelby	8	8	....
Stark	8	4	4
Stephenson	24	23	1
Union	13	8	5
Vermilion	34	30	4
Wabash	7	3	4
Warren	10	10	....
Washington	4	4	....
Wayne	17	8	9
White	6	6	....
Whiteside	29	28	1
Williamson	40	24	16
INDIANA			
Adams	18	8	10
Benton	9	3	6
Blackford	10	10	....
Brown	17	13	4
Cass	14	6	8
Clinton	20	10	10
Daviess	14	8	6
Decatur	15	6	9
Dubois	8	7	1
Gibson	17	8	9
Grant	46	26	20
Henry	24	14	10
Jackson	14	11	3
Jasper	19	8	11
Jay	16	6	10
Jefferson	17	9	8
Jennings	9	4	5
Knox	18	12	6
Lagrange	21	10	11
Lawrence	22	12	10
Marshall	25	14	11
Martin	11	6	5
Montgomery	18	9	9
Newton	20	16	4
Parke	13	6	7
INDIANA—Continued			
Pulaski	11	5	6
Randolph	26	10	16
Ripley	10	6	4
Rush	20	9	11
Starke	18	7	11
Steuben	17	11	6
Sullivan	18	6	12
Switzerland	7	3	4
Wabash	21	9	12
Washington	10	5	5
Wayne	55	44	11
Wells	12	12	....
IOWA			
Adair	6	4	2
Adams	8	3	5
Allamakee	11	7	4
Appanoose	6	6	....
Audubon	7	4	3
Benton	13	7	6
Boone	8	8	....
Buchanan	17	9	8
Buena Vista	8	8	....
Butler	10	5	5
Calhoun	11	5	6
Carroll	12	9	3
Cass	5	4	1
Cedar	14	5	9
Cerro Gordo	24	14	10
Cherokee	12	6	6
Chickasaw	11	6	5
Clarke	8	4	4
Clay	14	6	8
Clayton	12	7	5
Clinton	31	22	9
Crawford	7	7	....
Davis	4	3	1
Decatur	14	9	5
Delaware	12	10	2
Des Moines	20	16	4
Dickinson	9	8	1
Emmet	11	11	....
Fayette	10	6	4
Floyd	11	7	4
Franklin	7	6	1
Fremont	9	5	4
Greene	10	5	5
Grundy	8	4	4
Guthrie	8	4	4
Hamilton	8	7	1
Hancock	7	6	1
Hardin	11	8	3
Harrison	9	4	5
Henry	7	6	1
Howard	7	5	2
Humboldt	7	7	....
Ida	16	12	4
Iowa	11	9	2
Jackson	10	6	4
Jasper	9	8	1
Jefferson	9	3	6
Jones	13	8	5
Keokuk	9	6	3
Kossuth	9	7	2
Lee	26	11	15
Louisa	14	10	4
Lucas	9	3	6
Lyon	10	7	3
Madison	9	5	4
Mahaska	12	6	6
Marion	8	7	1
Marshall	14	5	9
Mills	7	5	2
IOWA—Continued			
Mitchell	7	6	1
Monona	11	5	6
Monroe	5	4	1
Montgomery	10	5	5
Muscatine	22	16	6
O'Brien	11	7	4
Osceola	13	9	4
Page	10	7	3
Palo Alto	6	5	1
Plymouth	11	6	5
Pocahontas	8	5	3
Poweshiek	10	7	3
Ringgold	4	3	1
Sac	6	6	....
Shelby	5	4	1
Sioux	18	10	8
Story	33	25	8
Tama	13	9	4
Taylor	7	3	4
Union	10	4	6
Van Buren	8	4	4
Wapello	15	7	8
Washington	24	16	8
Wayne	8	4	4
Webster	21	13	8
Winnebago	7	4	3
Winneshiek	11	9	2
Worth	10	5	5
Wright	6	5	1
KANSAS			
Allen	11	6	5
Anderson	4	4	....
Atchison	14	9	5
Barber	9	8	1
Barton	27	13	14
Bourbon	5	5	....
Brown	10	10	....
Chase	6	6	....
Chautauqua	6	6	....
Cherokee	18	14	4
Cheyenne	3	2	1
Clark	8	5	3
Clay	9	4	5
Cloud	11	9	2
Coffey	21	8	13
Comanche	5	2	3
Cowley	16	15	1
Crawford	27	19	8
Decatur	8	2	6
Dickinson	13	13	....
Doniphan	8	4	4
Edwards	9	3	6
Elk	6	2	4
Ellis	16	14	2
Ellsworth	8	4	4
Finney	45	23	22
Ford	19	10	9
Franklin	17	9	8
Geary	44	42	2
Gove	3	3	....
Graham	7	4	3
Grant	15	10	5
Gray	6	4	2
Greeley	5	4	1
Greenwood	13	5	8
Hamilton	11	5	6
Harper	4	4	....
Harvey	16	16	....
Haskell	5	3	2
Hodgeman	8	4	4
Jackson	10	10	....
Jewell	8	8	....

Table 80. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1985—Continued

County by state	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
KANSAS—Continued			
Kearny	13	8	5
Kingman	6	5	1
Kiowa	7	7	
Labette	15	9	6
Lane	8	4	4
Lincoln	10	6	4
Linn	11	11	
Logan	2	1	1
Lyon	22	8	14
Marion	9	4	5
Marshall	11	4	7
McPherson	19	10	9
Meade	9	4	5
Mitchell	4	4	
Morris	8	3	5
Morton	6	3	3
Nemaha	11	11	
Neosho	17	9	8
Ness	9	3	6
Norton	8	4	4
Osage	16	16	
Osborne	7	6	1
Ottawa	9	5	4
Pawnee	6	6	
Phillips	7	3	4
Pottawatomie	16	11	5
Pratt	9	5	4
Rawlins	7	2	5
Reno	46	43	3
Republic	8	4	4
Rice	12	7	5
Riley Police Department	11	8	3
Rooks	8	3	5
Rush	8	3	5
Russell	16	11	5
Saline	38	38	
Scott	7	3	4
Seward	17	12	5
Sheridan	2	1	1
Sherman	8	8	
Smith	6	2	4
Stafford	8	4	4
Stanton	10	7	3
Stevens	13	6	7
Sumner	15	12	3
Thomas	7	5	2
Trego	7	4	3
Wabaunsee	11	5	6
Wallace	2	2	
Washington	8	4	4
Wichita	7	3	4
Wilson	12	12	
Woodson	10	10	
KENTUCKY			
Adair	3	3	
Allen	4	4	
Anderson	3	3	
Ballard	3	3	
Barren	5	5	
Bath	4	3	1
Bell	8	8	
Boyle	7	7	
Bracken	2	2	
Breathitt	4	2	2
Breckinridge	5	5	
Butler	3	3	
Caldwell	5	5	
Calloway	5	5	
Carlisle	2	2	
Carroll	3	2	1
Casey	3	2	1
KENTUCKY—Continued			
Clay	4	3	1
Clinton	5	4	1
Crittenden	3	3	
Cumberland	3	3	
Edmonson	4	2	2
Elliott	2	2	
Estill	3	3	
Fleming	4	4	
Floyd	7	4	3
Franklin	11	11	
Gallatin	3	2	1
Garrard	3	3	
Grant	3	3	
Graves	7	4	3
Green	3	3	
Hancock	5	5	
Hardin	9	9	
Harlan	9	7	2
Harrison	4	4	
Hart	4	4	
Hickman	2	1	1
Hopkins	13	8	5
Jackson	3	3	
Johnson	8	6	2
Knott	4	2	2
Knox	5	2	3
Larue	3	2	1
Laurel	9	6	3
Lawrence	6	4	2
Lee	2	1	1
Leslie	4	2	2
Letcher	4	4	
Lincoln	5	5	
Livingston	4	4	
Logan	7	7	
Lyon	2	2	
Lyon Police Department	3	3	
Madison	8	8	
Magoffin	7	7	
Marion	3	2	1
Marshall	10	10	
Martin	6	4	2
Mason	10	9	1
McCracken	21	21	
McCracken Police Department	1	1	
McCreary	5	4	1
McLean	2	2	
Meade	4	3	1
Mercer	4	4	
Metcalfe	3	3	
Monroe	3	3	
Montgomery	7	7	
Muhlenberg	8	8	
Nelson	10	7	3
Nicholas	3	3	
Ohio	11	8	3
Owen	3	2	1
Owsley	3	3	
Pendleton	2	2	
Perry	11	11	
Pike	24	17	7
Powell	3	2	1
Pulaski	12	9	3
Robertson	2	1	1
Rockcastle	3	2	1
Rowan	5	3	2
Russell	5	5	
Simpson	6	6	
Spencer	3	2	1
Taylor	5	4	1
Todd	3	3	
Trigg	3	3	
KENTUCKY—Continued			
Trimble	3	3	
Union	5	3	2
Warren	14	14	
Washington	3	2	1
Wayne	7	6	1
Webster	8	4	4
Whitley	5	2	3
Wolfe	2	2	
LOUISIANA			
Acadia	77	75	2
Allen	43	43	
Assumption	46	39	7
Avoyelles	46	46	
Beauregard	51	51	
Caldwell	23	23	
Claiborne	21	20	1
East Feliciana	19	19	
Evangeline	69	69	
Grant	35	35	
Iberia	93	93	
Jackson	30	29	1
La Salle	22	22	
Lincoln	28	28	
Morehouse	35	35	
Natchitoches	44	44	
Plaquemines	117	117	
Red River	31	31	
Saint James	68	68	
Saint Landry	105	103	2
Saint Mary	108	108	
Tangipahoa	162	162	
Tensas	18	16	2
Union	23	23	
Vermilion	72	72	
Vernon	56	56	
Washington	56	56	
Webster	37	30	7
West Carroll	14	14	
MAINE			
Aroostook	12	11	1
Franklin	11	11	
Hancock	23	10	13
Kennebec	38	19	19
Knox	20	10	10
Lincoln	23	16	7
Oxford	15	11	4
Penobscott	24	20	4
Piscataquis	13	12	1
Sagadahoc	13	12	1
Somerset	21	20	1
Waldo	9	8	1
Washington	8	7	1
York	11	9	2
MARYLAND			
Caroline	45	12	33
Dorchester	27	14	13
Garrett	24	17	7
Kent	20	10	10
Saint Mary's	44	39	5
Somerset	6	6	
Talbot	23	9	14
Wicomico	32	26	6
Worcester	20	17	3

Table 80. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1985—Continued

County by state	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
MICHIGAN			
Alcona	16	11	5
Alger	11	10	1
Allegan	78	40	38
Alpena	14	13	1
Antrim	23	16	7
Arenac	19	19	....
Baraga	5	5	....
Barry	36	20	16
Benzie	18	12	6
Branch	38	26	12
Cass	46	42	4
Charlevoix	19	12	7
Cheboygan	23	15	8
Chippewa	22	18	4
Clare	22	18	4
Crawford	20	17	3
Delta	20	20	....
Dickinson	16	16	....
Emmet	26	14	12
Gladwin	21	17	4
Gogebic	17	14	3
Grand Traverse	59	52	7
Gratiot	30	26	4
Hillsdale	28	21	7
Houghton	17	17	....
Huron	35	23	12
Ionia	29	15	14
Iosco	33	23	10
Iron	8	8	....
Isabella	25	14	11
Kalkaska	22	14	8
Keweenaw	4	4	....
Lake	19	16	3
Leelanau	24	12	12
Lenawee	71	59	12
Luce	3	3	....
Mackinac	6	6	....
Manistee	19	14	5
Marquette	40	35	5
Mason	28	24	4
Mecosta	30	20	10
Menominee	17	7	10
Missaukee	12	6	6
Montcalm	41	21	20
Montmorency	13	12	1
Newaygo	30	22	8
Oceana	21	14	7
Ogemaw	26	15	11
Ontonagon	9	8	1
Osceola	22	16	6
Oscoda	15	9	6
Otsego	14	14	....
Presque Isle	18	12	6
Roscommon	22	16	6
Saint Joseph	35	35	....
Sanilac	33	30	3
Schoolcraft	9	9	....
Shiawassee	46	30	16
Tuscola	40	29	11
Van Buren	32	15	17
Wexford	29	16	13
MINNESOTA			
Aitkin	16	8	8
Becker	28	13	15
Beltrami	28	14	14
Big Stone	5	3	2
Blue Earth	37	19	18
Brown	13	9	4
Carlton	30	30	....
Cass	26	26	....
Chippewa	13	7	6
Clearwater	10	5	5
MINNESOTA—Continued			
Cook	6	5	1
Cottonwood	9	5	4
Crow Wing	37	20	17
Dodge	19	12	7
Douglas	25	21	4
Faribault	12	7	5
Fillmore	17	11	6
Freeborn	23	13	10
Goodhue	32	19	13
Grant	7	3	4
Houston	13	8	5
Hubbard	16	8	8
Itasca	37	33	4
Jackson	10	6	4
Kanabec	14	8	6
Kandiyohi	19	17	2
Kittson	7	3	4
Koochiching	17	11	6
Lac Qui Parle	7	3	4
Lake-of-the-Woods	7	3	4
Lake	17	17	....
Le Sueur	20	11	9
Lincoln	7	3	4
Lyon	16	6	10
Mahnomen	9	5	4
Marshall	13	12	1
Martin	19	7	12
McLeod	22	10	12
Meeker	15	8	7
Mille Lacs	25	11	14
Morrison	17	10	7
Mower	20	19	1
Murray	10	5	5
Nicollet	18	10	8
Nobles	7	7	....
Norman	5	4	1
Otter Tail	38	23	15
Pennington	11	5	6
Pine	20	10	10
Pipestone	16	7	9
Polk	19	11	8
Pope	5	4	1
Red Lake	10	7	3
Redwood	13	7	6
Renville	12	6	6
Rice	22	16	6
Rock	10	5	5
Roseau	9	5	4
Sibley	12	7	5
Steele	23	14	9
Stevens	6	3	3
Swift	10	5	5
Todd	18	8	10
Traverse	6	2	4
Wabasha	19	11	8
Wadena	8	4	4
Waseca	19	9	10
Watonwan	10	6	4
Wilkin	5	4	1
Winona	40	18	22
Yellow Medicine	10	6	4
MISSISSIPPI			
Adams	31	28	3
Alcorn	14	11	3
Amite	11	4	7
Bolivar	30	14	16
Chickasaw	8	5	3
Claiborne	26	9	17
Clarke	8	5	3
Clay	11	11	....
Covington	10	5	5
MISSISSIPPI—Continued			
Forrest	18	18	....
Franklin	8	4	4
Greene	6	2	4
Holmes	8	4	4
Issaquena	3	3	....
Itawamba	5	5	....
Jefferson Davis	10	10	....
Jones	14	14	....
Lafayette	5	5	....
Lamar	12	8	4
Lauderdale	29	11	18
Lawrence	8	8	....
Lee	25	22	3
Lincoln	9	9	....
Lowndes	38	29	9
Marion	9	9	....
Marshall	11	6	5
Monroe	10	10	....
Montgomery	7	7	....
Newton	9	4	5
Quitman	6	3	3
Simpson	12	12	....
Sunflower	13	8	5
Tate	11	5	6
Tippah	5	4	1
Tishomingo	8	8	....
Warren	41	32	9
Washington	31	28	3
Wayne	7	3	4
Winston	8	4	4
Yalobusha	10	5	5
MISSOURI			
Adair	10	10	....
Andrew	10	6	4
Atchison	11	11	....
Audrain	13	13	....
Barry	13	13	....
Barton	8	7	1
Bates	6	5	1
Benton	12	9	3
Bollinger	8	5	3
Caldwell	10	4	6
Camden	20	20	....
Cape Girardeau	31	31	....
Carroll	10	5	5
Cedar	10	10	....
Chariton	3	3	....
Cole	28	16	12
Cooper	4	4	....
Crawford	12	12	....
Dallas	6	4	2
Daviess	5	4	1
De Kalb	4	3	1
Douglas	6	2	4
Dunklin	14	12	2
Gasconade	9	8	1
Grundy	8	8	....
Harrison	7	3	4
Henry	14	13	1
Holt	6	6	....
Iron	12	8	4
Johnson	15	14	1
Knox	5	2	3
Laclede	13	10	3
Lawrence	14	14	....
Linn	3	3	....
Livingston	8	8	....
Madison	9	4	5
Marion	13	13	....
McDonald	10	10	....
Miller	12	5	7

Table 80. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1985—Continued

County by state	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
MISSOURI—Continued			
Moniteau	5	4	1
Montgomery	10	6	4
New Madrid	15	15	...
Nodaway	10	9	1
Oregon	5	4	1
Osage	12	4	8
Ozark	6	2	4
Pemiscot	13	13	...
Perry	14	12	2
Pike	11	11	...
Pulaski	12	11	1
Randolph	14	14	...
Reynolds	10	5	5
Ripley	7	7	...
Saint Clair	3	3	...
Saint Francois	27	26	1
Sainte Genevieve	14	8	6
Saline	12	11	1
Schuyler	2	2	...
Scotland	4	4	...
Scott	19	17	2
Shelby	9	3	6
Vernon	10	7	3
Warren	13	7	6
Webster	9	9	...
Worth	4	4	...
MONTANA			
Beaverhead	13	7	6
Big Horn	32	17	15
Blaine	15	6	9
Broadwater	16	8	8
Carbon	11	7	4
Chouteau	13	9	4
Custer	6	4	2
Daniels	6	2	4
Dawson	10	7	3
Deer Lodge	21	16	5
Fallon	3	3	...
Fergus	17	9	8
Flathead	61	35	26
Gallatin	52	29	23
Granite	9	5	4
Hill	17	8	9
Jefferson	11	8	3
Lake	24	12	12
Lewis and Clark	45	25	20
Liberty	9	4	5
Lincoln	34	21	13
Madison	12	8	4
McCone	3	2	1
Meagher	6	4	2
Missoula	78	52	26
Musselshell	13	8	5
Phillips	5	4	1
Pondera	9	4	5
Powder River	12	4	8
Ravalli	25	14	11
Richland	17	9	8
Roosevelt	31	21	10
Rosebud	32	19	13
Sanders	13	8	5
Sheridan	7	3	4
Silver Bow	69	42	27
Stillwater	14	7	7
Sweet Grass	9	5	4
Teton	11	7	4
Toole	17	11	6
Treasure	2	2	...
Valley	17	10	7
Wheatland	8	4	4
Wibaux	5	2	3
NEBRASKA			
Adams	20	12	8
Antelope	11	6	5
Arthur	1	1	...
Blaine	1	1	...
Boone	6	5	1
Box Butte	5	4	1
Brown	7	3	4
Buffalo	30	15	15
Burt	8	4	4
Cass	19	12	7
Cedar	4	2	2
Chase	6	2	4
Cherry	13	5	8
Cheyenne	11	11	...
Clay	6	5	1
Colfax	9	3	6
Cuming	3	2	1
Custer	10	6	4
Dawes	12	3	9
Dawson	23	12	11
Deuel	2	2	...
Dixon	5	3	2
Dodge	28	15	13
Dundy	5	2	3
Fillmore	8	4	4
Franklin	5	2	3
Gage	13	9	4
Garden	6	2	4
Hall	48	19	29
Hamilton	12	5	7
Harlan	6	4	2
Hayes	1	1	...
Hitchcock	5	2	3
Hooker	1	1	...
Jefferson	9	5	4
Johnson	6	2	4
Kearney	5	5	...
Keith	14	8	6
Keya Paha	1	1	...
Kimball	7	3	4
Knox	10	4	6
Lincoln	38	24	14
Loup	1	1	...
Madison	19	12	7
McPherson	1	1	...
Merrick	8	4	4
Morrill	6	2	4
Nance	7	5	2
Nemaha	7	3	4
Nuckolls	4	2	2
Otoe	11	5	6
Pawnee	5	3	2
Perkins	9	5	4
Phelps	9	4	5
Pierce	6	3	3
Platte	22	21	1
Polk	6	4	2
Red Willow	3	2	1
Richardson	7	4	3
Rock	8	2	6
Saline	13	9	4
Saunders	14	7	7
Scotts Bluff	12	8	4
Seward	16	7	9
Sheridan	13	3	10
Sherman	3	2	1
Sioux	1	1	...
Stanton	4	3	1
Thayer	9	6	3
Thomas	1	1	...
Thurston	11	3	8
Valley	5	2	3
NEBRASKA—Continued			
Wayne	5	4	1
Webster	6	4	2
Wheeler	2	1	1
York	14	6	8
NEVADA			
Churchill	21	16	5
Elko	35	35	...
Esmeralda	13	8	5
Humboldt	26	14	12
Lander	25	25	...
Lincoln	13	10	3
Lyon	42	38	4
Mineral	24	19	5
Pershing	14	8	6
Storey	16	16	...
White Pine	26	25	1
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Belknap	17	17	...
Carroll	17	13	4
Cheshire	9	7	2
Grafton	14	8	6
Merrimack	17	10	7
Rockingham	24	13	11
Strafford	9	5	4
Sullivan	7	5	2
NEW MEXICO			
Catron	8	4	4
Cibola	13	9	4
Colfax	7	7	...
Curry	12	9	3
De Baca	6	4	2
Eddy	44	43	1
Guadalupe	9	9	...
Harding	1	1	...
Lea	38	25	13
Lincoln	26	23	3
Luna	35	32	3
Roosevelt	13	13	...
San Juan	41	31	10
Socorro	15	11	4
Taos	18	11	7
Torrance	14	13	1
Union	4	3	1
Valencia	24	16	8
NEW YORK			
Allegany	11	5	6
Cattaraugus	26	25	1
Chautauqua	71	61	10
Chenango	33	24	9
Clinton	32	27	5
Columbia	35	31	4
Cortland	36	25	11
Delaware	14	12	2
Essex	15	15	...
Franklin	13	9	4
Genesee	43	29	14
Jefferson	39	24	15
Lewis	21	17	4
Saint Lawrence	34	34	...
Sullivan	42	35	7
Tompkins	30	22	8
Yates	25	22	3

Table 80. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1985—Continued

County by state	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
NORTH CAROLINA			
Alleghany	11	6	5
Anson	26	16	10
Ashe	23	13	10
Avery	21	20	1
Beaufort	30	21	9
Bertie	14	10	4
Bladen	35	21	14
Brunswick	49	38	11
Caldwell	52	31	21
Camden	3	3	
Carteret	36	28	8
Caswell	28	17	11
Chatham	48	28	20
Cherokee	15	11	4
Chowan	6	6	
Clay	11	7	4
Cleveland	55	36	19
Columbus	45	37	8
Craven	75	41	34
Currituck	16	11	5
Dare	29	23	6
Duplin	30	22	8
Edgecombe	36	25	11
Gates	4	4	
Graham	4	4	
Granville	20	18	2
Greene	17	17	
Halifax	48	26	22
Harnett	59	41	18
Haywood	30	30	
Henderson	56	45	11
Hertford	23	11	12
Hoke	25	20	5
Hyde	16	7	9
Iredell	51	50	1
Jackson	24	19	5
Johnston	40	32	8
Jones	10	5	5
Lee	37	25	12
Lenoir	46	28	18
Macon	18	17	1
Martin	14	11	3
McDowell	34	22	12
Montgomery	26	17	9
Moore	51	33	18
Nash	45	28	17
Northampton	21	9	12
Pamlico	10	5	5
Pasquotank	13	11	2
Perquimans	6	3	3
Person	27	19	8
Pitt	73	52	21
Polk	10	10	
Richmond	31	24	7
Robeson	90	60	30
Rockingham	72	65	7
Rutherford	41	28	13
Sampson	46	35	11
Scotland	29	29	
Stanly	35	30	5
Surry	56	31	25
Swain	13	8	5
Transylvania	29	22	7
Tyrrell	8	4	4
Vance	30	22	8
Washington	12	8	4
Watauga	27	19	8
Wayne	45	29	16
Wilkes	37	30	7
Wilson	53	37	16
NORTH DAKOTA			
Adams	5	4	1
Barnes	10	10	
Benson	5	4	1
Billings	4	4	
Bottineau	13	10	3
Bowman	2	2	
Burke	3	3	
Cavalier	8	4	4
Dickey	6	6	
Divide	3	2	1
Dunn	5	5	
Eddy	2	2	
Emmons	2	2	
Foster	2	2	
Golden Valley	6	3	3
Grant	3	3	
Hettinger	2	2	
Kidder	2	2	
La Moure	3	2	1
Logan	2	2	
McHenry	2	2	
McIntosh	2	2	
McKenzie	10	7	3
McLean	22	19	3
Mercer	18	18	
Mountrail	9	5	4
Nelson	5	4	1
Oliver	4	4	
Pembina	17	13	4
Pierce	6	2	4
Ramsey	6	5	1
Ransom	4	4	
Renville	3	2	1
Richland	12	6	6
Rolette	6	3	3
Sargent	3	3	
Sheridan	2	2	
Slope	1	1	
Stark	12	9	3
Steele	2	2	
Stutsman	13	13	
Towner	3	2	1
Traill	6	5	1
Walsh	11	11	
Ward	49	38	11
Wells	2	2	
Williams	30	28	2
OHIO			
Adams	22	17	5
Ashland	33	27	6
Ashtabula	67	40	27
Brown	26	26	
Champaign	20	20	
Columbiana	33	26	7
Coshocton	54	47	7
Crawford	27	23	4
Darke	51	21	30
Defiance	20	13	7
Erie	43	26	17
Fayette	24	22	2
Gallia	26	25	1
Hardin	21	18	3
Harrison	8	8	
Henry	24	24	
Highland	26	25	1
Hocking	18	12	6
Holmes	19	16	3
Huron	28	22	6
Logan	40	33	7
Marion	31	23	8
Mercer	29	21	8
Monroe	14	13	1
OHIO—Continued			
Morgan	13	8	5
Morrow	17	10	7
Muskingum	43	28	15
Ottawa	34	25	9
Perry	17	5	12
Preble	25	21	4
Putnam	25	24	1
Ross	43	40	3
Sandusky	29	19	10
Scioto	22	19	3
Seneca	25	23	2
Shelby	29	28	1
Tuscarawas	24	21	3
Van Wert	18	15	3
Vinton	9	5	4
Wayne	55	49	6
Williams	29	25	4
Wyandot	18	10	8
OKLAHOMA			
Adair	9	5	4
Alfalfa	8	4	4
Atoka	10	5	5
Beaver	12	9	3
Beckham	13	13	
Blaine	8	8	
Bryan	15	6	9
Caddo	17	7	10
Carter	20	13	7
Cherokee	21	12	9
Choctaw	9	4	5
Cimarron	8	2	6
Coal	9	5	4
Cotton	9	4	5
Craig	11	6	5
Custer	14	14	
Delaware	16	11	5
Dewey	10	5	5
Ellis	7	3	4
Garvin	11	5	6
Grady	15	15	
Grant	8	4	4
Greer	5	5	
Harmon	5	3	2
Harper	5	3	2
Haskell	10	5	5
Hughes	9	9	
Jackson	11	6	5
Jefferson	7	4	3
Johnston	8	4	4
Kay	20	8	12
Kingfisher	11	8	3
Kiowa	9	9	
Latimer	5	3	2
Le Flore	18	9	9
Lincoln	13	6	7
Love	6	6	
Major	7	3	4
Marshall	13	6	7
Mayes	13	6	7
McCurtain	12	7	5
McIntosh	7	5	2
Murray	8	4	4
Muskogee	28	28	
Noble	10	4	6
Nowata	7	3	4
Okfuskee	9	9	
Okmulgee	10	6	4
Ottawa	10	5	5
Pawnee	13	7	6
Payne	18	12	6
Pittsburg	13	13	
Pontotoc	15	14	1

Table 80. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1985—Continued

County by state	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
OKLAHOMA—Continued			
Pushmataha	4	4	....
Roger Mills	9	9	....
Seminole	14	14	....
Stephens	16	10	6
Texas	14	6	8
Tillman	9	9	....
Washington	16	16	....
Washita	10	10	....
Woods	7	3	4
Woodward	11	6	5
OREGON			
Baker	9	8	1
Benton	25	23	2
Clatsop	5	4	1
Columbia	14	13	1
Coos	38	28	10
Crook	9	7	2
Curry	18	13	5
Deschutes	45	34	11
Douglas	89	60	29
Gilliam	2	2	....
Grant	3	3	....
Harney	4	3	1
Hood River	15	12	3
Jefferson	14	9	5
Josephine	50	35	15
Klamath	23	18	5
Lake	6	5	1
Lincoln	25	20	5
Linn	62	45	17
Malheur	9	8	1
Morrow	12	7	5
Sherman	4	3	1
Tillamook	18	12	6
Umatilla	12	10	2
Union	5	3	2
Wallowa	10	6	4
Wasco	25	14	11
Wheeler	1	1	....
PENNSYLVANIA			
Clearfield	5	4	1
Jefferson	4	4	....
Tioga	13	11	2
Warren	31	25	6
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Abbeville	17	12	5
Allendale	6	5	1
Bamberg	7	6	1
Barnwell	6	5	1
Beaufort	100	80	20
Calhoun	9	8	1
Cherokee	33	27	6
Chesterfield	26	18	8
Chester	28	25	3
Clarendon	19	17	2
Darlington	38	31	7
Dillon	15	13	2
Fairfield	18	17	1
Georgetown	37	26	11
Greenwood	48	12	6
Hampton	16	7	9
Horry Police Department	83	70	13
Jasper	20	10	10
Kershaw	29	23	6
Lancaster	52	34	18
Laurens	42	35	7
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Lee	16	9	7
Marion	14	10	4
Marlboro	14	14	....
McCormick	8	4	4
Newberry	22	20	2
Oconee	37	27	10
Orangeburg	48	36	12
Saluda	13	7	6
Sumter	60	55	5
Union	25	21	4
Williamsburg	33	18	15
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Aurora	4	3	1
Bon Homme	4	2	2
Brown	22	9	13
Buffalo	1	1	....
Campbell	1	1	....
Charles Mix	9	3	6
Clark	2	2	....
Clay	4	3	1
Corson	3	3	....
Custer	14	10	4
Day	8	3	5
Deuel	7	4	3
Edmunds	4	3	1
Grant	7	2	5
Haakon	1	1	....
Harding	1	1	....
Hughes	16	15	1
Hutchinson	2	2	....
Jones	1	1	....
Kingsbury	2	2	....
Lake	8	5	3
Lawrence	16	6	10
Lincoln	3	2	1
Lyman	3	2	1
Marshall	9	5	4
Miner	3	2	1
Moody	10	7	3
Potter	6	2	4
Spink	8	5	3
Stanley	2	2	....
Sully	2	2	....
Yankton	7	6	1
TENNESSEE			
Bedford	15	9	6
Bradley	62	29	33
Campbell	31	21	10
Cannon	10	8	2
Claiborne	21	12	9
Cocke	18	13	5
Crockett	15	8	7
Cumberland	27	18	9
Decatur	10	5	5
Fayette	18	16	2
Fentress	12	12	....
Franklin	19	18	1
Gibson	27	21	6
Giles	13	8	5
Green	37	36	1
Grundy	11	7	4
Hancock	10	8	2
Hardeman	22	12	10
Hardin	21	19	2
Henderson	16	15	1
Henry	25	23	2
Houston	10	5	5
Lake	10	10	....
Lauderdale	15	13	2
TENNESSEE—Continued			
Lawrence	27	24	3
Lewis	4	3	1
Lincoln	14	9	5
Loudon	22	22	....
Maury	25	16	9
McMinn	31	19	12
McNairy	14	10	4
Monroe	21	20	1
Overton	15	13	2
Perry	8	3	5
Putnam	32	20	12
Rhea	16	16	....
Roane	31	19	12
Scott	25	15	10
Smith	13	9	4
Stewart	13	8	5
Trousdale	11	4	7
Van Buren	8	5	3
Warren	29	25	4
Weakley	17	13	4
White	16	13	3
TEXAS			
Anderson	28	13	15
Andrews	16	9	7
Angelina	33	20	13
Aransas	22	13	9
Archer	11	7	4
Armstrong	3	2	1
Atascosa	20	10	10
Austin	20	8	12
Bailey	8	4	4
Bandera	13	8	5
Bastrop	19	11	8
Baylor	9	3	6
Bee	18	9	9
Blanco	10	10	....
Borden	1	1	....
Bosque	10	5	5
Brewster	7	3	4
Briscoe	3	2	1
Brooks	20	4	16
Brown	17	11	6
Burleson	13	7	6
Burnet	34	25	9
Caldwell	22	10	12
Calhoun	33	14	19
Callahan	9	9	....
Camp	9	4	5
Carson	10	6	4
Cass	22	16	6
Castro	10	6	4
Chambers	37	25	12
Cherokee	24	15	9
Childress	3	3	....
Clay	15	10	5
Cochran	16	8	8
Coke	5	4	1
Coleman	8	4	4
Collingsworth	12	11	1
Colorado	20	16	4
Comanche	12	6	6
Concho	2	2	....
Cooke	23	17	6
Cottle	4	1	3
Crane	9	6	3
Crockett	10	9	1
Crosby	12	5	7
Culberson	13	7	6
Dallam	9	4	5
Dawson	10	6	4
Deaf Smith	23	19	4

Table 80. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1985—Continued

County by state	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
TEXAS—Continued			
Delta	8	3	5
De Witt	14	6	8
Dickens	6	6	....
Dimmit	17	11	6
Donley	9	6	3
Duval	20	16	4
Eastland	6	5	1
Edwards	6	4	2
Erath	14	8	6
Fannin	16	10	6
Fayette	20	15	5
Fisher	7	3	4
Floyd	9	6	3
Foard	7	4	3
Franklin	11	6	5
Freestone	13	6	7
Frio	9	4	5
Gaines	15	6	9
Garza	13	8	5
Gillespie	15	12	3
Glasscock	3	3	....
Goliad	13	7	6
Gonzales	20	14	6
Gray	15	10	5
Grimes	20	15	5
Hale	24	24	....
Hall	4	3	1
Hamilton	12	7	5
Hansford	6	3	3
Hardeman	8	8	....
Hartley	3	3	....
Haskell	8	3	5
Hemphill	10	5	5
Henderson	33	18	15
Hill	18	15	3
Hockley	17	17	....
Hood	35	22	13
Hopkins	29	14	15
Houston	11	7	4
Howard	19	15	4
Hudspeth	14	5	9
Hunt	34	20	14
Hutchinson	33	28	5
Irion	4	3	1
Jack	11	3	8
Jackson	13	8	5
Jasper	25	24	1
Jeff Davis	5	3	2
Jim Hogg	24	12	12
Jim Wells	25	22	3
Jones	13	7	6
Karnes	12	6	6
Kendall	13	8	5
Kenedy	6	6	....
Kent	4	3	1
Kerr	30	18	12
Kimble	8	4	4
King	1	1	....
Kinney	10	2	8
Kleberg	32	28	4
Knox	4	3	1
Lamar	30	14	16
Lamb	12	7	5
Lampasas	13	7	6
La Salle	9	4	5
Lavaca	14	9	5
Lee	12	8	4
Leon	8	6	2
Limestone	18	10	8
Lipscomb	10	10	....
Live Oak	19	17	2
Llano	18	8	10
Loving	1	1	....
Lynn	11	5	6
Madison	13	8	5
TEXAS—Continued			
Marion	12	11	1
Martin	9	4	5
Mason	3	3	....
Matagorda	40	23	17
Maverick	16	16	....
McCulloch	7	6	1
McMullen	1	1	....
Medina	22	11	11
Menard	7	7	....
Milam	11	5	6
Mills	8	4	4
Mitchell	10	5	5
Montague	12	6	6
Moore	18	16	2
Morris	12	8	4
Motley	2	2	....
Nacogdoches	28	13	15
Navarro	30	26	4
Newton	13	10	3
Nolan	15	14	1
Ochiltree	19	8	11
Oldham	12	7	5
Palo Pinto	23	16	7
Panola	17	11	6
Parmer	11	5	6
Pecos	22	19	3
Polk	25	18	7
Presidio	10	4	6
Rains	11	6	5
Reagan	13	7	6
Real	8	3	5
Red River	12	6	6
Reeves	31	14	17
Refugio	19	10	9
Roberts	5	4	1
Robertson	10	5	5
Runnels	10	5	5
Rusk	26	21	5
Sabine	9	4	5
San Augustine	11	8	3
San Jacinto	16	8	8
San Saba	8	4	4
Schleicher	8	4	4
Scurry	12	9	3
Shackelford	9	4	5
Shelby	14	5	9
Sherman	8	3	5
Somervell	17	7	10
Starr	28	26	2
Stephens	5	5	....
Sterling	4	3	1
Stonewall	6	2	4
Sutton	13	5	8
Swisher	7	7	....
Terrell	5	3	2
Terry	10	7	3
Throckmorton	2	2	....
Titus	23	12	11
Trinity	11	6	5
Tyler	17	8	9
Upshur	24	14	10
Upton	13	8	5
Uvalde	15	8	7
Val Verde	69	56	13
Van Zandt	24	12	12
Walker	41	20	21
Ward	29	15	14
Washington	13	13	....
Wharton	34	28	6
Wheeler	10	4	6
Wilbarger	11	5	6
Willacy	23	14	9
Wilson	22	17	5
Winkler	14	12	2
Wise	24	13	11
TEXAS—Continued			
Wood	27	16	11
Yoakum	15	8	7
Young	15	14	1
Zapata	24	22	2
Zavala	22	11	11
UTAH			
Beaver	9	8	1
Box Elder	35	20	15
Cache	52	30	22
Carbon	28	14	14
Daggett	3	3	....
Duchesne	20	13	7
Emery	35	25	10
Garfield	8	5	3
Grand	14	9	5
Iron	18	10	8
Juab	14	11	3
Kane	9	5	4
Millard	25	17	8
Morgan	5	5	....
Piute	2	2	....
Rich	9	4	5
San Juan	19	11	8
Sanpete	14	8	6
Sevier	24	20	4
Summit	26	12	14
Tooele	30	15	15
Uintah	32	16	16
Wasatch	11	7	4
Washington	22	13	9
Wayne	3	3	....
VERMONT			
Orleans	4	3	1
Windham	17	11	6
VIRGINIA			
Accomack	30	28	2
Alleghany	30	28	2
Amelia	11	6	5
Augusta	68	59	9
Bath	12	12	....
Bedford	44	44	....
Bland	10	10	....
Brunswick	18	14	4
Buchanan	32	32	....
Buckingham	13	9	4
Caroline	32	26	6
Carroll	38	30	8
Charlotte	18	14	4
Clarke	19	14	5
Craig	9	5	4
Culpeper	31	28	3
Cumberland	11	7	4
Dickenson	29	21	8
Essex	10	9	1
Fauquier	47	36	11
Floyd	13	13	....
Franklin	45	36	9
Frederick	53	29	24
Giles	27	27	....
Grayson	25	18	7
Greensville	23	21	2
Halifax	33	26	7
Henry	88	77	11
Highland	9	6	3
Isle of Wight	20	15	5
King George	19	12	7
King and Queen	7	3	4
King William	17	11	6

Table 80. — Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1985—Continued

County by state	Total police employees	Total officers	Total civilians
VIRGINIA—Continued			
Lancaster	22	19	3
Lee	39	37	2
Louisa	28	22	6
Lunenburg	12	11	1
Madison	12	7	5
Mathews	14	8	6
Mecklenburg	45	21	24
Middlesex	12	7	5
Montgomery	57	55	2
Nelson	18	18	....
Northumberland	17	13	4
Northampton	19	15	4
Nottoway	14	13	1
Orange	26	26	....
Page	28	28	....
Patrick	24	21	3
Prince Edward	25	23	2
Pulaski	52	40	12
Rappahannock	13	13	....
Richmond	14	11	3
Rockbridge	26	20	6
Rockingham	54	25	29
Russell	36	36	....
Shenandoah	32	32	....
Smyth	37	37	....
Southampton	30	22	8
Spotsylvania	37	28	9
Surry	12	7	5
Sussex	27	25	2
Tazewell	47	40	7
Warren	36	35	1
Westmoreland	28	21	7
Wise	50	39	11
Wythe	39	31	8
WASHINGTON			
Adams	19	12	7
Asotin	15	9	6
Chelan	75	36	39
Clallam	36	26	10
Columbia	6	3	3
Cowlitz	79	41	38
Douglas	23	23	....
Ferry	11	6	5
Garfield	10	3	7
Grant	46	30	16
Grays Harbor	53	47	6
Island	43	40	3
Kittitas	19	17	2
Klickitat	18	9	9
Lewis	48	37	11
Lincoln	13	13	....
Okanogan	37	15	22
Pacific	24	15	9
Pend Oreille	12	9	3
San Juan	18	13	5
Skagit	60	30	30
Skamania	26	14	12
Stevens	27	27	....
Wahkiakum	9	4	5
Walla Walla	23	16	7
Whitman	23	11	12
WEST VIRGINIA			
Barbour	18	7	11
Berkeley	26	17	9
Boone	29	23	6
Braxton	10	9	1
Calhoun	9	5	4
Clay	9	6	3
Doddridge	3	3	....
Fayette	32	25	7
Gilmer	6	4	2
Grant	11	9	2
Greenbrier	26	15	11
Hampshire	10	5	5
Hardy	9	6	3
Harrison	46	21	25
Jackson	12	8	4
Jefferson	25	7	18
Lewis	20	8	12
Lincoln	19	9	10
Logan	30	25	5
Marion	38	24	14
Mason	21	11	10
Mercer	42	18	24
Mingo	36	15	21
Monongalia	31	17	14
Monroe	11	5	6
Morgan	5	3	2
Nicholas	34	20	14
Pendleton	5	2	3
Pocahontas	13	6	7
Preston	25	12	13
Raleigh	46	38	8
Randolph	10	6	4
Ritchie	13	6	7
Roane	16	6	10
Summers	11	6	5
Taylor	14	5	9
Tucker	8	3	5
Tyler	9	3	6
Upshur	15	9	6
Webster	11	4	7
Wetzel	17	6	11
Wirt	4	2	2
Wyoming	29	21	8
WISCONSIN			
Adams	29	28	1
Ashland	17	12	5
Bayfield	15	10	5
Buffalo	15	11	4
Burnett	27	24	3
Clark	30	30	....
Columbia	39	39	....
Crawford	21	20	1
Dodge	57	54	3
Door	29	27	2
Dunn	14	13	1
Florence	9	8	1
Forest	13	13	....
Grant	33	29	4
Green	26	21	5
Green Lake	13	10	3
Iowa	16	16	....
Iron	9	9	....
WISCONSIN—Continued			
Jackson	21	21	....
Jefferson	63	52	11
Juneau	29	27	2
Kewaunee	19	19	....
Lafayette	17	13	4
Langlade	15	15	....
Lincoln	28	21	7
Manitowoc	62	53	9
Marinette	36	28	8
Marquette	18	18	....
Menominee	12	11	1
Monroe	27	25	2
Oconto	27	16	11
Oneida	33	33	....
Pierce	28	27	1
Polk	26	23	3
Portage	52	43	9
Price	14	13	1
Richland	23	23	....
Rusk	16	16	....
Sauk	51	48	3
Sawyer	17	15	2
Shawano	32	30	2
Taylor	16	15	1
Trempealeau	24	17	7
Vernon	17	17	....
Vilas	33	25	8
Walworth	125	77	48
Washburn	14	14	....
Waupaca	29	28	1
Waushara	23	23	....
Wood	52	43	9
WYOMING			
Albany	37	34	3
Big Horn	21	12	9
Campbell	90	44	46
Carbon	30	23	7
Converse	27	19	8
Crook	13	6	7
Fremont	59	59	....
Goshen	12	6	6
Hot Springs	13	13	....
Johnson	14	9	5
Lincoln	37	18	19
Niobrara	5	4	1
Park	41	29	12
Platte	16	7	9
Sheridan	23	12	11
Sublette	21	16	5
Sweetwater	58	32	26
Teton	38	33	5
Uinta	56	25	31
Washakie	8	5	3
Weston	10	6	4
OTHER AREAS			
American Samoa	238	203	35
Guam	404	346	58
Virgin Islands	601	450	151

SECTION VI
APPENDIX I
TABLE METHODOLOGY

Designed to assist the reader, this appendix explains the construction of many tabular presentations in the book. The following key refers to the columnar headings used throughout the appendix.

Key: A) Column 1 shows the table numbers. Included are Tables 1 through 69, *Crime in the United States-1985.*

B) Column 2 indicates the level of submission necessary for an agency's statistics to be included in a table. There are three levels of participation:

1. Agencies having reported data for all 12 months of the year.
2. Agencies having reported data for at least one month but less than 12 months of the year.
3. Nonreporting agencies.

The tabulations presented in the publication employ statistics from one or more of the above-listed participation levels. For example, Table 2 includes all three agency reporting levels, but Table 14 presents only data for agencies having reported the entire year.

C) Column 3 explains how each table was constructed. Data adjustments, if any, are discussed along with various definitions of data aggregation.

D) Column 4 contains general comments regarding the potential use and misuse of the statistics presented.

(1)	(2) Data Base	(3) Table Construction	(4) General Comments
1	All law enforcement agencies in the UCR Program (including those submitting less than 12 months).	The 1985 statistics are consistent with Table 2. Pre-1985 crime statistics may have been updated, and hence, may not be consistent with prior publications. Crime statistics include estimated offense totals for agencies submitting less than 12 months of offense reports for each year. Population statistics represent July 1 provisional estimations for each year except April 1, 1980. The offense breakdowns are according to UCR crime definitions (App. II). Crime volume statistics are rounded to the nearest 10 for violent crime and the nearest 100 for property crime. Percent changes and rates are computed prior to rounding.	Represents an estimation of national reported crime activity from 1976 to 1985.
2	All law enforcement agencies in the UCR Program (including those submitting less than 12 months for 1985).	Statistics are aggregated from individual state statistics as shown in Table 5. Crime statistics include estimated offense totals for agencies submitting less than 12 months of offense reports. Population statistics represent July 1, 1985, Bureau of the Census provisional estimates. The tabular breakdowns are in accordance with UCR crime definitions (App. II) and population classifications (App. III).	Represents an estimation of national reported crime activity in 1985.
3	All law enforcement agencies in the UCR Program (including those submitting less than 12 months in 1985).	Regional offense distributions are computed from volume figures as shown in Table 4. Population distributions are based on July 1, 1985, Bureau of the Census provisional estimates.	Represents the 1985 geographical distribution of estimated Crime Index offenses and population.
4	All law enforcement agencies in the UCR Program (including those submitting less than 12 months).	The 1985 statistics are aggregated from individual state statistics as shown in Table 5. Crime statistics include estimated offense totals for agencies submitting less than 12 months of offense reports for 1984 and 1985. Population statistics represent July 1 provisional estimates for 1984 and 1985. The offense breakdowns are according to UCR crime definitions (App. II).	Represents an estimation of reported crime activity for Index offenses at the: 1. national level 2. regional level 3. division level 4. state level Any comparison of UCR statistics should take into consideration demographic differences.
5	All law enforcement agencies in the UCR Program (including those submitting less than 12 months in 1985).	Crime statistics include estimated offense totals for agencies submitting less than 12 months of offense reports. Population statistics represent July 1, 1985, Bureau of the Census provisional estimates. Statistics under the heading "Area Actually Reporting" represent reported offense totals for agencies submitting 12 months of offense reports and estimated totals for agencies submitting less than 12 but more than 2 months of offense reports. The statistics under the heading "Estimated Totals" represent the above plus estimated offense totals for agencies having less than 3 months of offense reports. The offense breakdowns are according to UCR definitions (App. II).	Represents an estimation of reported crime activity for Index offenses at the state level. Any comparison of UCR statistics should take into consideration demographic differences.
6	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1985.	"Cities and Towns" are defined to be agencies in Population Groups I through V (App. III). The populations are July 1, 1985, estimates for each agency.	Represents reported crime activity of individual agencies in cities and towns 10,000 and over in population. Any comparison of UCR statistics should take into consideration demographic differences.
7	All university/college law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1985.	The 1984 student enrollment figures, which are provided by the U.S. Department of Education, are the most recent available.	Represents reported crime from those individual university/college law enforcement agencies contributing to the UCR Program. These agencies are listed alphabetically by state. Any comparison of these UCR statistics should take into consideration size of enrollment, number of on-campus residents, plus other demographic differences.
8	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1985.	"Suburban Counties" are defined as the areas covered by noncity agencies within an MSA (App. III). Population estimates of suburban counties are as of July 1, 1985.	Represents crime reported to individual law enforcement agencies in suburban counties i.e., the individual sheriff's office, county police department, highway patrol, and/or state police. These figures do not represent the county totals since they exclude city crime counts. Any comparison of UCR statistics should take into consideration demographic differences.

(1)	(2) Data Base	(3) Table Construction	(4) General Comments
9	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1985.	"Rural Counties" are those outside MSAs and whose jurisdictions are not covered by city police agencies (App. III). Population classifications of rural counties are based on July 1, 1985, estimates for individual agencies.	Represents crime reported to individual rural county law enforcement agencies covering populations 25,000 and over, i.e., the individual sheriff's office, county police department, highway patrol, and/or state police. These figures do not represent the county totals since they exclude city crime counts. Any comparison of UCR statistics should take into consideration demographic differences.
10-13	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 common months in 1984 and 1985.	The 1985 crime trend statistics are 2-year comparisons based on 1985 reported crime activity. Only common reported months for individual agencies are included in 1985 trend calculations. Populations represent July 1, 1985, estimates for individual agencies. The tabular breakdowns are according to UCR crime definitions (App. II) and population classifications (App. III). Note that "Suburban and Nonsuburban Cities" are all municipal agencies other than central cities in MSAs.	Slight decrease in national coverage for Table 13 due to editing procedure and lower submission rate.
14-17	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1985.	The 1985 crime rates are the ratios of the aggregated 1985 crime volumes and the aggregated 1985 populations of the contributing agencies. Population statistics represent July 1, 1985, estimates for individual agencies. The tabular breakdowns are according to UCR crime definitions (App. II) and population classifications (App. III). Note that "Suburban and Nonsuburban Cities" are all municipal agencies other than central cities in MSAs.	Slight decrease in national coverage for Table 17 due to editing procedure and lower submission rate.
18, 19	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 months in 1985.	Offense total and value lost total are computed for all Index offense categories other than aggravated assault. Percent distribution is derived based on offense total with each Index offense. Trend statistics are derived based on agencies with at least 6 common months complete for 1984 and 1985.	Aggravated assault is excluded from Table 18. For UCR Program purposes, the taking of money or property in connection with an assault is reported as a robbery.
20-23	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 months in 1985.	The 1985 clearance rates are based on offense and clearance volume totals of the contributing agencies for 1985. Population statistics represent July 1 estimates for individual agencies. The tabular breakdowns are according to UCR crime definitions (App. II) and population classifications (App. III).	
24	All law enforcement agencies in the UCR Program (including those submitting less than 12 months in 1985).	The arrest totals presented are national estimates based on the arrest statistics of all law enforcement agencies in the UCR Program (including those submitting less than 12 months). The "Total Estimated Arrests" statistic is the sum of estimated arrest volumes for each of the 29 offenses. Each individual arrest total is the sum of the estimated volumes within each of the eight population groups (App. III). Each group's estimate is the reported volume (as shown in Table 26) divided by the percent of total group population reporting (according to July 1, 1985, estimates).	
25, 26	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1985.	The 1985 arrest rates are the ratios, per 100,000 inhabitants, of the aggregated 1985 reported arrest statistics and population. The population statistics represent the July 1, 1985, estimates for individual agencies. The tabular breakdowns are according to UCR crime definitions (App. II) and population classifications/geographical configuration (App. III).	
27, 28	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1976 and 1985.	The arrest trends are the percentage differences between 1976 and 1985 arrest volumes aggregated from all common agencies. Population statistics represent July 1, 1985, estimates.	
29, 30	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1981 and 1985.	The arrest trends are the percentage differences between 1981 and 1985 arrest volumes aggregated from common agencies. Population statistics represent July 1, 1985, estimates.	
31, 32	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1984 and 1985.	The arrest trends are 2-year comparisons between 1984 and 1985 arrest volumes aggregated from common agencies. Population statistics represent July 1, 1985, estimates.	
33-39	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1985.		Slight decrease in coverage for Tables 38 and 39 due to editing procedure and lower submission of race and ethnic origin data.

(1)	(2) Data Base	(3) Table Construction	(4) General Comments
40, 41	All city law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1984 and 1985.	The 1985 city arrest trends represent the percentage differences between 1984 and 1985 arrest volumes aggregated from common city agencies. "City Agencies" are defined to be all agencies within Population Groups I-VI (App. III).	
42-46	All city law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1985.	"City Agencies" are defined as agencies within Population Groups I-VI (App. III).	Slight decrease in coverage for Tables 45 and 46 due to editing procedure and lower submission of race and ethnic origin data.
47, 48	All suburban county law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1984 and 1985.	The 1985 suburban county arrest trends represent percentage differences between 1984 and 1985 volumes aggregated from contributing agencies. "Suburban Counties" are defined as the areas covered by noncity agencies within an MSA (App. III).	
49-53	All suburban county law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1985.	"Suburban Counties" are defined as the areas covered by noncity agencies within an MSA (App. III).	Slight decrease in coverage for Tables 52 and 53 due to editing procedure and lower submission rate.
54, 55	All rural county law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1984 and 1985.	The 1985 rural county arrest trends represent percentage differences between 1984 and 1985 volumes aggregated from contributing agencies. "Rural Counties" are defined as noncity agencies outside MSAs (App. III).	
56-60	All rural county law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1985.	"Rural Counties" are defined as noncity agencies outside MSAs (App. III).	Slight decrease in coverage for Tables 59 and 60 due to editing procedure and lower submission of race and ethnic origin data.
61, 62	All suburban area law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1984 and 1985.	The 1985 suburban area arrest trends represent percentage differences between 1984 and 1985 arrest volumes aggregated from contributing agencies. "Suburban Area" is defined as cities with fewer than 50,000 inhabitants and all counties within MSAs (App. III).	
63-67	All suburban area law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1985.	"Suburban Area" is defined as cities with fewer than 50,000 inhabitants and all counties within MSAs (App. III).	Slight decrease in coverage for Tables 66 and 67 due to editing procedure and lower submission of race and ethnic origin data.
68	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1985.	Arrest totals are aggregated for individual agencies within each state. Population figures represent July 1 provisional estimates for 1985. The tabular breakdowns are according to UCR crime definitions (App. II).	Any comparison of statistics should take into consideration variances in arrest practices, particularly for Part II crimes.
69	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for 12 months in 1985.	Population statistics represent July 1, 1985, estimates for individual agencies. See Appendix III for definitions of the population classifications presented.	Data furnished are based upon individual state age definitions for juveniles.

APPENDIX II
OFFENSES IN UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING

Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting are divided into two groupings, Part I and Part II. Information on the volume of Part I offenses known to law enforcement, those cleared by arrest or exceptional means, and the number of persons arrested is reported monthly. Only arrest data are reported for Part II offenses.

The Part I offenses are as follows:

Criminal Homicide.– a. Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter: the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Deaths caused by negligence, attempts to kill, assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, and justifiable homicides are excluded. Justifiable homicides are limited to: (1) the killing of a felon by a law enforcement officer in the line of duty; and (2) the killing of a felon by a private citizen. b. Manslaughter by negligence: the killing of another person through gross negligence. Traffic fatalities are excluded. While manslaughter by negligence is a Part I crime, it is not included in the Crime Index.

Forcible rape.– The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Included are rapes by force and attempts or assaults to rape. Statutory offenses (no force used– victim under age of consent) are excluded.

Robbery.– The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

Aggravated assault.– An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm. Simple assaults are excluded.

Burglary-breaking or entering.– The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted forcible entry is included.

Larceny-theft (except motor vehicle theft).– The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another. Examples are thefts of bicycles or automobile accessories, shoplifting, pocket-picking, or the stealing of any property or article which is not taken by force and violence or by fraud. Attempted larcenies are included. Embezzlement, "con" games, forgery, worthless checks, etc., are excluded.

Motor vehicle theft.– The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle. A motor vehicle is self-propelled and runs on the surface and not on rails. Specifically excluded from this category are motorboats, construction equipment, airplanes, and farming equipment.

Arson.– Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

The Part II offenses are:

Other assaults (simple).– Assaults and attempted assaults where no weapon is used and which do not result in serious or aggravated injury to the victim.

Forgery and counterfeiting.– Making, altering, uttering, or possessing, with intent to defraud, anything false in the semblance of that which is true. Attempts are included.

Fraud.– Fraudulent conversion and obtaining money or property by false pretenses. Included are confidence games and bad checks, except forgeries and counterfeiting.

Embezzlement.– Misappropriation or misapplication of money or property entrusted to one's care, custody, or control.

Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing.– Buying, receiving, and possessing stolen property, including attempts.

Vandalism.– Willful or malicious destruction, injury, disfigurement, or defacement of any public or private property, real or personal, without consent of the owner or persons having custody or control.

Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.– All violations of regulations or statutes controlling the carrying, using, possessing, furnishing, and manufacturing of deadly weapons or silencers. Included are attempts.

Prostitution and commercialized vice.– Sex offenses of a commercialized nature, such as prostitution, keeping a bawdy house, procuring, or transporting women for immoral purposes. Attempts are included.

Sex offenses (except forcible rape, prostitution, and commercialized vice). – Statutory rape and offenses against chastity, common decency, morals, and the like. Attempts are included.

Drug abuse violations.– State and local offenses relating to the unlawful possession, sale, use, growing, and manufacturing of narcotic drugs.

Gambling.– Promoting, permitting, or engaging in illegal gambling.

Offenses against the family and children.– Nonsupport, neglect, desertion, or abuse of family and children.

Driving under the influence.– Driving or operating any vehicle or common carrier while drunk or under the influence of liquor or narcotics.

Liquor laws.– State or local liquor law violations, except "drunkenness" and "driving under the influence." Federal violations are excluded.

Drunkenness.– Offenses relating to drunkenness or intoxication. Excluded is "driving under the influence."

Disorderly conduct.– Breach of the peace.

Vagrancy.– Vagabondage, begging, loitering, etc.

All other offenses.– All violations of state or local laws, except those listed above and traffic offenses.

Suspicion.– No specific offense; suspect released without formal charges being placed.

Curfew and loitering laws.– (persons under age 18).– Offenses relating to violations of local curfew or loitering ordinances where such laws exist.

Runaways.– (persons under age 18).– Limited to juveniles taken into protective custody under provisions of local statutes.

APPENDIX III
UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING AREA DEFINITIONS

Community Types

Uniform Crime Reporting data are often presented using three community-type aggregations. These are Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), other cities, and rural counties.

The MSA concept was developed to facilitate the analysis and dissemination of uniform statistical information on metropolitan areas. The primary objective in establishing standard definitions of these areas was to make it possible for Federal agencies to utilize the same boundaries when publishing statistical data. Each MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a recognized large population nucleus. Detailed criteria followed in establishing and defining MSAs can be found in the U. S. Department of Commerce publication, *Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* 1983 edition.

An MSA includes a central city of at least 50,000 population or an urbanized area of at least 50,000. The county containing the central city and contiguous counties having strong economic and social relationships to the central city and county are also included. Counties in MSAs are designated suburban in UCR. An MSA may cross state lines.

New England MSAs are comprised of cities and towns instead of counties. In this publication's tabular presentations, New England cities and towns are assigned to the proper MSA. However, some counties have both suburban and rural portions. Data for state police and sheriffs in those jurisdictions are included in statistics for the rural area.

MSAs made up approximately 76 percent of the total United States population in 1985. Some presentations in this book refer to "suburban area." A suburban area includes cities with less than 50,000 inhabitants in addition to counties (unincorporated areas) within the MSA. The central cities are, of course, excluded.

"Other cities," most of which are incorporated, are those outside MSAs. They comprised 10 percent of the 1985 population of the United States.

Rural counties, like "other cities," are outside MSAs. Covering areas not under the jurisdiction of city police departments, rural county law enforcement agencies offered service to 14 percent of the national population in 1985.

The following diagram illustrates the aforementioned discussion of the community types.

	MSA	NON-MSA
CITIES	CENTRAL CITIES OVER 50,000	OTHER CITIES
	SUBURBAN CITIES	
COUNTIES (Unincorporated area)	SUBURBAN COUNTIES	RURAL COUNTIES

Population Groups

The population group classifications used by the UCR Program are as follows:

Population Group	*Political Label*	*Population Range*
I	City	250,000 and over
II	City	100,000 to 249,999
III	City	50,000 to 99,999
IV	City	25,000 to 49,999
V	City	10,000 to 24,999
VI	City	Less than 10,000
VIII (Rural County)	County	N/A
IX (Suburban County)	County	N/A

The major source of UCR data is the individual law enforcement agency. The number of agencies included in each population group will vary slightly from year to year due to population growth, geopolitical consolidation, municipal incorporation, etc. Population figures for individual jurisdictions are estimated by the UCR Program in noncensus years. To obtain the 1985 figures, for example, state growth rates, as supplied by the Bureau of the Census, were applied to every jurisdiction within each state. The base figures were 1984 Bureau of the Census estimates for all counties and those cities with populations over 100,000 and 1982 census estimates for other cities.

The following table shows the number of UCR contributing agencies within each population group for 1985.

Population Group	*Number of Agencies*	*Population Covered*
I	60	43,402,000
II	126	18,309,000
III	306	20,890,000
IV	663	22,942,000
V	1,666	26,239,000
VI	7,721	25,332,000
VIII (Rural County)	3,691	33,869,000
IX (Suburban County)	1,641	47,756,000
Total	15,874	238,740,000[1]

---

[1] Because of rounding, the population covered does not add to total.

Regions and Divisions

As shown in the accompanying map, the United States is comprised of four regions: the Northeastern States, the Midwestern States, the Southern States, and the Western States. These regions are further divided into nine divisions. The following table delineates the regional, divisional, and state configuration of the country.

NORTHEASTERN STATES

New England
- Connecticut
- Maine
- Massachusetts
- New Hampshire
- Rhode Island
- Vermont

Middle Atlantic
- New Jersey
- New York
- Pennsylvania

MIDWESTERN STATES

East North Central
- Illinois
- Indiana
- Michigan
- Ohio
- Wisconsin

West North Central
- Iowa
- Kansas
- Minnesota
- Missouri
- Nebraska
- North Dakota
- South Dakota

SOUTHERN STATES

South Atlantic
- Delaware
- District of Columbia
- Florida
- Georgia
- Maryland
- North Carolina
- South Carolina
- Virginia
- West Virginia

East South Central
- Alabama
- Kentucky
- Mississippi
- Tennessee

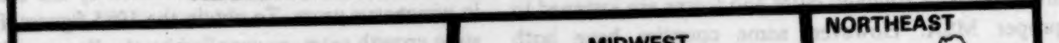
West South Central
- Arkansas
- Louisiana
- Oklahoma
- Texas

WESTERN STATES

Mountain
- Arizona
- Colorado
- Idaho
- Montana
- Nevada
- New Mexico
- Utah
- Wyoming

Pacific
- Alaska
- California
- Hawaii
- Oregon
- Washington

REGIONS and DIVISIONS of the UNITED STATES


MIDWEST
NORTHEAST
NEW ENGLAND
MIDDLE ATLANTIC
WEST NORTH CENTRAL
EAST NORTH CENTRAL
MOUNTAIN
PACIFIC
WEST
SOUTH ATLANTIC
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL
SOUTH
WA
OR
CA
NV
ID
MT
WY
UT
AZ
NM
CO
ND
SD
NB
KS
OK
TX
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HI

APPENDIX IV

INDEX OF CRIME, METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, 1985

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Abilene, Tx. M.S.A.	**126,036**												
(Includes Taylor County.)													
City of Abilene	111,317	6,511		355	6,156	8	36	96	215	1,623	4,116	417	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,855		386	6,469	10	37	99	240	1,789	4,249	431	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,438.9		306.3	5,132.7	7.9	29.4	78.5	190.4	1,419.4	3,371.3	342.0	
Akron, Oh. M.S.A.	**649,604**												
(Includes Portage and Summit Counties.)													
City of Akron	226,704	15,134		1,873	13,261	17	158	511	1,187	3,197	9,126	938	
Total area actually reporting	82.2%	26,734		2,595	24,139	24	228	609	1,734	5,276	17,356	1,507	
Estimated total	100.0%	29,639		2,821	26,818	26	250	650	1,895	5,972	19,147	1,699	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,562.6		434.3	4,128.4	4.0	38.5	100.1	291.7	919.3	2,947.5	261.5	
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y. M.S.A.	**845,259**												
(Includes Albany, Greene, Montgomery, Rensselaer, Saratoga and Schenectady Counties.)													
City of:													
Albany	100,268	5,778		626	5,152	5	37	220	364	1,792	3,085	275	
Schenectady	68,570	3,091		176	2,915	1	16	106	53	1,029	1,709	177	
Troy	56,457	3,000		209	2,791	3	24	76	106	810	1,808	173	
Total area actually reporting	99.3%	29,187		2,008	27,179	15	131	503	1,359	7,825	18,087	1,267	
Estimated total	100.0%	29,378		2,022	27,356	15	132	508	1,367	7,868	18,208	1,280	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,475.6		239.2	3,236.4	1.8	15.6	60.1	161.7	930.8	2,154.1	151.4	
Albuquerque, N.M. M.S.A.	**457,702**												
(Includes Bernalillo County.)													
City of Albuquerque	357,051	33,158		4,105	29,053	42	238	1,247	2,578	9,186	17,935	1,932	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	38,629		4,700	33,929	52	289	1,371	2,988	11,382	20,334	2,213	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,439.8		1,026.9	7,412.9	11.4	63.1	299.5	652.8	2,486.8	4,442.6	483.5	
Alexandria, La. M.S.A.	**139,463**												
(Includes Rapides Parish.)													
City of Alexandria	53,531	4,987		418	4,569	11	27	100	280	1,202	3,180	187	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,271		648	6,623	15	45	136	452	1,769	4,595	259	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,213.6		464.6	4,748.9	10.8	32.3	97.5	324.1	1,268.4	3,294.8	185.7	
Allentown–Bethlehem, Pa.–N.J. M.S.A.	**644,986**												
(Includes Carbon, Lehigh, and Northampton Counties, Pa., and Warren County, N.J.)													
City of:													
Allentown	103,483	5,585		396	5,189	4	47	191	154	1,378	3,546	265	
Bethlehem	70,066	2,627		170	2,457	2	15	54	99	638	1,742	77	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	19,231		1,183	18,048	21	124	359	679	4,677	12,476	895	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,981.6		183.4	2,798.2	3.3	19.2	55.7	105.3	725.1	1,934.3	138.8	
Alton–Granite City, Il. M.S.A.[5]	**252,197**												
(Includes Jersey and Madison Counties.)													
City of:													
Alton[5]	33,789				2,288	1		79	115	486	1,715	87	
Granite City[5]	36,252				1,840	....		28	64	543	1,211	86	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,893		621	10,272	4	53	186	378	2,828	6,909	535	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,319.2		246.2	4,073.0	1.6	21.0	73.8	149.9	1,121.3	2,739.5	212.1	
Altoona, Pa. M.S.A.	**133,861**												
(Includes Blair County.)													
City of Altoona	55,705	1,863		107	1,756	3	12	37	55	669	998	89	
Total area actually reporting	97.4%	3,398		187	3,211	4	19	39	125	981	2,070	160	
Estimated total	100.0%	3,488		193	3,295	4	19	41	129	1,000	2,127	168	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,605.7		144.2	2,461.5	3.0	14.2	30.6	96.4	747.0	1,589.0	125.5	
Amarillo, Tx. M.S.A.	**194,839**												
(Includes Potter and Randall Counties.)													
City of Amarillo	166,747	10,843		759	10,084	17	59	162	521	2,689	6,864	531	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,622		807	10,815	19	68	166	554	2,938	7,287	590	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,964.9		414.2	5,550.7	9.8	34.9	85.2	284.3	1,507.9	3,740.0	302.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Anchorage, Ak. M.S.A.	**229,579**												
(Includes Anchorage Borough.)													
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	14,622		1,184	13,438	14	193	371	606	2,892	9,154	1,392	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,369.0		515.7	5,853.3	6.1	84.1	161.6	264.0	1,259.7	3,987.3	606.3	
Anaheim–Santa Ana, Ca. M.S.A.	**2,135,953**												
(Includes Orange County.)													
City of:													
Anaheim	240,283	17,571		1,162	16,409	16	107	601	438	5,160	9,543	1,706	
Santa Ana	231,937	22,459		1,558	20,901	33	59	865	601	5,097	13,490	2,314	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	126,253		8,567	117,686	114	543	3,746	4,164	34,291	72,075	11,320	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,910.9		401.1	5,509.8	5.3	25.4	175.4	194.9	1,605.4	3,374.4	530.0	
Anderson, S.C. M.S.A.	**140,534**												
(Includes Anderson County.)													
City of Anderson	28,875	2,254		253	2,001	4	9	29	211	508	1,379	114	
Total area actually reporting	99.3%	6,795		654	6,141	8	42	72	532	2,035	3,728	378	
Estimated total	100.0%	6,864		661	6,203	8	42	73	538	2,051	3,770	382	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,884.2		470.3	4,413.9	5.7	29.9	51.9	382.8	1,459.4	2,682.6	271.8	
Ann Arbor, Mi. M.S.A.	**258,558**												
(Includes Washtenaw County.)													
City of Ann Arbor	107,832	9,193		635	8,558	4	37	143	451	1,562	6,497	499	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	17,855		1,765	16,090	15	194	376	1,180	3,505	11,390	1,195	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,905.6		682.6	6,223.0	5.8	75.0	145.4	456.4	1,355.6	4,405.2	462.2	
Anniston, Al. M.S.A.	**126,670**												
(Includes Calhoun County.)													
City of Anniston	30,854	3,662		611	3,051	5	17	81	508	915	1,988	148	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,413		876	4,537	10	35	93	738	1,318	3,001	218	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,273.3		691.6	3,581.7	7.9	27.6	73.4	582.6	1,040.5	2,369.1	172.1	
Appleton–Oshkosh–Neenah, Wi. M.S.A.	**298,248**												
(Includes Calumet, Outagamie and Winnebago Counties.)													
City of:													
Appleton	60,754	2,304		68	2,236	2	24	12	30	439	1,755	42	
Oshkosh	50,388	3,182		44	3,138	....	2	17	25	549	2,509	80	
Neenah	22,589	988		8	980		....	4	4	188	765	27	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,422		239	10,183	2	32	42	163	1,902	8,027	254	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,494.4		80.1	3,414.3	.7	10.7	14.1	54.7	637.7	2,691.4	85.2	
Asheville, N.C. M.S.A.	**168,028**												
(Includes Buncombe County.)													
City of Asheville	55,398	4,327		355	3,972	3	25	117	210	932	2,814	226	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,826		557	6,269	6	39	140	372	1,731	4,148	390	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,062.4		331.5	3,730.9	3.6	23.2	83.3	221.4	1,030.2	2,468.6	232.1	
Athens, Ga. M.S.A.	**142,559**												
(Includes Clarke, Jackson, Madison and Oconee Counties.)													
City of Athens	45,398	3,029		333	2,696	1	24	61	247	709	1,852	135	
Total area actually reporting	97.5%	6,582		533	6,049	6	40	91	396	1,505	4,203	341	
Estimated total	100.0%	6,826		549	6,277	6	41	96	406	1,563	4,355	359	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,788.2		385.1	4,403.1	4.2	28.8	67.3	284.8	1,096.4	3,054.9	251.8	
Atlanta, Ga. M.S.A.	**2,436,694**												
(Includes Barrow, Butts, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, De Kalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Newton, Paulding, Rockdale, Spalding and Walton Counties.)													
City of Atlanta	436,214	57,505		11,610	45,895	145	683	4,792	5,990	12,192	29,372	4,331	
Total area actually reporting	97.8%	162,365		17,907	144,458	262	1,280	6,974	9,391	39,881	90,497	14,080	
Estimated total	100.0%	165,322		18,096	147,226	266	1,298	7,032	9,500	40,651	92,250	14,325	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,784.7		742.6	6,042.0	10.9	53.3	288.6	389.9	1,668.3	3,785.9	587.9	
Atlantic City, N.J. M.S.A.	**292,220**												
(Includes Atlantic and Cape May Counties.)													
City of Atlantic City	38,623	14,822		995	13,827	7	36	562	390	1,657	11,463	707	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	31,150		2,001	29,149	15	121	812	1,053	6,209	21,419	1,521	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		10,659.8		684.8	9,975.0	5.1	41.4	277.9	360.3	2,124.8	7,329.8	520.5	
Aurora–Elgin, Il. M.S.A.[5]	**331,826**												
(Includes Kane and Kendall Counties.)													
City of:													
Aurora[5]	82,494				4,695	4		169	324	1,404	3,061	230	
Elgin[5]	64,875				3,482	1		86	153	962	2,369	151	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	14,786		1,049	13,737	7	88	287	667	4,047	9,059	631	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,455.9		316.1	4,139.8	2.1	26.5	86.5	201.0	1,219.6	2,730.0	190.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Austin, Tx. M.S.A.	**660,791**												
(Includes Hays, Travis, and Williamson Counties.)													
City of Austin	406,469	39,044		2,363	36,681	52	489	1,076	746	10,261	24,308	2,112	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	51,522		3,426	48,096	75	585	1,176	1,590	13,688	31,666	2,742	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,797.0		518.5	7,278.5	11.4	88.5	178.0	240.6	2,071.5	4,792.1	415.0	
Bakersfield, Ca. M.S.A.	**475,800**												
(Includes Kern County.)													
City of Bakersfield	133,983	12,921		1,202	11,719	17	69	599	517	3,856	7,022	841	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	32,859		3,471	29,388	56	215	1,149	2,051	9,439	17,956	1,993	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,906.1		729.5	6,176.5	11.8	45.2	241.5	431.1	1,983.8	3,773.9	418.9	
Baltimore, Md. M.S.A.	**2,266,737**												
(Includes Baltimore City and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, Howard and Queen Anne's Counties.)													
City of Baltimore	771,097	66,121		15,498	50,623	213	592	7,771	6,922	13,872	30,732	6,019	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	139,897		25,660	114,237	261	1,018	9,527	14,854	30,760	72,393	11,084	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,171.7		1,132.0	5,039.7	11.5	44.9	420.3	655.3	1,357.0	3,193.7	489.0	
Bangor, Me. M.S.A.	**67,402**												
(Includes part of Penobscot and Waldo Counties.)													
City of Bangor	32,127	2,054		47	2,007	....	8	15	24	443	1,503	61	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	2,991		68	2,923	1	13	19	35	647	2,171	105	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,437.6		100.9	4,336.7	1.5	19.3	28.2	51.9	959.9	3,221.0	155.8	
Baton Rouge, La. M.S.A.	**540,594**												
(Includes Ascension, East Baton Rouge, Livingston, and West Baton Rouge Parishes.)													
City of Baton Rouge	245,830	31,279		4,331	26,948	36	126	971	3,198	7,983	16,544	2,421	
Total area actually reporting	84.9%	43,135		5,423	37,712	47	175	1,128	4,073	10,884	23,883	2,945	
Estimated total	100.0%	47,269		5,857	41,412	52	202	1,216	4,387	11,873	26,348	3,191	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,743.9		1,083.4	7,660.5	9.6	37.4	224.9	811.5	2,196.3	4,873.9	590.3	
Battle Creek, Mi. M.S.A.	**138,003**												
(Includes Calhoun County.)													
City of Battle Creek	55,355	4,982		489	4,493	7	40	127	315	1,456	2,941	96	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,774		742	7,032	11	69	192	470	2,270	4,528	234	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,633.2		537.7	5,095.5	8.0	50.0	139.1	340.6	1,644.9	3,281.1	169.6	
Beaumont–Port Arthur, Tx. M.S.A.	**401,144**												
(Includes Hardin, Jefferson and Orange Counties.)													
City of:													
Beaumont	126,298	9,185		975	8,210	11	131	340	493	2,935	4,635	640	
Port Arthur	69,779	3,157		305	2,852	11	20	88	186	851	1,873	128	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	19,855		1,807	18,048	38	206	542	1,021	5,894	10,948	1,206	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,949.6		450.5	4,499.1	9.5	51.4	135.1	254.5	1,469.3	2,729.2	300.6	
Beaver County, Pa. M.S.A.	**206,565**												
(Includes Beaver County.)													
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,006		200	2,806	1	16	55	128	769	1,768	269	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,455.2		96.8	1,358.4	.5	7.7	26.6	62.0	372.3	855.9	130.2	
Bellingham, Wa. M.S.A.	**113,337**												
(Includes Whatcom County.)													
City of Bellingham	46,640	3,850		149	3,701	3	20	25	101	730	2,821	150	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,280		269	6,011	5	44	32	188	1,561	4,191	259	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,541.0		237.3	5,303.7	4.4	38.8	28.2	165.9	1,377.3	3,697.8	228.5	
Benton Harbor, Mi. M.S.A.	**163,241**												
(Includes Berrien County.)													
City of Benton Harbor	14,169	2,546		583	1,963	5	42	91	445	778	1,118	67	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,960		1,394	9,566	8	203	239	944	2,808	6,393	365	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,714.0		854.0	5,860.0	4.9	124.4	146.4	578.3	1,720.2	3,916.3	223.6	
Bergen–Passaic, N.J. M.S.A.	**1,307,646**												
(Includes Bergen and Passaic Counties.)													
City of Passaic	54,268	3,631		464	3,167	3	23	285	153	750	1,681	736	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	54,801		4,166	50,635	62	153	2,202	1,749	10,576	32,830	7,229	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,190.8		318.6	3,872.2	4.7	11.7	168.4	133.8	808.8	2,510.6	552.8	
Billings, Mt. M.S.A.	**119,088**												
(Includes Yellowstone County.)													
City of Billings	70,649	5,788		147	5,641	4	28	52	63	1,384	4,009	248	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,377		189	7,188	4	29	61	95	1,696	5,163	329	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,194.6		158.7	6,035.9	3.4	24.4	51.2	79.8	1,424.2	4,335.4	276.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Binghamton, N.Y. M.S.A.	**265,720**												
(Includes Broome and Tioga Counties.)													
City of Binghamton	55,552	2,547		43	2,504	1	13	17	12	344	2,063	97	
Total area actually reporting	99.4%	7,243		194	7,049	2	33	27	132	1,318	5,476	255	
Estimated total	100.0%	7,301		198	7,103	2	33	28	135	1,331	5,513	259	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,747.6		74.5	2,673.1	.8	12.4	10.5	50.8	500.9	2,074.7	97.5	
Birmingham, Al. M.S.A.	**902,109**												
(Includes Blount, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby and Walker Counties.)													
City of Birmingham	281,973	28,076		3,350	24,726	97	283	1,435	1,535	7,173	14,042	3,511	
Total area actually reporting	98.9%	47,532		5,739	41,793	143	380	1,920	3,296	12,097	24,376	5,320	
Estimated total	100.0%	48,021		5,796	42,225	144	382	1,931	3,339	12,208	24,667	5,350	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,323.2		642.5	4,680.7	16.0	42.3	214.1	370.1	1,353.3	2,734.4	593.1	
Bismarck, N.D. M.S.A.	**85,925**												
(Includes Burleigh and Morton Counties.)													
City of Bismarck	46,712	2,576		36	2,540	1	5	11	19	387	2,045	108	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,283		62	3,221	1	7	12	42	462	2,607	152	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,820.8		72.2	3,748.6	1.2	8.1	14.0	48.9	537.7	3,034.0	176.9	
Bloomington, In. M.S.A.	**100,907**												
(Includes Monroe County.)													
City of Bloomington	53,151	2,227		220	2,007	2	10	17	191	354	1,493	160	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,558		318	4,240	2	18	20	278	976	3,014	250	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,517.0		315.1	4,201.9	2.0	17.8	19.8	275.5	967.2	2,986.9	247.8	
Bloomington–Normal, Il. M.S.A.[5]	**123,061**												
(Includes McLean County.)													
City of:													
Bloomington[5]	45,732				2,978	....		36	161	717	2,152	109	
Normal[5]	35,894				1,342	....		10	27	301	1,003	38	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,556		280	5,276	....	21	50	209	1,292	3,820	164	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,514.8		227.5	4,287.3	....	17.1	40.6	169.8	1,049.9	3,104.2	133.3	
Boise, Id. M.S.A.	**190,094**												
(Includes Ada County.)													
City of Boise	107,638	6,393		384	6,009	3	46	80	255	1,488	4,222	299	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,427		634	8,793	7	62	103	462	2,180	6,161	452	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,959.1		333.5	4,625.6	3.7	32.6	54.2	243.0	1,146.8	3,241.0	237.8	
Boston, Ma. M.S.A.	**2,842,265**												
(Includes part of Bristol, Essex, Middlesex, Norfolk, Plymouth and Worcester Counties, and all of Suffolk County.)													
City of Boston	573,131	68,073		11,887	56,186	87	532	6,232	5,036	11,470	26,938	17,778	
Total area actually reporting	92.5%	149,068		18,355	130,713	130	862	8,206	9,157	30,087	66,841	33,785	
Estimated total	100.0%	156,467		18,862	137,605	133	894	8,329	9,506	31,889	70,652	35,064	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,505.0		663.6	4,841.4	4.7	31.5	293.0	334.5	1,122.0	2,485.8	1,233.7	
Boulder–Longmont, Co. M.S.A.	**212,372**												
(Includes Boulder County.)													
City of:													
Boulder	82,413	5,862		239	5,623	2	17	50	170	1,170	4,139	314	
Longmont	48,187	3,386		144	3,242	2	14	26	102	563	2,511	168	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	13,511		646	12,865	9	74	92	471	2,796	9,412	657	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,361.9		304.2	6,057.8	4.2	34.8	43.3	221.8	1,316.6	4,431.8	309.4	
Bradenton, Fl. M.S.A.	**175,531**												
(Includes Manatee County.)													
City of Bradenton	36,966	3,896		500	3,396	2	17	151	330	1,098	2,147	151	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	14,037		1,638	12,399	16	97	380	1,145	3,837	7,710	852	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,996.9		933.2	7,063.7	9.1	55.3	216.5	652.3	2,185.9	4,392.4	485.4	
Brazoria, Tx. M.S.A.	**190,538**												
(Includes Brazoria County.)													
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,057		487	6,570	28	63	81	315	1,764	4,281	525	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,703.7		255.6	3,448.1	14.7	33.1	42.5	165.3	925.8	2,246.8	275.5	
Bremerton, Wa. M.S.A.	**167,066**												
(Includes Kitsap County.)													
City of Bremerton	35,485	2,284		203	2,081	3	42	41	117	488	1,491	102	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,015		420	5,595	3	90	68	259	1,719	3,589	287	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,600.4		251.4	3,349.0	1.8	53.9	40.7	155.0	1,028.9	2,148.3	171.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Bridgeport–Milford, Ct. M.S.A.	**452,122**												
(Includes part of Fairfield and New Haven Counties.)													
City of:													
Bridgeport	143,032	15,808		2,194	13,614	30	57	1,273	834	3,309	7,357	2,948	
Milford	50,209	1,909		75	1,834	1	10	28	36	395	1,149	290	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	25,503		2,739	22,764	32	109	1,469	1,129	5,635	13,149	3,980	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,640.7		605.8	5,034.9	7.1	24.1	324.9	249.7	1,246.3	2,908.3	880.3	
Bristol, Ct. M.S.A.	**69,335**												
(Includes part of Hartford and Litchfield Counties.)													
City of Bristol	58,242	1,572		136	1,436	1	4	15	116	402	956	78	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	1,798		149	1,649	3	6	17	123	491	1,059	99	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,593.2		214.9	2,378.3	4.3	8.7	24.5	177.4	708.2	1,527.4	142.8	
Brockton, Ma. M.S.A.	**198,209**												
(Includes part of Bristol, Norfolk and Plymouth Counties.)													
City of Brockton	97,697	8,198		829	7,369	4	41	277	507	2,614	3,139	1,616	
Total area actually reporting	83.0%	9,496		954	8,542	5	54	291	604	2,955	3,817	1,770	
Estimated total	100.0%	10,664		1,034	9,630	6	59	310	659	3,239	4,419	1,972	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,380.2		521.7	4,858.5	3.0	29.8	156.4	332.5	1,634.1	2,229.5	994.9	
Brownsville–Harlingen, Tx. M.S.A.	**246,850**												
(Includes Cameron County.)													
City of:													
Brownsville	97,970	8,237		995	7,242	9	11	133	842	2,470	3,841	931	
Harlingen	50,445	3,862		207	3,655	5	3	37	162	911	2,495	249	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	15,707		1,538	14,169	20	36	197	1,285	4,896	7,902	1,371	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,363.0		623.1	5,739.9	8.1	14.6	79.8	520.6	1,983.4	3,201.1	555.4	
Bryan–College Station, Tx. M.S.A.	**120,200**												
(Includes Brazos County.)													
City of:													
Bryan	56,899	4,119		396	3,723	4	38	51	303	1,210	2,310	203	
College Station	45,733	2,403		93	2,310	1	16	18	58	356	1,857	97	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,893		525	7,368	7	60	72	386	1,770	5,253	345	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,566.6		436.8	6,129.8	5.8	49.9	59.9	321.1	1,472.5	4,370.2	287.0	
Buffalo, N.Y. M.S.A.	**989,045**												
(Includes Erie County.)													
City of Buffalo	339,890	24,055		3,411	20,644	31	291	1,390	1,699	6,625	11,422	2,597	
Total area actually reporting	98.7%	44,737		5,215	39,522	43	345	1,637	3,190	11,361	24,151	4,010	
Estimated total	100.0%	45,170		5,246	39,924	43	346	1,648	3,209	11,458	24,427	4,039	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,567.0		530.4	4,036.6	4.3	35.0	166.6	324.5	1,158.5	2,469.8	408.4	
Burlington, N.C. M.S.A.	**102,996**												
(Includes Alamance County.)													
City of Burlington	38,877	1,978		177	1,801	3	8	28	138	458	1,254	89	
Total area actually reporting	98.1%	3,610		307	3,303	5	16	40	246	972	2,148	183	
Estimated total	100.0%	3,733		321	3,412	5	17	42	257	1,001	2,223	188	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,624.4		311.7	3,312.8	4.9	16.5	40.8	249.5	971.9	2,158.3	182.5	
Burlington, Vt. M.S.A.	**102,080**												
(Includes part of Chilttenden, Franklin and Grand Isle Counties.)													
City of Burlington	38,914	3,976		100	3,876	1	14	36	49	870	2,886	120	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,957		188	6,769	3	29	58	98	1,458	5,088	223	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,815.2		184.2	6,631.1	2.9	28.4	56.8	96.0	1,428.3	4,984.3	218.5	
Canton, Oh. M.S.A.	**403,891**												
(Includes Carroll and Stark Counties.)													
City of Canton	90,484	6,117		563	5,554	7	52	260	244	1,478	3,727	349	
Total area actually reporting	93.3%	15,469		1,263	14,206	12	104	424	723	3,971	9,336	899	
Estimated total	100.0%	16,166		1,316	14,850	12	109	434	761	4,136	9,768	946	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,002.6		325.8	3,676.7	3.0	27.0	107.5	188.4	1,024.0	2,418.5	234.2	
Casper, Wy. M.S.A.	**74,661**												
(Includes Natrona County.)													
City of Casper	53,453	2,757		176	2,581	2	21	15	138	649	1,807	125	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,801		229	3,572	2	25	17	185	918	2,463	191	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,091.0		306.7	4,784.3	2.7	33.5	22.8	247.8	1,229.6	3,298.9	255.8	
Cedar Rapids, Ia. M.S.A.	**167,991**												
(Includes Linn County.)													
City of Cedar Rapids	107,702	8,058		172	7,886	2	24	61	85	1,844	5,725	317	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,511		298	9,213	2	26	65	205	2,237	6,616	360	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,661.6		177.4	5,484.2	1.2	15.5	38.7	122.0	1,331.6	3,938.3	214.3	
Champaign–Urbana–Rantoul, Il. M.S.A.[5]	**170,662**												
(Includes Champaign County.)													
City of:													
Champaign[5]	59,440				4,755	7		187	441	1,361	3,126	268	
Urbana[5]	36,024				1,598	1		46	114	420	1,127	51	
Rantoul[5]	21,369				583	....		7	29	92	474	17	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,900		976	8,924	8	69	259	640	2,383	6,142	399	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,800.9		571.6	5,229.0	4.7	40.4	151.8	375.0	1,396.3	3,598.9	233.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Charleston, S.C. M.S.A.	**479,157**												
(Includes Berkeley, Charleston, and Dorchester Counties.)													
City of Charleston	73,722	5,005		802	4,203	7	62	197	536	878	3,050	275	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	24,361		3,201	21,160	42	262	673	2,224	5,957	13,595	1,608	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,084.1		668.0	4,416.1	8.8	54.7	140.5	464.1	1,243.2	2,837.3	335.6	
Charleston, W.V. M.S.A.	**263,844**												
(Includes Kanawha and Putnam Counties.)													
City of Charleston	61,131	6,229		491	5,738	5	31	204	251	1,344	4,010	384	
Total area actually reporting	99.6%	9,714		716	8,998	11	66	255	384	2,191	6,087	720	
Estimated total	100.0%	9,743		717	9,026	11	66	255	385	2,196	6,108	722	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,692.7		271.8	3,421.0	4.2	25.0	96.6	145.9	832.3	2,315.0	273.6	
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill, N.C.–S.C. M.S.A.	**1,046,359**												
(Includes Cabarrus, Gaston, Lincoln, Mecklenburg, Rowan, and Union Counties, N.C., and York County, S.C.)													
City of:													
Charlotte	335,690	33,087		4,375	28,512	56	226	1,121	3,172	8,563	18,447	1,502	
Gastonia	50,163	5,654		419	5,235	8	24	121	266	1,278	3,694	263	
Rock Hill	37,951	3,705		444	3,261	4	33	69	338	873	2,252	136	
Total area actually reporting	98.6%	63,639		7,355	56,284	94	397	1,547	5,317	17,148	36,347	2,789	
Estimated total	100.0%	64,544		7,454	57,090	95	401	1,562	5,396	17,360	36,902	2,828	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,168.4		712.4	5,456.1	9.1	38.3	149.3	515.7	1,659.1	3,526.7	270.3	
Charlottesville, Va. M.S.A.	**119,788**												
(Includes Albemarle, Fluvanna, and Greene Counties and Charlottesville City.)													
City of Charlottesville	41,111	3,109		221	2,888	2	15	75	129	569	2,160	159	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,605		364	5,241	8	30	87	239	868	4,113	260	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,679.1		303.9	4,375.2	6.7	25.0	72.6	199.5	724.6	3,433.6	217.1	
Chattanooga, Tn.–Ga. M.S.A.	**427,564**												
(Includes Hamilton, Marion and Sequatchie Counties, Tn., and Catoosa, Dade and Walker Counties, Ga.)													
City of Chattanooga	165,979	13,461		1,509	11,952	26	113	391	979	2,804	7,744	1,404	
Total area actually reporting	93.4%	19,058		1,839	17,219	29	145	453	1,212	4,549	10,750	1,920	
Estimated total	100.0%	19,770		1,894	17,876	30	151	466	1,247	4,793	11,097	1,986	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,623.9		443.0	4,180.9	7.0	35.3	109.0	291.7	1,121.0	2,595.4	464.5	
Cheyenne, Wy. M.S.A.	**71,975**												
(Includes Laramie County.)													
City of Cheyenne	49,270	2,843		111	2,732	2	16	28	65	319	2,327	86	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,386		161	3,225	4	23	34	100	431	2,690	104	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,704.4		223.7	4,480.7	5.6	32.0	47.2	138.9	598.8	3,737.4	144.5	
Chicago, Il. M.S.A.[5]	**6,080,178**												
(Includes Cook, Du Page and McHenry Counties.)													
City of Chicago[4]	2,998,841	277,260		58,446	218,814	666	1,792	26,892	29,096	52,658	121,264	44,892	
Total area actually reporting	99.9%	407,101		65,250	341,851	733	2,175	29,334	33,008	79,851	202,667	59,333	
Estimated total	100.0%	407,173		65,255	341,918	733	2,175	29,336	33,011	79,866	202,713	59,339	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,696.7		1,073.2	5,623.5	12.1	35.8	482.5	542.9	1,313.5	3,334.0	975.9	
Chico, Ca. M.S.A.	**163,093**												
(Includes Butte County.)													
City of Chico	29,893	2,668		149	2,519	....	19	36	94	585	1,788	146	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,005		614	8,391	3	68	111	432	2,649	5,307	435	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,521.4		376.5	5,144.9	1.8	41.7	68.1	264.9	1,624.2	3,254.0	266.7	
Cincinnati, Oh.–Ky.–In. M.S.A.	**1,407,619**												
(Includes Clermont, Hamilton and Warren Counties, Oh.; Boone, Campbell and Kenton Counties, Ky.; and Dearborn County, In.)													
City of Cincinnati	370,198	28,533		3,275	25,258	45	360	1,242	1,628	6,453	17,620	1,185	
Total area actually reporting	97.1%	63,952		5,668	58,284	74	601	1,827	3,166	13,120	42,171	2,993	
Estimated total	100.0%	65,682		5,771	59,911	74	609	1,852	3,236	13,435	43,366	3,110	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,666.2		410.0	4,256.2	5.3	43.3	131.6	229.9	954.4	3,080.8	220.9	
Clarksville–Hopkinsville, Tn.–Ky. M.S.A.	**153,493**												
(Includes Christian County, Ky. and Montgomery County, Tn.)													
City of:													
Clarksville	61,120	2,630		253	2,377	4	36	52	161	752	1,410	215	
Hopkinsville	28,602	1,868		206	1,662	2	13	55	136	477	1,094	91	
Total area actually reporting	99.0%	6,083		682	5,401	9	63	137	473	1,691	3,331	379	
Estimated total	100.0%	6,151		687	5,464	9	63	138	477	1,705	3,377	382	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,007.3		447.6	3,559.8	5.9	41.0	89.9	310.8	1,110.8	2,200.1	248.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Cleveland, Oh. M.S.A.	1,865,576												
(Includes Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake and Medina Counties.)													
City of Cleveland	546,126	43,071		6,580	36,491	131	745	3,499	2,205	11,621	13,277	11,593	
Total area actually reporting	88.2%	77,339		8,437	68,902	163	933	4,183	3,158	18,508	33,867	16,527	
Estimated total	100.0%	84,415		8,897	75,518	168	976	4,289	3,464	19,956	38,519	17,043	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	4,524.9		476.9	4,048.0	9.0	52.3	229.9	185.7	1,069.7	2,064.7	913.6	
Colorado Springs, Co. M.S.A.	354,944												
(Includes El Paso County.)													
City of Colorado Springs	251,886	21,835		1,169	20,666	13	182	371	603	6,080	13,507	1,079	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	25,478		1,365	24,113	18	234	404	709	7,092	15,754	1,267	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	7,178.0		384.6	6,793.5	5.1	65.9	113.8	199.7	1,998.1	4,438.4	357.0	
Columbia, Mo. M.S.A.	106,547												
(Includes Boone County.)													
City of Columbia	64,324	4,525		230	4,295	1	19	63	147	968	3,194	133	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,190		307	5,883	1	25	65	216	1,353	4,356	174	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	5,809.6		288.1	5,521.5	.9	23.5	61.0	202.7	1,269.9	4,088.3	163.3	
Columbia, S.C. M.S.A.	439,865												
(Includes Lexington and Richland Counties.)													
City of Columbia	100,024	10,160		1,399	8,761	12	67	389	931	2,226	6,016	519	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	27,240		3,652	23,588	45	210	720	2,677	6,301	15,636	1,651	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	6,192.8		830.3	5,362.6	10.2	47.7	163.7	608.6	1,432.5	3,554.7	375.3	
Columbus, Ga.-Al. M.S.A.	249,535												
(Includes Chattahoochee and Muscogee Counties, Ga., and Russell County, Al.)													
City of Columbus	178,978	9,636		878	8,758	23	84	396	375	2,079	6,122	557	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,679		1,273	10,406	31	108	454	680	2,510	7,219	677	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	4,680.3		510.1	4,170.2	12.4	43.3	181.9	272.5	1,005.9	2,893.0	271.3	
Columbus, Oh. M.S.A.	1,278,024												
(Includes Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Pickaway and Union Counties.)													
City of Columbus	565,682	43,374		4,392	38,982	72	406	2,144	1,770	11,101	25,087	2,794	
Total area actually reporting	95.9%	66,941		6,346	60,595	81	554	2,555	3,156	16,065	40,612	3,918	
Estimated total	100.0%	68,935		6,462	62,473	82	565	2,586	3,229	16,435	41,967	4,071	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	5,393.9		505.6	4,888.2	6.4	44.2	202.3	252.7	1,286.0	3,283.7	318.5	
Corpus Christi, Tx. M.S.A.	371,076												
(Includes Nueces and San Patricio Counties.)													
City of Corpus Christi	264,221	21,311		932	20,379	29	179	371	353	5,353	13,791	1,235	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	24,767		1,158	23,609	40	200	397	521	6,595	15,643	1,371	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	6,674.4		312.1	6,362.3	10.8	53.9	107.0	140.4	1,777.3	4,215.6	369.5	
Cumberland, Md.-W.V. M.S.A.	105,027												
(Includes Allegany County, Md., and Mineral County, W.V.)													
City of Cumberland	25,957	934		21	913	....	2	7	12	174	717	22	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	2,082		98	1,984	....	10	13	75	482	1,429	73	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	1,982.3		93.3	1,889.0	....	9.5	12.4	71.4	458.9	1,360.6	69.5	
Dallas, Tx. M.S.A.	2,201,402												
(Includes Collin, Dallas, Denton, Ellis, Kaufman and Rockwall Counties.)													
City of Dallas	997,467	129,496		14,364	115,132	301	1,149	6,051	6,863	31,460	73,401	10,271	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	205,811		18,550	187,261	378	1,553	7,070	9,549	50,448	121,594	15,219	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	9,349.1		842.6	8,506.4	17.2	70.5	321.2	433.8	2,291.6	5,523.5	691.3	
Danbury, Ct. M.S.A.	154,717												
(Includes part of Fairfield and Litchfield Counties.)													
City of Danbury	63,071	2,742		96	2,646	3	17	38	38	637	1,760	249	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,630		183	4,447	4	36	47	96	1,178	2,896	373	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	2,992.6		118.3	2,874.3	2.6	23.3	30.4	62.0	761.4	1,871.8	241.1	
Danville, Va. M.S.A.	112,599												
(Includes Pittsylvania County and Danville City.)													
City of Danville	45,262	1,408		63	1,345	4	3	19	37	234	1,073	38	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	2,269		118	2,151	5	16	25	72	511	1,584	56	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	2,015.1		104.8	1,910.3	4.4	14.2	22.2	63.9	453.8	1,406.8	49.7	
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Ia.-Il. M.S.A.[5]	379,933												
(Includes Scott County, Ia., and Henry and Rock Island Counties, Il.)													
City of:													
Davenport	101,220	7,029		1,058	5,971	6	49	200	803	1,768	4,033	170	
Rock Island[5]	46,962				2,834	....		51	225	569	2,189	76	
Moline[5]	46,677				2,209	....		20	53	524	1,595	90	
Total area actually reporting	99.8%	16,873		1,617	15,256	8	90	303	1,216	3,835	10,939	482	
Estimated total	100.0%	16,906		1,619	15,287	8	90	304	1,217	3,842	10,960	485	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	4,449.7		426.1	4,023.6	2.1	23.7	80.0	320.3	1,011.2	2,884.7	127.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Dayton–Springfield, Oh. M.S.A.	930,169												
(Includes Clark, Greene, Miami and Montgomery Counties.)													
City of:													
Dayton	181,021	17,077		2,295	14,782	30	191	1,263	811	4,555	9,297	930	
Springfield	71,043	5,508		989	4,519	....	70	165	754	1,167	3,121	231	
Total area actually reporting	94.6%	44,526		4,528	39,998	45	394	1,715	2,374	10,282	27,490	2,226	
Estimated total	100.0%	46,433		4,638	41,795	46	404	1,744	2,444	10,636	28,787	2,372	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	4,991.9		498.6	4,493.3	4.9	43.4	187.5	262.7	1,143.4	3,094.8	255.0	
Daytona Beach, Fl. M.S.A.	310,984												
(Includes Volusia County.)													
City of Daytona Beach	60,170	8,952		1,103	7,849	11	61	348	683	2,463	4,979	407	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	22,335		2,113	20,222	24	168	545	1,376	6,638	12,563	1,021	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	7,182.0		679.5	6,502.6	7.7	54.0	175.3	442.5	2,134.5	4,039.8	328.3	
Decatur, Il. M.S.A.[5]	128,874												
(Includes Macon County.)													
City of Decatur[5]	93,407				5,024	7		141	253	1,178	3,749	97	
Total area actually reporting	99.0%	6,147		473	5,674	7	41	146	279	1,372	4,189	113	
Estimated total	100.0%	6,206		476	5,730	7	41	147	281	1,385	4,227	118	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	4,815.6		369.4	4,446.2	5.4	31.8	114.1	218.0	1,074.7	3,279.9	91.6	
Denver, Co. M.S.A.	1,609,093												
(Includes Adams, Arapahoe, Denver, Douglas and Jefferson Counties.)													
City of Denver	513,048	53,234		4,252	48,982	72	418	1,917	1,845	16,459	27,480	5,043	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	129,718		9,599	120,119	106	752	3,139	5,602	35,241	75,098	9,780	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	8,061.6		596.5	7,465.0	6.6	46.7	195.1	348.1	2,190.1	4,667.1	607.8	
Des Moines, Ia. M.S.A.	373,744												
(Includes Dallas, Polk and Warren Counties.)													
City of Des Moines	189,133	19,989		1,117	18,872	7	90	482	538	4,518	13,517	837	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	27,816		1,584	26,232	15	106	537	926	6,404	18,682	1,146	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	7,442.5		423.8	7,018.7	4.0	28.4	143.7	247.8	1,713.5	4,998.6	306.6	
Detroit, Mi. M.S.A.	4,324,503												
(Includes Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, Saint Clair and Wayne Counties.)													
City of Detroit	1,090,581	149,954		25,904	124,050	635	1,575	16,769	6,925	40,385	46,014	37,651	
Total area actually reporting	99.9%	336,320		41,944	294,376	793	2,941	21,722	16,488	79,396	151,018	63,962	
Estimated total	100.0%	336,489		41,958	294,531	793	2,942	21,726	16,497	79,430	151,118	63,983	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	7,781.0		970.2	6,810.7	18.3	68.0	502.4	381.5	1,836.7	3,494.5	1,479.5	
Dothan, Al. M.S.A.	125,058												
(Includes Dale and Houston Counties.)													
City of Dothan	52,264	3,461		361	3,100	10	14	68	269	741	2,257	102	
Total area actually reporting	99.4%	5,027		611	4,416	11	21	87	492	1,092	3,177	147	
Estimated total	100.0%	5,067		616	4,451	11	21	88	496	1,101	3,201	149	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	4,051.7		492.6	3,559.1	8.8	16.8	70.4	396.6	880.4	2,559.6	119.1	
Dubuque, Ia. M.S.A.	90,928												
(Includes Dubuque County.)													
City of Dubuque	60,594	3,283		82	3,201	1	4	21	56	793	2,207	201	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,717		99	3,618	1	4	22	72	860	2,549	209	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	4,087.8		108.9	3,979.0	1.1	4.4	24.2	79.2	945.8	2,803.3	229.9	
Duluth, Mn.–Wi. M.S.A.	255,452												
(Includes Saint Louis County, Mn. and Douglas County, Wi.)													
City of Duluth	91,408	4,324		202	4,122	2	42	44	114	1,059	2,827	236	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,483		306	9,177	3	72	71	160	2,505	6,206	466	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	3,712.2		119.8	3,592.5	1.2	28.2	27.8	62.6	980.6	2,429.4	182.4	
East Saint Louis–Belleville, Il. M.S.A.[5]	306,868												
(Includes Clinton and Saint Clair Counties.)													
City of:													
East Saint Louis[5]	53,769				2,309	42		477	559	1,189	690	430	
Belleville[5]	41,798				1,422	1		17	51	456	883	83	
Total area actually reporting	98.4%	12,112		1,812	10,300	56	128	607	1,021	3,641	5,750	909	
Estimated total	100.0%	12,341		1,827	10,514	56	129	612	1,030	3,689	5,896	929	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	4,021.6		595.4	3,426.2	18.2	42.0	199.4	335.6	1,202.1	1,921.3	302.7	
Eau Claire, Wi. M.S.A.	136,345												
(Includes Chippewa and Eau Claire Counties.)													
City of Eau Claire	53,208	2,628		55	2,573	....	1	15	39	519	1,973	81	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,456		87	4,369	....	8	20	59	881	3,361	127	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	3,268.2		63.8	3,204.4	....	5.9	14.7	43.3	646.2	2,465.1	93.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Elkhart–Goshen, In. M.S.A.	**142,210**												
(Includes Elkhart County.)													
City of:													
Elkhart	41,087	3,252		85	3,167	1	24	43	17	554	2,500	113	
Goshen	19,700	1,157		20	1,137	2	5	6	7	120	957	60	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,214		223	5,991	4	36	60	123	1,170	4,582	239	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,369.6		156.8	4,212.8	2.8	25.3	42.2	86.5	822.7	3,222.0	168.1	
Elmira, N.Y. M.S.A.	**93,750**												
(Includes Chemung County.)													
City of Elmira	34,667	2,286		58	2,228	2	8	24	24	455	1,729	44	
Total area actually reporting	95.4%	3,642		175	3,467	2	18	26	129	755	2,634	78	
Estimated total	100.0%	3,789		186	3,603	2	19	30	135	788	2,727	88	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,041.6		198.4	3,843.2	2.1	20.3	32.0	144.0	840.5	2,908.8	93.9	
El Paso, Tx. M.S.A.	**539,056**												
(Includes El Paso County.)													
City of El Paso	474,870	33,697		3,662	30,035	22	181	993	2,466	8,006	19,209	2,820	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	35,848		3,820	32,028	30	218	1,015	2,557	8,573	20,467	2,988	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,650.1		708.6	5,941.5	5.6	40.4	188.3	474.3	1,590.4	3,796.8	554.3	
Enid, Ok. M.S.A.	**65,459**												
(Includes Garfield County.)													
City of Enid	55,956	4,094		156	3,938	5	18	44	89	1,289	2,504	145	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,386		167	4,219	6	20	46	95	1,386	2,674	159	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,700.4		255.1	6,445.3	9.2	30.6	70.3	145.1	2,117.4	4,085.0	242.9	
Erie, Pa. M.S.A.	**280,969**												
(Includes Erie County.)													
City of Erie	116,990	5,422		564	4,858	5	28	192	339	1,152	3,438	268	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,021		692	8,329	6	52	214	420	2,083	5,778	468	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,210.7		246.3	2,964.4	2.1	18.5	76.2	149.5	741.4	2,056.5	166.6	
Eugene–Springfield, Or. M.S.A.	**267,645**												
(Includes Lane County.)													
City of:													
Eugene	102,077	8,592		377	8,215	1	41	122	213	2,076	5,749	390	
Springfield	41,418	3,526		155	3,371	3	25	36	91	985	2,224	162	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	16,676		788	15,888	8	108	199	473	4,535	10,549	804	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,230.6		294.4	5,936.2	3.0	40.4	74.4	176.7	1,694.4	3,941.4	300.4	
Evansville, In.–Ky. M.S.A.	**281,450**												
(Includes Posey, Vanderburgh and Warrick Counties, In., and Henderson County, Ky.)													
City of Evansville	130,342	6,846		684	6,162	9	44	116	515	1,604	4,242	316	
Total area actually reporting	77.1%	9,534		967	8,567	11	57	139	760	2,083	6,062	422	
Estimated total	100.0%	11,617		1,096	10,521	12	66	166	852	2,584	7,329	608	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,127.6		389.4	3,738.1	4.3	23.4	59.0	302.7	918.1	2,604.0	216.0	
Fall River, Ma.–R.I. M.S.A.	**158,401**												
(Includes part of Bristol County, Ma., and Newport County, R.I.)													
City of Fall River	93,302	5,772		642	5,130	1	34	135	472	1,724	2,590	816	
Total area actually reporting	88.3%	7,613		775	6,838	4	38	150	583	2,303	3,435	1,100	
Estimated total	100.0%	8,258		819	7,439	4	41	161	613	2,460	3,767	1,212	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,213.4		517.0	4,696.3	2.5	25.9	101.6	387.0	1,553.0	2,378.1	765.1	
Fargo–Moorhead, N.D.–Mn. M.S.A.	**143,476**												
(Includes Cass County, N.D., and Clay County, Mn.)													
City of:													
Fargo	63,663	3,856		50	3,806	2	4	13	31	555	3,109	142	
Moorhead	30,013	1,339		29	1,310		4	3	22	216	1,035	59	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,909		103	5,806	2	11	19	71	950	4,607	249	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,118.5		71.8	4,046.7	1.4	7.7	13.2	49.5	662.1	3,211.0	173.5	
Fayetteville, N.C. M.S.A.	**254,985**												
(Includes Cumberland County.)													
City of Fayetteville	64,032	7,739		824	6,915	11	68	260	485	1,931	4,595	389	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	16,656		1,467	15,189	27	141	439	860	5,232	8,978	979	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,532.1		575.3	5,956.8	10.6	55.3	172.2	337.3	2,051.9	3,521.0	383.9	
Fayetteville–Springdale, Ar. M.S.A.	**104,534**												
(Includes Washington County.)													
City of:													
Fayetteville	37,135	1,962		37	1,925	1	12	20	4	489	1,349	87	
Springdale	24,762	1,385		106	1,279	2	7	9	88	225	989	65	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,225		185	4,040	5	25	32	123	1,040	2,825	175	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,041.7		177.0	3,864.8	4.8	23.9	30.6	117.7	994.9	2,702.5	167.4	
Fitchburg-Leominster, Ma. M.S.A.	**96,172**												
(Includes part of Middlesex and Worcester Counties.)													
City of:													
Fitchburg	40,322	1,402		114	1,288	1	18	32	63	369	811	108	
Leominster	35,042	1,408		126	1,282		7	27	92	401	755	126	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,415		269	3,146	1	28	61	179	882	1,995	269	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,550.9		279.7	3,271.2	1.0	29.1	63.4	186.1	917.1	2,074.4	279.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Flint, Mi. M.S.A.	**434,642**												
(Includes Genesee County.)													
City of Flint	149,227	22,354		4,348	18,006	47	285	1,161	2,855	6,344	9,747	1,915	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	35,728		5,434	30,294	58	369	1,482	3,525	9,372	18,017	2,905	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,220.1		1,250.2	6,969.9	13.3	84.9	341.0	811.0	2,156.3	4,145.3	668.4	
Florence, Al. M.S.A.	**136,748**												
(Includes Colbert and Lauderdale Counties.)													
City of Florence	38,180	1,863		136	1,727	3	3	29	101	376	1,265	86	
Total area actually reporting	99.1%	4,165		253	3,912	6	5	50	192	1,012	2,677	223	
Estimated total	100.0%	4,228		260	3,968	6	5	51	198	1,026	2,715	227	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,091.8		190.1	2,901.7	4.4	3.7	37.3	144.8	750.3	1,985.4	166.0	
Florence, S.C. M.S.A.	**115,606**												
(Includes Florence County.)													
City of Florence	31,734	3,112		469	2,643	....	17	82	370	657	1,867	119	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,386		1,064	5,322	5	43	124	892	1,617	3,432	273	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,523.9		920.4	4,603.6	4.3	37.2	107.3	771.6	1,398.7	2,968.7	236.1	
Fort Collins–Loveland, Co. M.S.A.	**168,474**												
(Includes Larimer County.)													
City of:													
Fort Collins	72,247	4,446		331	4,115	7	20	26	278	853	3,045	217	
Loveland	34,091	1,944		147	1,797	3	12	12	120	287	1,425	85	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,434		562	8,872	13	43	51	455	1,866	6,585	421	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,599.7		333.6	5,266.1	7.7	25.5	30.3	270.1	1,107.6	3,908.6	249.9	
Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood–Pompano Beach, Fl. M.S.A.	**1,132,199**												
(Includes Broward County.)													
City of:													
Fort Lauderdale	155,204	21,844		2,233	19,611	43	108	1,369	713	6,430	11,157	2,024	
Hollywood	124,451	11,366		1,032	10,334	5	43	479	505	2,395	7,024	915	
Pompano Beach	62,915	8,524		1,379	7,145	14	71	453	841	2,257	4,284	604	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	89,260		9,596	79,664	132	541	4,425	4,498	23,332	49,153	7,179	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,883.8		847.6	7,036.2	11.7	47.8	390.8	397.3	2,060.8	4,341.4	634.1	
Fort Myers–Cape Coral, Fl. M.S.A.	**261,898**												
(Includes Lee County.)													
City of:													
Fort Myers	41,488	4,344		510	3,834	4	34	224	248	848	2,782	204	
Cape Coral	42,096	1,400		69	1,331	....	2	15	52	355	931	45	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,824		908	10,916	22	100	383	403	3,127	7,034	755	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,514.7		346.7	4,168.0	8.4	38.2	146.2	153.9	1,194.0	2,685.8	288.3	
Fort Pierce, Fl. M.S.A.	**196,967**												
(Includes Martin and Saint Lucie Counties.)													
City of Fort Pierce	39,028	5,483		715	4,768	14	7	292	402	1,613	2,924	231	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	14,320		1,490	12,830	27	74	426	963	4,444	7,772	614	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,270.3		756.5	6,513.8	13.7	37.6	216.3	488.9	2,256.2	3,945.8	311.7	
Fort Smith, Ar.–Ok. M.S.A.	**170,601**												
(Includes Crawford and Sebastian Counties, Ar., and Sequoyah County, Ok.)													
City of Fort Smith	72,975	4,858		359	4,499	9	40	105	205	1,125	3,032	342	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,467		455	6,012	16	[illegible]	114	276	1,732	3,833	447	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,790.7		266.7	3,524.0	9.4	28.7	66.8	161.8	1,015.2	2,246.8	262.0	
Fort Walton Beach, Fl. M.S.A.	**132,036**												
(Includes Okaloosa County.)													
City of Fort Walton Beach	23,544	1,976		168	1,808	1	13	29	125	514	1,190	104	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,315		364	4,951	5	35	71	253	1,503	3,153	295	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,025.4		275.7	3,749.7	3.8	26.5	53.8	191.6	1,138.3	2,388.0	223.4	
Fort Wayne, In. M.S.A.	**348,425**												
(Includes Allen, De Kalb and Whitley Counties.)													
City of Fort Wayne	165,428	12,226		808	11,418	21	83	303	401	1,826	8,954	638	
Total area actually reporting	90.4%	14,396		910	13,486	25	89	322	474	2,514	10,167	805	
Estimated total	100.0%	15,610		979	14,631	26	94	337	522	2,774	10,953	904	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,480.2		281.0	4,199.2	7.5	27.0	96.7	149.8	796.2	3,143.6	259.5	
Fort Worth–Arlington, Tx. M.S.A.	**1,236,073**												
(Includes Johnson, Parker and Tarrant Counties.)													
City of:													
Fort Worth	424,449	58,858		6,352	52,506	128	483	2,620	3,121	15,873	30,877	5,756	
Arlington	218,931	19,634		1,110	18,524	18	105	299	688	3,502	13,280	1,742	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	113,759		9,395	104,364	187	756	3,502	4,950	28,277	65,378	10,709	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		9,203.3		760.1	8,443.2	15.1	61.2	283.3	400.5	2,287.6	5,289.2	866.4	
Fresno, Ca. M.S.A.	**581,270**												
(Includes Fresno County.)													
City of Fresno	275,125	28,821		2,311	26,510	46	178	1,233	854	7,900	16,845	1,765	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	45,438		4,066	41,372	80	325	1,536	2,125	13,647	25,034	2,691	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,817.0		699.5	7,117.5	13.8	55.9	264.2	365.6	2,347.8	4,306.8	463.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Gadsden, Al. M.S.A.	**103,979**												
(Includes Etowah County.)													
City of Gadsden	47,925	2,736		380	2,356	7	19	42	312	569	1,635	152	
Total area actually reporting	95.4%	3,521		454	3,067	9	24	47	374	773	2,108	186	
Estimated total	100.0%	3,765		483	3,282	9	25	53	396	828	2,253	201	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,620.9		464.5	3,156.4	8.7	24.0	51.0	380.8	796.3	2,166.8	193.3	
Gainesville, Fl. M.S.A.	**196,553**												
(Includes Alachua and Bradford Counties.)													
City of Gainesville	90,741	7,370		948	6,422	8	62	204	674	1,865	4,283	274	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	14,312		1,788	12,524	27	125	300	1,336	3,843	8,113	568	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,281.5		909.7	6,371.8	13.7	63.6	152.6	679.7	1,955.2	4,127.6	289.0	
Galveston–Texas City, Tx. M.S.A.	**220,537**												
(Includes Galveston County.)													
City of:													
Galveston	67,142	6,654		867	5,787	10	57	238	562	1,854	3,395	538	
Texas City	45,869	3,283		195	3,088	1	1	49	144	896	1,996	196	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	14,702		1,311	13,391	15	80	352	864	4,149	8,237	1,005	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,666.5		594.5	6,072.0	6.8	36.3	159.6	391.8	1,881.3	3,735.0	455.7	
Gary–Hammond, In. M.S.A.	**629,646**												
(Includes Lake and Porter Counties.)													
City of:													
Gary	143,106	8,984		1,456	7,528	61	113	598	684	2,491	2,827	2,210	
Hammond	91,729	5,229		714	4,515	3	42	167	502	1,291	2,409	815	
Total area actually reporting	96.2%	28,190		2,921	25,269	74	182	988	1,677	6,187	13,943	5,139	
Estimated total	100.0%	29,288		2,974	26,314	75	187	1,001	1,711	6,370	14,732	5,212	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,651.5		472.3	4,179.2	11.9	29.7	159.0	271.7	1,011.7	2,339.7	827.8	
Glens Falls, N.Y. M.S.A.	**111,899**												
(Includes Warren and Washington Counties.)													
City of Glens Falls	16,306	383		11	372	....	2	6	3	81	254	37	
Total area actually reporting	79.8%	3,017		169	2,848	2	7	10	150	744	1,968	136	
Estimated total	100.0%	3,787		225	3,562	2	10	29	184	916	2,458	188	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,384.3		201.1	3,183.2	1.8	8.9	25.9	164.4	818.6	2,196.6	168.0	
Grand Forks, N.D. M.S.A.	**68,859**												
(Includes Grand Forks County.)													
City of Grand Forks	44,932	2,108		35	2,073	....	4	5	26	316	1,674	83	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	2,508		46	2,462	....	8	6	32	349	2,015	98	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,642.2		66.8	3,575.4	....	11.6	8.7	46.5	506.8	2,926.3	142.3	
Grand Rapids, Mi. M.S.A.	**631,863**												
(Includes Kent and Ottawa Counties.)													
City of Grand Rapids	183,270	15,870		2,214	13,656	19	219	673	1,303	3,576	9,318	762	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	31,219		2,938	28,281	20	386	816	1,716	6,416	20,437	1,428	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,940.8		465.0	4,475.8	3.2	61.1	129.1	271.6	1,015.4	3,234.4	226.0	
Greeley, Co. M.S.A.	**133,930**												
(Includes Weld County.)													
City of Greeley	56,400	5,207		302	4,905	1	26	34	241	998	3,713	194	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,825		605	8,220	4	54	56	491	1,900	5,979	341	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,589.3		451.7	6,137.5	3.0	40.3	41.8	366.6	1,418.7	4,464.3	254.6	
Green Bay, Wi. M.S.A.	**181,627**												
(Includes Brown County.)													
City of Green Bay	90,055	4,869		205	4,664	1	25	27	152	718	3,778	168	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,360		304	7,056	2	31	33	238	1,107	5,704	245	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,052.3		167.4	3,884.9	1.1	17.1	18.2	131.0	609.5	3,140.5	134.9	
Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C. M.S.A.	**900,190**												
(Includes Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Randolph, Stokes and Yadkin Counties.)													
City of:													
Greensboro	161,650	9,989		1,004	8,985	13	54	234	703	2,204	6,398	383	
Winston-Salem	145,468	10,588		1,889	8,699	16	77	287	1,509	2,596	5,593	510	
High Point	65,908	4,855		485	4,370	6	28	92	359	1,142	3,032	196	
Total area actually reporting	99.7%	35,899		4,385	31,514	64	217	715	3,389	9,380	20,454	1,680	
Estimated total	100.0%	36,049		4,401	31,648	64	218	717	3,402	9,415	20,546	1,687	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,004.6		488.9	3,515.7	7.1	24.2	79.6	377.9	1,045.9	2,282.4	187.4	
Greenville–Spartanburg, S.C. M.S.A.	**602,190**												
(Includes Greenville, Pickens and Spartanburg Counties.)													
City of:													
Greenville	59,884	5,901		715	5,186	7	36	168	504	1,165	3,747	274	
Spartanburg	45,334	4,564		483	4,081	7	23	107	346	861	3,030	190	
Total area actually reporting	99.8%	32,020		3,611	28,409	48	269	613	2,681	7,164	19,630	1,615	
Estimated total	100.0%	32,111		3,621	28,490	48	270	615	2,688	7,185	19,685	1,620	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,332.4		601.3	4,731.1	8.0	44.8	102.1	446.4	1,193.1	3,268.9	269.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Hagerstown, Md. M.S.A.	**113,100**												
(Includes Washington County.)													
City of Hagerstown	34,266	1,782		162	1,620	...	7	71	84	419	1,108	93	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	2,914		266	2,648	...	15	85	166	765	1,728	155	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	...	2,576.5		235.2	2,341.3	...	13.3	75.2	146.8	676.4	1,527.9	137.0	
Hamilton–Middletown, Oh. M.S.A.	**265,269**												
(Includes Butler County.)													
City of:													
Hamilton	63,616	4,806		528	4,278	7	46	119	356	1,135	2,902	241	
Middletown	43,621	2,761		107	2,654	7	8	37	55	650	1,898	106	
Total area actually reporting	96.7%	12,831		986	11,845	15	77	187	707	2,822	8,378	645	
Estimated total	100.0%	13,161		1,005	12,156	15	79	192	719	2,883	8,603	670	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	...	4,961.4		378.9	4,582.5	5.7	29.8	72.4	271.0	1,086.8	3,243.1	252.6	
Harrisburg–Lebanon–Carlisle, Pa. M.S.A.	**568,780**												
(Includes Cumberland, Dauphin, Lebanon and Perry Counties.)													
City of:													
Harrisburg	52,358	5,129		873	4,256	8	72	407	386	1,338	2,688	230	
Lebanon	26,180	913		26	887	...	5	13	8	150	709	28	
Carlisle	18,557	718		43	675	2	1	22	18	173	478	24	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	18,743		1,595	17,148	13	144	602	836	4,056	12,323	769	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	...	3,295.3		280.4	3,014.9	2.3	25.3	105.8	147.0	713.1	2,166.6	135.2	
Hartford, Ct. M.S.A.	**740,083**												
(Includes part of Hartford, Litchfield, Middlesex, New London and Tolland Counties.)													
City of Hartford	136,572	17,886		2,727	15,159	12	106	1,530	1,079	4,668	9,018	1,473	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	39,183		3,764	35,419	23	184	1,888	1,669	9,871	22,767	2,781	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	...	5,294.4		508.6	4,785.8	3.1	24.9	255.1	225.5	1,333.8	3,076.3	375.8	
Hickory, N.C. M.S.A.	**215,210**												
(Includes Alexander, Burke and Catawba Counties.)													
City of Hickory	24,870	2,492		233	2,259	1	8	58	166	659	1,497	103	
Total area actually reporting	99.8%	7,519		895	6,624	10	26	110	749	2,108	4,169	347	
Estimated total	100.0%	7,552		899	6,653	10	26	111	752	2,116	4,189	348	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	...	3,509.1		417.7	3,091.4	4.6	12.1	51.6	349.4	983.2	1,946.5	161.7	
Honolulu, Hi. M.S.A.	**817,083**												
(Includes Honolulu County.)													
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	42,048		1,801	40,247	36	248	965	552	8,989	28,837	2,421	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	...	5,146.1		220.4	4,925.7	4.4	30.4	118.1	67.6	1,100.1	3,529.3	296.3	
Houston, Tx. M.S.A.	**3,239,556**												
(Includes Fort Bend, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery and Waller Counties.)													
City of Houston	1,746,375	155,910		16,461	139,449	457	1,711	9,589	4,704	40,207	67,496	31,746	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	230,214		21,874	208,340	592	2,170	11,403	7,709	61,693	105,999	40,648	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	...	7,106.3		675.2	6,431.1	18.3	67.0	352.0	238.0	1,904.4	3,272.0	1,254.7	
Huntington–Ashland, W.V.–Ky.–Oh. M.S.A.	**332,790**												
(Includes Cabell and Wayne Counties, W.V., Boyd, Carter and Greenup Counties, Ky., and Lawrence County, Oh.)													
City of:													
Huntington, W.V.	61,412	4,511		537	3,974	5	54	129	349	1,128	2,567	279	
Ashland, Ky.	26,725	1,407		162	1,245	3	11	9	139	355	839	51	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,437		1,170	9,267	15	111	192	852	2,758	5,787	722	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	...	3,136.2		351.6	2,784.6	4.5	33.4	57.7	256.0	828.8	1,738.9	217.0	
Huntsville, Al. M.S.A.	**211,621**												
(Includes Madison County.)													
City of Huntsville	150,681	10,875		684	10,191	11	71	206	396	2,260	7,454	477	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,692		771	10,921	12	74	213	472	2,534	7,857	530	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	...	5,525.0		364.3	5,160.6	5.7	35.0	100.7	223.0	1,197.4	3,712.8	250.4	
Indianapolis, In. M.S.A.	**1,195,462**												
(Includes Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan and Shelby Counties.)													
City of Indianapolis	471,656	29,651		4,622	25,029	59	346	1,795	2,422	8,209	13,927	2,893	
Total area actually reporting	76.8%	50,542		5,773	44,769	78	440	2,146	3,109	12,930	27,099	4,740	
Estimated total	100.0%	59,056		6,284	52,772	85	475	2,255	3,469	14,899	32,396	5,477	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	...	4,940.0		525.7	4,414.4	7.1	39.7	188.6	290.2	1,246.3	2,709.9	458.1	
Iowa City, Ia. M.S.A.	**84,144**												
(Includes Johnson County.)													
City of Iowa City	51,041	2,491		184	2,307	1	18	15	150	346	1,839	122	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,612		250	4,362	5	27	17	201	773	3,399	190	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	...	5,481.1		297.1	5,184.0	5.9	32.1	20.2	238.9	918.7	4,039.5	225.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Jackson, Mi. M.S.A.	**145,515**												
(Includes Jackson County.)													
City of Jackson	38,400	3,489		529	2,960	2	56	88	383	867	1,986	107	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,195		1,014	6,181	11	113	129	761	1,862	4,075	244	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,944.5		696.8	4,247.7	7.6	77.7	88.7	523.0	1,279.6	2,800.4	167.7	
Jackson, Ms. M.S.A.	**384,625**												
(Includes Hinds, Madison and Rankin Counties.)													
City of Jackson	210,024	13,307		1,399	11,908	38	116	442	803	3,967	7,313	628	
Total area actually reporting	75.3%	15,341		1,547	13,794	42	137	473	895	4,615	8,419	760	
Estimated total	100.0%	18,713		1,767	16,946	49	169	527	1,022	5,821	10,142	983	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,865.3		459.4	4,405.8	12.7	43.9	137.0	265.7	1,513.4	2,636.9	255.6	
Jackson, Tn. M.S.A.	**77,134**												
(Includes Madison County.)													
City of Jackson	50,549	4,310		647	3,663	5	23	133	486	995	2,482	186	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,860		732	4,128	9	36	146	541	1,181	2,711	236	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,300.7		949.0	5,351.7	11.7	46.7	189.3	701.4	1,531.1	3,514.7	306.0	
Jacksonville, Fl. M.S.A.	**823,597**												
(Includes Clay, Duval, Nassau and Saint Johns Counties.)													
City of Jacksonville	601,007	48,924		7,301	41,623	90	705	2,693	3,813	13,663	25,806	2,154	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	61,135		8,778	52,357	107	777	2,927	4,967	16,407	33,204	2,746	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,422.9		1,065.8	6,357.1	13.0	94.3	355.4	603.1	1,992.1	4,031.6	333.4	
Jacksonville, N.C. M.S.A.	**120,339**												
(Includes Onslow County.)													
City of Jacksonville	24,855	2,537		297	2,240	3	11	42	241	498	1,627	115	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,056		650	4,406	9	28	93	520	1,237	2,932	237	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,201.5		540.1	3,661.3	7.5	23.3	77.3	432.1	1,027.9	2,436.5	196.9	
Janesville–Beloit, Wi. M.S.A.	**138,950**												
(Includes Rock County.)													
City of:													
Janesville	51,491	2,891		80	2,811	....	9	18	53	606	2,096	109	
Beloit	34,612	3,136		276	2,860	....	25	40	211	538	2,237	85	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,139		392	6,747	2	36	66	288	1,489	5,020	238	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,137.8		282.1	4,855.7	1.4	25.9	47.5	207.3	1,071.6	3,612.8	171.3	
Jersey City, N.J. M.S.A.	**563,409**												
(Includes Hudson County.)													
City of Jersey City	224,401	17,474		3,374	14,100	32	98	2,041	1,203	4,180	6,650	3,270	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	35,937		5,006	30,931	49	154	2,592	2,211	7,897	15,864	7,170	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,378.5		888.5	5,490.0	8.7	27.3	460.1	392.4	1,401.6	2,815.7	1,272.6	
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tn.–Va. M.S.A.	**446,090**												
(Includes Carter, Hawkins, Sullivan, Unicoi and Washington Counties, Tn., Bristol City and Scott and Washington Counties, Va.)													
City of:													
Johnson City	45,037	2,308		107	2,201	2	14	36	55	565	1,475	161	
Kingsport	32,711	2,160		123	2,037	3	4	26	90	464	1,389	184	
Bristol	18,733	930		62	868	1	4	7	50	183	651	34	
Total area actually reporting	88.2%	11,843		771	11,072	19	57	122	573	3,239	7,046	787	
Estimated total	100.0%	13,402		903	12,499	22	69	149	663	3,699	7,887	913	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,004.3		202.4	2,801.9	4.9	15.5	33.4	148.6	829.2	1,768.0	204.7	
Johnstown, Pa. M.S.A.	**257,962**												
(Includes Cambria and Somerset Counties.)													
City of Johnstown	33,995	1,137		137	1,000	....	9	29	99	437	517	46	
Total area actually reporting	99.5%	3,959		355	3,604	2	34	42	277	1,405	1,964	235	
Estimated total	100.0%	3,993		358	3,635	2	34	43	279	1,412	1,985	238	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,547.9		138.8	1,409.1	.8	13.2	16.7	108.2	547.4	769.5	92.3	
Joliet, Il. M.S.A.[5]	**384,148**												
(Includes Grundy and Will Counties.)													
City of Joliet[5]	77,235				5,590	11		181	604	1,528	3,616	446	
Total area actually reporting	99.9%	15,587		1,419	14,168	16	70	265	1,068	3,884	9,113	1,171	
Estimated total	100.0%	15,605		1,420	14,185	16	70	265	1,069	3,888	9,124	1,173	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,062.2		369.6	3,692.6	4.2	18.2	69.0	278.3	1,012.1	2,375.1	305.4	
Joplin, Mo. M.S.A.	**132,455**												
(Includes Jasper and Newton Counties.)													
City of Joplin	40,084	3,037		131	2,906	3	9	36	83	606	2,177	123	
Total area actually reporting	76.8%	4,552		251	4,301	5	12	38	196	919	3,199	183	
Estimated total	100.0%	5,287		311	4,976	6	16	46	243	1,127	3,608	241	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,991.5		234.8	3,756.7	4.5	12.1	34.7	183.5	850.9	2,723.9	181.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Kalamazoo, Mi. M.S.A.	**215,518**												
(Includes Kalamazoo County.)													
City of Kalamazoo	78,910	8,880		1,333	7,547	4	90	245	994	2,480	4,765	302	
Total area actually reporting	99.2%	14,904		1,654	13,250	7	154	313	1,180	3,592	9,121	537	
Estimated total	100.0%	15,005		1,663	13,342	7	155	316	1,185	3,612	9,181	549	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,962.3		771.6	6,190.7	3.2	71.9	146.6	549.8	1,676.0	4,260.0	254.7	
Kansas City, Mo.–Ks. M.S.A.	**1,483,356**												
(Includes Cass, Clay, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte and Ray Counties, Mo., and Johnson, Leavenworth, Miami and Wyandotte Counties, Ks.)													
City of:													
Kansas City, Ks.	161,271	14,451		2,119	12,332	23	139	535	1,422	4,058	6,827	1,447	
Kansas City, Mo.	444,942	46,616		8,012	38,604	91	424	2,646	4,851	11,164	21,888	5,552	
Total area actually reporting	97.8%	91,972		12,179	79,793	132	696	3,548	7,803	21,992	49,121	8,680	
Estimated total	100.0%	92,857		12,247	80,610	133	701	3,559	7,854	22,225	49,638	8,747	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,259.9		825.6	5,434.3	9.0	47.3	239.9	529.5	1,498.3	3,346.3	589.7	
Kenosha, Wi. M.S.A.	**121,619**												
(Includes Kenosha County.)													
City of Kenosha	76,708	5,296		295	5,001	4	30	150	111	1,309	3,426	266	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,379		361	7,018	6	36	164	155	1,832	4,796	390	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,067.3		296.8	5,770.5	4.9	29.6	134.8	127.4	1,506.3	3,943.5	320.7	
Killeen–Temple, Tx. M.S.A.	**231,082**												
(Includes Bell and Coryell Counties.)													
City of:													
Killeen	54,170	4,137		277	3,860	12	85	86	94	1,217	2,428	215	
Temple	45,065	2,710		141	2,569	9	22	67	43	635	1,822	112	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,951		719	9,232	29	130	179	381	2,746	5,988	498	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,306.3		311.1	3,995.1	12.5	56.3	77.5	164.9	1,188.3	2,591.3	215.5	
Knoxville, Tn. M.S.A.	**594,657**												
(Includes Anderson, Blount, Grainger, Jefferson, Knox, Sevier and Union Counties.)													
City of Knoxville	175,643	10,838		1,078	9,760	16	63	420	579	3,302	4,956	1,502	
Total area actually reporting	89.2%	19,496		1,556	17,940	33	122	540	861	6,233	9,438	2,269	
Estimated total	100.0%	21,027		1,682	19,345	36	136	566	944	6,760	10,176	2,409	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,536.0		282.9	3,253.1	6.1	22.9	95.2	158.7	1,136.8	1,711.2	405.1	
Kokomo, In. M.S.A.	**101,007**												
(Includes Howard and Tipton Counties.)													
City of Kokomo	46,135	2,410		56	2,354	1	14	34	7	600	1,659	95	
Total area actually reporting	89.0%	3,180		88	3,092	2	14	46	26	838	2,118	136	
Estimated total	100.0%	3,516		109	3,407	2	15	50	42	924	2,315	168	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,480.9		107.9	3,373.0	2.0	14.9	49.5	41.6	914.8	2,291.9	166.3	
La Crosse, Wi. M.S.A.	**93,268**												
(Includes La Crosse County.)													
City of La Crosse	48,310	3,126		44	3,082	....	11	16	17	321	2,683	78	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,160		112	4,048	5	16	20	71	556	3,376	116	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,460.3		120.1	4,340.2	5.4	17.2	21.4	76.1	596.1	3,619.7	124.4	
Lafayette, La. M.S.A.	**216,876**												
(Includes Lafayette and St. Martin Parishes.)													
City of Lafayette	87,692	8,761		1,119	7,642	3	77	260	779	1,718	5,584	340	
Total area actually reporting	96.7%	11,454		1,477	9,977	10	132	307	1,028	2,580	6,906	491	
Estimated total	100.0%	11,873		1,519	10,354	10	134	315	1,060	2,659	7,181	514	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,474.6		700.4	4,774.2	4.6	61.8	145.2	488.8	1,226.0	3,311.1	237.0	
Lafayette-West Lafayette, In. M.S.A.	**123,909**												
(Includes Tippecanoe County.)													
City of:													
Lafayette	44,001	2,310		70	2,240	3	8	22	37	663	1,471	106	
West Lafayette	21,761	823		33	790	....	3	4	26	163	601	26	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,177		151	4,026	3	13	29	106	1,125	2,709	192	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,371.0		121.9	3,249.2	2.4	10.5	23.4	85.5	907.9	2,186.3	155.0	
Lake Charles, La. M.S.A.	**175,710**												
(Includes Calcasieu Parish.)													
City of Lake Charles	78,270	4,578		198	4,380	5	11	52	130	1,004	3,231	145	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,405		834	9,571	9	40	104	681	2,482	6,763	326	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,921.7		474.6	5,447.0	5.1	22.8	59.2	387.6	1,412.6	3,849.0	185.5	
Lake County, Il. M.S.A.[5]	**468,726**												
(Includes Lake County.)													
Total area actually reporting	99.8%	19,914		1,474	18,440	21	80	398	975	3,817	13,536	1,087	
Estimated total	100.0%	19,967		1,477	18,490	21	80	399	977	3,828	13,570	1,092	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,259.8		315.1	3,944.7	4.5	17.1	85.1	208.4	816.7	2,895.1	233.0	
Lakeland–Winter Haven, Fl. M.S.A.	**367,216**												
(Includes Polk County.)													
City of:													
Lakeland	56,142	6,041		641	5,400	8	32	187	414	1,698	3,504	198	
Winter Haven	23,592	2,396		280	2,116	1	14	66	199	554	1,479	83	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	27,134		3,076	24,058	48	123	647	2,258	6,994	15,880	1,184	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,389.1		837.7	6,551.5	13.1	33.5	176.2	614.9	1,904.6	4,324.4	322.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Lancaster, Pa. M.S.A.	**379,772**												
(Includes Lancaster County.)													
City of Lancaster	55,367	3,450		231	3,219	5	24	123	79	901	2,193	125	
Total area actually reporting	97.0%	9,179		542	8,637	6	49	177	310	2,162	6,043	432	
Estimated total	100.0%	9,475		563	8,912	6	50	183	324	2,223	6,231	458	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,494.9		148.2	2,346.7	1.6	13.2	48.2	85.3	585.4	1,640.7	120.6	
Lansing–East Lansing, Mi. M.S.A.	**416,915**												
(Includes Clinton, Eaton and Ingham Counties.)													
City of:													
Lansing	128,161	9,877		1,064	8,813	6	75	210	773	2,391	5,998	424	
East Lansing	48,679	1,744		49	1,695		14	11	24	287	1,336	72	
Total area actually reporting	99.4%	22,416		1,679	20,737	11	234	309	1,125	5,098	14,713	926	
Estimated total	100.0%	22,571		1,692	20,879	11	235	313	1,133	5,129	14,805	945	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,413.8		405.8	5,008.0	2.6	56.4	75.1	271.8	1,230.2	3,551.1	226.7	
Laredo, Tx. M.S.A.	**121,019**												
(Includes Webb County.)													
City of Laredo	111,268	7,978		600	7,378	15	40	138	407	2,401	4,441	536	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,355		629	7,726	17	45	141	426	2,547	4,623	556	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,903.9		519.8	6,384.1	14.0	37.2	116.5	352.0	2,104.6	3,820.1	459.4	
Las Cruces, N.M. M.S.A.	**114,273**												
(Includes Dona Ana County.)													
City of Las Cruces	49,326	4,565		249	4,316	6	19	65	159	1,053	3,018	245	
Total area actually reporting	97.9%	6,616		436	6,180	13	45	89	289	1,708	4,091	381	
Estimated total	100.0%	6,884		454	6,430	13	46	92	303	1,774	4,261	395	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,024.2		397.3	5,626.9	11.4	40.3	80.5	265.2	1,552.4	3,728.8	345.7	
Las Vegas, Nv. M.S.A.	**551,344**												
(Includes Clark County.)													
City of Las Vegas	456,749	35,191		3,624	31,567	57	278	1,755	1,534	9,975	18,533	3,059	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	40,404		4,427	35,977	71	368	1,992	1,996	11,670	20,941	3,366	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,328.3		802.9	6,525.3	12.9	66.7	361.3	362.0	2,116.6	3,798.2	610.5	
Lawrence, Ks. M.S.A.	**70,149**												
(Includes Douglas County.)													
City of Lawrence	55,114	3,355		199	3,156	2	12	41	144	614	2,358	184	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,359		257	4,102	2	15	42	198	855	3,041	206	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,213.9		366.4	5,847.6	2.9	21.4	59.9	282.3	1,218.8	4,335.1	293.7	
Lawton, Ok. M.S.A.	**119,509**												
(Includes Comanche County.)													
City of Lawton	88,057	5,444		511	4,933	5	42	155	309	1,415	3,179	339	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,718		536	5,182	7	46	156	327	1,546	3,282	354	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,784.6		448.5	4,336.1	5.9	38.5	130.5	273.6	1,293.6	2,746.2	296.2	
Lewiston–Auburn, Me. M.S.A.	**100,657**												
(Includes part of Androscoggin County.)													
City of:													
Lewiston	40,989	3,204		227	2,977	3	6	41	177	793	2,104	80	
Auburn	23,494	1,004		16	988		1	3	12	173	768	47	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,243		281	4,962	4	11	47	219	1,315	3,470	177	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,208.8		279.2	4,929.6	4.0	10.9	46.7	217.6	1,306.4	3,447.4	175.8	
Lexington–Fayette, Ky. M.S.A.	**327,355**												
(Includes Bourbon, Clark, Fayette, Jessamine, Scott and Woodford Counties.)													
City of Lexington	210,364	12,711		1,121	11,590	7	96	308	710	2,965	7,946	679	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	16,612		1,395	15,217	12	122	337	924	3,652	10,717	848	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,074.6		426.1	4,648.5	3.7	37.3	102.9	282.3	1,115.6	3,273.8	259.0	
Lima, Oh. M.S.A.	**152,084**												
(Includes Allen and Auglaize Counties.)													
City of Lima	46,710	3,525		346	3,179	2	24	80	240	721	2,378	80	
Total area actually reporting	99.8%	6,573		549	6,024	4	52	104	389	1,249	4,603	172	
Estimated total	100.0%	6,583		549	6,034	4	52	104	389	1,251	4,610	173	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,328.5		361.0	3,967.5	2.6	34.2	68.4	255.8	822.6	3,031.2	113.8	
Lincoln, Nb. M.S.A.	**203,000**												
(Includes Lancaster County.)													
City of Lincoln	182,373	10,785		607	10,178	7	86	86	428	1,938	7,977	263	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	12,217		639	11,578	7	90	88	454	2,194	9,083	301	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,018.2		314.8	5,703.4	3.4	44.3	43.3	223.6	1,080.8	4,474.4	148.3	
Little Rock–North Little Rock, Ar. M.S.A.	**494,858**												
(Includes Faulkner, Lonoke, Pulaski and Saline Counties.)													
City of:													
Little Rock	170,850	18,464		2,622	15,842	32	169	715	1,706	4,830	10,161	851	
North Little Rock	65,856	4,937		608	4,329	6	63	133	406	1,091	2,997	241	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	30,777		3,857	26,920	49	310	930	2,568	7,860	17,473	1,587	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,219.4		779.4	5,439.9	9.9	62.6	187.9	518.9	1,588.3	3,530.9	320.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Longview-Marshall, Tx. M.S.A.	177,715												
(Includes Gregg and Harrison Counties.)													
City of:													
Longview	73,968	5,139		265	4,874	10	31	91	133	1,536	3,034	304	
Marshall	27,458	1,396		70	1,326	3	10	8	49	320	947	59	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,991		564	8,427	30	69	146	319	2,667	5,232	528	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,059.2		317.4	4,741.9	16.9	38.8	82.2	179.5	1,500.7	2,944.0	297.1	
Lorain-Elyria, Oh. M.S.A.	265,655												
(Includes Lorain County.)													
City of:													
Lorain	74,391	2,395		175	2,220	1	46	63	65	882	1,180	158	
Elyria	57,095	1,716		124	1,592	1	31	44	48	569	819	204	
Total area actually reporting	99.5%	7,114		653	6,461	3	113	142	395	2,179	3,751	531	
Estimated total	100.0%	7,166		656	6,510	3	113	143	397	2,189	3,786	535	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,697.5		246.9	2,450.5	1.1	42.5	53.8	149.4	824.0	1,425.2	201.4	
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Ca. M.S.A.	8,130,160												
(Includes Los Angeles County.)													
City of:													
Los Angeles	3,186,459	294,404		52,832	241,572	777	2,318	27,938	21,799	63,963	125,968	51,641	
Long Beach	389,728	30,795		4,134	26,661	63	235	2,405	1,431	8,271	14,212	4,178	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	584,419		95,894	488,525	1,326	4,448	47,323	42,797	143,522	254,953	90,050	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,188.3		1,179.5	6,008.8	16.3	54.7	582.1	526.4	1,765.3	3,135.9	1,107.6	
Louisville, Ky.-In. M.S.A.	963,222												
(Includes Bullitt, Jefferson, Oldham and Shelby Counties, Ky., and Clark, Floyd and Harrison Counties, In.)													
City of Louisville	290,069	16,814		1,945	14,869	30	119	1,266	530	5,019	8,673	1,177	
Total area actually reporting	92.5%	40,156		3,452	36,704	55	262	1,756	1,379	10,079	23,926	2,699	
Estimated total	100.0%	42,430		3,603	38,827	57	271	1,787	1,488	10,649	25,274	2,904	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,405.0		374.1	4,031.0	5.9	28.1	185.5	154.5	1,105.6	2,623.9	301.5	
Lubbock, Tx. M.S.A.	223,406												
(Includes Lubbock County.)													
City of Lubbock	182,787	17,579		1,522	16,057	20	96	280	1,126	5,679	9,662	716	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	19,718		1,688	18,030	22	113	289	1,264	6,367	10,854	809	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,826.1		755.6	8,070.5	9.8	50.6	129.4	565.8	2,850.0	4,858.4	362.1	
Lynchburg, Va. M.S.A.	144,394												
(Includes Lynchburg City and Amherst and Campbell Counties.)													
City of Lynchburg	68,147	3,220		368	2,852	11	19	68	270	510	2,244	98	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,487		492	3,995	12	33	69	378	743	3,090	162	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,107.5		340.7	2,766.7	8.3	22.9	47.8	261.8	514.6	2,140.0	112.2	
Macon-Warner Robins, Ga. M.S.A.	284,503												
(Includes Bibb, Houston, Jones and Peach Counties.)													
City of:													
Macon	123,083	7,737		609	7,128	17	53	185	354	1,525	5,171	432	
Warner Robins	44,699	2,304		154	2,150	5	15	28	106	728	1,328	94	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	13,265		992	12,273	37	94	249	612	3,264	8,320	689	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,662.5		348.7	4,313.8	13.0	33.0	87.5	215.1	1,147.3	2,924.4	242.2	
Madison, Wi. M.S.A.	327,177												
(Includes Dane County.)													
City of Madison	171,053	12,358		445	11,913	4	63	205	173	2,492	8,896	525	
Total area actually reporting	95.8%	17,804		653	17,151	5	95	230	323	3,435	12,957	759	
Estimated total	100.0%	18,392		672	17,720	5	96	234	337	3,535	13,406	779	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,621.4		205.4	5,416.0	1.5	29.3	71.5	103.0	1,080.5	4,097.5	238.1	
Manchester, N.H. M.S.A.	135,670												
(Includes part of Hillsborough, Merrimack and Rockingham Counties.)													
City of Manchester	96,823	5,591		200	5,391	4	19	108	69	1,402	3,615	374	
Total area actually reporting	90.8%	6,364		242	6,122	7	23	112	100	1,586	4,116	420	
Estimated total	100.0%	6,800		262	6,538	7	25	115	115	1,682	4,405	451	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,012.2		193.1	4,819.0	5.2	18.4	84.8	84.8	1,239.8	3,246.8	332.4	
Mansfield, Oh. M.S.A.	129,002												
(Includes Richland County.)													
City of Mansfield	52,691	4,133		653	3,480	2	30	78	543	1,112	2,219	149	
Total area actually reporting	98.7%	6,371		920	5,451	5	34	88	793	1,545	3,671	235	
Estimated total	100.0%	6,436		923	5,513	5	34	89	795	1,557	3,716	240	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,989.1		715.5	4,273.6	3.9	26.4	69.0	616.3	1,207.0	2,880.6	186.0	
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, Tx. M.S.A.	345,139												
(Includes Hidalgo County.)													
City of:													
McAllen	77,209	5,480		257	5,223	6	20	57	174	1,375	3,331	517	
Edinburg	29,958	1,454		245	1,209	....	6	2	237	329	787	93	
Mission	27,260	1,592		97	1,495	....	3	16	78	418	993	84	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	17,335		1,245	16,090	24	47	120	1,054	5,570	9,332	1,188	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,022.6		360.7	4,661.9	7.0	13.6	34.8	305.4	1,613.8	2,703.8	344.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Medford, Or. M.S.A.	**136,736**												
(Includes Jackson County.)													
City of Medford	40,610	3,522		141	3,381	2	29	39	71	703	2,514	164	
Total area actually reporting	99.3%	6,789		364	6,425	6	53	62	243	1,490	4,581	354	
Estimated total	100.0%	6,846		367	6,479	6	53	63	245	1,504	4,618	357	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,006.7		268.4	4,738.3	4.4	38.8	46.1	179.2	1,099.9	3,377.3	261.1	
Melbourne–Titusville–Palm Bay, Fl. M.S.A.	**341,223**												
(Includes Brevard County.)													
City of:													
Melbourne	54,135	4,748		516	4,232	4	17	107	388	995	3,072	165	
Titusville	37,731	2,828		276	2,552	1	28	65	182	796	1,623	133	
Palm Bay	28,642	1,519		128	1,391	2	8	11	107	445	894	52	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	21,358		2,235	19,123	25	173	528	1,509	5,590	12,477	1,056	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,259.2		655.0	5,604.3	7.3	50.7	154.7	442.2	1,638.2	3,656.6	309.5	
Memphis, Tn.–Ar.–Ms. M.S.A.	**943,086**												
(Includes Shelby and Tipton Counties, Tn., Crittenden County, Ar., and De Soto County, Ms.)													
City of Memphis	654,626	59,965		9,738	50,227	122	903	5,016	3,697	15,888	22,596	11,743	
Total area actually reporting	94.2%	67,829		10,350	57,479	142	1,014	5,254	3,940	18,063	26,746	12,670	
Estimated total	100.0%	69,599		10,453	59,146	147	1,033	5,280	3,993	18,774	27,571	12,801	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,379.9		1,108.4	6,271.5	15.6	109.5	559.9	423.4	1,990.7	2,923.5	1,357.4	
Miami–Hialeah, Fl. M.S.A.	**1,766,697**												
(Includes Dade County.)													
City of:													
Miami	385,892	58,355		11,186	47,169	131	284	5,768	5,003	11,789	28,093	7,287	
Hialeah	157,665	13,332		1,358	11,974	24	29	538	767	2,921	6,735	2,318	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	199,108		29,893	169,215	386	979	13,148	15,380	45,900	99,303	24,012	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		11,270.1		1,692.0	9,578.0	21.8	55.4	744.2	870.6	2,598.1	5,620.8	1,359.1	
Middlesex–Somerset–Hunterdon, N.J. M.S.A.	**927,678**												
(Includes Hunterdon, Middlesex and Somerset Counties.)													
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	33,207		2,236	30,971	23	168	719	1,326	6,582	21,369	3,020	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,579.6		241.0	3,338.6	2.5	18.1	77.5	142.9	709.5	2,303.5	325.5	
Middletown, Ct. M.S.A.	**58,638**												
(Includes part of Middlesex County.)													
City of Middletown	39,301	1,758		132	1,626	1	15	39	77	434	1,055	137	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	2,297		176	2,121	1	18	52	105	566	1,383	172	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,917.3		300.1	3,617.1	1.7	30.7	88.7	179.1	965.2	2,358.5	293.3	
Midland, Tx. M.S.A.	**116,309**												
(Includes Midland County.)													
City of Midland	90,185	4,487		459	4,028	7	28	43	381	1,613	2,091	324	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,352		583	4,769	11	41	46	485	1,897	2,488	384	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,601.5		501.3	4,100.3	9.5	35.3	39.5	417.0	1,631.0	2,139.1	330.2	
Milwaukee, Wi. M.S.A.	**1,396,415**												
(Includes Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington and Waukesha Counties.)													
City of Milwaukee	621,931	43,943		4,056	39,887	68	390	2,086	1,512	7,782	27,151	4,954	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	71,156		5,078	66,078	76	428	2,334	2,240	12,377	47,583	6,118	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,095.6		363.6	4,732.0	5.4	30.6	167.1	160.4	886.3	3,407.5	438.1	
Minneapolis–Saint Paul, Mn.–Wi. M.S.A.	**2,246,933**												
(Includes Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Washington and Wright Counties, Mn., and Saint Croix County, Wi.)													
City of:													
Minneapolis	361,021	37,977		5,135	32,842	29	419	2,326	2,361	10,983	18,448	3,411	
Saint Paul	267,896	20,854		2,095	18,759	17	233	645	1,200	6,729	10,901	1,129	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	119,874		9,007	110,867	57	905	3,420	4,625	30,486	72,160	8,221	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,335.0		400.9	4,934.1	2.5	40.3	152.2	205.8	1,356.8	3,211.5	365.9	
Mobile, Al. M.S.A.	**469,295**												
(Includes Baldwin and Mobile Counties.)													
City of Mobile	206,505	16,707		2,177	14,530	26	126	726	1,299	6,157	7,480	893	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	25,829		3,357	22,472	53	181	973	2,150	9,002	12,214	1,256	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,503.8		715.3	4,788.5	11.3	38.6	207.3	458.1	1,918.2	2,602.6	267.6	
Modesto, Ca. M.S.A.	**304,269**												
(Includes Stanislaus County.)													
City of Modesto	125,776	9,791		557	9,234	5	56	200	296	2,117	6,577	540	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	21,593		1,580	20,013	16	128	364	1,072	5,680	13,243	1,090	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,096.7		519.3	6,577.4	5.3	42.1	119.6	352.3	1,866.8	4,352.4	358.2	
Monmouth–Ocean, N.J. M.S.A.	**906,144**												
(Includes Monmouth and Ocean Counties.)													
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	37,280		2,863	34,417	16	220	627	2,000	7,830	24,541	2,046	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,114.1		316.0	3,798.2	1.8	24.3	69.2	220.7	864.1	2,708.3	225.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Monroe, La. M.S.A.	**143,279**												
(Includes Ouachita Parish.)													
City of Monroe	58,449	3,784		707	3,077	5	37	67	598	956	2,002	119	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,589		972	5,617	12	61	86	813	1,475	3,955	187	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,598.7		678.4	3,920.3	8.4	42.6	60.0	567.4	1,029.5	2,760.3	130.5	
Montgomery, Al. M.S.A.	**289,040**												
(Includes Autauga, Elmore and Montgomery Counties.)													
City of Montgomery	186,391	10,275		546	9,729	22	70	248	206	2,476	6,865	388	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	13,009		913	12,096	32	89	287	505	3,237	8,335	524	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,500.8		315.9	4,184.9	11.1	30.8	99.3	174.7	1,119.9	2,883.7	181.3	
Muskegon, Mi. M.S.A.	**158,930**												
(Includes Muskegon County.)													
City of Muskegon	39,876	4,173		862	3,311	2	26	80	754	992	2,195	124	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,248		1,315	7,933	5	89	140	1,081	2,024	5,616	293	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,930.9		843.3	5,087.5	3.2	57.1	89.8	693.3	1,298.0	3,601.6	187.9	
Naples, Fl. M.S.A.	**114,742**												
(Includes Collier County.)													
City of Naples	20,793	1,605		104	1,501	1	6	51	46	284	1,173	44	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,497		464	6,033	23	43	127	271	1,851	3,839	343	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,662.3		404.4	5,257.9	20.0	37.5	110.7	236.2	1,613.2	3,345.8	298.9	
Nashua, N.H. M.S.A.	**152,273**												
(Include part of Hillsborough and Rockingham Counties.)													
City of Nashua	73,992	2,655		59	2,596	...	22	22	15	568	1,838	190	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,353		174	4,179	...	38	33	103	958	2,929	292	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,858.7		114.3	2,744.4	...	25.0	21.7	67.6	629.1	1,923.5	191.8	
Nashville, Tn. M.S.A.	**898,952**												
(Includes Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Robertson, Rutherford, Sumner, Williamson and Wilson Counties.)													
City of Nashville	481,286	31,863		3,376	28,487	81	348	1,588	1,359	8,587	17,764	2,136	
Total area actually reporting	91.7%	41,435		4,342	37,093	95	411	1,737	2,099	11,267	23,109	2,717	
Estimated total	100.0%	44,250		4,580	39,670	98	428	1,786	2,268	11,986	24,766	2,918	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,922.4		509.5	4,412.9	10.9	47.6	198.7	252.3	1,333.3	2,755.0	324.6	
Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y. M.S.A.	**2,660,506**												
(Includes Nassau and Suffolk Counties.)													
Total area actually reporting	99.9%	96,549		6,154	90,395	72	317	2,941	2,824	21,835	57,827	10,733	
Estimated total	100.0%	96,584		6,157	90,427	72	317	2,942	2,826	21,843	57,849	10,735	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,630.3		231.4	3,398.9	2.7	11.9	110.6	106.2	821.0	2,174.4	403.5	
Newark, N.J. M.S.A.	**1,887,153**												
(Includes Essex, Morris, Sussex and Union Counties.)													
City of Newark	316,356	38,798		9,736	29,062	117	594	5,320	3,705	6,062	12,210	10,790	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	112,212		17,339	94,873	186	1,054	9,076	7,023	20,946	52,454	21,473	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,946.1		918.8	5,027.3	9.9	55.9	480.9	372.1	1,109.9	2,779.5	1,137.9	
New Bedford, Ma. M.S.A.	**171,716**												
(Includes part of Bristol and Plymouth Counties.)													
City of New Bedford	99,098	5,200		738	4,462	5	26	210	497	1,380	2,381	701	
Total area actually reporting	85.6%	7,155		880	6,275	5	38	224	613	1,842	3,473	960	
Estimated total	100.0%	8,017		939	7,078	5	42	238	654	2,052	3,917	1,109	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,668.8		546.8	4,121.9	2.9	24.5	138.6	380.9	1,195.0	2,281.1	645.8	
New Britain, Ct. M.S.A.	**144,155**												
(Includes part of Hartford County.)													
City of New Britain	74,147	4,571		464	4,107	7	37	205	215	1,224	2,593	290	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,785		549	6,236	8	44	231	266	1,857	3,938	441	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,706.7		380.8	4,325.9	5.5	30.5	160.2	184.5	1,288.2	2,731.8	305.9	
New Haven–Meriden, Ct. M.S.A.	**539,848**												
(Includes part of Middlesex and New Haven Counties.)													
City of:													
New Haven	124,968	14,495		2,169	12,326	12	135	1,131	891	3,475	6,987	1,864	
Meriden	58,490	2,384		101	2,283	2	7	55	37	599	1,500	184	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	29,800		2,886	26,914	20	188	1,395	1,283	7,010	16,684	3,220	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,520.1		534.6	4,985.5	3.7	34.8	258.4	237.7	1,298.5	3,090.5	596.5	
New London–Norwich, Ct.–R.I. M.S.A.	**272,069**												
(Includes part of New London and Windham Counties, Ct., and Washington County, R.I.)													
City of:													
New London	29,652	2,255		154	2,101	2	14	64	74	618	1,334	149	
Norwich	38,938	1,665		103	1,562	...	10	39	54	336	1,093	133	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,237		547	8,690	5	76	160	306	2,308	5,800	582	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,395.1		201.1	3,194.0	1.8	27.9	58.8	112.5	848.3	2,131.8	213.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
New Orleans, La. M.S.A.	1,324,246												
(Includes Jefferson, Orleans, Saint Bernard, Saint Charles, Saint John the Baptist and Saint Tammany Parishes.)													
City of New Orleans	561,364	48,732		8,222	40,510	152	451	4,142	3,477	10,383	23,433	6,694	
Total area actually reporting	88.9%	87,864		12,170	75,694	197	715	5,300	5,958	19,371	46,642	9,681	
Estimated total	100.0%	95,317		12,952	82,365	207	763	5,457	6,525	21,156	51,084	10,125	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,197.8		978.1	6,219.8	15.6	57.6	412.1	492.7	1,597.6	3,857.6	764.6	
New York, N.Y. M.S.A.	8,399,331												
(Includes Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland and Westchester Counties.)													
City of New York	7,183,984	601,467		135,152	466,315	1,384	3,880	79,532	50,356	124,838	262,051	79,426	
Total area actually reporting	99.8%	647,746		139,224	508,522	1,432	4,053	81,430	52,309	135,084	289,875	83,563	
Estimated total	100.0%	648,365		139,264	509,101	1,432	4,055	81,445	52,332	135,227	290,257	83,617	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,719.2		1,658.0	6,061.2	17.0	48.3	969.7	623.0	1,610.0	3,455.7	995.5	
Niagara Falls, N.Y [illegible].S.A.	220,088												
(Includes Niagara County.)													
City of Niagara Falls	69,422	4,708		437	4,271	2	32	161	242	1,282	2,693	296	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,693		803	8,890	3	52	215	533	2,521	5,834	535	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,404.1		364.9	4,039.3	1.4	23.6	97.7	242.2	1,145.5	2,650.8	243.1	
Norfolk–Virginia Beach–Newport News, Va. M.S.A.	1,277,168												
(Includes Gloucester, James City and York Counties, and Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Poquoson, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg Cities.)													
City of:													
Norfolk	283,219	18,427		2,064	16,363	38	178	928	920	3,620	11,578	1,165	
Virginia Beach	312,584	15,889		550	15,339	17	98	205	230	3,273	11,473	593	
Newport News	156,545	7,301		757	6,544	14	79	249	415	1,944	4,248	352	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	65,500		5,350	60,150	112	533	2,002	2,703	13,782	43,243	3,125	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,128.5		418.9	4,709.6	8.8	41.7	156.8	211.6	1,079.1	3,385.9	244.7	
Norwalk, Ct. M.S.A.	129,891												
(Includes part of Fairfield County.)													
City of Norwalk	79,694	4,896		284	4,612	4	7	154	119	991	3,250	371	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,551		307	6,244	7	7	164	129	1,296	4,444	504	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,043.5		236.4	4,807.1	5.4	5.4	126.3	99.3	997.8	3,421.3	388.0	
Oakland, Ca. M.S.A.	1,925,630												
(Includes Alameda and Contra Costa Counties.)													
City of Oakland	362,095	42,823		6,703	36,120	95	531	3,316	2,761	11,846	20,866	3,408	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	145,905		16,523	129,382	205	1,094	7,302	7,922	36,938	82,358	10,086	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,577.0		858.1	6,718.9	10.6	56.8	379.2	411.4	1,918.2	4,276.9	523.8	
Ocala, Fl. M.S.A.	161,136												
(Includes Marion County.)													
City of Ocala	44,146	5,363		497	4,866	8	30	158	301	1,570	3,112	184	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,441		1,103	9,338	17	84	232	770	3,372	5,536	430	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,479.6		684.5	5,795.1	10.6	52.1	144.0	477.9	2,092.6	3,435.6	266.9	
Odessa, Tx. M.S.A.	147,946												
(Includes Ector County.)													
City of Odessa	111,282	9,483		367	9,116	11	48	88	220	2,729	5,910	477	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,527		459	11,068	17	82	113	247	3,431	7,016	621	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,791.4		310.2	7,481.1	11.5	55.4	76.4	167.0	2,319.1	4,742.3	419.7	
Oklahoma City, Ok. M.S.A.	963,712												
(Includes Canadian, Cleveland, Logan, McClain, Oklahoma and Pottawatomie Counties.)													
City of Oklahoma City[4]	443,575	49,633		4,328	45,305	61	485	1,585	2,197	14,730	24,312	6,263	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	77,992		5,858	72,134	83	626	1,942	3,207	22,854	40,698	8,582	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,092.9		607.9	7,485.0	8.6	65.0	201.5	332.8	2,371.5	4,223.0	890.5	
Olympia, Wa. M.S.A.	140,202												
(Includes Thurston County.)													
City of Olympia	28,800	2,290		71	2,219	....	15	26	30	348	1,778	93	
Total area actually reporting	98.9%	6,837		259	6,578	1	50	52	156	1,733	4,571	274	
Estimated total	100.0%	6,952		264	6,688	1	51	53	159	1,758	4,651	279	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,958.6		188.3	4,770.3	.7	36.4	37.8	113.4	1,253.9	3,317.4	199.0	
Omaha, Nb.–Ia. M.S.A.	606,617												
(Includes Douglas, Sarpy and Washington Counties, Nb., and Pottawattamie County, Ia.)													
City of Omaha	362,883	22,720		2,498	20,222	24	214	591	1,669	4,751	14,279	1,192	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	31,056		2,988	28,068	27	256	680	2,025	6,668	19,666	1,734	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,119.5		492.6	4,627.0	4.5	42.2	112.1	333.8	1,099.2	3,241.9	285.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Orange County, N.Y. M.S.A.	**274,232**												
(Includes only Orange County.)													
Total area actually reporting	98.0%	9,999		1,087	8,912	10	55	330	692	2,801	5,644	467	
Estimated total	100.0%	10,190		1,101	9,089	10	56	335	700	2,844	5,765	480	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,715.8		401.5	3,314.3	3.6	20.4	122.2	255.3	1,037.1	2,102.2	175.0	
Orlando, Fl. M.S.A.	**853,422**												
(Includes Orange, Osceola and Seminole Counties.)													
City of Orlando	142,025	16,122		2,931	13,191	24	154	902	1,851	4,011	8,306	874	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	59,941		7,493	52,448	78	430	1,914	5,071	15,771	33,442	3,235	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,023.6		878.0	6,145.6	9.1	50.4	224.3	594.2	1,848.0	3,918.6	379.1	
Owensboro, Ky. M.S.A.	**88,369**												
(Includes Daviess County.)													
City of Owensboro	55,468	2,756		100	2,656	....	24	26	50	737	1,805	114	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,324		131	3,193	....	29	30	72	974	2,070	149	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,761.5		148.2	3,613.3	....	32.8	33.9	81.5	1,102.2	2,342.5	168.6	
Oxnard–Ventura, Ca. M.S.A.	**601,644**												
(Includes Ventura County.)													
City of:													
Oxnard	124,665	7,772		718	7,054	7	67	319	325	2,173	4,311	570	
Ventura	86,454	4,711		419	4,292	1	30	120	268	1,159	2,834	299	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	24,111		1,922	22,189	20	163	655	1,084	6,873	13,578	1,738	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,007.5		319.5	3,688.1	3.3	27.1	108.9	180.2	1,142.4	2,256.8	288.9	
Panama City, Fl. M.S.A.	**112,360**												
(Includes Bay County.)													
City of Panama City	37,470	3,560		268	3,292	2	24	52	190	623	2,572	97	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,079		584	6,495	6	74	95	409	1,614	4,589	292	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,300.3		519.8	5,780.5	5.3	65.9	84.5	364.0	1,436.5	4,084.2	259.9	
Parkersburg–Marietta, W.V.–Oh. M.S.A.	**156,984**												
(Includes Wood County, W.V., and Washington County, Oh.)													
City of:													
Parkersburg, W.V.	39,045	2,110		95	2,015	2	14	37	42	646	1,272	97	
Marietta, Oh	16,642	399		30	369	....	2	5	23	100	226	43	
Total area actually reporting	99.6%	4,208		193	4,015	4	28	51	110	1,217	2,583	215	
Estimated total	100.0%	4,234		194	4,040	4	28	51	111	1,222	2,601	217	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,697.1		123.6	2,573.5	2.5	17.8	32.5	70.7	778.4	1,656.9	138.2	
Pascagoula, Ms. M.S.A.	**124,318**												
(Includes Jackson County.)													
City of Pascagoula	30,795	1,969		232	1,737	....	17	43	172	466	1,180	91	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,825		400	4,425	3	35	76	286	1,346	2,828	251	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,881.2		321.8	3,559.4	2.4	28.2	61.1	230.1	1,082.7	2,274.8	201.9	
Pensacola, Fl. M.S.A.	**330,039**												
(Includes Escambia and Santa Rosa Counties.)													
City of Pensacola	63,924	4,282		603	3,679	6	25	128	444	991	2,555	133	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	19,151		3,223	15,928	27	196	499	2,501	4,764	10,363	801	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,802.6		976.6	4,826.1	8.2	59.4	151.2	757.8	1,443.5	3,139.9	242.7	
Peoria, Il. M.S.A.[5]	**356,558**												
(Includes Peoria, Tazewell and Woodford Counties.)													
City of Peoria	117,362	8,684		1,109	7,575	4	55	203	847	1,874	5,515	186	
Total area actually reporting	99.6%	14,038		1,364	12,674	5	80	224	1,055	3,220	9,090	364	
Estimated total	100.0%	14,103		1,368	12,735	5	80	225	1,058	3,234	9,131	370	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,955.3		383.7	3,571.6	1.4	22.4	63.1	296.7	907.0	2,560.9	103.8	
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J. M.S.A.	**4,760,364**												
(Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties, Pa., and Burlington, Camden and Gloucester Counties, N.J.)													
City of Philadelphia	1,640,102	83,667		16,209	67,458	273	1,021	9,381	5,534	19,007	35,815	12,636	
Total area actually reporting	99.5%	199,485		27,183	172,302	382	1,745	12,931	12,125	45,112	102,789	24,401	
Estimated total	100.0%	200,103		27,228	172,875	382	1,748	12,943	12,155	45,240	103,179	24,456	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,203.5		572.0	3,631.6	8.0	36.7	271.9	255.3	950.3	2,167.5	513.7	
Phoenix, Az. M.S.A.	**1,790,123**												
(Includes Maricopa County.)													
City of Phoenix	890,746	82,523		7,521	75,002	89	635	2,425	4,372	23,346	46,743	4,913	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	141,701		11,503	130,198	141	922	3,118	7,322	37,358	84,953	7,887	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,915.7		642.6	7,273.1	7.9	51.5	174.2	409.0	2,086.9	4,745.7	440.6	
Pine Bluff, Ar. M.S.A.	**90,978**												
(Includes Jefferson County.)													
City of Pine Bluff	57,445	3,513		461	3,052	5	18	91	347	809	2,145	98	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,169		559	3,610	8	32	93	426	1,023	2,452	135	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,582.4		614.4	3,968.0	8.8	35.2	102.2	468.2	1,124.4	2,695.2	148.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Pittsburgh, Pa. M.S.A.	**2,162,588**												
(Includes Allegheny, Fayette, Washington and Westmoreland Counties.)													
City of Pittsburgh	400,969	28,931		4,353	24,578	34	188	3,016	1,115	7,243	10,569	6,766	
Total area actually reporting	99.4%	65,090		7,308	57,782	76	483	3,883	2,866	16,585	29,027	12,170	
Estimated total	100.0%	65,401		7,331	58,070	76	485	3,889	2,881	16,649	29,223	12,198	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,024.2		339.0	2,685.2	3.5	22.4	179.8	133.2	769.9	1,351.3	564.0	
Pittsfield, Ma. M.S.A.	**101,714**												
(Includes part of Berkshire County.)													
City of Pittsfield	51,223	1,955		207	1,748	1	37	38	131	686	917	145	
Total area actually reporting	87.2%	2,533		245	2,288	1	39	40	165	904	1,206	178	
Estimated total	100.0%	2,987		276	2,711	1	41	48	186	1,015	1,440	256	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,936.7		271.3	2,665.3	1.0	40.3	47.2	182.9	997.9	1,415.7	251.7	
Portland, Me. M.S.A.	**216,316**												
(Includes part of Cumberland and York Counties.)													
City of Portland	62,811	7,368		670	6,698	3	27	109	531	1,644	4,663	391	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	13,685		818	12,867	6	47	136	629	3,009	9,143	715	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,326.4		378.2	5,948.2	2.8	21.7	62.9	290.8	1,391.0	4,226.7	330.5	
Portland, Or. M.S.A.	**1,141,812**												
(Includes Clackamas, Multnomah, Washington and Yamhill Counties.)													
City of Portland	367,571	62,255		8,634	53,621	43	469	3,508	4,614	17,148	33,086	3,387	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	101,400		10,853	90,547	63	736	4,199	5,855	30,151	54,631	5,765	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,880.6		950.5	7,930.1	5.5	64.5	367.7	512.8	2,640.6	4,784.6	504.9	
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Me. M.S.A.	**197,938**												
(Includes Rockingham and Strafford Counties, N.H., and York County, Me.)													
City of:													
Portsmouth	28,487	1,472		171	1,301	....	13	6	152	223	992	86	
Dover	24,041	974		19	955	....	7	6	6	133	782	40	
Rochester	23,528	767		3	764	....	....	2	1	160	554	50	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,998		317	7,681	2	40	30	245	1,771	5,487	423	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,040.7		160.2	3,880.5	1.0	20.2	15.2	123.8	894.7	2,772.1	213.7	
Poughkeepsie, N.Y. M.S.A.	**253,778**												
(Includes Dutchess County.)													
City of Poughkeepsie	30,057	2,305		203	2,102	3	16	124	60	690	1,298	114	
Total area actually reporting	98.0%	7,849		830	7,019	5	37	188	600	2,117	4,584	318	
Estimated total	100.0%	8,024		843	7,181	5	38	192	608	2,156	4,695	330	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,161.8		332.2	2,829.6	2.0	15.0	75.7	239.6	845.6	1,850.0	130.0	
Providence, R.I. M.S.A.	**638,851**												
(Includes part of Bristol, Kent, Newport, Providence and Washington Counties.)													
City of Providence	155,125	15,321		1,756	13,565	14	108	809	825	4,049	6,539	2,977	
Total area actually reporting	99.3%	33,722		2,645	31,077	22	210	967	1,446	8,785	17,212	5,080	
Estimated total	100.0%	33,865		2,651	31,214	22	210	968	1,451	8,823	17,296	5,095	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,300.9		415.0	4,886.0	3.4	32.9	151.5	227.1	1,381.1	2,707.4	797.5	
Provo–Orem, Ut. M.S.A.	**239,682**												
(Includes Utah County.)													
City of:													
Provo	81,549	2,986		109	2,877	1	6	6	96	355	2,424	98	
Orem	59,385	2,324		26	2,298	1	7	5	13	262	1,965	71	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,418		262	9,156	4	28	19	211	1,152	7,699	305	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,929.4		109.3	3,820.1	1.7	11.7	7.9	88.0	480.6	3,212.2	127.3	
Pueblo, Co. M.S.A.	**126,991**												
(Includes Pueblo County.)													
City of Pueblo	101,641	7,343		850	6,493	5	70	140	635	1,699	4,565	229	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,267		943	7,324	7	76	145	715	1,921	5,134	269	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,509.9		742.6	5,767.3	5.5	59.8	114.2	563.0	1,512.7	4,042.8	211.8	
Racine, Wi. M.S.A.	**174,114**												
(Includes Racine County.)													
City of Racine	84,752	7,265		701	6,564	3	22	273	403	2,022	4,245	297	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,011		903	9,108	6	28	299	570	2,628	6,056	424	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,749.7		518.6	5,231.1	3.4	16.1	171.7	327.4	1,509.4	3,478.2	243.5	
Raleigh–Durham, N.C. M.S.A.	**617,843**												
(Includes Durham, Franklin, Orange and Wake Counties.)													
City of:													
Raleigh	171,814	10,280		1,035	9,245	13	57	307	658	2,061	6,498	686	
Durham	103,493	9,781		678	9,103	19	60	275	324	2,690	5,991	422	
Total area actually reporting	99.7%	32,062		2,387	29,675	69	180	678	1,460	8,326	19,605	1,744	
Estimated total	100.0%	32,186		2,401	29,785	69	181	680	1,471	8,355	19,681	1,749	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,209.4		388.6	4,820.8	11.2	29.3	110.1	238.1	1,352.3	3,185.4	283.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Rapid City, S.D. M.S.A.	**74,890**												
(Includes Pennington County.)													
City of Rapid City	48,888	3,608		202	3,406	1	25	42	134	751	2,499	156	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,414		301	4,113	3	41	55	202	939	2,972	202	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,894.0		401.9	5,492.1	4.0	54.7	73.4	269.7	1,253.8	3,968.5	269.7	
Reading, Pa. M.S.A.	**315,929**												
(Includes Berks County.)													
City of Reading	78,558	5,843		651	5,192	9	34	278	330	1,806	2,977	409	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,052		859	9,193	12	49	330	468	2,692	5,821	680	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,181.7		271.9	2,909.8	3.8	15.5	104.5	148.1	852.1	1,842.5	215.2	
Redding, Ca. M.S.A.	**130,166**												
(Includes Shasta County.)													
City of Redding	46,768	3,528		275	3,253	8	30	60	177	1,081	2,008	164	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,912		532	6,380	13	67	86	366	2,311	3,753	316	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,310.1		408.7	4,901.4	10.0	51.5	66.1	281.2	1,775.4	2,883.2	242.8	
Reno, Nv. M.S.A.	**217,351**												
(Includes Washoe County.)													
City of Reno	108,537	10,333		865	9,468	9	83	424	349	2,787	6,012	669	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	15,499		1,315	14,184	19	158	498	640	4,160	9,054	970	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,130.9		605.0	6,525.8	8.7	72.7	229.1	294.5	1,914.0	4,165.6	446.3	
Richland–Kennewick–Pasco, Wa. M.S.A.	**151,150**												
(Includes Benton and Franklin Counties.)													
City of:													
Richland	36,182	1,257		29	1,228	1	9	3	16	267	921	40	
Kennewick	39,381	2,833		134	2,699	4	18	23	89	611	2,031	57	
Pasco	19,906	2,269		156	2,113	4	12	45	95	632	1,404	77	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,823		390	7,433	9	50	72	259	2,027	5,168	238	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,175.7		258.0	4,917.6	6.0	33.1	47.6	171.4	1,341.1	3,419.1	157.5	
Richmond–Petersburg, Va. M.S.A.	**806,014**												
(Includes Colonial Heights, Hopewell, Petersburg and Richmond Cities and Charles City, Chesterfield, Dinwiddie, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, New Kent, Powhatan and Prince George Counties.)													
City of:													
Richmond	221,857	17,596		2,647	14,949	92	213	1,081	1,261	4,307	9,622	1,020	
Petersburg	41,313	2,851		341	2,510	4	23	136	178	767	1,629	114	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	40,174		4,036	36,138	117	360	1,583	1,976	9,519	24,554	2,065	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,984.3		500.7	4,483.5	14.5	44.7	196.4	245.2	1,181.0	3,046.3	256.2	
Riverside–San Bernardino, Ca. M.S.A.	**1,863,377**												
(Includes Riverside and San Bernardino Counties.)													
City of:													
Riverside	187,526	15,688		1,870	13,818	14	98	580	1,178	4,574	8,272	972	
San Bernardino	134,170	15,001		2,248	12,753	17	104	1,041	1,086	4,494	6,920	1,339	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	127,223		13,899	113,324	186	749	4,269	8,695	41,346	61,843	10,135	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,827.6		745.9	6,081.6	10.0	40.2	229.1	466.6	2,218.9	3,318.9	543.9	
Roanoke, Va. M.S.A.	**225,502**												
(Includes Roanoke and Salem Cities, and Botetourt and Roanoke Counties.)													
City of Roanoke	101,967	8,130		467	7,663	15	47	168	237	1,728	5,702	233	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,566		610	10,956	20	66	196	328	2,371	8,198	387	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,129.0		270.5	4,858.5	8.9	29.3	86.9	145.5	1,051.4	3,635.4	171.6	
Rochester, Mn. M.S.A.	**96,921**												
(Includes Olmsted County.)													
City of Rochester	59,725	2,590		61	2,529	1	18	10	32	483	1,950	96	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,106		74	3,032	3	21	10	40	675	2,225	132	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,204.7		76.4	3,128.3	3.1	21.7	10.3	41.3	696.4	2,295.7	136.2	
Rochester, N.Y. M.S.A.	**991,750**												
(Includes Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans and Wayne Counties.)													
City of Rochester	243,212	22,491		2,967	19,524	26	145	1,072	1,724	5,833	12,523	1,168	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	46,525		3,976	42,549	38	250	1,278	2,410	9,997	30,391	2,161	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,691.2		400.9	4,290.3	3.8	25.2	128.9	243.0	1,008.0	3,064.4	217.9	
Rockford, Il. M.S.A.[5]	**279,394**												
(Includes Boone and Winnebago Counties.)													
City of Rockford	136,822	12,669		1,130	11,539	6	71	380	673	3,949	7,220	370	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	18,925		1,396	17,529	10	95	423	868	5,727	11,205	597	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,773.6		499.7	6,273.9	3.6	34.0	151.4	310.7	2,049.8	4,010.5	213.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Sacramento, Ca. M.S.A.	**1,254,943**												
(Includes El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento and Yolo Counties.)													
City of Sacramento	312,944	33,908		3,681	30,227	39	209	2,083	1,350	9,975	17,334	2,918	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	93,477		7,974	85,503	90	545	3,606	3,733	26,209	52,348	6,946	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,448.7		635.4	6,813.3	7.2	43.4	287.3	297.5	2,088.5	4,171.3	553.5	
Saginaw–Bay City–Midland, Mi. M.S.A.	**412,509**												
(Includes Bay, Midland and Saginaw Counties.)													
City of:													
Saginaw	75,152	8,191		1,592	6,599	15	168	284	1,125	2,385	3,887	327	
Bay City	40,712	2,144		190	1,954	4	65	36	85	341	1,551	62	
Midland	37,261	1,382		45	1,337		10	6	29	104	1,184	49	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	21,365		2,657	18,708	27	375	443	1,812	5,074	12,815	819	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,179.3		644.1	4,535.2	6.5	90.9	107.4	439.3	1,230.0	3,106.6	198.5	
Saint Cloud, Mn. M.S.A.	**172,584**												
(Includes Benton, Sherburne and Stearns Counties.)													
City of Saint Cloud	43,066	2,629		82	2,547	1	14	14	53	344	2,094	109	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,181		162	5,019	2	29	18	113	771	3,992	256	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,002.0		93.9	2,908.1	1.2	16.8	10.4	65.5	446.7	2,313.1	148.3	
Saint Joseph, Mo. M.S.A.	**86,764**												
(Includes Buchanan County.)													
City of Saint Joseph	76,788	4,238		237	4,001	6	22	35	174	1,267	2,552	182	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,513		263	4,250	6	23	35	199	1,405	2,649	196	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,201.5		303.1	4,898.3	6.9	26.5	40.3	229.4	1,619.3	3,053.1	225.9	
Saint Louis, Mo.–Il. M.S.A.	**1,860,522**												
(Includes Saint Louis City and Franklin, Jefferson, Saint Charles and Saint Louis Counties, Mo., and Monroe County, Il.)													
City of Saint Louis	431,109	49,113		8,642	40,471	169	384	3,136	4,953	13,498	21,390	5,583	
Total area actually reporting	93.2%	95,797		12,017	83,780	209	605	3,956	7,247	24,279	50,275	9,226	
Estimated total	100.0%	99,032		12,273	86,759	213	622	3,994	7,444	25,163	52,122	9,474	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,322.8		659.7	4,663.2	11.4	33.4	214.7	400.1	1,352.5	2,801.5	509.2	
Salem, Or. M.S.A.	**255,799**												
(Includes Marion and Polk Counties.)													
City of Salem	90,876	8,406		228	8,178	7	51	132	38	2,132	5,667	379	
Total area actually reporting	99.8%	15,938		880	15,058	12	109	236	523	4,013	10,290	755	
Estimated total	100.0%	15,970		881	15,089	12	109	236	524	4,021	10,311	757	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,243.2		344.4	5,898.8	4.7	42.6	92.3	204.8	1,571.9	4,030.9	295.9	
Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Ca. M.S.A.	**328,450**												
(Includes Monterey County.)													
City of:													
Salinas	90,398	7,736		634	7,102	10	32	167	425	1,477	5,320	305	
Seaside	40,454	2,009		559	1,450	1	25	117	416	412	952	86	
Monterey	30,259	2,126		127	1,999	4	14	59	50	466	1,454	79	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	17,800		1,852	15,948	26	120	454	1,252	4,230	11,035	683	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,419.4		563.9	4,855.5	7.9	36.5	138.2	381.2	1,287.9	3,359.7	207.9	
Salt Lake City–Ogden, Ut. M.S.A.	**1,021,389**												
(Includes Davis, Salt Lake and Weber Counties.)													
City of:													
Salt Lake City	164,216	19,037		1,083	17,954	14	99	446	524	4,002	12,881	1,071	
Ogden	69,697	6,322		322	6,000	8	46	91	177	1,126	4,629	245	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	65,620		3,447	62,173	37	283	856	2,271	12,220	46,915	3,038	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,424.6		337.5	6,087.1	3.6	27.7	83.8	222.3	1,196.4	4,593.3	297.4	
San Angelo, Tx. M.S.A.	**98,289**												
(Includes Tom Green County.)													
City of San Angelo	84,871	5,416		404	5,012	11	38	52	303	1,286	3,512	214	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,963		461	5,502	13	40	58	350	1,470	3,800	232	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,066.8		469.0	5,597.8	13.2	40.7	59.0	356.1	1,495.6	3,866.1	236.0	
San Antonio, Tx. M.S.A.	**1,216,844**												
(Includes Bexar, Comal and Guadalupe Counties.)													
City of San Antonio	862,878	83,591		5,393	78,198	180	824	2,683	1,706	24,531	46,163	7,504	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	99,992		6,619	93,373	208	948	2,876	2,587	28,957	55,878	8,538	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,217.3		543.9	7,673.4	17.1	77.9	236.3	212.6	2,379.7	4,592.0	701.7	
San Diego, Ca. M.S.A.	**2,123,709**												
(Includes San Diego County.)													
City of San Diego	988,284	67,893		6,250	61,643	96	338	3,062	2,754	16,363	35,220	10,060	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	120,261		10,809	109,452	163	591	4,433	5,622	31,043	61,982	16,427	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,662.8		509.0	5,153.8	7.7	27.8	208.7	264.7	1,461.7	2,918.6	773.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
San Francisco, Ca. M.S.A.	**1,586,582**												
(Includes Marin, San Francisco and San Mateo Counties.)													
City of San Francisco	733,456	58,590		9,502	49,088	85	512	5,111	3,794	11,757	31,397	5,934	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	95,922		12,571	83,351	123	695	6,008	5,745	19,437	55,240	8,674	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	6,045.8		792.3	5,253.5	7.8	43.8	378.7	362.1	1,225.1	3,481.7	546.7	
San Jose, Ca. M.S.A.	**1,411,244**												
(Includes Santa Clara County.)													
City of San Jose	706,062	40,224		3,470	36,754	55	415	1,237	1,763	9,359	24,331	3,064	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	74,550		5,714	68,836	86	626	1,920	3,082	16,735	47,099	5,002	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	5,282.6		404.9	4,877.7	6.1	44.4	136.1	218.4	1,185.8	3,337.4	354.4	
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Ca. M.S.A.	**332,154**												
(Includes Santa Barbara County.)													
City of:													
Santa Barbara	79,928	4,732		360	4,372	7	37	132	184	1,118	2,892	362	
Santa Maria	45,156	3,628		223	3,405	1	20	53	149	897	2,320	188	
Lompoc	30,112	1,599		129	1,470	2	12	38	77	323	1,089	58	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	16,580		1,144	15,436	18	111	282	733	3,608	10,938	890	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	4,991.7		344.4	4,647.2	5.4	33.4	84.9	220.7	1,086.2	3,293.1	267.9	
Santa Cruz, Ca. M.S.A.	**211,764**												
(Includes Santa Cruz County.)													
City of Santa Cruz	45,339	5,835		306	5,529	8	24	109	165	1,345	3,919	265	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	15,535		1,085	14,450	16	81	300	688	4,176	9,498	776	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	7,336.0		512.4	6,823.6	7.6	38.3	141.7	324.9	1,972.0	4,485.2	366.4	
Santa Rosa–Petaluma, Ca. M.S.A.	**335,756**												
(Includes Sonoma County.)													
City of:													
Santa Rosa	93,124	6,405		356	6,049	5	32	116	203	1,815	3,879	355	
Petaluma	37,883	1,949		113	1,836	....	8	21	84	596	1,166	74	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	17,292		1,181	16,111	14	97	230	840	5,351	9,886	874	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	5,150.2		351.7	4,798.4	4.2	28.9	68.5	250.2	1,593.7	2,944.4	260.3	
Sarasota, Fl. M.S.A.	**243,219**												
(Includes Sarasota County.)													
City of Sarasota	54,889	5,394		478	4,916	11	44	222	201	1,599	3,131	186	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	15,869		1,137	14,732	14	108	316	699	4,261	9,878	593	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	6,524.6		467.5	6,057.1	5.8	44.4	129.9	287.4	1,751.9	4,061.4	243.8	
Savannah, Ga. M.S.A.	**238,434**												
(Includes Chatham and Effingham Counties.)													
City of Savannah	148,460	12,009		1,064	10,945	39	130	570	325	3,291	7,210	444	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	16,400		1,388	15,012	54	162	621	551	4,543	9,778	691	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	6,878.2		582.1	6,296.1	22.6	67.9	260.4	231.1	1,905.3	4,100.9	289.8	
Scranton–Wilkes Barre, Pa. M.S.A.	**723,788**												
(Includes Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Monroe and Wyoming Counties.)													
City of:													
Scranton	85,717	2,721		175	2,546	1	17	78	79	879	1,359	308	
Wilkes–Barre	50,540	2,388		145	2,243	....	9	86	50	596	1,463	184	
Total area actually reporting	98.6%	16,123		871	15,252	17	89	251	514	4,486	9,482	1,284	
Estimated total	100.0%	16,392		890	15,502	17	90	256	527	4,542	9,652	1,308	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	2,264.8		123.0	2,141.8	2.3	12.4	35.4	72.8	627.5	1,333.5	180.7	
Seattle, Wa. M.S.A.	**1,715,025**												
(Includes King and Snohomish Counties.)													
City of Seattle	495,190	63,102		6,523	56,579	61	441	2,843	3,178	16,262	37,534	2,783	
Total area actually reporting	99.7%	133,098		9,640	123,458	100	1,120	3,704	4,716	35,782	81,471	6,205	
Estimated total	100.0%	133,493		9,658	123,835	100	1,123	3,708	4,727	35,868	81,744	6,223	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	7,783.7		563.1	7,220.6	5.8	65.5	216.2	275.6	2,091.4	4,766.3	362.9	
Sharon, Pa. M.S.A.	**126,591**												
(Includes Mercer County.)													
City of Sharon	17,584	821		34	787	....	3	14	17	187	535	65	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	2,960		164	2,796	....	20	36	108	707	1,858	231	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	2,338.2		129.6	2,208.7	....	15.8	28.4	85.3	558.5	1,467.7	182.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Sheboygan, Wi. M.S.A.	**102,284**												
(Includes Sheboygan County.)													
City of Sheboygan	48,481	2,915		35	2,880	1	6	3	25	488	2,346	46	
Total area actually reporting	94.7%	3,647		51	3,596	2	13	4	32	621	2,902	73	
Estimated total	100.0%	3,883		60	3,823	2	14	6	38	661	3,081	81	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,796.3		58.7	3,737.6	2.0	13.7	5.9	37.2	646.2	3,012.2	79.2	
Sherman–Denison, Tx. M.S.A.	**96,958**												
(Includes Grayson County.)													
City of:													
Sherman	33,075	2,626		131	2,495	...	8	36	87	629	1,747	119	
Denison	25,697	2,207		228	1,979	4	3	19	202	375	1,495	109	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,880		449	5,431	5	17	71	356	1,439	3,702	290	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,064.5		463.1	5,601.4	5.2	17.5	73.2	367.2	1,484.1	3.818.1	299.1	
Shreveport, La. M.S.A.	**362,264**												
(Includes Bossier, and Caddo Parishes.)													
City of Shreveport	220,888	20,366		1,750	18,616	48	125	556	1,021	4,803	13,072	741	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	26,679		2,502	24,177	61	172	647	1,622	6,236	16,871	1,070	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,364.5		690.7	6,673.9	16.8	47.5	178.6	447.7	1,721.4	4,657.1	295.4	
Sioux City, Ia–Nb. M.S.A.	**117,301**												
(Includes Woodbury County, Ia., and Dakota County, Nb.)													
City of Sioux City	81,269	6,370		352	6,018	...	24	62	266	1,921	3,862	235	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,406		379	7,027	...	40	65	274	2,239	4,508	280	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,313.7		323.1	5,990.6	...	34.1	55.4	233.6	1,908.8	3,843.1	238.7	
Sioux Falls, S.D. M.S.A.	**118,401**												
(Includes Minnehaha County.)													
City of Sioux Falls	84,827	4,080		192	3,888	1	56	31	104	719	3,028	141	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,311		206	4,105	3	59	33	111	782	3,166	157	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,641.0		174.0	3,467.0	2.5	49.8	27.9	93.7	660.5	2,674.0	132.6	
South Bend–Mishawaka, In. M.S.A.	**239,817**												
(Includes Saint Joseph County.)													
City of:													
South Bend	107,125	9,593		666	8,927	9	58	318	281	2,775	5,800	352	
Mishawaka	40,980	2,585		99	2,486	1	17	30	51	447	1,912	127	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	14,665		1,037	13,628	12	90	382	553	3,728	9,290	610	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,115.1		432.4	5,682.7	5.0	37.5	159.3	230.6	1,554.5	3,873.8	254.4	
Spokane, Wa. M.S.A.	**357,752**												
(Includes Spokane County.)													
City of Spokane	175,732	14,861		933	13,928	9	63	309	552	3,796	9,526	606	
Total area actually reporting	96.3%	21,067		1,200	19,867	14	104	366	716	5,722	13,168	977	
Estimated total	100.0%	22,096		1,246	20,850	14	111	377	744	5,947	13,880	1,023	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,176.3		348.3	5,828.1	3.9	31.0	105.4	208.0	1,662.3	3,879.8	286.0	
Springfield, Il. M.S.A.[5]	**190,605**												
(Includes Menard and Sangamon Counties.)													
City of Springfield[5]	101,786				7,649	13		236	507	2,234	5,158	257	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,750		973	9,777	16	83	258	616	3,071	6,337	369	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,639.9		510.5	5,129.5	8.4	43.5	135.4	323.2	1,611.2	3,324.7	193.6	
Springfield, Mo. M.S.A.	**218,115**												
(Includes Christian and Greene Counties.)													
City of Springfield	137,516	9,591		306	9,285	6	54	109	137	2,168	6,728	389	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,946		444	10,502	11	58	118	257	2,547	7,511	444	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,018.5		203.6	4,814.9	5.0	26.6	54.1	117.8	1,167.7	3,443.6	203.6	
Springfield, Ma. M.S.A.	**526,677**												
(Includes part of Hampden and Hampshire Counties.)													
City of Springfield	151,090	7,923		1,846	6,077	18	106	379	1,343	2,261	2,804	1,012	
Total area actually reporting	96.7%	18,390		2,536	15,854	23	185	511	1,817	5,062	8,880	1,912	
Estimated total	100.0%	18,998		2,578	16,420	23	188	521	1,846	5,210	9,193	2,017	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,607.1		489.5	3,117.7	4.4	35.7	98.9	350.5	989.2	1,745.5	383.0	
Stamford, Ct. M.S.A.	**200,715**												
(Includes part of Fairfield County.)													
City of Stamford	102,557	6,118		499	5,619	5	16	273	205	1,230	3,778	611	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,713		538	8,175	7	18	289	224	1,683	5,679	813	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,341.0		268.0	4,072.9	3.5	9.0	144.0	111.6	838.5	2,829.4	405.1	
State College, Pa. M.S.A.	**114,041**												
(Includes Centre County.)													
City of State College	44,919	1,599		13	1,586	...	7	4	2	189	1,350	47	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,888		96	3,792	4	19	17	56	700	2,981	111	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,409.3		84.2	3,325.1	3.5	16.7	14.9	49.1	613.8	2,614.0	97.3	
Stockton, Ca. M.S.A.	**410,151**												
(Includes San Joaquin County.)													
City of Stockton	176,633	19,389		1,561	17,828	27	91	705	738	4,963	11,769	1,096	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	34,446		2,423	32,023	52	146	945	1,280	9,576	20,638	1,809	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,398.4		590.8	7,807.6	12.7	35.6	230.4	312.1	2,334.7	5,031.8	441.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total¹	Violent crime²	Property crime²	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson¹
Syracuse, N.Y. M.S.A.	**652,620**												
(Includes Madison, Onondaga and Oswego Counties.)													
City of Syracuse	164,659	12,050		1,013	11,037	12	80	551	370	3,741	6,870	426	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	25,877		1,503	24,374	17	149	629	708	7,001	16,434	939	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,965.1		230.3	3,734.8	2.6	22.8	96.4	108.5	1,072.8	2,518.2	143.9	
Tacoma, Wa. M.S.A.	**523,234**												
(Includes Pierce County.)													
City of Tacoma	161,625	21,002		2,010	18,992	13	279	640	1,078	7,137	10,943	912	
Total area actually reporting	98.7%	38,739		3,385	35,354	32	476	955	1,922	13,439	20,227	1,688	
Estimated total	100.0%	39,285		3,410	35,875	32	480	961	1,937	13,558	20,605	1,712	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,508.1		651.7	6,856.4	6.1	91.7	183.7	370.2	2,591.2	3,938.0	327.2	
Tallahassee, Fl. M.S.A.	**214,987**												
(Includes Gadsden and Leon Counties.)													
City of Tallahassee	116,252	11,013		1,194	9,819	3	72	260	859	2,876	6,495	448	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	15,329		1,774	13,555	9	110	344	1,311	3,878	9,062	615	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,130.2		825.2	6,305.0	4.2	51.2	160.0	609.8	1,803.8	4,215.1	286.1	
Tampa–Saint Petersburg–Clearwater, Fl. M.S.A.	**1,875,331**												
(Includes Hernando, Hillsborough, Pasco and Pinellas Counties.)													
City of:													
Tampa	285,280	41,770		6,855	34,915	70	288	2,657	3,840	12,117	20,570	2,228	
Saint Petersburg	249,879	21,130		3,202	17,928	25	204	1,111	1,862	5,755	11,574	599	
Clearwater	97,824	7,381		644	6,737	3	40	188	413	1,845	4,592	300	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	138,114		17,049	121,065	180	936	5,224	10,709	38,030	76,373	6,662	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,364.8		909.1	6,455.7	9.6	49.9	278.6	571.0	2,027.9	4,072.5	355.2	
Terre Haute, In. M.S.A.	**134,510**												
(Includes Clay and Vigo Counties.)													
City of Terre Haute	60,417	3,413		132	3,281	3	18	27	84	1,212	1,781	288	
Total area actually reporting	87.7%	4,888		300	4,588	4	20	46	230	1,631	2,543	414	
Estimated total	100.0%	5,390		332	5,058	4	22	53	253	1,760	2,837	461	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,007.1		246.8	3,760.3	3.0	16.4	39.4	188.1	1,308.5	2,109.1	342.7	
Texarkana, Tx.–Texarkana, Ar. M.S.A.	**120,553**												
(Includes Bowie County, Tx., and Miller County, Ar.)													
City of:													
Texarkana, Tx.	34,046	2,953		250	2,703	3	13	43	191	694	1,850	159	
Texarkana, Ar.	22,179	2,218		83	2,135	2	9	28	44	334	1,729	72	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,566		489	6,077	15	28	82	364	1,365	4,356	356	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,446.6		405.6	5,040.9	12.4	23.2	68.0	301.9	1,132.3	3,613.3	295.3	
Toledo, Oh. M.S.A.	**610,334**												
(Includes Fulton, Lucas and Wood Counties.)													
City of Toledo	343,677	24,934		2,159	22,775	27	236	970	926	5,861	15,042	1,872	
Total area actually reporting	98.7%	34,317		2,654	31,663	33	277	1,085	1,259	7,794	21,560	2,309	
Estimated total	100.0%	34,619		2,672	31,947	33	279	1,090	1,270	7,850	21,765	2,332	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,672.1		437.8	5,234.3	5.4	45.7	178.6	208.1	1,286.2	3,566.1	382.1	
Topeka, Ks. M.S.A.	**175,776**												
(Includes Shawnee County.)													
City of Topeka	119,540	9,277		694	8,583	6	56	226	406	2,245	6,039	299	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,200		818	9,382	7	56	229	526	2,613	6,445	324	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,802.8		465.4	5,337.5	4.0	31.9	130.3	299.2	1,486.6	3,666.6	184.3	
Trenton, N.J. M.S.A.	**315,767**												
(Includes Mercer County.)													
City of Trenton	93,548	7,662		1,309	6,353	7	103	856	343	2,337	3,234	782	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	18,141		1,746	16,395	8	125	1,045	568	4,633	10,343	1,419	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,745.1		552.9	5,192.1	2.5	39.6	330.9	179.9	1,467.2	3,275.5	449.4	
Tucson, Az. M.S.A.	**620,927**												
(Includes Pima County.)													
City of Tucson	381,473	38,249		3,713	34,536	32	297	1,051	2,333	9,914	22,586	2,036	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	48,879		4,436	44,443	51	359	1,200	2,826	13,300	28,569	2,574	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,871.9		714.4	7,157.5	8.2	57.8	193.3	455.1	2,142.0	4,601.0	414.5	
Tulsa, Ok. M.S.A.	**726,157**												
(Includes Creek, Osage, Rogers, Tulsa and Wagoner Counties.)													
City of Tulsa	374,875	32,652		2,902	29,750	33	268	796	1,805	9,078	15,530	5,142	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	44,064		3,759	40,305	57	350	910	2,442	12,545	21,386	6,374	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,068.1		517.7	5,550.5	7.8	48.2	125.3	336.3	1,727.6	2,945.1	877.8	
Tuscaloosa, Al. M.S.A.	**139,926**												
(Includes Tuscaloosa County.)													
City of Tuscaloosa	75,147	4,976		541	4,435	4	39	112	386	1,112	3,089	234	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,736		719	6,017	5	41	136	537	1,515	4,171	331	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,814.0		513.8	4,300.1	3.6	29.3	97.2	383.8	1,082.7	2,980.9	236.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Tyler, Tx. M.S.A.	**147,984**												
(Includes Smith County.)													
City of Tyler	78,339	7,282		449	6,833	11	42	164	232	1,546	4,939	348	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,435		596	8,839	19	59	198	320	2,267	6,097	475	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,375.7		402.7	5,972.9	12.8	39.9	133.8	216.2	1,531.9	4,120.0	321.0	
Utica–Rome, N.Y. M.S.A.	**322,261**												
(Includes Herkimer and Oneida Counties.)													
City of:													
Utica	74,765	2,246		173	2,073	3	21	99	50	763	1,186	124	
Rome	44,126	1,123		25	1,098	....	3	12	10	336	762	....	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,558		425	7,133	6	36	125	258	2,237	4,667	229	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,345.3		131.9	2,213.4	1.9	11.2	38.8	80.1	694.2	1,448.2	71.1	
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Ca. M.S.A.	**378,356**												
(Includes Napa and Solano Counties.)													
City of:													
Vallejo	91,876	6,424		623	5,801	6	27	276	314	2,147	3,239	415	
Fairfield	66,096	3,940		264	3,676	3	25	74	162	749	2,761	166	
Napa	56,269	3,512		271	3,241	....	20	26	225	757	2,306	178	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	20,403		1,817	18,586	16	128	473	1,200	5,414	12,030	1,142	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,392.5		480.2	4,912.3	4.2	33.8	125.0	317.2	1,430.9	3,179.5	301.8	
Vancouver, Wa. M.S.A.	**209,704**												
(Includes Clark County.)													
City of Vancouver	44,405	3,533		272	3,261	2	63	61	146	942	2,107	212	
Total area actually reporting	99.5%	10,982		532	10,450	7	106	126	293	3,356	6,480	614	
Estimated total	100.0%	11,070		536	10,534	7	107	127	295	3,375	6,541	618	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,278.9		255.6	5,023.3	3.3	51.0	60.6	140.7	1,609.4	3,119.2	294.7	
Victoria, Tx. M.S.A.	**76,277**												
(Includes Victoria County.)													
City of Victoria	58,871	3,947		328	3,619	4	13	48	263	1,203	2,282	134	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,509		400	4,109	7	13	51	329	1,395	2,539	175	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,911.3		524.4	5,386.9	9.2	17.0	66.9	431.3	1,828.9	3,328.7	229.4	
Vineland–Millville–Bridgeton, N.J. M.S.A.	**134,337**												
(Includes Cumberland County.)													
City of:													
Vineland	54,806	4,200		363	3,837	....	39	96	228	1,000	2,638	199	
Millville	25,534	1,206		81	1,125	1	16	20	44	412	641	72	
Bridgeton	19,090	1,287		148	1,139	....	17	36	95	343	731	65	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,960		742	7,218	3	89	163	487	2,227	4,588	403	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,925.4		552.3	5,373.1	2.2	66.3	121.3	362.5	1,657.8	3,415.3	300.0	
Visalia–Tulare–Porterville, Ca. M.S.A.	**280,294**												
(Includes Tulare County.)													
City of:													
Visalia	56,992	4,780		260	4,520	6	16	92	146	1,331	3,013	176	
Tulare	25,368	1,207		145	1,062	1	22	37	85	584	402	76	
Porterville	23,449	2,563		187	2,376	4	7	57	119	806	1,466	104	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	16,771		1,498	15,273	25	97	308	1,068	5,344	9,171	758	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,983.4		534.4	5,448.9	8.9	34.6	109.9	381.0	1,906.6	3,271.9	270.4	
Waco, Tx. M.S.A.	**186,443**												
(Includes McLennan County.)													
City of Waco	106,616	9,795		791	9,004	8	77	185	521	2,858	5,734	412	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	12,904		947	11,957	13	99	212	623	3,843	7,555	559	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,921.2		507.9	6,413.2	7.0	53.1	113.7	334.2	2,061.2	4,052.2	299.8	
Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va. M.S.A.	**3,463,544**												
(Includes District of Columbia; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, Md., Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Manassas and Manassas Park Cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, Prince William and Stafford Counties, Va.)													
City of Washington	626,000	50,075		10,171	39,904	147	337	5,230	4,457	10,005	24,874	5,025	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	178,200		22,198	156,002	243	1,123	10,129	10,703	35,857	103,230	16,915	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,145.0		640.9	4,504.1	7.0	32.4	292.4	309.0	1,035.3	2,980.5	488.4	
Waterbury, Ct. M.S.A.	**176,331**												
(Includes part of Litchfield and New Haven Counties.)													
City of Waterbury	103,507	6,887		409	6,478	5	35	230	139	1,665	4,307	506	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,609		468	8,141	7	40	241	180	2,112	5,403	626	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,882.3		265.4	4,616.9	4.0	22.7	136.7	102.1	1,197.7	3,064.1	355.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Waterloo–Cedar Falls, Ia. M.S.A.	**160,360**												
(Includes Black Hawk and Bremer Counties.)													
City of:													
Waterloo	75,631	4,178		245	3,933	2	10	74	159	1,079	2,755	99	
Cedar Falls	35,842	1,077		27	1,050	1	5	3	18	132	889	29	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,365		338	6,027	3	19	81	235	1,437	4,425	165	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	3,969.2		210.8	3,758.4	1.9	11.8	50.5	146.5	896.1	2,759.4	102.9	
Wausau, Wi. M.S.A.	**131,463**												
(Includes Marathon County.)													
City of Wausau	32,213	1,781		90	1,691	2	3	7	78	283	1,367	41	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,180		288	3,892	2	14	10	262	717	3,046	129	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	3,179.6		219.1	2,960.5	1.5	10.6	7.6	199.3	545.4	2,317.0	98.1	
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Delray Beach, Fl. M.S.A.	**716,828**												
(Includes Palm Beach County.)													
City of:													
West Palm Beach	71,812	12,984		1,807	11,177	19	86	942	760	4,114	5,721	1,342	
Boca Raton	58,122	3,601		177	3,424	....	10	86	81	1,047	2,151	226	
Delray Beach	42,960	5,263		549	4,714	1	14	174	360	1,615	2,813	286	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	66,867		7,537	59,330	60	428	2,267	4,782	20,602	34,240	4,488	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	9,328.2		1,051.4	8,276.7	8.4	59.7	316.3	667.1	2,874.1	4,776.6	626.1	
Wheeling, W.V.-Oh. M.S.A.	**182,302**												
(Includes Marshall and Ohio Counties, W.V., and Belmont County, Oh.)													
City of Wheeling	41,957	1,203		75	1,128	1	7	30	37	513	520	95	
Total area actually reporting	94.9%	3,430		155	3,275	4	19	48	84	1,110	1,922	243	
Estimated total	100.0%	3,780		175	3,605	4	21	53	97	1,175	2,160	270	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	2,073.5		96.0	1,977.5	2.2	11.5	29.1	53.2	644.5	1,184.8	148.1	
Wichita, Ks. M.S.A.	**432,038**												
(Includes Butler and Sedgwick Counties.)													
City of Wichita	284,915	21,751		1,672	20,079	26	249	699	698	4,842	14,114	1,123	
Total area actually reporting	98.8%	26,051		2,113	23,938	31	268	739	1,075	6,025	16,618	1,295	
Estimated total	100.0%	26,283		2,128	24,155	31	269	741	1,087	6,068	16,781	1,306	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	6,083.5		492.5	5,590.9	7.2	62.3	171.5	251.6	1,404.5	3,884.1	302.3	
Wichita Falls, Tx. M.S.A.	**129,210**												
(Includes Wichita County.)													
City of Wichita Falls	101,258	8,512		614	7,898	10	64	242	298	1,919	5,587	392	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,304		674	8,630	10	68	251	345	2,223	5,983	424	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	7,200.7		521.6	6,679.0	7.7	52.6	194.3	267.0	1,720.5	4,630.4	328.1	
Williamsport, Pa. M.S.A.	**116,631**												
(Includes Lycoming County.)													
City of Williamsport	32,628	1,777		89	1,688	....	16	22	51	445	1,176	67	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,445		152	3,293	1	32	32	87	889	2,254	150	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	2,953.8		130.3	2,823.4	.9	27.4	27.4	74.6	762.2	1,932.6	128.6	
Wilmington, De.–N.J.–Md. M.S.A.	**546,914**												
(Includes New Castle County, De., Salem County, N.J., and Cecil County, Md.)													
City of Wilmington	72,522	6,821		815	6,006	8	66	385	356	1,454	4,086	466	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	26,742		2,441	24,301	24	249	747	1,421	6,021	16,603	1,677	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	4,889.6		446.3	4,443.3	4.4	45.5	136.6	259.8	1,100.9	3,035.8	306.6	
Wilmington, N.C. M.S.A.	**112,019**												
(Includes New Hanover County.)													
City of Wilmington	46,446	4,985		328	4,657	6	42	126	154	1,325	3,134	198	
Total area actually reporting	99.4%	7,746		464	7,282	7	53	140	264	2,078	4,857	347	
Estimated total	100.0%	7,790		469	7,321	7	53	141	268	2,088	4,884	349	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	6,954.2		418.7	6,535.5	6.2	47.3	125.9	239.2	1,864.0	4,360.0	311.6	
Worcester, Ma. M.S.A.	**410,172**												
(Includes part of Worcester County.)													
City of Worcester	160,518	11,701		1,521	10,180	6	109	638	768	3,408	5,579	1,193	
Total area actually reporting	95.0%	16,331		1,897	14,434	11	146	696	1,044	4,862	7,974	1,598	
Estimated total	100.0%	17,044		1,946	15,098	11	149	708	1,078	5,036	8,341	1,721	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	4,155.3		474.4	3,680.9	2.7	36.3	172.6	262.8	1,227.8	2,033.5	419.6	
Yakima, Wa. M.S.A.	**181,968**												
(Includes Yakima County.)													
City of Yakima	51,596	6,251		305	5,946	2	28	125	150	1,356	4,423	167	
Total area actually reporting	99.0%	13,180		638	12,542	14	89	175	360	3,516	8,513	513	
Estimated total	100.0%	13,328		645	12,683	14	90	177	364	3,548	8,615	520	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	7,324.4		354.5	6,969.9	7.7	49.5	97.3	200.0	1,949.8	4,734.3	285.8	
York, Pa. M.S.A.	**389,831**												
(Includes Adams and York Counties.)													
City of York	44,486	2,928		190	2,738	4	23	108	55	590	2,002	146	
Total area actually reporting	99.5%	10,191		447	9,744	11	55	177	204	2,035	7,229	480	
Estimated total	100.0%	10,242		450	9,792	11	55	178	206	2,046	7,261	485	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	....	2,627.3		115.4	2,511.9	2.8	14.1	45.7	52.8	524.8	1,862.6	124.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

APPENDIX IV — Index of Crime, Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1985 — Continued

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Youngstown–Warren, Oh. M.S.A.	**517,605**												
(Includes Mahoning and Trumbull Counties.)													
City of:													
Youngstown	107,960	7,351		1,211	6,140	21	58	436	696	2,498	2,393	1,249	
Warren	55,543	2,774		362	2,412	6	44	125	187	1,092	1,104	216	
Total area actually reporting	87.7%	16,572		1,940	14,632	36	124	655	1,125	5,006	7,293	2,333	
Estimated total	100.0%	18,991		2,080	16,911	37	137	692	1,214	5,455	8,938	2,518	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,669.0		401.9	3,267.2	7.1	26.5	133.7	234.5	1,053.9	1,726.8	486.5	
Yuba City, Ca. M.S.A.	**112,776**												
(Includes Sutter and Yuba Counties.)													
City of Yuba City	21,293	1,930		79	1,851	3	4	23	49	538	1,246	67	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,659		761	6,898	10	28	89	634	2,186	4,294	418	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,791.3		674.8	6,116.5	8.9	24.8	78.9	562.2	1,938.4	3,807.5	370.6	
San Juan, Puerto Rico M.S.A.	**1,150,224**												
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	57,905		11,887	46,018	320	208	8,669	2,690	17,000	16,073	12,945	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,034.2		1,033.5	4,000.8	27.8	18.1	753.7	233.9	1,478.0	1,397.4	1,125.4	
Caguas, Puerto Rico M.S.A.	**187,525**												
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,764		1,575	5,189	31	19	1,089	436	2,501	1,569	1,119	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,607.0		839.9	2,767.1	16.5	10.1	580.7	232.5	1,333.7	836.7	596.7	
Mayaguez, Puerto Rico M.S.A.	**141,796**												
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,976		761	4,215	9	5	297	450	1,789	1,978	448	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,509.3		536.7	2,972.6	6.3	3.5	209.5	317.4	1,261.7	1,395.0	315.9	
Ponce, Puerto Rico M.S.A.	**262,612**												
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,761		1,581	7,180	49	25	572	935	3,232	3,408	540	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,336.1		602.0	2,734.1	18.7	9.5	217.8	356.0	1,230.7	1,297.7	205.6	

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[1] Although arson data are included in the trend and clearance tables, sufficient data are not available to estimate totals for this offense. Arson data for individual cities are shown in Table 6.

[2] Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[4] Figures are not comparable with previous years.

[5] Forcible rape figures furnished by the state-level Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program administered by the Illinois Department of State Police were not in accordance with national UCR guidelines. The 1985 forcible rape totals for most agencies in Illinois were, therefore, estimated using the national ratio of forcible rapes versus the total crimes of violence. Forcible rapes for Illinois agencies are shown only if the counts were supported by supplemental reports.

APPENDIX V

DIRECTORY OF UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING PROGRAMS

Alabama

Alabama Criminal Justice Information Center
858 South Court Street
Montgomery, Alabama 36130
(205) 832-4930

Alaska

Uniform Crime Reporting Section
Department of Public Safety Information System
5700 East Tudor Road
Anchorage, Alaska 99507
(907) 269-5659

Arizona

Uniform Crime Reporting
Arizona Department of Public Safety
Post Office Box 6638
Phoenix, Arizona 85005
(602) 262-8066

American Samoa

Commissioner
Department of Public Safety
Post Office Box 1086
Pago Pago, Tutuila
American Samoa, 96799

Arkansas

Arkansas Crime Information Center
One Capitol Mall, 4D-200
Little Rock, Arkansas 72201
(501) 371-2221

California

Bureau of Criminal Statistics
Department of Justice
Post Office Box 903427
Sacramento, California 94203
(916) 739-5587

Colorado

Uniform Crime Reporting
Colorado Bureau of Investigation
2002 South Colorado Boulevard
Denver, Colorado 80222
(303) 759-1100

Connecticut

Uniform Crime Reporting Program
294 Colony Street
Meriden, Connecticut 06450
(203) 238-6594

Delaware

State Bureau of Identification
Post Office Box 430
Dover, Delaware 19901
(302) 736-5875

District of Columbia

Data Processing Division
Metropolitan Police Department
300 Indiana Avenue, Northwest
Washington, D.C. 20001
(202) 727-4429

Florida
Uniform Crime Reports Section
Special Services Bureau
Florida Department of Law Enforcement
Post Office Box 1489
Tallahassee, Florida 32302
(904) 488-5221

Georgia
Georgia Crime Information Center
Georgia Bureau of Investigation
Post Office Box 370748
Decatur, Georgia 30037
(404) 244-2607

Guam
Territory of Guam
Guam Police Department
Planning and Research Division
Pedro's Plaza
287 West O'Brien Drive
Agana, Guam 96910

Hawaii
Hawaii Criminal Justice Information Data Center
Department of the Attorney General
First Floor
Kekuanao'a Building
465 South King Street
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813
(808) 548-2090

Idaho
Technical Services Unit
Department of Law Enforcement
6081 Clinton Street
Boise, Idaho 83704
(208) 334-2366

Illinois
Bureau of Identification
Illinois Department of State Police
726 South College Street
Springfield, Illinois 62704
(217) 782-8263

Iowa
Iowa Department of Public Safety
Wallace State Office Building
Des Moines, Iowa 50319
(515) 281-6278

Kansas
Kansas Bureau of Investigation
1620 Southwest Tyler Street
Topeka, Kansas 66612
(913) 232-6000

Kentucky
Records Section
Kentucky State Police
New State Office Building
Frankfort, Kentucky 40601
(502) 227-8717

Maine
Uniform Crime Reporting Division
Maine State Police
Station 42
36 Hospital Street
Augusta, Maine 04333
(207) 289-2296

Maryland
Criminal Records—Central Repository
Maryland State Police Headquarters
Pikesville, Maryland 21208
(301) 653-4462

Massachusetts
Criminal History Systems Board
1010 Commonwealth Avenue
Boston, Massachusetts 02215
(617) 566-4500

Michigan
Uniform Crime Reporting Section
Michigan State Police
7150 Harris Drive
Lansing, Michigan 48913
(517) 322-1150

Minnesota
Criminal Justice Information Systems
1246 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104
(612) 642-0670

Montana
Research and Planning Bureau
Montana Board of Crime Control
303 North Roberts
Helena, Montana 59620
(406) 444-3604

Nebraska
Uniform Crime Reporting Section
The Nebraska Commission on Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice
Post Office Box 94946
Lincoln, Nebraska 68509
(402) 471-3982

New Hampshire
Uniform Crime Reporting
Record and License Unit
New Hampshire State Police
Hazen Drive
Concord, New Hampshire 03305
(603) 271-2535

New Jersey
Uniform Crime Reporting
Division of State Police
Post Office Box 7068
West Trenton, New Jersey 08625
(609) 882-2000

New York
Statistical Services
New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services
Executive Park Tower
Stuyvesant Plaza
Albany, New York 12203
(518) 453-6900

North Carolina
State Bureau of Investigation
Division of Criminal Information
407 North Blount Street
Raleigh, North Carolina 27601
(919) 733-3171

North Dakota
Criminal Justice Training and Statistics Division
Attorney General's Office
State Capitol Building
Bismarck, North Dakota 58505
(701) 224-2594

Oklahoma
Uniform Crime Reporting Section
Oklahoma Bureau of Investigation
Post Office Box 11497
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73136
(405) 427-5421

Oregon
Law Enforcement Data Systems Division
Oregon Executive Department
155 Cottage Street, Northeast
Salem, Oregon 97310
(503) 378-3057

Pennsylvania
Bureau of Research and Development
Pennsylvania State Police
1800 Elmerton Avenue
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17120
(717) 783-5536

Puerto Rico
Superintendent
Puerto Rico Police
G.P.O. Box 70166
San Juan, Puerto Rico 00936
(809) 793-1234

Rhode Island
Rhode Island State Police
Post Office Box 185
North Scituate, Rhode Island 02857
(401) 647-3311

South Carolina
South Carolina Law Enforcement Division
Post Office Box 21398
Columbia, South Carolina 29221
(803) 758-6349

Texas
Uniform Crime Reporting Bureau
Identification and Criminal Records Division
Texas Department of Public Safety
Post Office Box 4143
Austin, Texas 78765
(512) 465-2091

Utah
Uniform Crime Reporting
Utah Department of Public Safety
4501 South 2700 West
Salt Lake City, Utah 84119
(801) 965-4575

Vermont
Support Services
Vermont Department of Public Safety
Post Office Box 189
Waterbury, Vermont 05676
(802) 244-8786

Virginia

Records and Statistics Division
Department of State Police
Post Office Box 27472
Richmond, Virginia 23261
(804) 323-2023

Virgin Islands

Records Bureau
Department of Public Safety
Post Office Box 210
Charlotte Amalie
St. Thomas, Virgin Islands 00801
(809) 774-2211

Washington

Uniform Crime Reporting Program
Washington Association of Sheriffs and Police Chiefs
Post Office Box 826
Olympia, Washington 98507
(206) 459-6386

West Virginia

West Virginia Department of Public Safety
Criminal Identification Bureau
725 Jefferson Road
South Charleston, West Virginia 25309
(304) 746-2159

Wisconsin

Wisconsin Council on Criminal Justice
Suite 1000
30 West Mifflin Street
Madison, Wisconsin 53702
(608) 266-3323

Wyoming

Division of Criminal Identification
Office of the Attorney General
Suite 4, Boyd Building
Cheyenne, Wyoming 82002
(307) 777-7625

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Federal Bureau of Investigation
Uniform Crime Reporting Section

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